

HOUSE BILL 1140

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CF SB 883

By: **Delegate Smith**

Introduced and read first time: February 7, 2024

Assigned to: Ways and Means

A BILL ENTITLED

1 AN ACT concerning

2 **Education – Virtual Tutoring Services – Applicant Review**

3 FOR the purpose of requiring virtual tutoring services to require an applicant for a position
4 involving direct contact with minors to submit certain information relating to child
5 sexual abuse or sexual misconduct of the applicant; requiring certain former
6 employers of an applicant to submit certain information to the virtual tutoring
7 service; requiring a virtual tutoring service to review certain information submitted
8 by an applicant before hiring the applicant; authorizing a virtual tutoring service to
9 forward certain information gathered during an applicant review process to certain
10 organizations; allowing virtual tutoring services to use a certain prior employment
11 review by another virtual tutoring service; and generally relating to applicants for
12 employment with virtual tutoring services.

13 BY repealing and reenacting, with amendments,
14 Article – Education
15 Section 6–113.2
16 Annotated Code of Maryland
17 (2022 Replacement Volume and 2023 Supplement)

18 SECTION 1. BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF MARYLAND,
19 That the Laws of Maryland read as follows:

20 **Article – Education**

21 6–113.2.

22 (a) (1) In this section the following words have the meanings indicated.

23 (2) “Child sexual abuse” has the meaning stated in § 6–113.1 of this
24 subtitle.

EXPLANATION: CAPITALS INDICATE MATTER ADDED TO EXISTING LAW.

[Brackets] indicate matter deleted from existing law.



1 (3) (i) “Contracting agency” means an entity that contracts with a
2 county board or nonpublic school to provide a service to a school or the students of a school.

3 (ii) “Contracting agency” includes an entity that provides
4 transportation to and from a school using a vehicle other than a Type I or Type II school
5 vehicle, in accordance with § 7–801 of this article.

6 (4) “Direct contact with minors” means the care, supervision, guidance, or
7 control of, or routine interaction with, a minor.

8 (5) “Emergent employee” means an employee hired by a county board or
9 nonpublic school without completing the employment history review required under this
10 section.

11 (6) “School” means a public or nonpublic school.

12 (7) “Sexual misconduct” has the meaning stated in § 6–113.1 of this
13 subtitle.

14 **(8) “VIRTUAL TUTORING SERVICE” MEANS AN ENTITY THAT HIRES**
15 **TUTORS TO WORK WITH STUDENTS VIRTUALLY.**

16 (b) A county board, nonpublic school, **VIRTUAL TUTORING SERVICE**, or
17 contracting agency shall require an applicant for a position involving direct contact with
18 minors to submit:

19 (1) The contact information of the following employers:

20 (i) The current employer;

21 (ii) All former school employers, including employers for which the
22 applicant was an emergent employee; and

23 (iii) All former employers of the applicant in which the applicant was
24 employed in a position involving direct contact with minors within the previous 10 years;

25 (2) A written consent form, signed by the applicant, authorizing an
26 employer listed under item (1) of this subsection to release all records relating to child
27 sexual abuse or sexual misconduct; and

28 (3) A written statement of whether the applicant:

29 (i) Has been the subject of a child sexual abuse or sexual misconduct
30 investigation by any employer, arbitrator, county board, State licensing agency, law
31 enforcement agency, or child protective services agency, unless the investigation resulted
32 in a finding by:

1 1. The employer that allegations that the applicant engaged
2 in sexual misconduct lacked sufficient evidence according to the policies of the county board
3 or nonpublic school;

4 2. An arbitrator or a county board to reject any disciplinary
5 action in response to allegations that the applicant engaged in sexual misconduct;

6 3. A State licensing agency that allegations that the
7 applicant engaged in sexual misconduct lacked sufficient evidence according to:

8 A. State law; or

9 B. The policies of the county board or nonpublic school;

10 4. A law enforcement agency that allegations that the
11 applicant engaged in child sexual abuse were unfounded; or

12 5. A child protective services agency that allegations that the
13 applicant engaged in child sexual abuse were ruled out;

14 (ii) Has ever been disciplined, discharged, nonrenewed, or asked to
15 resign from employment, or has ever resigned from or otherwise separated from any
16 employment while allegations of child sexual abuse or sexual misconduct were pending or
17 were under investigation, or due to an adjudication or findings of child sexual abuse or
18 sexual misconduct; or

19 (iii) Has ever had a license, professional license, or certificate
20 suspended, surrendered, or revoked while allegations of child sexual abuse or sexual
21 misconduct were pending or under investigation, or due to an adjudication or findings of
22 child sexual abuse or sexual misconduct.

