1997 Regular Session 7lr1380 CF 7lr2555

By: Delegates Frank, V. Mitchell, Stocksdale, Dembrow, and Bissett Introduced and read first time: January 30, 1997 Assigned to: Economic Matters

A BILL ENTITLED

1 AN ACT concerning

2 Real Property - Common Interest Developments - Dispute Resolution

3 FOR the purpose of establishing a mechanism for resolving disputes as an alternative to

- 4 litigation between developers and governing bodies of common interest
- 5 developments, including councils of unit owners of a condominium, homeowners
- 6 associations, and cooperative housing corporations; requiring that persons who
- 7 bring an action for damages against a developer must first meet certain

8 requirements concerning notice, making available of certain parts of the common

9 interest development for inspection and testing, meeting with the developer and the

10 appointment of a mediator; providing for the tolling of certain statutes of limitation

11 under certain circumstances; requiring the dissemination of certain information to

12 members of certain associations; requiring the court to stay certain actions for a

13 certain time if it finds that certain provisions of this Act have not been complied

14 with; and generally relating to alternative dispute resolutions for developers and

15 governing bodies of common interest developments.

16 BY adding to

- 17 Article Real Property
- 18 Section 11C-101 through 11C-104 to be under the new title "Title 11C. Dispute
- 19 Resolution"
- 20 Annotated Code of Maryland
- 21 (1996 Replacement Volume and 1996 Supplement)

22 SECTION 1. BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF

23 MARYLAND, That the Laws of Maryland read as follows:

- 24 Article Real Property
- 25 TITLE 11C. DISPUTE RESOLUTION.
- 26 11C-101.

27 (A) IN THIS TITLE THE FOLLOWING WORDS HAVE THE MEANINGS INDICATED.

28 (B) "ASSOCIATION" MEANS:

29 (1) A COUNCIL OF UNIT OWNERS OF A CONDOMINIUM, AS THAT TERM30 IS DEFINED UNDER § 11-101 OF THIS ARTICLE;

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(2) A COOPERATIVE HOUSING CORPORATION, AS THAT TERM IS
 DEFINED UNDER § 5-6B-01 OF THE CORPORATIONS AND ASSOCIATIONS ARTICLE; OR

3 (3) A HOMEOWNERS ASSOCIATION, AS THAT TERM IS DEFINED UNDER § 4 11B-101 OF THIS ARTICLE.

5 (C) "COMMON AREAS" MEANS PROPERTY THAT IS OWNED, LEASED, OR
6 MAINTAINED BY A HOMEOWNERS ASSOCIATION OR PROPERTY THAT IS A COMMON
7 ELEMENT UNDER TITLE 11 OF THIS ARTICLE.

8 (D) "COMMON INTEREST DEVELOPMENT" MEANS PROPERTY THAT IS EITHER 9 SUBJECT TO:

10 (1) A CONDOMINIUM REGIME UNDER TITLE 11 OF THIS ARTICLE;

11 (2) A COOPERATIVE HOUSING CORPORATION UNDER TITLE 5, SUBTITLE 12 6B OF THE CORPORATIONS AND ASSOCIATIONS ARTICLE; OR

13 (3) THE ENFORCEMENT POWERS OF A HOMEOWNERS ASSOCIATION14 UNDER TITLE 11B OF THIS ARTICLE.

15 (E) "DEVELOPER" MEANS THE PERSON OR PERSONS DIRECTLY AND
16 MATERIALLY INVOLVED IN THE DESIGN, CONSTRUCTION, OR SALE OF PROPERTY
17 WITHIN A COMMON INTEREST DEVELOPMENT.

(F) "GOVERNING BODY" MEANS THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS, BOARD OF
TRUSTEES OR OTHER BODY OF A CONDOMINIUM REGIME, A COOPERATIVE
HOUSING CORPORATION, OR A HOMEOWNERS ASSOCIATION WHICH IS PROVIDED
THE AUTHORITY TO ACT ON BEHALF OF THE CONDOMINIUM REGIME,
COOPERATIVE HOUSING CORPORATION, OR HOMEOWNERS ASSOCIATION.

23 11C-102.

