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## **By: Senators Bromwell, Blount, Hoffman, and Hafer** Introduced and read first time: January 24, 1997

Assigned to: Finance

Committee Report: Favorable with amendments Senate action: Adopted Read second time: March 14, 1997

CHAPTER \_\_\_\_\_

1 AN ACT concerning

## 2 Maryland Medical Assistance Program - Nursing Facilities - Disproportionate Share 3 Payment Payments to Nursing Facilities with High Medical Assistance Utilization

4 FOR the purpose of requiring the Department of Health and Mental Hygiene to pay

- 5 certain nursing facilities a disproportionate share payment under certain
- 6 circumstances; specifying the requirements that a nursing facility must satisfy in
- 7 order to receive the disproportionate share payment; providing a certain exception
- 8 <u>under certain circumstances</u>; defining certain terms; making this Act contingent on
- 9 a supplemental budget appropriation; providing for the termination of this Act;
- 10 establishing a certain restriction on the appropriation of certain funds unless a
- 11 <u>certain amount of those funds is targeted for a certain purpose;</u> and generally
- 12 relating to requiring the Department of Health and Mental Hygiene to make
- 13 specified payments to certain nursing facilities.

14 BY adding to

- 15 Article Health General
- 16 Section 15-117.1
- 17 Annotated Code of Maryland
- 18 (1994 Replacement Volume and 1996 Supplement)
- 19 Preamble
- 20 WHEREAS, In Fiscal Year 1993 the Secretary of Health and Mental Hygiene, in a
- 21 cost containment move, removed \$35 million from the Medical Assistance
- 22 Reimbursement Fund, thereby lowering the rate of reimbursement for all Medical
- 23 Assistance providers; and

1 WHEREAS, Nursing facilities that care primarily for Medical Assistance patients 2 were hardest hit by the move; and

WHEREAS, Only one in every four health care facilities in 1994 had a MedicalAssistance rate that covered actual allowable costs; and

5 WHEREAS, There is a growing gap between actual allowable costs and Medical 6 Assistance rates such that in 1994 the average facility lost more than \$2,700 per year for 7 each Medical Assistance patient; and

8 WHEREAS, Because of the inadequate rate of reimbursement, nursing facilities 9 have experienced difficulty in providing the quality of patient care required by the federal 10 Medicaid Act; and

WHEREAS, Nursing facilities are continuing to experience difficulty meeting
financing commitments because of the lowering of the rate of reimbursement for all
Medical Assistance providers; and

WHEREAS, A disproportionate share payment paid to nursing facilities caring
primarily for Medical Assistance patients will offset financial deficiencies and ensure the
provision of quality care; now, therefore,

17 SECTION 1. BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF18 MARYLAND, That the Laws of Maryland read as follows:

19Article - Health - General

20 15-117.1.

21 (A) (1) IN THIS SECTION THE FOLLOWING WORDS HAVE THE MEANINGS22 INDICATED.

23 (2) "ACTIVITIES OF DAILY LIVING" MEANS DRESSING, BATHING,24 FEEDING, CONTINENCE, AND AMBULATION.

(3) "DISPROPORTIONATE SHARE PAYMENT" MEANS A PAYMENT OVER
AND ABOVE THE PAYMENT PROVIDED UNDER THE MEDICAL ASSISTANCE NURSING
FACILITY REIMBURSEMENT FORMULA THAT IS ALLOCATED IN ADDITION TO
EXISTING MEDICAL ASSISTANCE REIMBURSEMENT FUNDS.

29 (4) "HEAVY LEVEL OF CARE" MEANS REQUIRING ASSISTANCE WITH ALL
 30 FIVE ACTIVITIES OF DAILY LIVING.

(5) "HEAVY SPECIAL LEVEL OF CARE" MEANS REQUIRING ASSISTANCE
 WITH ALL FIVE ACTIVITIES OF DAILY LIVING AND REQUIRING ONE ADDITIONAL
 SPECIAL SERVICE.

34 (6) (4) "MEDICAL ASSISTANCE PATIENT" MEANS A NURSING FACILITY
 35 PATIENT WHOSE PRIMARY PAYOR IS THE MARYLAND MEDICAL ASSISTANCE
 36 PROGRAM OR THE MARYLAND MEDICAL ASSISTANCE PROGRAM AND MEDICARE.

