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CF 7lr1010

By: Delegate Vallario	
Introduced and read first time: January 31, 1997	
Assigned to: Judiciary	
C. W. D. J. H. M. J.	
Committee Report: Hayorable with amendments	
1	
Committee Report: Favorable with amendments House action: Adopted	

CHAPTER \_\_\_\_

#### 1 AN ACT concerning

### 2 Estates - Taxation, Fees, and Procedures

- 3 FOR the purpose of changing certain fees charged for the administration of an estate in probate and for guardianship proceedings; altering the fee for administration of 4 5 certain estates by a foreign personal representative; repealing a certain codified 6 form; codifying a certain form; establishing net value of an asset rather than gross 7 value of an asset as the method of valuation used for small estates; eliminating the 8 authority of the Motor Vehicle Administration to transfer title of certain motor 9 vehicles under certain circumstances; authorizing payment, without court approval, 10 of certain commissions and fees for the administration of certain estates under 11 certain circumstances; exempting certain assets from inheritance taxation; ehanging 12 the inheritance tax rate for property passing to certain persons; making certain 13 stylistic changes; and generally relating to fees and procedures for the 14 administration of and taxation of estates.
- 15 BY repealing and reenacting, without amendments,
- 16 Article Estates and Trusts
- 17 Section 2-206(a)
- 18 Annotated Code of Maryland
- 19 (1991 Replacement Volume and 1996 Supplement)
- 20 BY repealing and reenacting, with amendments,
- 21 Article Estates and Trusts
- 22 Section 2-206(c) through (p), 5-206, 5-601, 7-202, and 8-106
- 23 Annotated Code of Maryland
- 24 (1991 Replacement Volume and 1996 Supplement)
- 25 BY repealing

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2	
1	Article - Estates and Trusts
2	Section 5-608
3	Annotated Code of Maryland
4	(1991 Replacement Volume and 1996 Supplement)
5	BY adding to
6	Article - Estates and Trusts
7	Section 7-604
8	Annotated Code of Maryland
9	(1991 Replacement Volume and 1996 Supplement)
10	BY repealing and reenacting, with amendments,
11	
12	
13	
14	•
15	BY adding to
16	
17	
18	•
19	(1988 Volume and 1996 Supplement)
20	SECTION 1. BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF
21	MARYLAND, That the Laws of Maryland read as follows:
22	Article - Estates and Trusts
23	2-206.
24 25	(a) The registers of wills are entitled to charge and collect for the performance of their duties the fees in this section.
26	(c) For furnishing additional certificates of letters, with seal[\$1.00]\$1
27 28	(d) For affixing seal of office to a transcript or other paper, if expressly required by law or a person
29 30	(e) For affixing seal of office to a certificate, transcript, or other paper exemplified under the act of Congress
31	(f) For passing and entering every claim or voucher against an estate of a
32	deceased person, and endorsing certificate on each claim or voucher when passed by the
33	court or register, for each[\$1.00] \$3
34	(g) For entering papers in caveat or other controversial matter, for each
	side[\$5.00] \$10
	[40.00] 410
36	(h) For transcribing papers filed in caveat or other controversial proceedings
	when taken to higher court, per page or part of a page

