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Introduced and read first time: January 31, 1997 Assigned to: Commerce and Government Matters

## A BILL ENTITLED

## 1 AN ACT concerning

## 2 Motor Vehicle Administration - Access to Public Records

3	FOR the purpose of prohibiting the disclosure of Motor Vehicle Administration records
4	containing certain personal information, unless the information is used by certain
5	persons for certain purposes and under certain circumstances; prohibiting the
6	person who receives personal information from using it in certain ways; requiring
7	the Administration to provide certain notice to certain individuals under certain
8	circumstances; authorizing certain individuals to prohibit the disclosure of certain
9	personal information under certain circumstances; authorizing the Administration
10	to disclose personal information under certain circumstances even if the individual
11	has not received a certain notice from the Administration; prohibiting the use of
12	personal information disclosed by the Administration for purposes of telephone
13	, 8
14	provisions of law to recover their damages in a civil action; authorizing a criminal
15	penalty for certain misuse of disclosed personal information under certain
16	circumstances; requiring the Administration to adopt certain regulations;
17	authorizing the Administration to monitor compliance with certain provisions;
18	defining certain terms; making stylistic changes; providing for the effective date of
19	this Act; and generally relating to access to certain public records of the Motor
20	Vehicle Administration under certain circumstances.

- 21 BY repealing and reenacting, with amendments,
- 22 Article State Government
- 23 Section 10-611 and 10-626
- 24 Annotated Code of Maryland
- 25 (1995 Replacement Volume and 1996 Supplement)
- 26 BY repealing and reenacting, without amendments,
- 27 Article State Government

2	
1	Section 10-627
2	Annotated Code of Maryland
3	(1995 Replacement Volume and 1996 Supplement)
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4	BY adding to
5	Article - State Government
6	Section 10-616(n)
7	Annotated Code of Maryland
8	(1995 Replacement Volume and 1996 Supplement)
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9	BY repealing and reenacting, with amendments,
10	Article - Transportation
11	Section 12-111 through 12-113
12	_
13	(1992 Replacement Volume and 1996 Supplement)
13	(1772 Replacement Volume and 1770 Supplement)
14	SECTION 1. BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF
	MARYLAND, That the Laws of Maryland read as follows:
13	MARTLAND, That the Laws of Maryland lead as follows.
16	Article - State Government
10	Affice - State Government
17	10-611.
1 /	10-011.
18	(a) In this Part III of this subtitle the following words have the meanings
	indicated.
19	indicated.
20	(b) "A1:
20	(b) "Applicant" means a person or governmental unit that asks to inspect a public
21	record.
22	( ) "( ) ( ) " " " " " " " " " " " " " "
22	(c) "Custodian" means:
22	(1) (1 - 60" : 1 - 7 - 1"
23	(1) the official custodian; or
24	(2)
24	(2) any other authorized individual who has physical custody and control of
25	a public record.
26	(d) "Official custodian" means an officer or employee of the State or of a political
	subdivision who, whether or not the officer or employee has physical custody and control
28	of a public record, is responsible for keeping the public record.
29	(e) "Person in interest" means:
30	(1) a person or governmental unit that is the subject of a public record or a
31	designee of the person or governmental unit;
32	(2) if the person has a legal disability, the parent or legal representative of
33	the person; or
34	(3) as to requests for correction of certificates of death under § 5-310(d)(2)
35	of the Health - General Article, the spouse, adult child, parent, adult sibling,
	grandparent, or guardian of the person of the deceased at the time of the deceased's
	death.

