

SENATE BILL 1084

P1, O3

4lr3102
CF HB 1069

By: **Senator M. Washington**

Introduced and read first time: February 2, 2024

Assigned to: Education, Energy, and the Environment

A BILL ENTITLED

1 AN ACT concerning

2 **State Government – Commission for the Deaf, Deafblind, and Hard of Hearing**

3 FOR the purpose of establishing the Commission for the Deaf, Deafblind, and Hard of
4 Hearing as an independent unit of State government to provide and advocate for
5 accessible and comprehensive services, and foster inclusivity, equal opportunities,
6 and improved quality of life, for individuals who are deaf, deafblind, or hard of
7 hearing; and generally relating to the Commission for the Deaf, Deafblind, and Hard
8 of Hearing.

9 BY adding to

10 Article – State Government

11 Section 9–3801 through 9–3806 to be under the new subtitle “Subtitle 38.
12 Commission for the Deaf, Deafblind, and Hard of Hearing”

13 Annotated Code of Maryland

14 (2021 Replacement Volume and 2023 Supplement)

15 SECTION 1. BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF MARYLAND,
16 That the Laws of Maryland read as follows:

17 **Article – State Government**

18 **SUBTITLE 38. COMMISSION FOR THE DEAF, DEAFBLIND, AND HARD OF HEARING.**

19 **9–3801.**

20 (A) IN THIS SUBTITLE THE FOLLOWING WORDS HAVE THE MEANINGS
21 INDICATED.

22 (B) “COMMISSION” MEANS THE COMMISSION FOR THE DEAF, DEAFBLIND,
23 AND HARD OF HEARING.

EXPLANATION: CAPITALS INDICATE MATTER ADDED TO EXISTING LAW.

[Brackets] indicate matter deleted from existing law.



1 **(C) (1) “DEAF AND HARD OF HEARING INDIVIDUALS” MEANS**
2 **INDIVIDUALS WHO ARE RESIDENTS OF THE STATE WHO HAVE PARTIAL OR**
3 **COMPLETE LOSS OF HEARING.**

4 **(2) “DEAF AND HARD OF HEARING INDIVIDUALS” INCLUDES**
5 **INDIVIDUALS WHO ARE:**

6 **(I) DEAF;**

7 **(II) DEAFBLIND;**

8 **(III) HARD OF HEARING; AND**

9 **(IV) LATE-DEAFENED.**

10 **(D) “DEAF COMMUNITY” MEANS A CULTURAL MINORITY WITH DISTINCT**
11 **MODES OF VISUAL OR TACTILE COMMUNICATION, LANGUAGES, OR SOCIAL MORES.**

12 **(E) “DEAF INDIVIDUAL” MEANS AN INDIVIDUAL WITH SEVERE, PROFOUND,**
13 **OR COMPLETE ABSENCE OF LEVELS OF RESIDUAL HEARING, WHERE THE PRIMARY**
14 **EFFECTIVE RECEPTIVE COMMUNICATION OR LANGUAGE MODE IS VISUAL, TACTILE,**
15 **OR BOTH.**

16 **(F) “DEAFBLIND INDIVIDUAL” MEANS AN INDIVIDUAL WHO HAS A**
17 **CONCOMITANT ABSENCE OF OR LIMITED LEVEL OF VISION AND HEARING.**

18 **(G) “HARD OF HEARING INDIVIDUAL” MEANS AN INDIVIDUAL WITH A**
19 **LIMITED RESIDUAL HEARING LEVEL AND A HEARING LOSS IN AN INDIVIDUAL THAT**
20 **RESULTS IN A FUNCTIONAL HEARING LOSS, BUT NOT TO THE EXTENT THAT THE**
21 **INDIVIDUAL MUST DEPEND PRIMARILY ON VISUAL COMMUNICATION.**

22 **(H) “LATE-DEAFENED INDIVIDUAL” MEANS AN INDIVIDUAL WHOSE ONSET**
23 **OF HEARING LOSS OCCURS AFTER THE DEVELOPMENT OF SPEECH AND LANGUAGE**
24 **AND MAY BE DEPENDENT ON VISUAL OR AUDITORY ENHANCEMENT MODES FOR**
25 **COMMUNICATION.**

26 **9-3802.**

27 **(A) THERE IS A COMMISSION FOR THE DEAF, DEAFBLIND, AND HARD OF**
28 **HEARING.**

29 **(B) THE COMMISSION IS AN INDEPENDENT UNIT OF STATE GOVERNMENT.**

1 (C) THE PURPOSE OF THE COMMISSION IS TO PROVIDE AND ADVOCATE FOR
2 ACCESSIBLE AND COMPREHENSIVE SERVICES, AND TO FOSTER INCLUSIVITY, EQUAL
3 OPPORTUNITIES, AND IMPROVED QUALITY OF LIFE, FOR INDIVIDUALS WHO ARE
4 DEAF, DEAFBLIND, OR HARD OF HEARING.

