

CHESAPEAKE BAY FOUNDATION

Environmental Protection and Restoration
Environmental Education

Senate Bill 425

Coal Combustion By-Products - Fees, Coordinating Committee, and Regulations

Date: March 26, 2025 Position: **FAVORABLE**To: Environment & Transportation Committee From: Matt Stegman,
Economic Matters Committee MD Staff Attorney

Chesapeake Bay Foundation (CBF) **SUPPORTS** Senate Bill 425, the Coal Ash Cleanup and Accountability Act. The bill will ensure that coal ash material is responsibly managed and regulated, that there is appropriate oversight of cleanup efforts, and the financial resources exist to address this ongoing environmental and public health concern.

SB 425 takes a comprehensive approach to addressing coal ash regulation and cleanup. First, the bill requires the State to act swiftly and finalize regulations within 12 months to adopt the May 2024 EPA rule on coal ash disposal and effluent. Next, it expands groundwater monitoring requirements to include known contaminants that pose significant risk to aquatic life and human health, including boron and chromium. Further, the bill establishes a coordinating committee to oversee cleanup efforts. Finally, the bill reforms the coal ash cleanup fee structure to ensure MDE can set fees at a level that ensures adequate resources to run the regulatory program and take proactive steps to mitigate the impacts of coal ash at priority sites.

There are at least 70 coal ash disposal sites across the state of Maryland that account for more than 50 million tons of waste material. This is a pressing problem that requires State action to protect our vulnerable waterways, especially those in environmentally overburdened communities.

CBF urges the Committee's FAVORABLE report on SB 425.

For more information, please contact Matt Stegman, Maryland Staff Attorney, at mstegman@cbf.org.