(A) UNLESS OTHERWISE AGREED UPON BY THE ASSOCIATION AND THE
DEVELOPER, BEFORE AN ASSOCIATION MAY BRING AN ACTION FOR DAMAGES
AGAINST THE DEVELOPER OF A COMMON INTEREST DEVELOPMENT BASED ON A
CLAIM FOR DEFECTS IN THE DESIGN OR CONSTRUCTION OF THE COMMON
INTEREST DEVELOPMENT, THE REQUIREMENTS UNDER THIS SECTION SHALL BE
MET.

(B) (1) (I) THE ASSOCIATION SHALL MAKE A PRUDENT AND
REASONABLE ATTEMPT TO DELIVER WRITTEN NOTICE TO ALL DEVELOPERS
AGAINST WHOM THE CLAIM IS MADE SPECIFYING THE DEFECTS THAT ARE THE
SUBJECT OF THE CLAIM, INCLUDING IDENTIFICATION OF THE AREAS AND
COMPONENTS OF THE COMMON INTEREST DEVELOPMENT THAT HAVE MANIFESTED
DAMAGE OR OTHERWISE INDICATE EXISTENCE OF A DEFECT.

36 (II) THE NOTICE SHALL CONTAIN THE CURRENT MAILING
37 ADDRESS FOR THE ASSOCIATION AND SHALL BE DELIVERED TO THE DEVELOPERS
38 OR THEIR AGENTS.

39 (III) THE NOTICE SHALL BE ACCOMPANIED BY COPIES OF THE40 RESULTS OF ANY INVESTIGATION OR TESTING ACTUALLY CONDUCTED BY THE

ASSOCIATION BUT ONLY TO THE EXTENT THESE RESULTS ARE RELIED UPON IN THE
 CLAIM MADE BY THE ASSOCIATION AGAINST THE DEVELOPER.

3 (IV) NOTWITHSTANDING ANY OTHER PROVISION OF LAW, UPON
4 THE SENDING OF THE NOTICE BY THE ASSOCIATION TO THE DEVELOPER, ALL
5 STATUTES OF LIMITATION APPLICABLE TO ANY CLAIMS AGAINST ANY DEVELOPER
6 WHO HAS BEEN SENT NOTICE SHALL BE TOLLED; PROVIDED, HOWEVER, THE
7 NOTICE IS SENT IN ACCORDANCE WITH SUBSECTION (K) OF THIS SECTION.

8 (2) (I) WITHIN 20 DAYS AFTER THE RECEIPT OF THE NOTICE, A
9 DEVELOPER MAY MAKE A WRITTEN REQUEST TO THE ASSOCIATION TO INSPECT
10 THE COMMON INTEREST DEVELOPMENT AND CONDUCT TESTING TO ANY PORTION
11 OF THE COMMON INTEREST DEVELOPMENT IDENTIFIED IN THE ASSOCIATION'S
12 NOTICE.

(II) IF THE DEVELOPER FAILS TO DELIVER A WRITTEN REQUEST
TO INSPECT THE COMMON INTEREST DEVELOPMENT WITHIN 20 DAYS AFTER
RECEIPT OF THE NOTICE THE ASSOCIATION MAY BRING AN ACTION WITHOUT
SATISFYING ANY OTHER REQUIREMENT OF THIS SECTION AND THE TOLLING OF
ALL STATUTES OF LIMITATIONS SHALL CEASE 20 DAYS AFTER DELIVERY OF THE
NOTICE.

(3) (I) WITHIN 10 DAYS AFTER RECEIPT OF A WRITTEN REQUEST
 FROM ANY DEVELOPER AGAINST WHOM THE CLAIM IS MADE, THE ASSOCIATION
 SHALL MAKE AVAILABLE FOR INSPECTION AND TESTING ALL COMMON AREAS AND
 OTHER PORTIONS OF THE COMMON INTEREST DEVELOPMENT IDENTIFIED IN THE
 ASSOCIATION'S NOTICE.

24 (II) ALL INSPECTIONS AND TESTING BY THE DEVELOPER SHALL BE
25 COMPLETED WITHIN 15 DAYS AFTER THE DATE THE COMMON INTEREST
26 DEVELOPMENT IS MADE AVAILABLE FOR INSPECTION AND TESTING.