1 2	(i) For recording papers filed in caveat or other controversial proceedings, when mandate of higher court is filed, per page or part of a page[\$2.00] \$2
3	(j) For copies of a paper or record, including plain certification and seal, per page or part of a page
5 6	(k) For photostatic or other artificially reproduced copies of a paper or record, per page or part of a page[\$ .50] 50 CENTS
7	(1) For receiving a will for deposit during the lifetime of the testator[\$1.00] \$5
8 9	(m) [For entering the appointment of a guardian, approval of sureties, and filing and recording bonds and entering on docket for 1 minor\$6.50
10	For each additional minor\$.75]
11 12	FOR ALL FILING AND ENTRIES REGARDING A GUARDIANSHIP PROCEEDING, A SINGLE FEE OF
13 14	[(n) For filing and recording guardian accounts and petitions and orders per page or part of a page\$2.00]
15 16	[(o)] (N) For receiving and paying over an inheritance tax due the State, the register is allowed a commission of [25 percent] 25% of the inheritance tax.
17	[(p)] (O) For providing a probate information booklet and materials
	(P) FOR ALL PROCEEDINGS INVOLVING A FOREIGN PERSONAL REPRESENTATIVE, A SINGLE FEE OF 1% OF THE GROSS VALUE OF THE ESTATE, NOT TO EXCEED \$100.
21	5-206.
24	In a proceeding for administrative or judicial probate the petition for probate shall be in substantially the following form:  [In the Matter of
26	Deceased
27 28	Before the Register of Wills for InDnT
29	PETITION FOR PROBATE
30	The Petition of shows:
31 32	1, the decedent, who resided at in County, State of died at on
33	2. The decedent died (with) (without) a will.
	3. Petitioner is entitled to be appointed personal representative of the decedent's estate under § 5-104 of the Estates and Trusts Article of the Maryland Code for the following reasons:

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2	
3	4. This is the proper office in which to file the Petition because:
4	
5	
8	5. The Petitioner has made a diligent search for a will of the decedent and, to the best of the knowledge of the Petitioner, (the will accompanying this Petition dated is the decedent's latest will, and said will came into Petitioner's hands in the following manner) (none exists):
10	
11	
12	6. If the decedent died with a will, the names and addresses of all witnesses are:
13	
14	
15	7. All other proceedings regarding the decedent's estate are as follows:
16	
17	
18 19	8. The reason why any information required to be furnished by §§ 5-201 and 5-202 of the Estates and Trusts Article has not been furnished, is as follows:
20	
21	
	WHEREFORE, the Petitioner prays that he be granted letters appointing him personal representative of the decedent's estate and that the will, if any, be admitted to (administrative) (judicial) probate, and that the following additional relief be granted:
27	I (we) do hereby solemnly declare and affirm under the penalties of perjury that the information and representations contained in the Petition are true and correct according to my (our) knowledge, information, and belief
29	IN THE ORPHANS' COURT FOR
30	(OR), MARYLAND
31	BEFORE THE REGISTER OF WILLS FOR
32	IN THE ESTATE OF:
33	ESTATE NO

5

1 BE	GIN-TABLE;c=03:000:030:063			
2 <tr< th=""><th>:01 &gt;FOR: REGULAR E</th><th>STATE-</th><th></th><th></th></tr<>	:01 >FOR: REGULAR E	STATE-		
	:01 > PETITION FOR PROBATE,			
	:01 > ESTATE VALUE IN			
5 <tr< th=""><th>:01 &gt; EXCESS OF \$20,000.</th><th></th><th></th><th></th></tr<>	:01 > EXCESS OF \$20,000.			
	:01 > COMPLETE AND ATTACH			
	:01 > SCHEDULE - A.			
	c02 > SMALL ESTATE -			
	c02 > PETITION FOR ADMINISTRATION,			
	c02 >ESTATE VALUE OF \$20,000			
	Co2 > OR LESS. COMPLETE AND			
	CO2 > ATTACH SCHEDULE - B.			
	c03 > WILL OF NO			
	CO3 >ESTATE -			
	CO3 > COMPLETE ITEMS			
	c03 >2 AND 5			
I/ EN	ID-TABLE			
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24 IIII	JIII			
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26	NAME		ADDRESS	
27 InI	OnT			
28 EA	ACH OF US STATES:			
29 1.	I AM (A) AT LEAST 18 YEARS OF AGE A	AND EITHER A CI	ΓΙΖΕΝ OF THE UNITED	
	ATES OR A PERMANENT RESIDENT AL		` '	
31 TR	CUST COMPANY OR ANY OTHER CORP	ORATION AUTHO	RIZED BY LAW TO ACT	
32 AS	A PERSONAL REPRESENTATIVE.			
22.2	THE DECEDENT		WAS DOMICH ED	
33 Z.	THE DECEDENT,	COLINTY STATE	WAS DOMICILED	AND
25 DII	ED ON THE	COUNTI, STATE	ファ 	AND
נוע ככ	ED ON THE1919	DAT U	1	
36 AT			,	
JU 111		-		
37 3.	IF THE DECEDENT WAS NOT DOMICIL	ED IN THIS COUN	TY AT THE TIME OF	
	EATH, THIS IS THE PROPER OFFICE IN V			
20				