<ul><li>2 IDENTIFIES AN INDIVIDUAL INCL</li><li>3 LICENSE NUMBER OR ANY OTHE</li></ul>	MATION" MEANS INFORMATION THAT UDING AN INDIVIDUAL'S ADDRESS, DRIVER'S R IDENTIFICATION NUMBER, MEDICAL OR E, PHOTOGRAPH OR COMPUTER GENERATED ER, OR TELEPHONE NUMBER.
	ORMATION" DOES NOT INCLUDE AN INDIVIDUAL'S ENSES, 5-DIGIT ZIP CODE, OR INFORMATION ON
9 [(f)] (G) (1) "Public record" n 10 material that:	neans the original or any copy of any documentary
	a unit or instrumentality of the State government or of the unit or instrumentality in connection with the
14 (ii) is in any fo	rm, including:
15 1. a car	d;
16 2. a con	mputerized record;
17 3. corre	espondence;
18 4. a dra	nwing;
19 5. film	or microfilm;
20 6. a for	m;
21 7. a ma	.p;
22 8. a ph	otograph or photostat;
23 9. a rec	cording; or
24 10. a ta	pe.
25 (2) "Public record" inc 26 of a unit or instrumentality of the State	cludes a document that lists the salary of an employee government or of a political subdivision.
	es not include a digital photographic image or l stored data thereof, recorded by the Motor
31 TELEPHONE CALL TO AN INDIVI	CITATION" MEANS THE INITIATION OF A DUAL OR TO THE RESIDENCE OR BUSINESS OF AN OF ENCOURAGING THE PURCHASE OR RENTAL OF GOODS, OR SERVICES.
34 (2) "TELEPHONE SO 35 CALL OR MESSAGE:	DLICITATION" DOES NOT INCLUDE A TELEPHONE

38 THE INDIVIDUAL;

1 2	(I) TO AN INDIVIDUAL WHO HAS GIVEN EXPRESS PERMISSION TO THE PERSON MAKING THE TELEPHONE CALL;
3	(II) TO AN INDIVIDUAL WITH WHOM THE PERSON HAS AN ESTABLISHED BUSINESS RELATIONSHIP; OR
5	(III) BY A TAX-EXEMPT, NONPROFIT ORGANIZATION.
6	10-616.
	(N) (1) EXCEPT AS PROVIDED IN PARAGRAPHS (2) AND (3) OF THIS SUBSECTION, A CUSTODIAN MAY NOT KNOWINGLY DISCLOSE A PUBLIC RECORD OF THE MOTOR VEHICLE ADMINISTRATION CONTAINING PERSONAL INFORMATION.
10 11	(2) A CUSTODIAN SHALL DISCLOSE PERSONAL INFORMATION WHEN REQUIRED BY FEDERAL LAW.
12	(3) A CUSTODIAN MAY DISCLOSE PERSONAL INFORMATION:
	(I) FOR USE BY A FEDERAL, STATE, OR LOCAL GOVERNMENT, INCLUDING A LAW ENFORCEMENT AGENCY, OR A COURT IN CARRYING OUT ITS FUNCTIONS;
16	(II) FOR USE IN CONNECTION WITH MATTERS OF:
17	1. MOTOR VEHICLE OR DRIVER SAFETY;
18	2. MOTOR VEHICLE THEFT;
19	3. MOTOR VEHICLE EMISSIONS;
20 21	4. MOTOR VEHICLE PRODUCT ALTERATIONS, RECALLS, OR ADVISORIES;
22 23	5. PERFORMANCE MONITORING OF MOTOR VEHICLE PARTS AND DEALERS; AND
24 25	6. REMOVAL OF NONOWNER RECORDS FROM THE ORIGINAL RECORDS OF MOTOR VEHICLE MANUFACTURERS;
28	(III) FOR USE BY A PRIVATE DETECTIVE AGENCY OR SECURITY GUARD SERVICE LICENSED BY THE SECRETARY OF STATE POLICE UNDER TITLE 13 OF THE BUSINESS OCCUPATIONS AND PROFESSIONS ARTICLE FOR A PURPOSE PERMITTED UNDER THIS PARAGRAPH;
32 33	(IV) FOR USE IN CONNECTION WITH A CIVIL, ADMINISTRATIVE, ARBITRAL, OR CRIMINAL PROCEEDING IN A FEDERAL, STATE, OR LOCAL COURT OR REGULATORY AGENCY FOR SERVICE OF PROCESS, INVESTIGATION IN ANTICIPATION OF LITIGATION, AND EXECUTION OR ENFORCEMENT OF JUDGMENTS OR ORDERS;
	(V) FOR PURPOSES OF RESEARCH OR STATISTICAL REPORTING AS APPROVED BY THE MOTOR VEHICLE ADMINISTRATION PROVIDED THAT THE PERSONAL INFORMATION IS NOT PUBLISHED, REDISCLOSED, OR USED TO CONTACT