27 (4) RIGHTS GRANTED TO THE DEVELOPER UNDER THIS SUBSECTION28 SHALL BE CONDITIONED UPON COMPLIANCE WITH THE FOLLOWING CONDITIONS:

(I) THE DEVELOPER SHALL PAY ALL COSTS OF INSPECTION AND
TESTING, RESTORE THE COMMON INTEREST DEVELOPMENT TO THE CONDITION
WHICH EXISTED IMMEDIATELY BEFORE THE TESTING, AND INDEMNIFY THE
ASSOCIATION FOR ANY AND ALL DAMAGES RESULTING FROM THE TESTING; AND

(II) INTERIOR INSPECTIONS OF DWELLINGS SHALL OCCUR ONLY
DURING NORMAL BUSINESS HOURS OR OTHER MUTUALLY AGREED UPON TIMES,
ONLY UPON NOTICE TO THE OWNER OR OCCUPANT OF THE DWELLING, AND ONLY
WITH THE CONSENT OF THE OWNER, WHOSE CONSENT MAY NOT BE
UNREASONABLY WITHHELD OR DELAYED.

(5) WITHIN 15 DAYS AFTER COMPLETION OF THE INSPECTION AND
TESTING UNDER PARAGRAPH (3) OF THIS SUBSECTION, THE DEVELOPER AGAINST
WHOM THE CLAIM IS MADE WHO CONDUCTED THE INSPECTION AND TESTING MAY
SUBMIT A WRITTEN STATEMENT TO THE ASSOCIATION, STATING THE DEVELOPER'S
PROPOSED SETTLEMENT OF THE CLAIM, AND WHETHER THE DEVELOPER PROPOSES
TO DO ANY REMEDIAL WORK, PAY THE ASSOCIATION A CASH AMOUNT, OR BOTH.

THE STATEMENT SHALL BE ACCOMPANIED BY COPIES OF THE RESULTS OF ANY
 INVESTIGATION OR TESTING ACTUALLY CONDUCTED BY THE DEVELOPER BUT
 ONLY TO THE EXTENT THESE RESULTS RELATE, DIRECTLY OR INDIRECTLY, TO THE
 CLAIM MADE BY THE ASSOCIATION AGAINST THE DEVELOPER.

5 (6) IF THE DEVELOPER DOES NOT DELIVER THE WRITTEN STATEMENT
6 WITHIN 15 DAYS, THE ASSOCIATION MAY BRING AN ACTION ON THE CLAIM
7 DESCRIBED IN THE ASSOCIATION'S NOTICE WITHOUT MEETING ANY OTHER
8 REQUIREMENT OF THIS SECTION.

9 (7) IF THE DEVELOPER DELIVERS A PROPOSED SETTLEMENT OF THE
10 CLAIM, THE ASSOCIATION SHALL CAUSE AT LEAST A MAJORITY OF ITS GOVERNING
11 BODY TO HOLD A SETTLEMENT CONFERENCE WITH THE DEVELOPER WITHIN 15
12 DAYS AFTER RECEIPT OF THE DEVELOPER'S WRITTEN SETTLEMENT PROPOSAL TO
13 DISCUSS THE ASSOCIATION'S CLAIM AND THE DEVELOPER'S PROPOSED
14 SETTLEMENT.

15 (C) IF A SETTLEMENT OF THE ASSOCIATION'S CLAIM IS NOT REACHED
16 WITHIN 15 DAYS AFTER THE SETTLEMENT CONFERENCE HELD PURSUANT TO
17 SUBSECTION (B)(7) OF THIS SECTION, THE ASSOCIATION OR DEVELOPER MAY
18 DELIVER TO THE AMERICAN ARBITRATION ASSOCIATION (OR ANY OTHER
19 MEDIATION ORGANIZATION OR MECHANISM AGREED TO BY THE DEVELOPER AND
20 THE ASSOCIATION) WITHIN 30 DAYS AFTER THE CONFERENCE A WRITTEN REQUEST
21 FOR NONBINDING MEDIATION OF THE DISPUTE IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE
22 CONSTRUCTION INDUSTRY MEDIATION RULES OF THE AMERICAN ARBITRATION
23 ASSOCIATION, AS AMENDED AND IN EFFECT AS OF THE DATE THE REQUEST FOR
24 MEDIATION IS DELIVERED (OR ANY OTHER RULES AGREED TO BY THE DEVELOPER
25 AND THE ASSOCIATION).