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	OF THE DECEDENT'S ESTATE PURSUANT TO § 5-104 OF THE ESTATES AND TRUSTS ARTICLE, ANNOTATED CODE OF MARYLAND BECAUSE:	
43		
44		
46	AND I AM NOT EXCLUDED BY § 5-105(B) OF THE ESTATES AND TRUSTS ARTICLE, ANNOTATED CODE OF MARYLAND FROM SERVING AS PERSONAL REPRESENTATIVE.	
	5. I HAVE MADE A DILIGENT SEARCH FOR THE DECEDENT'S WILL AND TO THE BEST OF MY KNOWLEDGE:	
	NONE EXISTS; OR	
	THE WILL DATED	
52	ANY, DATED	THE LAST

6 1	WILL AND IT CAME INTO MY HANDS IN THE FOLLOWING MANNER:	
2		
3		
4	AND THE NAMES AND LAST KNOWN ADDRESSES OF THE WITNESSES ARE:	
5 6		
	6. OTHER PROCEEDINGS, IF ANY, REGARDING THE DECEDENT OR THE ESTATE ARE AS FOLLOWS:	
10		
11		
	7. IF ANY INFORMATION REQUIRED BY PARAGRAPHS 2 THROUGH 6 HAS NOT BEEN FURNISHED, THE REASON IS:	
14		
17 18	8. IF APPOINTED, I ACCEPT THE DUTIES OF THE OFFICE OF PERSONAL REPRESENTATIVE AND CONSENT TO PERSONAL JURISDICTION IN ANY ACTION BROUGHT IN THIS STATE AGAINST ME AS PERSONAL REPRESENTATIVE OR ARISING OUT OF THE DUTIES OF THE OFFICE OF PERSONAL REPRESENTATIVE.	
20 21	WHEREFORE, I REQUEST APPOINTMENT AS PERSONAL REPRESENTATIVE OF THE DECEDENT'S ESTATE AND THE FOLLOWING RELIEF AS INDICATED:	
	THAT THE WILL AND CODICILS, IF ANY, BE ADM PROBATE;	MITTED TO ADMINISTRATIVE
24	THAT THE WILL AND CODICILS, IF ANY, BE ADM	ITTED TO JUDICIAL PROBATE
25	THAT THE WILL AND CODICILS, IF ANY, BE FILE	D ONLY;
26	THAT THE FOLLOWING ADDITIONAL RELIEF BE	GRANTED:
27		
28		
	I SOLEMNLY AFFIRM UNDER THE PENALTIES OF PERJURY THAT THE CONTENTS OF THE FOREGOING PETITION ARE TRUE TO THE BEST OF MY KNOWLEDGE, INFORMATION, AND BELIEF.	
32 33	ATTORNEY'S SIGNATURE PETITIONER DATE	

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34			
35	ADDRESS	PETITIONER	DATE
36			
37 InDnT PETITIONER	DATE		