5 9-3803.

6 (A) THE COMMISSION CONSISTS OF:

7 (1) 1 MEMBER OF THE SENATE OF MARYLAND, APPOINTED BY THE
8 PRESIDENT OF THE SENATE;

9 (2) 1 MEMBER OF THE HOUSE OF DELEGATES, APPOINTED BY THE
10 SPEAKER OF THE HOUSE; AND

11 (3) 10 COMMUNITY REPRESENTATIVES OF STATE OR LOCAL
12 NONPROFIT ORGANIZATIONS FOR DEAF INDIVIDUALS IN THE STATE OR THE
13 WASHINGTON, D.C. METROPOLITAN AREA, APPOINTED BY THE GOVERNOR.

14 (B) TO THE EXTENT PRACTICABLE, WHEN APPOINTING MEMBERS TO THE
15 COMMISSION, THE GOVERNOR SHALL ENSURE GEOGRAPHIC BALANCE AND
16 PROMOTE RACIAL AND GENDER DIVERSITY IN THE COMMISSION'S MEMBERSHIP.

17 (C) EACH MEMBER OF THE COMMISSION SHALL BE A RESIDENT OF THE
18 STATE.

19 (D) BEFORE SERVING ON THE COMMISSION, EACH MEMBER OF THE
20 COMMISSION SHALL TAKE THE OATH REQUIRED BY ARTICLE I, § 9 OF THE
21 MARYLAND CONSTITUTION.

22 (E) (1) THE TERM OF A MEMBER IS 2 YEARS.

23 (2) AT THE END OF A TERM, A MEMBER CONTINUES TO SERVE UNTIL
24 A SUCCESSOR IS APPOINTED AND QUALIFIES.

25 (3) A MEMBER MAY NOT SERVE FOR MORE THAN THREE
26 CONSECUTIVE FULL TERMS.

27 (F) A MEMBER OF THE COMMISSION:

28 (1) MAY NOT RECEIVE COMPENSATION AS A MEMBER OF THE
29 COMMISSION; BUT

1 **(2) IS ENTITLED TO REIMBURSEMENT FOR EXPENSES UNDER THE**
2 **STANDARD STATE TRAVEL REGULATIONS, AS PROVIDED IN THE STATE BUDGET.**

3 **(G) THE COMMISSION SHALL MEET AT LEAST SIX TIMES A YEAR, AT THE**
4 **TIMES AND PLACES THAT IT DETERMINES.**

5 **9-3804.**

6 **(A) THE HEAD OF THE COMMISSION IS THE EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR.**

7 **(B) THE EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR SHALL BE APPOINTED BY THE GOVERNOR**
8 **WITH THE ADVICE AND CONSENT OF THE SENATE.**

9 **(C) THE EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR SHALL BE:**

10 **(1) A DEAF OR HARD OF HEARING INDIVIDUAL; AND**

11 **(2) KNOWLEDGEABLE AND EXPERIENCED WITH ISSUES AFFECTING**
12 **DEAF, DEAFBLIND, AND HARD OF HEARING INDIVIDUALS.**

13 **(D) THE EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR SHALL:**

14 **(1) MANAGE THE OPERATION OF THE COMMISSION; AND**

15 **(2) ESTABLISH GUIDELINES AND PROCEDURES TO PROMOTE THE**
16 **ORDERLY AND EFFICIENT OPERATION OF THE COMMISSION.**

17 **(E) THE EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR IS ENTITLED TO:**

18 **(1) COMPENSATION IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE STATE BUDGET; AND**

19 **(2) REIMBURSEMENT FOR EXPENSES UNDER THE STANDARD STATE**
20 **TRAVEL REGULATIONS, AS PROVIDED IN THE STATE BUDGET.**

