

Department of Fiscal Services
Maryland General Assembly

FISCAL NOTE

House Bill 778 (Delegate Harkins, et al.)
Judiciary

Pistols and Revolvers - Straw Transactions- Prohibition

This bill prohibits “straw transactions” to circumvent State or federal law limiting the transfer of pistols and revolvers. The seller, straw purchaser, and receiver are all subject to criminal penalties.

Fiscal Summary

State Effect: Potential indeterminate increase in general fund revenues and expenditures due to applicable penalty provisions.

Local Effect: Potential indeterminate increase in revenues and expenditures due to applicable penalty provisions.

Fiscal Analysis

Background: Violators of this bill would be subject to criminal penalties stated in existing law, a maximum of three years in prison and/or a fine up to \$5,000.

State Revenues: General fund revenues could increase under the applicable monetary penalty provision for those cases heard in the District Court, depending upon the number of convictions and fines imposed.

State Expenditures: General fund expenditures could increase as a result of the applicable incarceration penalty due to more people being committed to a Division of Correction (DOC) facility and increased payments to counties for reimbursement of inmate costs, depending upon the number of convictions and sentences imposed.

Persons serving a sentence longer than one year are incarcerated in a DOC facility. In fiscal

1997 the average monthly cost per inmate is estimated at \$1,400. For illustrative purposes, under the bill's maximum incarceration penalty the average time served would be 18 months. Thus State costs could increase by \$25,200 for each person imprisoned under the bill.

Persons serving a sentence of one year or less are sentenced to a local detention facility. The State reimburses counties for part of their per diem rate after a person has served 90 days. State per diem reimbursements for fiscal 1997 are estimated to range from \$10 to \$48 per inmate depending upon the jurisdiction. Persons sentenced in Baltimore City are incarcerated in the Baltimore City Detention Center (BCDC), a State operated facility. The per diem cost for fiscal 1997 is estimated at \$43 per inmate.

Local Revenues: Revenues could increase under the applicable monetary penalty provision for those cases heard in the circuit courts, depending upon the number of convictions and fines imposed.

Local Expenditures: Expenditures could increase as a result of the applicable incarceration penalty depending upon the number of convictions and sentences imposed. Counties pay the full cost of incarceration for people in their facilities for the first 90 days of the sentence, plus part of the per diem cost after 90 days. Per diem operating costs of local detention facilities are expected to range from \$19 to \$96 per inmate in fiscal 1997.

Information Source(s): Department of State Police, Department of Fiscal Services

Fiscal Note History: First Reader - March 4, 1996

ncs

Analysis by: Robert C. Bates

Reviewed by: John Rixey

Direct Inquiries to:

John Rixey, Coordinating Analyst

(410) 841-3710

(301) 858-3710