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3	(VI) FOR USE BY AN INSURER, INSURANCE SUPPORT ORGANIZATION, OR SELF-INSURED ENTITY, OR ITS EMPLOYEES, AGENTS, OR CONTRACTORS, IN CONNECTION WITH RATING, UNDERWRITING, CLAIMS INVESTIGATING, AND ANTIFRAUD ACTIVITIES;
	(VII) FOR USE IN THE NORMAL COURSE OF BUSINESS ACTIVITY BY A LEGITIMATE BUSINESS ENTITY, ITS AGENTS, EMPLOYEES, OR CONTRACTORS, BUT ONLY:
8 9	1. TO VERIFY THE ACCURACY OF PERSONAL INFORMATION SUBMITTED BY THE INDIVIDUAL TO THAT ENTITY; AND
10 11	2. IF THE INFORMATION SUBMITTED IS NOT ACCURATE, TO OBTAIN CORRECT INFORMATION ONLY FOR THE PURPOSE OF:
12	A. PREVENTING FRAUD BY THE INDIVIDUAL;
13 14	B. PURSUING LEGAL REMEDIES AGAINST THE INDIVIDUAL; OR
15 16	C. RECOVERING ON A DEBT OR SECURITY INTEREST AGAINST THE INDIVIDUAL;
19	(VIII) FOR USE BY AN EMPLOYER OR INSURER TO OBTAIN OR VERIFY INFORMATION RELATING TO A HOLDER OF A COMMERCIAL DRIVER'S LICENSE THAT IS REQUIRED UNDER THE COMMERCIAL MOTOR VEHICLE SAFETY ACT OF 1986 (49 U.S.C. APP. ET SEQ);
21 22	(IX) FOR USE IN CONNECTION WITH THE OPERATION OF A PRIVATE TOLL TRANSPORTATION FACILITY;
23 24	(X) FOR USE IN PROVIDING NOTICE TO THE OWNER OF A TOWED OR IMPOUNDED MOTOR VEHICLE;
27	(XI) FOR USE BY AN APPLICANT WHO PROVIDES WRITTEN CONSENT FROM THE INDIVIDUAL TO WHOM THE INFORMATION PERTAINS IF THE CONSENT IS OBTAINED WITHIN THE 6-MONTH PERIOD BEFORE THE DATE OF THE REQUEST FOR PERSONAL INFORMATION;
	(XII) FOR A USE SPECIFICALLY AUTHORIZED BY THE LAW OF THIS STATE, IF THE USE IS RELATED TO THE OPERATION OF A MOTOR VEHICLE OR PUBLIC SAFETY; AND
32 33	(XIII) FOR INCLUSION IN LISTS OF INFORMATION TO BE USED FOR SURVEYS, MARKETING, AND SOLICITATIONS PROVIDED THAT:
36	1. WHEN THE INDIVIDUAL IS APPLYING FOR OR RENEWING A DRIVER'S LICENSE, CERTIFICATE OF TITLE, REGISTRATION, OR IDENTIFICATION CARD, THE CUSTODIAN NOTIFIES THE INDIVIDUAL, IN A CLEAR AND CONSPICUOUS MANNER, OF THE OPPORTUNITY TO PROHIBIT USE FOR THIS PURPOSE AND THE