(D) IF THE GOVERNING BODY OF THE ASSOCIATION DOES NOT ACCEPT THE
DEVELOPER'S PROPOSED SETTLEMENT OF THE CLAIM UNDER SUBSECTION (B)(5) OF
THIS SECTION AND IF THE PARTIES DECIDE NOT TO PURSUE RESOLUTION OF THE
DISPUTE THROUGH MEDIATION, OR IF THE PARTIES ARE UNABLE TO RESOLVE THE
DISPUTE THROUGH MEDIATION PURSUANT TO SUBSECTION (C) OF THIS SECTION,
THE ASSOCIATION SHALL DISSEMINATE TO EACH MEMBER OF THE ASSOCIATION A
SUMMARY OF ALL OF THE MATERIALS REQUIRED UNDER § 11C-103 OF THIS TITLE
PRIOR TO BRINGING AN ACTION AGAINST THE DEVELOPER ON THE CLAIM
DESCRIBED IN THE ASSOCIATION'S NOTICE. THE SUMMARY REFERRED TO IN THE
PRECEDING SENTENCE SHALL CONTAIN A STATEMENT THAT ALL OF THE
MATERIALS REQUIRED UNDER § 11C-103 OF THIS TITLE ARE AVAILABLE FOR
REVIEW AT THE ASSOCIATION'S OFFICE DURING NORMAL BUSINESS HOURS.

(E) IF THE MEDIATION HAS COMMENCED PURSUANT TO SUBSECTION (C) OF
THIS SECTION, BUT HAS NOT CONCLUDED WITHIN 90 DAYS AFTER THE
COMMENCEMENT OF THE TOLLING OF A STATUTE OF LIMITATIONS, AND THE
PARTIES HAVE NOT OTHERWISE AGREED TO EXTEND THE TOLLING PERIOD, THE
ASSOCIATION SHALL NOT BE PRECLUDED FROM BRINGING AN ACTION AGAINST
THE DEVELOPER ON THE CLAIM DESCRIBED IN THE ASSOCIATION'S NOTICE AND
THE PARTIES SHALL CONTINUE TO PURSUE RESOLUTION OF THE DISPUTE
THROUGH MEDIATION.

(F) AT ANY TIME AFTER DELIVERY OF THE NOTICE BY THE ASSOCIATION
 PURSUANT TO SUBSECTION (B)(1)(I) OF THIS SECTION, THE ASSOCIATION AND THE
 DEVELOPER MAY AGREE IN WRITING TO MODIFY OR EXCUSE ANY OF THE OTHER
 CONDITIONS OR TIME PERIODS SET FORTH IN THIS SECTION.

G) SATISFACTION OF THE REQUIREMENTS OF THIS SECTION, OR A WRITTEN
MODIFICATION OR EXCUSE OF THESE REQUIREMENTS, SHALL BE SPECIFIED IN A
COMPLAINT IN AN ACTION FOR DAMAGES SUBJECT TO THIS SECTION.

8 (H) (1) AT ANY TIME, ANY DEVELOPER WHO HAS DELIVERED THE WRITTEN
9 REQUEST DESCRIBED IN SUBSECTION (B)(2) OF THIS SECTION MAY DELIVER
10 WRITTEN NOTICE TO THE ASSOCIATION TO CANCEL THE TOLLING OF THE STATUTE
11 OF LIMITATIONS PROVIDED IN SUBSECTION (B)(1)(IV) OF THIS SECTION.

(2) ON RECEIPT OF THE NOTICE PURSUANT TO PARAGRAPH (1) OF THIS
 SUBSECTION, THE ASSOCIATION SHALL BE RELIEVED OF ALL FURTHER
 OBLIGATIONS TO SATISFY THE CONDITIONS OF SUBSECTIONS (B), (C), AND (D) OF
 THIS SECTION WITH RESPECT TO ANY DEVELOPER WHO HAS DELIVERED A
 WRITTEN NOTICE TO CANCEL THE TOLLING OF THE STATUTE OF LIMITATIONS. THE
 TOLLING OF ALL APPLICABLE STATUTES OF LIMITATION SHALL END 45 DAYS AFTER
 DELIVERY OF THE WRITTEN NOTICE OF CANCELLATION BY THE DEVELOPER.

