

## STATE OF MARYLAND

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### **SUPPORT FOR HB 1425**

Mr. Chairman and Members of the Judiciary Committee:

We are writing to express the support of the Office of the State Prosecutor for House Bill 1425. The Office of the State Prosecutor is tasked with enforcing political corruption and police misconduct cases throughout Maryland and believes that this legislation will help address the challenges artificial intelligence presents to the integrity of the electoral process as well as ensuring that people's identity is not manipulated using technology to defraud the public.

### **The Office of the State Prosecutor**

The Office of the State Prosecutor is an independent agency within the Executive Branch of government. The Office is tasked with ensuring the honesty and integrity of State government and elections by conducting thorough, independent investigations and, when appropriate, prosecutions of criminal conduct affecting the integrity of our State and local government institutions, officials, employees, and elections.

### **HB 1425- Criminalizing the use of artificial intelligence**

HB 1425 alters Maryland's existing identity theft statute to include the use of artificial intelligence and deep fake technology. This uses the same theory of identity theft with the criteria being that this technology is indistinguishable from an identifiable human being and that it was crafted with that intent. It is important to note that the requirement is that the person has to have fraudulent intent, there is no consent from the person, and there is intent to cause harm.

The crime is a felony not only due to the serious adverse ramifications using artificial technology causes but also because of the time and resources required for law enforcement to investigate the source of the technology. Discovering who committed the act often takes more than a year by the time the data is analyzed (especially if it is not known who created the deepfake). It is also a way to manipulate public information in a way that can impact people's lives, especially the lives of young people, in a very negative way. Cases in Maryland have included faking the voice of a high school principal to make the community believe he made antisemitic and racist remarks and a person manipulating images to look like minors were engaged in sexual activity and sharing it within their school community. These cases are extremely difficult to prosecute under our current laws.

This law is drafted to truly criminalize the identity theft component. The requisite criminal intent would not be met by something satirical or meant to entertain. Rather, by encapsulating

this language in the identity theft statute, it makes it clear that it is not criminalizing the fact the material is artificial, but the intent to make people believe it is not.

We encourage a favorable report on HB 1425.

Sincerely,

CHARLTON T. HOWARD, III  
STATE PROSECUTOR