

Dear **Members of the Government, Labor, and Elections Committee,**

This testimony is being submitted alongside Showing Up for Racial Justice Baltimore, a group of individuals working to move white folks as part of a multi-racial movement for equity and racial justice in Baltimore City, Baltimore County, and Howard County. I am a resident of **District 46**. I am a dedicated resident and community leader in Baltimore City's southeast: a community association board member, workforce development professional, and industrial and organizational practitioner. I live in and love the vibrant immigrant hub of Baltimore City, the engine of Baltimore's growth, near Highlandtown in District 46. I have been advocating and protesting for my immigrant neighbors and their human rights since 2016 when the lawless assault against them began in earnest with the illegal travel ban. **I am testifying in support of HB1018 to institute minimum mandatory standards for private immigration detention facilities.**

The bill HB1018 would require Maryland to:

- establish mandatory minimum standards for conditions in immigration detention facilities;
- expand oversight and reporting authority to include inspections, public complaints, and staff reporting obligations;
- enforce compliance through annual facility certifications, with potential closure for life-threatening deficiencies.

All human beings have fundamental rights and dignities that must be respected. In Maryland, we have a system of minimum standards for correctional facilities, which are enforced by a commission that reports to the Governor and the General Assembly. Unfortunately, in detention facilities run by private companies, the requirement to respect the rights of the incarcerated is in direct conflict with the profit motives of those running these facilities. This is especially likely to be true when private companies are allowed to convert warehouses or other buildings not intended to house human beings into detention centers. In 2025, conditions in immigration detention facilities specifically declined, with "worsening and substandard medical care, growing complaints of abusive conditions, and documented extensive violations of detention standards."¹ These declines are driven by the ongoing, mass arrests of immigrants by the federal government, and seem unlikely to resolve without outside pressure forcing facilities to comply with basic standards.

By introducing minimum standards for these facilities and increasing reporting requirements, state officials can help prevent these abuses. By also instituting penalties for failure to meet these requirements, state officials can compel compliance with the standards. HB1018 would improve conditions in private immigrant detention facilities by subjecting them to the same standards and scrutiny as our state-run correctional facilities.

It is for these reasons that I am encouraging you to vote in support of HB1018.

Sincerely,

John Preston Ford

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¹ Reichlin, Aaron. "New Report Details ICE's Expanding and Increasingly Unaccountable Detention System." American Immigration Council, 23 January 2026, <https://www.americanimmigrationcouncil.org/blog/ice-expanding-detention-system/>. Accessed 9 February 2026.