21 **(F) THE EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR MAY HIRE ANY STAFF NECESSARY TO**
22 **CARRY OUT THE PROVISIONS OF THIS SUBTITLE.**

23 **9-3805.**

24 **(A) THE COMMISSION SHALL:**

1 **(1) PROVIDE DIRECT AND SPECIALIZED CASE MANAGEMENT**
2 **SERVICES FOR DEAF, DEAFBLIND, AND HARD OF HEARING INDIVIDUALS;**

3 **(2) DEVELOP AND ADMINISTER PROGRAMS THAT SUPPORT**
4 **EDUCATIONAL, EMPLOYMENT, HEALTH, AND SOCIAL OPPORTUNITIES FOR DEAF,**
5 **DEAFBLIND, AND HARD OF HEARING INDIVIDUALS;**

6 **(3) ADVOCATE FOR POLICIES, PROGRAMS, AND LEGISLATIVE**
7 **INITIATIVES THAT ADDRESS THE NEEDS OF, AND ISSUES AFFECTING, DEAF,**
8 **DEAFBLIND, AND HARD OF HEARING INDIVIDUALS;**

9 **(4) RAISE PUBLIC AWARENESS AND FOSTER UNDERSTANDING OF THE**
10 **CHALLENGES ENCOUNTERED BY THE DEAF COMMUNITY;**

11 **(5) COORDINATE WITH OTHER STATE AGENCIES AND OTHERWISE USE**
12 **THE RESOURCES OF THE STATE TO PROVIDE SPECIALIZED CASE MANAGEMENT**
13 **SERVICES TO MEET THE NEEDS OF DEAF, DEAFBLIND, AND HARD OF HEARING**
14 **INDIVIDUALS;**

15 **(6) IDENTIFY BARRIERS AND GAPS IN COMMUNICATION ACCESS AND**
16 **DEVELOP SOLUTIONS TO IMPROVE THE QUALITY OF LIFE FOR THE DEAF**
17 **COMMUNITY;**

18 **(7) ENCOURAGE THE DEVELOPMENT OF ACTIVITIES TO ENHANCE**
19 **CIVIC ENGAGEMENT BETWEEN DEAF, DEAFBLIND, AND HARD OF HEARING**
20 **INDIVIDUALS AND THE COMMUNITY; AND**

21 **(8) ADOPT REGULATIONS TO CARRY OUT THE PROVISIONS OF THIS**
22 **SUBTITLE.**

23 **(B) ON OR BEFORE JULY 1, 2026, AND EACH JULY 1 THEREAFTER, THE**
24 **COMMISSION SHALL SUBMIT TO THE GOVERNOR AND, IN ACCORDANCE WITH §**
25 **2-1257 OF THIS ARTICLE, THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY, A REPORT ON THE**
26 **COMMISSION THAT INCLUDES:**

27 **(1) DATA RELATED TO THE SERVICES PROVIDED BY THE**
28 **COMMISSION; AND**

29 **(2) ANY OTHER POLICY RECOMMENDATIONS THAT THE COMMISSION**
30 **CONSIDERS NECESSARY TO ADDRESS ACCESSIBILITY OF SERVICES FOR DEAF,**
31 **DEAFBLIND, AND HARD OF HEARING INDIVIDUALS.**

32 **9-3806.**

1 **(A) (1) THE COMMISSION MAY SEEK MONEY FROM THE FEDERAL**
2 **GOVERNMENT, FOUNDATIONS, AND PRIVATE SOURCES, IN ADDITION TO STATE**
3 **FINANCING.**

4 **(2) THE COMMISSION MAY ACCEPT GIFTS, GRANTS, DONATIONS,**
5 **BEQUESTS, OR ENDOWMENTS FOR ANY OF ITS PURPOSES.**

6 **(B) MONEY RECEIVED UNDER SUBSECTION (A) OF THIS SECTION AND**
7 **INCOME AND FEES DERIVED FROM ACTIVITIES OF THE COMMISSION ARE NOT**
8 **SUBJECT TO § 7-302 OF THE STATE FINANCE AND PROCUREMENT ARTICLE.**

9 **(C) MONEY MAINTAINED BY THE COMMISSION UNDER THIS SECTION IS**
10 **SUBJECT TO AUDIT BY THE STATE, INCLUDING THE LEGISLATIVE AUDITOR.**

11 SECTION 2. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That this Act shall take effect
12 October 1, 2024.