38 INDIVIDUAL HAS NOT PROHIBITED USE FOR THIS PURPOSE;

	2. THE PERSONAL INFORMATION IS USED SOLELY FOR SURVEYS, MARKETING, OR SOLICITATIONS AND IS NOT USED FOR A PURPOSE NOT APPROVED BY THE MOTOR VEHICLE ADMINISTRATION; AND
4 5	3. THE PERSONAL INFORMATION IS NOT USED FOR TELEPHONE SOLICITATION.
6 7	(4) A CUSTODIAN DISCLOSING PERSONAL INFORMATION UNDER PARAGRAPH (3) OF THIS SUBSECTION:
	(I) SHALL LIMIT DISCLOSURE TO THE MINIMUM AMOUNT OF PERSONAL INFORMATION REQUIRED TO ACCOMPLISH THE PURPOSE FOR WHICH THE REQUEST IS MADE; AND
13 14	(II) MAY NOT DISCLOSE INFORMATION CONCERNING THE PHYSICAL CHARACTERISTICS, MEDICAL CONDITION, OR DISABILITY OF AN INDIVIDUAL UNLESS THE CUSTODIAN DETERMINES THAT DISCLOSURE OF THE INFORMATION IS IN THE PUBLIC INTEREST AND WILL NOT UNDULY JEOPARDIZE THE PRIVACY OF THE INDIVIDUAL.
18	(5) (I) A PERSON RECEIVING PERSONAL INFORMATION UNDER PARAGRAPH (3) OF THIS SUBSECTION MAY NOT USE OR REDISCLOSE THE PERSONAL INFORMATION FOR A PURPOSE OTHER THAN THE PURPOSE FOR WHICH THE CUSTODIAN DISCLOSED THE PERSONAL INFORMATION.
	(II) A PERSON RECEIVING PERSONAL INFORMATION UNDER PARAGRAPH (3) OF THIS SUBSECTION WHO REDISCLOSES THE PERSONAL INFORMATION SHALL:
	1. KEEP A RECORD FOR 5 YEARS OF THE PERSON TO WHOM THE INFORMATION IS REDISCLOSED AND THE PURPOSE FOR WHICH THE INFORMATION IS TO BE USED; AND
26 27	2. MAKE THE RECORD AVAILABLE TO THE CUSTODIAN ON REQUEST.
28 29	(6) (I) THE CUSTODIAN SHALL ADOPT REGULATIONS TO IMPLEMENT AND ENFORCE THE PROVISIONS OF THIS SUBSECTION.
32 33	(II) 1. THE CUSTODIAN SHALL ADOPT REGULATIONS AND PROCEDURES FOR SECURING A PERSON IN INTEREST'S WAIVER OF PRIVACY RIGHTS UNDER THIS SUBSECTION WHEN AN APPLICANT REQUESTS PERSONAL INFORMATION ABOUT THE PERSON IN INTEREST THAT THE CUSTODIAN IS NOT AUTHORIZED TO DISCLOSE UNDER PARAGRAPH (2) OR (3) OF THIS SUBSECTION.
35 36	2. THE REGULATIONS AND PROCEDURES ADOPTED UNDER THIS SUBPARAGRAPH SHALL:
37 38	A. STATE THE CIRCUMSTANCES UNDER WHICH THE CUSTODIAN MAY REQUEST A WAIVER; AND
39	B. CONFORM WITH THE WAIVER REQUIREMENTS IN THE

 $40\,$  FEDERAL DRIVER'S PRIVACY PROTECTION ACT OF 1994 AND OTHER FEDERAL LAW.

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	(7) THE CUSTODIAN MAY DEVELOP AND IMPLEMENT METHODS FOR MONITORING COMPLIANCE WITH THIS SECTION AND ENSURING THAT PERSONAL INFORMATION IS USED ONLY FOR PURPOSES FOR WHICH IT IS DISCLOSED.
4	10-626.
	(a) A person, including an officer or employee of a governmental unit, is liable to an individual for actual damages and any punitive damages that the court considers appropriate if:
8 9	(1) (I) the person willfully and knowingly permits inspection or use of a public record in violation of this Part III of this subtitle; and
10 11	[(2)] (II) the public record names or, with reasonable certainty, otherwise identifies the individual by an identifying factor such as:
12	[(i)] 1. an address;
13	[(ii)] 2. a description;
14	[(iii)] 3. a finger or voice print;
15	[(iv)] 4. a number; or
16	[(v)] 5. a picture[.]; OR
17 18	(2) THE PERSON WILLFULLY AND KNOWINGLY OBTAINS, DISCLOSES, OR USES PERSONAL INFORMATION IN VIOLATION OF $\$$ 10-616(N) OF THIS SUBTITLE.
	(b) If the court determines that the complainant has substantially prevailed, the court may assess against a defendant reasonable counsel fees and other litigation costs that the complainant reasonably incurred.
22	10-627.
23	(a) A person may not:
24 25	(1) willfully or knowingly violate any provision of this Part III of this subtitle;
26 27	(2) fail to petition a court after temporarily denying inspection of a public record; or
	(3) by false pretenses, bribery, or theft, gain access to or obtain a copy of a personal record whose disclosure to the person is prohibited by this Part III of this subtitle.
31 32	(b) A person who violates any provision of this section is guilty of a misdemeanor and on conviction is subject to a fine not exceeding \$1,000.
33	Article - Transportation
34	12-111.