7
1 TELEPHONE NUMBER TELEPHONE NUMBER
3 IN THE ORPHANS' COURT FOR
4 (OR), MARYLAND
5 BEFORE THE REGISTER OF WILLS FOR
6 IN THE ESTATE OF:
7 ESTATE NO
8 SCHEDULE - A
9 REGULAR ESTATE
10 ESTIMATED VALUE OF ESTATE AND UNSECURED DEBTS:
11 PERSONAL PROPERTY (APPROXIMATE VALUE)\$
12 REAL PROPERTY (APPROXIMATE VALUE)\$\$
13 VALUE OF PROPERTY SUBJECT TO: 14 (A) DIRECT INHERITANCE TAX OF%\$
15 (B) COLLATERAL INHERITANCE TAX OF%\$
16 (C) COLLATERAL INHERITANCE TAX OF%\$
17 UNSECURED DEBTS (APPROXIMATE AMOUNT)\$\$
19 (FOR REGISTER'S USE)
20 SAFEKEEPING WILLS CUSTODY OF WILLS
21 BOND SET \$ DEPUTY
22 IN THE ORPHANS' COURT FOR
23 (OR), MARYLAND
24 BEFORE THE REGISTER OF WILLS FOR
25 IN THE ESTATE OF:
26 ESTATE NO
27 SCHEDULE - B
28 SMALL ESTATE

29 ASSETS AND DEBTS OF THE DECEDENT:30 1. I HAVE MADE A DILIGENT SEARCH TO DISCOVER ALL PROPERTY AND DEBTS OF

- 31 THE DECEDENT AND SET FORTH BELOW ARE:
- 32 (A) A LISTING OF ALL REAL AND PERSONAL PROPERTY OWNED BY

8	
1	THE DECEDENT, INDIVIDUALLY OR AS TENANT IN COMMON,
	AND OF ANY OTHER PROPERTY TO WHICH THE DECEDENT OR
	ESTATE WOULD BE ENTITLED, INCLUDING DESCRIPTIONS,
4	VALUES, AND HOW THE VALUES WERE DETERMINED:
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3	
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U	
7	
8	(B) A LISTING OF ALL CREDITORS AND CLAIMANTS AND THE
9	AMOUNTS CLAIMED, INCLUDING SECURED*, CONTINGENT AND
10	DISPUTED CLAIMS:
11	
12	·
12	·
13	
10	
14	2. ALLOWABLE FUNERAL EXPENSES ARE \$; STATUTORY
15	FAMILY ALLOWANCES ARE \$; AND EXPENSES OF
16	ADMINISTRATION ARE \$
1.5	A ATTENDED IN A LINT OF DIFFERENCE DEPOSITION
1/	3. ATTACHED IS A LIST OF INTERESTED PERSONS.
18	*NOTE: § 5-601(C) OF THE ESTATES AND TRUSTS ARTICLE, ANNOTATED CODE OF
	MARYLAND "FOR THE PURPOSE OF THIS SUBTITLE - VALUE IS DETERMINED BY
	FAIR MARKET VALUE OF PROPERTY LESS DEBTS OF RECORD SECURED BY THE
21	PROPERTY AS OF THE DATE OF DEATH, TO THE EXTENT THAT INSURANCE BENEFITS
22	ARE NOT PAYABLE TO THE LIEN HOLDER OR SECURED PARTY FOR THE SECURED
23	DEBT."
24	
	CONTENTS OF THE FOREGOING INFORMATION SCHEDULE ARE TRUE TO THE BEST
26	OF MY KNOWLEDGE, INFORMATION, AND BELIEF.
27	
28	
20	ATTORNET S SIGNATURE TETITIONER DATE
29	
30	
31	
32	TELEPHONE NUMBER TELEPHONE NUMBER
33	5-601.
٠.	
34	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
	established to have a [gross] value of \$20,000 or less as of the date of the death of the decedent, the estate may be administered in accordance with the provisions of §§ 5-602
	through 5-607 OF THIS SUBTITLE.
51	anough 5 co. Of Time bobilities.

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- 39 instituted under Subtitle 3 or Subtitle 4 of this title, the property of the decedent subject
- 40 to administration in Maryland is established to have a [gross] value of \$20,000 or less as
- 41 of the date of the death of the decedent, the estate thereafter may be administered in
- 42 accordance with the provisions of §§ 5-602 through 5-607 OF THIS SUBTITLE.

