



**Delaware-Maryland Synod**  
**Evangelical Lutheran Church in America**  
God's work. Our hands.

Testimony Prepared for the  
Judicial Proceedings Committee  
on  
**House Bill 1222**  
March 27, 2025  
Position: **Favorable**

Mr. Chairman and members of the Committee, thank you for the opportunity to testify about justice and human rights in the social complex of human movement. I am Lee Hudson, assistant to the bishop for public policy in the Delaware-Maryland Synod, Evangelical Lutheran Church in America, a faith community with judicatories in every part of the State.

Our global communion has addressed human movement since 1939 when the entire planet was awash in refugees with our international organization, Global Refuge, at 700 Light Street in Baltimore. This organization assists and sponsors those without a permanent home, wherever they may be from, to wherever they may come to reside.

We have learned much about human movement as a result of our global work. Most people categorized as refugees are fleeing for their lives from famine, natural disaster, war, social collapse, extreme poverty, or targeted persecution. They are not threats because they are refugees. They are not criminals because they are fleeing. Crimes committed by any individual in the United States can be policed and adjudicated with current law.

**House Bill 1222** would prevent Maryland subdivisions from subcontracting their services and facilities to ICE for the purpose of expanding immigration authority into local law enforcement. There has been testimony in the Maryland General Assembly for decades about why this compromises the ability of local law enforcement agencies to police their communities effectively. Our understanding of refugee communities concurs with that observation.

Obtaining papers for lawful presence in the United States issues from a national, that is federal authority, and therefore responsibility. It is the responsibility of the United States Congress legislation. The processes for lawful presence in the U.S. are arduous, lengthy, and legal, and none of it is in the purview of Maryland law. Immigrants have so little agency in the processes, we hold that they cannot be held accountable for their lawful status.

For all these reasons, and for the more direct instance of human rights justice, we urge your favorable report for this bill.

Lee Hudson