37 (7) "NON-MEDICARE PATIENT DAYS" MEANS THE TOTAL NUMBER OF
 38 PATIENT DAYS EXPERIENCED BY A NURSING FACILITY MINUS THOSE PATIENT DAYS
 39 PAID BY THE MEDICARE PROGRAM.

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(B) (1) THE DEPARTMENT SHALL PROVIDE A DISPROPORTIONATE SHARE
 PAYMENT TO A NURSING HOME FACILITY THAT IN ANY FISCAL YEAR PROVIDES AT
 LEAST 80% OF ITS NON-MEDICARE PATIENT DAYS TO MEDICAL ASSISTANCE
 PATIENTS IF AT LEAST 20% OF THOSE PATIENT DAYS OF SERVICE ARE PROVIDED TO
 MEDICAL ASSISTANCE PATIENTS WHO ARE CLASSIFIED AT THE HEAVY LEVEL OF
 CARE OR HEAVY SPECIAL LEVEL OF CARE.

7 (2) THE DISPROPORTIONATE SHARE PAYMENT SHALL BE EQUAL TO 8 THE LESSER OF:

## 9 (I) \$5 PER MEDICAL ASSISTANCE PATIENT PER DAY; OR

(II) THE DIFFERENCE BETWEEN THE NURSING FACILITY'S
 MEDICAL ASSISTANCE RATE AND THE AMOUNT THE NURSING FACILITY WOULD BE
 PAID UNDER THE MEDICAL ASSISTANCE REIMBURSEMENT METHODOLOGY IF THE
 BUDGETARY REDUCTIONS IMPLEMENTED IN FISCAL YEAR 1991 AND SUBSEQUENT
 YEARS THROUGH TEMPORARY PAYMENT PARAMETER REDUCTIONS IN MEDICAL
 ASSISTANCE PROGRAM REGULATIONS WERE RESCINDED.

(3) IF SUFFICIENT FUNDS ARE NOT AVAILABLE IN THE STATE BUDGET
 TO SUPPORT THE ENTIRE DISPROPORTIONATE PAYMENT REQUIRED IN PARAGRAPH
 (2) OF THIS SUBSECTION, ANY DISPROPORTIONATE SHARE PAYMENT TO NURSING
 HOME FACILITIES THAT SATISFY THE REQUIREMENTS OF PARAGRAPH (1) OF THIS
 SUBSECTION MAY BE HELD TO MEET THE REQUIREMENTS OF THIS SECTION.

21 (C) THIS SECTION AND ALL RULES AND REGULATIONS ADOPTED UNDER22 THIS SECTION SHALL TERMINATE AND BE OF NO EFFECT UPON THE EARLIER OF:

(1) THE DATE MEDICAL ASSISTANCE FUNDS ARE RESTORED TO A
LEVEL SUFFICIENT TO REIMBURSE NURSING HOME FACILITIES THE AMOUNT
NURSING HOME FACILITIES WOULD BE PAID UNDER THE MEDICAL ASSISTANCE
REIMBURSEMENT METHODOLOGY IF THE BUDGETARY REDUCTIONS IMPLEMENTED
IN FISCAL YEAR 1991 AND SUBSEQUENT YEARS WERE RESCINDED; OR

28 (2) OCTOBER 1, 1999.

29 SECTION 2. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That no funds may be

30 appropriated in a supplemental budget for enhancement of Medical Assistance rates paid

31 to nursing homes unless at least one-half of those funds are targeted to the

32 disproportionate share payment created by this Act.

33 SECTION 2. 3. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That this Act shall take effect

34 October 1, 1997 contingent upon the inclusion of funds, as certified by the Department of

35 Fiscal Services to the Director of the Department of Legislative Reference, in a

36 supplemental budget for Fiscal Year 1998, in an amount sufficient to fund targeted for

37 the disproportionate share payment created by this Act. If sufficient funds are not so

38 included in a supplemental budget, this Act shall be null and void without the necessity of

39 further action by the General Assembly.

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