- (C) FOR THE PURPOSE OF THIS SUBTITLE, VALUE IS DETERMINED BY THE 2 FAIR MARKET VALUE OF PROPERTY LESS DEBTS OF RECORD SECURED BY THE 3 PROPERTY, AS OF THE DATE OF DEATH, TO THE EXTENT THAT INSURANCE 4 BENEFITS ARE NOT PAYABLE TO THE LIEN HOLDER OR SECURED PARTY FOR THE 5 SECURED DEBT. 6 [5-608. 7 (a) (1) If the only property of an estate of a decedent is not more than two 8 motor vehicles, the Motor Vehicle Administration may transfer the title to the motor 9 vehicles to the person entitled to them if he is satisfied that all debts and taxes owed by 10 the decedent have been paid. Administration of the estate of the decedent is not 11 necessary in this case. 12 (2) If the interest of an owner in a vehicle for which a certificate of title has 13 been issued passes to a legatee or distributee as a result of testamentary disposition or 14 intestate devolution, no application for a new certificate of title need be made until the 15 expiration of the current annual registration in the name of the deceased owner, and the 16 certificate of title need not be submitted to the department until the application for a new 17 certificate of title is made. A certificate of letters testamentary or of administration issued 18 by a court of competent jurisdiction is sufficient authority for the Motor Vehicle 19 Administration to transfer the title of the vehicle of a deceased owner if title is properly 20 assigned by the personal representative of the deceased owner. 21 (b) (1) If the only property of a decedent is a boat or vessel, the appraised value 22 of which does not exceed \$5,000, the United States Coast Guard or the State Department 23 of Natural Resources may transfer the certificate of registration for the boat or vessel to 24 the person entitled to it if the agency is satisfied that all debts and taxes owed by the 25 decedent have been paid. 26 (2) A verified statement signed by two persons to the effect that they have 27 personal knowledge of the value of boats of the type of the particular boat involved and 28 that the value of the boat does not exceed \$5,000 is sufficient evidence of the value of the 29 boat to warrant the transfer of the registration certificate.] 30 7-202. 31 (a) The value of each item listed in the inventory shall be fairly appraised as of 32 the date of death and stated in the inventory. The personal representative may appraise 33 the corporate stocks listed on a national or regional exchange or over the counter 34 securities and items in categories (4) and (5) of § 7-201 OF THIS SUBTITLE. He THE 35 PERSONAL REPRESENTATIVE shall secure an independent appraisal of the items in all 36 of the other categories. He THE PERSONAL REPRESENTATIVE may select one of the 37 methods specified in this section. 38 (b) The personal representative may apply for appraisal by appraisers designated 39 by the register under §§ 2-301(a) or 2-302 OF TITLE 2 OF THIS ARTICLE. (C) INSTEAD OF AN APPRAISAL OF THE FAIR MARKET VALUE, REAL AND 41 LEASEHOLD PROPERTY MAY BE VALUED AT THE MOST RECENT NEW MARKET
- 42 VALUE AS DETERMINED BY THE DEPARTMENT OF ASSESSMENTS AND TAXATION'S 43 ASSESSMENT NOTICE FOR THE PROPERTY.

- [(c)] (D) The personal representative may employ a qualified and disinterested appraiser to assist him THE PERSONAL REPRESENTATIVE in ascertaining the fair market value, as of the date of the death of the decedent, of an asset the value of which may be fairly debatable. Different persons may be employed to appraise different kinds of assets included in the estate. The name and address of each appraiser shall be indicated on the inventory with the item or items he THE APPRAISER appraised.
- 7 [(d)] (E) Reasonable appraisal fees shall be allowed as an administration expense.

8 7-604.