23 (c) Except as provided in subsection (g) of this section, before hiring an applicant
24 for a position involving direct contact with minors, the county board, nonpublic school,
25 **VIRTUAL TUTORING SERVICE**, or contracting agency shall:

26 (1) Review an applicant's employment history by contacting the employers
27 listed by the applicant under subsection (b)(1) of this section and requesting the following
28 information:

29 (i) The dates of employment of the applicant; and

30 (ii) Answers to the questions regarding child sexual abuse or sexual
31 misconduct required under subsection (b)(3) of this section; and

32 (2) Request a report from the Department regarding the applicant's
33 eligibility for employment or certification status to determine whether the applicant:

1 (i) Holds a valid and active certification appropriate for the position
2 and is otherwise eligible for employment; and

3 (ii) Has been the subject of professional discipline related to child
4 sexual abuse or sexual misconduct.

5 (d) (1) Not later than 20 days after receiving a request for information under
6 subsection (c) of this section, an employer shall send to the county board, nonpublic school,
7 **VIRTUAL TUTORING SERVICE**, or contracting agency the information requested on the
8 form prescribed by the Department.

9 (2) If the information from an employer includes an affirmative response
10 to the child sexual abuse or sexual misconduct questions under subsection (b)(3) of this
11 section, and the county board, nonpublic school, **VIRTUAL TUTORING SERVICE**, or
12 contracting agency makes a determination to further consider the applicant for
13 employment, the county board, nonpublic school, **VIRTUAL TUTORING SERVICE**, or
14 contracting agency shall request that the former employer provide additional information
15 about the information provided, including all records related to child sexual abuse or sexual
16 misconduct.

17 (3) An employer that receives a request for additional information under
18 paragraph (1) of this subsection shall provide the additional information within 60 days of
19 the date of the prospective employer's request to:

20 (i) The requesting county board, nonpublic school, **VIRTUAL**
21 **TUTORING SERVICE**, or contracting agency; and

22 (ii) The applicant who is under consideration for employment.

23 (e) (1) A county board or nonpublic school may hire an applicant as an
24 emergent employee for a period not to exceed 60 days pending the review of information
25 and records required under this section only if:

26 (i) The applicant has provided all the information and supporting
27 documentation required under this section;

28 (ii) An employer has no knowledge of information regarding the
29 applicant that would disqualify the applicant from employment;

30 (iii) The applicant swears or affirms that the applicant is not
31 disqualified from employment; and

32 (iv) The applicant is not authorized to work alone with minors unless
33 the applicant:

34 1. Works in the immediate vicinity of a permanent employee;
35 or

1 2. If the applicant is a school vehicle driver, is subject to
2 audio and video monitoring and recording, which is promptly reviewed by school
3 administrators.

4 (2) Based on the employment history review required under subsection (c)
5 of this section, at any time within 60 days after hiring an applicant as an emergent
6 employee, the county board or nonpublic school may:

7 (i) Rescind the offer of employment; or

8 (ii) Complete the emergent employee's hiring process, in accordance
9 with the provisions of this title, with any executed contract reflecting the first day worked
10 as an emergent employee.

11 (3) Within 60 days after hiring an applicant as an emergent employee, a
12 county board's decision to dismiss the emergent employee, for any reason other than child
13 sexual abuse or sexual misconduct, may be appealed:

14 (i) In accordance with § 4-205 of this article;

15 (ii) In accordance with the collective bargaining agreement
16 applicable to the emergent employee; or

17 (iii) If applicable, in accordance with § 6-202 of this title.

18 (f) (1) A county board or nonpublic school is authorized to share an
19 employment history review required under subsection (c) of this section with other county
20 boards and nonpublic schools.

21 (2) A contracting agency is authorized to share an employment history
22 review required under subsection (c) of this section with other contracting agencies.

23 **(3) A VIRTUAL TUTORING SERVICE IS AUTHORIZED TO SHARE AN**
24 **EMPLOYMENT HISTORY REVIEW REQUIRED UNDER SUBSECTION (C) OF THIS**
25 **SECTION WITH OTHER VIRTUAL TUTORING SERVICES.**

26 (g) (1) A county board or nonpublic school may use an employment history
27 review completed by a current or former employer in the manner required under subsection
28 (c) of this section if the employer is a county board or nonpublic school and the applicant:

29 (i) Swears or affirms that the completed employment history review
30 includes all prior employment required to be reported under this section; and

31 (ii) Provides information about any employment subsequent to the
32 previous employment history review by the current or former county board or nonpublic
33 school.

1 (2) A contracting agency may use an employment history review completed
2 by a current or former employer in the manner required under subsection (c) of this section
3 if the employer is a contracting agency and the applicant:

4 (i) Swears or affirms that the completed employment history review
5 includes all prior employment required to be reported under this section; and

6 (ii) Provides information about any employment subsequent to the
7 previous employment history review by the contracting agency.