(a) The Administration shall keep a record of each application or other document

36 filed with it and each certificate or other official document that it issues.

	(b) (1) [Except] SUBJECT TO § 10-616(N) OF THE STATE GOVERNMENT ARTICLE, AND EXCEPT as otherwise provided by law, all records of the Administration are public records and open to public inspection during office hours.
	(2) Subject to paragraph (4) of this subsection, [in his discretion,] the Administrator may classify as confidential and not open to public inspection any record or record entry:
7	(i) That is over 5 years old; or
8	(ii) That relates to any happening that occurred over 5 years earlier.
	(3) [Any] SUBJECT TO § 10-616(N) OF THE STATE GOVERNMENT ARTICLE, A record or record entry of any age shall be open to inspection by authorized representatives of any federal, State, or local governmental agency.
12 13	(4) Subject to paragraph (3) of this subsection, the Administrator may not open to public inspection any record or record entry that is:
14	(i) All or part of a licensed driver's public driving record; and
15	(ii) Over 3 years old.
	(5) Subject to paragraph (6) of this subsection, the Administration may not permit public inspection of a digital photographic image or signature of an individual, or the actual stored data thereof, recorded by the Administration.
	(6) The Administration may make a digital photographic image or signature of an individual, or the actual stored data thereof, recorded by the Administration available to:
22	(i) The courts;
23	(ii) Criminal justice agencies;
24	(iii) Driver license authorities;
25	(iv) The individual;
26	(v) The individual's attorney; and
27	(vi) Third parties designated by the individual.
	(c) Except for records required by law to be kept in their original or other specified form, the Administrator may order any record of the Administration to be kept on microfilm or in other microform, and the original destroyed.
	(d) Except for records required by law to be kept longer, the Administrator may destroy any record of the Administration that it has kept for 3 years or more and that the Administrator considers obsolete and unnecessary to the work of the Administration.
34	12-112.
35 36	(a) Unless the information is classified as confidential under § 12-111 of this subtitle or otherwise as provided by law, and subject to [the provisions of subsection (d)