- 9 (A) PAYMENT OF COMMISSIONS TO PERSONAL REPRESENTATIVES UNDER § 10 7-601 OF THIS SUBTITLE, AND ATTORNEY'S FEES UNDER § 7-602 OF THIS SUBTITLE 11 MAY BE MADE WITHOUT COURT APPROVAL IF:
- 12 (1) EACH CREDITOR, WHO HAS FILED A CLAIM THAT IS STILL OPEN, 13 AND ALL INTERESTED PERSONS CONSENT IN WRITING TO THE PAYMENT;
- 14 (2) THE COMBINED SUM OF THE PAYMENTS OF COMMISSIONS AND 15 ATTORNEY'S FEES DOES NOT EXCEED THE AMOUNTS PROVIDED IN § 7-601 OF THIS 16 SUBTITLE; AND
- 17 (3) THE SIGNED WRITTEN CONSENT FORM STATES THE AMOUNTS OF 18 THE PAYMENTS AND IS FILED WITH THE REGISTER OF WILLS.
- 19 (B) WHEN RENDERING ACCOUNTS, THE PERSONAL REPRESENTATIVE SHALL 20 DESIGNATE ANY PAYMENT MADE UNDER THIS SECTION AS AN EXPENSE.
- 21 8-106.
- 22 (a) Subject to the priorities contained in § 8-105 OF THIS SUBTITLE, the personal 23 representative shall pay the funeral expenses of the decedent within six months of the 24 first appointment of a personal representative.
- 25 (b) Funeral expenses shall be allowed in the discretion of the court according to 26 the condition and circumstances of the decedent. In no event may the allowance exceed 27 [\$3,500] \$5,000 unless the estate of the decedent is solvent and a special order of court 28 has been obtained. If the estate is solvent and the will expressly empowers the personal 29 representative to pay the expenses without an order of court, an allowance by the court is 30 not required.
- 31 (c) If the funeral expenses are not paid within six months, the creditor may
  32 petition the court to require the personal representative to show cause why he should not
  33 be compelled to make the payment. If the court finds that the claim is valid, it shall fix the
  34 amount due and shall order the personal representative to make payment within ten days
  35 after the order is served upon him. If the personal representative does not have sufficient
  36 funds, the claimant may at a later date resubmit his petition when the personal
- 37 representative has sufficient funds.

11

1	Article - Tax - General
2	7-203.
	(g) The inheritance tax does not apply to the receipt of property that passes from a decedent to any 1 person if the total value of the property does not exceed [\$150] \$1,000.
	(K) THE INHERITANCE TAX DOES NOT APPLY TO THE RECEIPT OF PROPERTY THAT IS INCOME, INCLUDING GAINS AND LOSSES, ACCRUED ON PROBATE ASSETS AFTER THE DATE OF DEATH OF THE DECEDENT.
9	<del>7-204.</del>
10	(a) In this section, "clear value" means fair market value minus expenses.
	(b) Except as provided in [subsection] SUBSECTIONS (e) AND (D) of this section, the inheritance tax rate is 10% of the clear value of the property that passes from a decedent.
14	(c) The inheritance tax rate is 1% of the clear value of:
15	(1) the property that passes from a decedent to or for the use of:
16	(i) a grandparent of the decedent;
17	(ii) a parent of the decedent;
18	(iii) a spouse of the decedent;
19	(iv) a child or other lineal descendant of the decedent;
20	(v) a stepparent or stepchild of the decedent; or
	(vi) a corporation if all of its stockholders consist of the surviving spouse, parents, stepchildren, lineal descendants of the decedent, and spouses of the lineal descendants; and
24	(2) the first \$2,000 that passes from the decedent, by survivorship, to a
	spouse of a lineal descendant of the decedent from savings accounts that the decedent
27	(D) THE INHERITANCE TAX RATE IS 8% OF THE CLEAR VALUE OF THE PROPERTY THAT PASSES FROM A DECEDENT TO THE DECEDENT'S SIBLINGS.
20	TROLENT THAT I ABBEIT ROWLA DECEDENT TO THE DECEDENTS SIDERIOS.
29 30	[(d)] (E) If a decedent died on or before May 31, 1975, the rate of the inheritance tax is the rate in effect on the date of the decedent's death.
	SECTION 2. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That this Act shall take effect January 1, 1998, and shall apply to the estates of persons who die on or after January 1, 1998.