8 **(3) A VIRTUAL TUTORING SERVICE MAY USE AN EMPLOYMENT
9 HISTORY REVIEW COMPLETED BY A CURRENT OR FORMER EMPLOYER IN THE
10 MANNER REQUIRED UNDER SUBSECTION (C) OF THIS SECTION IF THE EMPLOYER IS
11 A VIRTUAL TUTORING SERVICE AND THE APPLICANT:**

12 **(I) SWEARS OR AFFIRMS THAT THE COMPLETED EMPLOYMENT
13 HISTORY REVIEW INCLUDES ALL PRIOR EMPLOYMENT REQUIRED TO BE REPORTED
14 UNDER THIS SECTION; AND**

15 **(II) PROVIDES INFORMATION ABOUT ANY EMPLOYMENT
16 SUBSEQUENT TO THE PREVIOUS EMPLOYMENT HISTORY REVIEW BY THE VIRTUAL
17 TUTORING SERVICE.**

18 (h) (1) (i) A county board, nonpublic school, or contracting agency shall
19 conduct an employment history review of an applicant for a substitute position involving
20 direct contact with minors as required under subsection (c) of this section before the initial
21 hiring of the substitute employee or placement on the approved substitute employee list of
22 the county board, nonpublic school, or contracting agency.

23 (ii) An employment history review of a substitute employee shall
24 remain valid as long as the substitute employee continues to be employed by the same
25 county board or remains on the approved substitute employee list of the nonpublic school
26 or contracting agency.

27 (2) If a substitute employee is seeking to be added to the substitute
28 employee list of another county board, nonpublic school, or contracting agency, a new
29 employment history review in accordance with subsection (c) of this section is required.

30 (3) The appearance of a substitute employee on the substitute employee
31 list of one county board, nonpublic school, or contracting agency does not relieve another
32 county board, nonpublic school, or contracting agency of the duty of compliance with this
33 section.

34 (4) An employment history review conducted on the initial hiring of a
35 substitute employee by a contracting agency, an intermediate unit, or any other entity that

1 provides substitute staffing services to a county board or a nonpublic school shall satisfy
2 the requirements of this section for all school entities using the services of that contracting
3 agency, intermediate unit, or other entity.

4 (5) A contracting agency, an intermediate unit, or any other entity
5 providing substitute staffing services to a school entity shall comply with the provisions of
6 this section.

7 (i) (1) (i) A contracting agency shall conduct an employment history
8 review of an applicant for employment with the contracting agency as required under
9 subsection (c) of this section:

10 1. At the time of the initial hiring of the employee; or

11 2. Before the employee is assigned to work for a school entity
12 in a position involving direct contact with minors.

13 (ii) The employment history review under subparagraph (i) of this
14 paragraph shall remain valid as long as the employee continues to be employed by the
15 hiring contracting agency.

16 (iii) A contracting agency shall:

17 1. Maintain a record of each employee's employment history
18 review required under this subsection; and

19 2. On request of the school entity to which an employee is
20 assigned, provide access to the contracting agency's records of that employee.

21 (2) (i) Before assigning an employee to perform work for a school entity
22 in a position involving direct contact with minors, a contracting agency shall provide notice
23 to the school entity of any affirmative responses to the child sexual abuse or sexual
24 misconduct questions required under subsection (b)(3) of this section.

25 (ii) A contracting agency may not assign an employee to perform
26 work for a school entity in a position involving direct contact with minors if the school entity
27 objects to the assignment after receiving the notice required under subparagraph (i) of this
28 paragraph.

29 (j) (1) Information and records about an applicant received by a county board,
30 nonpublic school, **VIRTUAL TUTORING SERVICE**, or contracting agency under this section
31 are not a public record for the purposes of the Maryland Public Information Act.

32 (2) A county board, nonpublic school, **VIRTUAL TUTORING SERVICE**, or
33 contracting agency that receives information and records from an employer about an
34 applicant under this section may:

1 (i) Use the information and records for the purpose of evaluating the
2 applicant's fitness to be hired or for continued employment; and

3 (ii) Report the information to the Department, a State licensing
4 agency, a law enforcement agency, a child protective services agency, another school entity,
5 or any other prospective employer, as appropriate.