(I) UNLESS OTHERWISE PROVIDED HEREIN, THE PROHIBITION ON ACTIONS
 BY THE ASSOCIATION AGAINST THE DEVELOPER AND THE TOLLING OF THE
 STATUTE OF LIMITATIONS SHALL AUTOMATICALLY END 110 DAYS AFTER THE
 COMMENCEMENT OF THE TOLLING, UNLESS OTHERWISE AGREED TO BY THE
 PARTIES.

(J) (1) IF THE ASSOCIATION SUBSEQUENTLY ASSERTS ANY CLAIM NOT SET
FORTH IN ANY PRIOR NOTICE DELIVERED TO THE DEVELOPER UNDER SUBSECTION
(B)(1) OF THIS SECTION, ALL OF THE REQUIREMENTS OF THIS SECTION SHALL APPLY
TO EACH CLAIM NOT SET FORTH IN THE PRIOR NOTICE, EXCEPT AS FOLLOWS:

28 (I) DEFECTS THAT ARE DISCOVERED IN THE COURSE OF
29 INSPECTIONS OR INVESTIGATIONS CONDUCTED IN ACCORDANCE WITH THIS
30 SECTION SHALL BE DEEMED INCLUDED IN THE PRIOR PROVIDED NOTICE; AND

(II) DEFECTS THAT ARE DISCOVERED BY THE ASSOCIATION AFTER
ITS GIVING OF NOTICE AND THAT ARE NOT RELATED TO AN AREA OR COMPONENT
OF THE COMMON INTEREST DEVELOPMENT IDENTIFIED IN THE CLAIM MAY BE
AMENDED INTO THAT NOTICE UPON NOTIFYING THE DEVELOPER.

(2) IF A CLAIM IS AMENDED, THE TIME SPECIFIED IN SUBSECTION (B)(3)
OF THIS SECTION FOR A DEVELOPER'S TESTING AND INSPECTION SHALL BE
EXTENDED BY 10 DAYS TO PERMIT TESTING AND INSPECTION, OR BY 15 DAYS IF LESS
THAN 10 DAYS REMAINS IN THE SPECIFIED PERIOD.

39 (K) A NOTICE, REQUEST, STATEMENT, OR OTHER COMMUNICATION
40 REQUIRED TO BE SENT TO THE DEVELOPER OR THE ASSOCIATION UNDER THIS
41 TITLE SHALL BE MAILED BY FIRST-CLASS REGISTERED OR CERTIFIED MAIL,
42 RETURN RECEIPT REQUESTED, OR PERSONALLY SERVED ON THE PARTY ENTITLED
43 TO RECEIVE SUCH NOTICE, REQUEST, STATEMENT, OR OTHER COMMUNICATION.

1 11C-103.

2 (A) BEFORE AN ASSOCIATION BRINGS AN ACTION FOR DAMAGES AGAINST
3 ANY DEVELOPER UNDER § 11C-102 OF THIS TITLE, THE ASSOCIATION SHALL MAKE A
4 REASONABLE ATTEMPT TO DISSEMINATE TO EACH MEMBER OF THE ASSOCIATION
5 AND TO EACH MORTGAGEE WHO HAS REQUESTED NOTICES FROM THE
6 ASSOCIATION:

7 (1) A WRITTEN STATEMENT OF THE CLAIM OF THE ASSOCIATION
8 AGAINST THE DEVELOPER, SPECIFYING THE DEFECTS THAT ARE THE SUBJECT OF
9 THE CLAIM, INCLUDING REASONABLE IDENTIFICATION OF THE AREAS AND
10 COMPONENTS OF THE COMMON INTEREST DEVELOPMENT THAT HAVE MANIFESTED
11 DAMAGE OR OTHERWISE INDICATED EXISTENCE OF A DEFECT;

(2) A COPY OF THE WRITTEN RESPONSE OF THE DEVELOPER TO THE
 CLAIM OF THE ASSOCIATION, INCLUDING ANY PROPOSED SETTLEMENT DELIVERED
 BY THE DEVELOPER TO THE ASSOCIATION;

