March 21, 2025

Support for S.B. 342, part of the Maryland Voting Rights Act

Dear Ways and Means Committee Members,

In 2025 and beyond, the best way we can prepare for attacks on voting rights and democracy at the federal level is to pass the Maryland Voting Rights Act (MDVRA) <u>now</u>. Recent polling shows that the MDVRA and each of its provisions are extremely popular among Maryland voters across race and party lines. Notably, 81% of Maryland voters <u>support an MDVRA</u>, and 80% would like their state representative to prioritize its passage.

At the national level, we are witnessing attacks, not progress, on voting rights. The Trump Administration's Project 2025 agenda includes eliminating the enforcement of protections against voting discrimination, and congressional leadership is pushing anti-voter legislation that creates additional obstacles in voting and disproportionately impacts Black voters and other voters of color. Meanwhile, increasingly hostile federal courts, including the U.S. Supreme Court, have consistently eroded the protections offered by the federal Voting Rights Act of 1965 over the last several decades.

While Maryland has recently implemented several measures that make voting more equitable, Maryland voters still face barriers to the ballot box and discrimination in voting, such as unfair districts or at-large systems that weaken the voting power of Black voters and other voters of color, inaccessible polling locations, and insufficient language assistance for voters who don't speak English comfortably. Recent vote dilution challenges brought against Baltimore County and Federalsburg demonstrate the persistence of these problems in Maryland.

Altogether, the MDVRA will make Maryland's democracy more inclusive by:

- Expanding language assistance in elections for voters with limited English proficiency.
- Enshrining robust protections against discriminatory vote dilution and voter suppression into state law.
- Creating a central public hub for election data and information to promote transparency.
- Preventing the implementation of discriminatory and unlawful electoral changes before they occur.

We urge you to take action immediately on an aspect of this package this session, S.B. 342.

S.B. 342 - Combating Racial Vote Dilution

We urge you to build upon S.B. 342 to pass the strongest possible protections against election systems that drown out the voices of voters of color and prevent them from electing their preferred representatives, known as racial vote dilution. This legislation builds on the federal Voting Rights Act by providing a framework for both voters and local governments in Maryland to efficiently and cost-effectively identify and eliminate racial vote dilution.

The strongest version of this legislation will make this type of litigation less time-intensive and less costly than litigation under the federal VRA—not only for plaintiffs but also for local governments and all parties. More than three-quarters of Maryland voters (77%) support protections against racial vote dilution. If enacted, this legislation would immediately position the Free State as a leader in protecting the right to vote.

The MDVRA builds upon successful state VRAs that have already passed in Virginia, California, Washington, Oregon, New York, Connecticut, and Minnesota. Similar bills are also actively under active consideration in New Jersey and Colorado. The MDVRA will carry this momentum forward and provide some of the most robust state-level voting protections in the country.

Now is Maryland's time to lead. We encourage you to prioritize, pass, and fully fund the MDVRA this legislative session, and we stand ready to work with you to secure this victory for all Maryland voters.

Sincerely,

1199SEIU United Healthcare Workers East, Maryland/DC

Advance Maryland

AFSCME Maryland Council 3

Alpha Phi Alpha Fraternity, Inc. Iota Upsilon Lambda Chapter

Alpha Phi Alpha Fraternity, Inc., Pi Upsilon Lambda Chapter, Prince George's County

American Civil Liberties Union of Maryland

Anne Arundel County NAACP

Baltimore County Progressive Democrats Club

Baltimore Renters United

Bannockburn Reason For Action (BRA) Indivisible

CAIR Maryland

Cambridge Indivisible

Campaign for Justice Safety & Jobs (CJSJ)

CANDLE

Caucus of African-American Leaders

Chesapeake Climate Action Network Action Fund

Common Cause Maryland

Definitive Mechanical LLC

Gibson-Banks Center for Race and the Law, University of Maryland Carey Law School

Indivisible Central Maryland

Indivisible Howard County

Jews United for Justice

League of Women Voters of Maryland

Maryland League of Conservation Voters

Mid-Atlantic Association of Alpha Phi Alpha Chapters

National Council of Jewish Women, Maryland

Organizing Black

Out for Justice

Ranked Choice Voting Maryland

SEIU Local 500

Showing Up for Racial Justice Baltimore (SURJ)

UNITE HERE Local 7

Wilder Strategy

Young Democrats of Maryland

350.org

Advancement Project

Alpha Phi Alpha Fraternity Inc.

Asbury UMC DC

Asian and Pacific Islander American Vote (APIAVote)

Black Girls Vote

Campaign Legal Center

CASA

Clean Water Action

CT Shoreline Indivisible

Declaration for American Democracy

Delta Sigma Theta Sorority, Inc.

Demos

Fair Elections Center

FairVote

Institute for Responsive Government Action

LatinoJustice PRLDEF

League of Women Voters of the United States

NAACP Legal Defense and Educational Fund, Inc. (LDF)

Popular Democracy

Public Justice Center

State Innovation Exchange (SiX)

SOMOS

RepresentUs

The Center for Election Science

The Workers Circle

Transformative Justice Coalition

We Choose Us