6 (k) (1) A county board, nonpublic school, **VIRTUAL TUTORING SERVICE**, or
7 contracting agency may not enter into a collective bargaining agreement, an employment
8 contract, an agreement for resignation or termination, a severance agreement, or any other
9 contract or agreement that:

10 (i) Has the effect of suppressing information relating to an
11 investigation or disciplinary action in response to a report of suspected child sexual abuse
12 or sexual misconduct by a current or former employee;

13 (ii) Affects the ability of the county board, nonpublic school,
14 **VIRTUAL TUTORING SERVICE**, or contracting agency to report suspected child sexual
15 abuse or sexual misconduct to the appropriate authorities; or

16 (iii) Requires the county board, nonpublic school, **VIRTUAL**
17 **TUTORING SERVICE**, or contracting agency to expunge information about allegations or
18 findings of suspected child sexual abuse or sexual misconduct from any document
19 maintained by the employer unless the investigation resulted in a finding by:

20 1. The employer that allegations that the applicant engaged
21 in sexual misconduct lacked sufficient evidence according to the policies of the county board
22 or nonpublic school;

23 2. An arbitrator or a county board to reject any disciplinary
24 action in response to allegations that the applicant engaged in sexual misconduct;

25 3. A State licensing agency that allegations that the
26 applicant engaged in sexual misconduct lacked sufficient evidence according to:

27 A. State law; or

28 B. The policies of the county board or nonpublic school;

29 4. A law enforcement agency that allegations that the
30 applicant engaged in child sexual abuse were unfounded; or

31 5. A child protective services agency that allegations that the
32 applicant engaged in child sexual abuse were ruled out.

1 (2) A provision of an employment contract, an agreement for resignation or
2 termination, or a severance agreement that is executed, amended, or entered into on or
3 after July 1, 2019, and that is contrary to this section is void and unenforceable.

4 (l) If there is a lapse in the operation of or the Department suspends the use of a
5 system or database that the Department uses to check an applicant's eligibility for
6 employment or certification status, the Department shall notify the county boards,
7 nonpublic schools, **VIRTUAL TUTORING SERVICES**, and any contracting agencies within
8 48 hours of the lapse or the suspension of the use of the system or database.

9 (m) (1) A person acting in good faith may not be held liable for disclosing any
10 information or records related to child sexual abuse or sexual misconduct about a current
11 or former employee's professional conduct or reason for termination of employment to a
12 county board, a nonpublic school, **A VIRTUAL TUTORING SERVICE**, a contracting agency,
13 the Department, or any other potential employer in accordance with this section unless the
14 person:

15 (i) Acted with actual malice toward the employee or former
16 employee; or

17 (ii) Intentionally or recklessly disclosed false information about the
18 employee or former employee.

19 (2) The immunity from liability under paragraph (1) of this subsection
20 shall be in addition to, and not a limitation of, any other immunity provided by law or any
21 absolute or conditional privilege applicable to the disclosure of information or records or
22 the applicant's consent to the disclosure.

23 (n) (1) An applicant who provides false information or willfully fails to disclose
24 material information required under this section shall be subject to professional discipline,
25 including termination or denial of employment, and may be subject to professional
26 discipline in accordance with the regulations of the Department.

27 (2) (i) Subject to subparagraph (ii) of this paragraph, the willful failure
28 of an employer or former employer to respond to or provide the information and records
29 requested by a county board, nonpublic school, **VIRTUAL TUTORING SERVICE**, or
30 contracting agency under this section may result in civil penalties or professional discipline,
31 if appropriate.

32 (ii) An employer or a former employer may not be held liable for
33 failure to respond to a request for information about an applicant under this section if:

34 1. The laws of the state in which the employer or former
35 employer is located prohibit the release of the information or records requested; or

36 2. The disclosure of the information and records requested is
37 restricted by the terms of a contract entered into on or before June 30, 2019.

1 (3) (i) Notwithstanding any other provision of law, the Department
2 may initiate disciplinary action before a hearing officer in accordance with the
3 Department's regulations against an applicant, an employee, a contracting agency, or a
4 school administrator for willful violations of this section.

5 (ii) The Department may adopt regulations establishing procedures
6 for disciplinary proceedings and the assessment of penalties in accordance with this section.

7 (o) Nothing in this section shall be construed:

8 (1) To prevent a county board, nonpublic school, **VIRTUAL TUTORING**
9 **SERVICE**, or contracting agency from:

10 (i) Conducting further investigations of prospective employees;

11 (ii) Requesting applicants to provide additional background
12 information or authorizations beyond the information or authorizations required under this
13 section; or

14 (iii) Requesting that an employer or a former employer provide more
15 information than is required under this section;

16 (2) To relieve a county board, a nonpublic school, **A VIRTUAL TUTORING**
17 **SERVICE**, a contracting agency, or any other mandated reporter of the legal responsibility
18 to report suspected incidents of child sexual abuse or sexual misconduct in accordance with
19 State law or the reporting requirements of the Department; or

20 (3) To prohibit the right of an exclusive representative under a collective
21 bargaining agreement to grieve and arbitrate the validity of an employee's termination or
22 discipline for just cause or for the causes set forth in this section.

23 SECTION 2. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That this Act shall take effect July
24 1, 2024.