(3) INFORMATION ABOUT THE REQUEST FOR MEDIATION, THE
 RESULTS OF THE MEDIATION, AND A NOTICE ADVISING THE MEMBER THAT ANY
 MATERIALS PRODUCED BY OR PROVIDED TO THE ASSOCIATION DURING THE
 MEDIATION ARE AVAILABLE FOR REVIEW AT THE ASSOCIATION'S OFFICE DURING
 NORMAL BUSINESS HOURS;

20 (4) A STATEMENT AS TO WHICH PARTY OR PARTIES REFUSED TO
21 ACCEPT THE RESULTS OF, OR FINAL OFFERS MADE DURING, THE MEDIATION, IF
22 APPLICABLE, AND THE REASON FOR THE REFUSAL;

(5) A STATEMENT THAT THE GOVERNING BODY OF THE ASSOCIATION
DESIRES TO BRING SUIT AND A STATEMENT OF THE REASONABLY ANTICIPATED
CONSEQUENCES OF PROCEEDING WITH THE LITIGATION (THE FORM AND CONTENT
OF SUCH STATEMENT TO BE SUBJECT TO THE REASONABLE JUDGMENT OF THE
GOVERNING BODY); AND

(6) A STATEMENT THAT IF 10% OF THE MEMBERS, OR 10% OF THE
MORTGAGEES ENTITLED TO NOTICE, REQUEST A SPECIAL MEETING OF THE
ASSOCIATION TO DISCUSS THE PROPOSED LITIGATION BY THE ASSOCIATION
AGAINST THE DEVELOPER WITHIN 30 DAYS AFTER THE DATE THE NOTICE IS
MAILED OR DELIVERED TO THE MEMBERS AND MORTGAGEES BY THE
ASSOCIATION, THEN A SPECIAL MEETING MUST BE HELD.

(B) ALL WRITTEN MATERIALS PROVIDED TO THE MEMBERS OF THE
ASSOCIATION UNDER SUBSECTION (A) OF THIS SECTION ARE PRIVILEGED
COMMUNICATIONS AND ARE NOT ADMISSIBLE IN EVIDENCE IN ANY ACTION
SUBJECT TO THIS TITLE.

38 (C) SATISFACTION OF THE REQUIREMENTS OF SUBSECTION (A) OF THIS
39 SECTION SHALL BE SPECIFIED IN ANY COMPLAINT SUBJECT TO THIS TITLE.

1 11C-104.

2 (A) (1) FAILURE BY THE ASSOCIATION TO COMPLY WITH A MATERIAL
3 REQUIREMENT UNDER THIS TITLE MAY BE ASSERTED AS A PROCEDURAL
4 DEFICIENCY TO ANY ACTION BROUGHT BY THE ASSOCIATION AGAINST THE
5 DEVELOPER PURSUANT TO § 11C-103 OF THIS TITLE.

6 (2) UPON APPLICATION BY THE DEVELOPER ALLEGING
7 NONCOMPLIANCE WITH THIS TITLE, THE COURT SHALL SCHEDULE A HEARING
8 WITHIN 15 DAYS AFTER THE FILING OF THE PETITION TO DETERMINE WHETHER
9 THE ASSOCIATION HAS COMPLIED WITH THE MATERIAL REQUIREMENTS OF THIS
10 TITLE.

(B) IF THE COURT FINDS THAT THE ASSOCIATION DID NOT COMPLY WITH
 THE PROVISIONS OF THIS TITLE AND THAT NONCOMPLIANCE MATERIALLY AFFECTS
 THE PUBLIC INTEREST FOR THE PARTIES TO EXPLORE ALTERNATIVES TO
 LITIGATION, THEN THE COURT:

(1) SHALL STAY THE ACTION FOR UP TO 90 DAYS TO ALLOW THEASSOCIATION TO ESTABLISH COMPLIANCE TO SATISFY THE PUBLIC INTEREST; AND

17 (2) IN THE INTEREST OF JUSTICE, SHALL EXTEND THE TIME PERIOD18 FOR COMPLIANCE UPON PETITION BY THE ASSOCIATION.

19 SECTION 2. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That this Act shall take effect20 July 1, 1997.