HOUSE BILL 710 9 1 of this section] § 10-616(N) OF THE STATE GOVERNMENT ARTICLE, the Administration 2 may furnish listings of vehicle registration and other public information in its records to 3 those persons who request them, but only if the Administration approves of the purpose 4 for which the information is requested. 5 (b) The Administration shall charge a fee for any listing furnished under this 6 section. The fee charged may not be less than the cost to this State of preparing that 7 listing. The revenue from the fee shall not be subject to the distribution provisions of Title 8 8, Subtitle 4 of this article. 9 (c) A person furnished any information under this section is prohibited from 10 distributing or otherwise using the information for any purpose other than that for which 11 it was [requested and] furnished. 12 (d) (1) [Except as provided in paragraph (2), upon written request by an 13 individual holding a license as defined in § 11-128, or by the owner of a vehicle registered 14 under this article, that information about that person not be disclosed, the 15 Administration may not, under this section, furnish to any person the name, address, or 16 other identifying information about the licensee or owner of the registered vehicle.] FOR 17 THE PURPOSES OF THIS SUBSECTION, "PERSONAL INFORMATION" HAS THE 18 MEANING INDICATED IN § 10-611(F) OF THE STATE GOVERNMENT ARTICLE. 19 (2) AN INDIVIDUAL MAY PROHIBIT DISCLOSURE OF PERSONAL 20 INFORMATION UNDER THIS SECTION WHEN APPLYING FOR OR RENEWING A 21 DRIVER'S LICENSE, CERTIFICATE OF TITLE, REGISTRATION, OR IDENTIFICATION 22 CARD OR BY NOTIFYING THE ADMINISTRATOR IN WRITING AT ANY TIME. [(2)] (3) This subsection does not prevent the Administration from 24 furnishing PERSONAL information under this section: 25 (i) To another governmental agency; OR (ii) [If not requested for the purpose of preparing a mailing list, to a 26 27 person requesting the information in connection with the compilation of statistical data; 28 or 29 (iii) As to the owners of vehicles registered under this article, to a 30 person whose request for the information is determined by the Administration to be 31 limited to, and necessary for, the protection of the ownership, safe operation, proper 32 maintenance, or repair of the vehicle] FOR ANOTHER PURPOSE PERMISSIBLE UNDER § 33 10-616(N) OF THE STATE GOVERNMENT ARTICLE.

34 12-113.

- 35 (a) (1) [The] SUBJECT TO § 12-111 OF THIS SUBTITLE AND § 10-616(N) OF 36 THE STATE GOVERNMENT ARTICLE, THE Administrator or any other officer or 37 employee of the Administration designated by the Administrator may furnish on request 38 a copy or a certified copy of any record of the Administration.
- 39 (2) The Administration may establish and charge a fee for each record it 40 furnishes or certifies. The revenue from the fee shall not be subject to the distribution 41 provisions of Title 8, Subtitle 4, of this article.

(3) No charge shall be made to a police agency, fire department, or court in this or any other state or a police agency or court of the United States government.
(4) The fee established and charged under this section may exceed the amounts authorized under § 10-621 of the State Government Article.
(b) (1) A certified copy of any record of the Administration or comparable agency of any state is admissible in any judicial proceeding in the same manner as the original of the record.
(2) (i) A computer printout of any driving record or vehicle registration record of the Administration that has been obtained by a police agency or court through a computer terminal tied into the Administration is admissible in any judicial proceeding in the same manner as the original of the record.
(ii) The computer printout of the driving record or vehicle registration record shall contain:
1. The date the record was printed; and
2. A jurisdiction code identifying the site where the record was printed.
(3) If a subpoena is issued to the Administrator or any other official or employee of the Administration for the production in any judicial proceeding of the original or a copy of any book, paper, entry, record, proceeding, or other document of the Administration:
(i) The Administrator or other official or employee of the Administration need not appear personally; and
(ii) Submission of a certified copy or photostat of the requested document is full compliance with the subpoena.
(4) On motion and for good cause shown, the court may compel the attendance of an authorized representative of the Administration to answer the subpoena for the production of documents.
SECTION 2. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That the Motor Vehicle Administration shall establish a procedure to allow an individual who, on the effective date of this Act, has a current driver's license, certificate of title, registration, or identification card, to contact the Administration for the purpose of prohibiting the disclosure of personal information as provided in § 10-616(n)(3)(xiii)1 of the State Government Article or § 12-112(d)(2) of the Transportation Article. Nothing in this Act requires the Administration to provide the notice under § 10-616(n)(3)(xiii)1 of the State Government Article and § 12-112(d)(2) of the Transportation Article before an individual applies for renewal of a driver's license, certificate of title, registration, or identification card. Unless an individual has objected to a disclosure of personal information in accordance with the procedures established by the Administration, the Administration may disclose personal information as provided by law notwithstanding that the individual has not received notices under § 10-616(n)(3)(xiii)1 of the State Government Article or § 12-112(d)(2) of the Transportation Article because the

- 1 individual has not renewed a driver's license, certificate of title, registration, or
- 2 identification card.
- 3 SECTION 3. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That this Act shall take effect
- 4 July 1, 1997.