I strongly support **HB1132** for the following reasons.

1. Protects Students Who Act in Self-Defense

- The bill ensures that students who reasonably defend themselves from an attack are not unfairly punished.
- Without such protections, victims of bullying or unexpected attacks may face **the same disciplinary actions** as aggressors.

2. Encourages Fair and Thorough Investigations

- Requires school administrators to investigate before issuing punishment, ensuring due process rather than immediate, blanket discipline.
- Prevents situations where students defending themselves are automatically presumed guilty.

3. Reduces Fear of Unjust Punishment

- Encourages students to report incidents rather than fearing that **defending themselves** could lead to suspension or expulsion.
- Prevents "zero-tolerance" policies from unfairly punishing students who had no choice but to fight back.

4. Helps Prevent Retaliation and Escalation

- Clear policies for investigating fights can help identify patterns of bullying and protect victims from future incidents.
- Ensures that real aggressors are held accountable rather than punishing both parties equally.

5. Keeps Student Records Fair and Accurate

- Allows for the **expungement** of disciplinary records when investigations find that a student acted **only in self-defense**.
- Prevents permanent damage to a student's academic record over a justified act of selfprotection.

6. Promotes a Safer School Environment

 Encourages schools to differentiate between aggressors and victims, leading to better conflict resolution. • Students will feel safer knowing they won't be punished for protecting themselves.

Please vote Favorable toward HB1132.

Nancy Shih

Howard County