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By: Senators Della and Bromwell Introduced and read first time: January 27, 1997 Assigned to: Economic and Environmental Affairs

Committee Report: Favorable with amendments Senate action: Adopted Read second time: March 18, 1997

CHAPTER _____

1 AN ACT concerning

2 Morticians License

3 FOR the purpose of repealing a provision that specifies certain educational requirements

- 4 for an applicant for an apprentice license; requiring that, prior to an individual
- 5 appearing before the State Board of Morticians for approval of an apprentice
- 6 license, certain educational requirements be completed; altering a provision that
- 7 restricts the number of years that an applicant for a mortician license may serve as
- 8 a licensed apprentice; providing a certain ground for the denial, suspension, or
- 9 revocation of a license or the reprimand of a licensee; authorizing the Board, the
- 10 Attorney General, or a State's Attorney to bring a certain action to enjoin certain
- 11 activities; requiring that a certain action be brought in a certain county; requiring
- 12 sellers of pre-need contracts to annually have the seller's accounts audited certified
- 13 by certain public accountants; requiring that sellers of pre-need contracts submit to
- 14 the Board a certain annual qualified audit certificate by a certain date; requiring
- 15 that, after cremation, a licensee ensure that a plastic identification tag be placed in
- 16 a certain container; and generally relating to licensed morticians.

17 BY repealing and reenacting, with amendments,

- 18 Article Health Occupations
- 19 Section 7-303(b)(2), 7-306, 7-316(a)(29) and (30), and 7-411(b)
- 20 Annotated Code of Maryland
- 21 (1994 Replacement Volume and 1996 Supplement)

22 BY adding to

- 23 Article Health Occupations
- 24 Section 7-316(a)(31), 7-316.1, and 7-405(g)
- 25 Annotated Code of Maryland

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1	(1994 Replacement Volume and 1996 Supplement)
2 3	SECTION 1. BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF MARYLAND, That the Laws of Maryland read as follows:
4	Article - Health Occupations
5	7-303.
6 7	(b) The Board shall examine all applications for licensure for the practice of mortuary science and shall issue the mortician license to any person who:
8 9	(2) Has completed not less than 1 year and not more than [4] 2 years of licensed apprenticeship, unless the Board allowed extensions for additional 1-year terms;
10	7-306.
11 12	(a) An individual shall obtain an apprentice license from the Board before beginning an apprenticeship in this State.
13 14	(b) An applicant for an apprentice license shall pay to the Board a fee set by the Board.
17 18 19	[(c) The applicant shall have graduated from 4 years of high school or have the equivalent of 12 years formal education certified by a State Department of Education or have attained an associate of arts, bachelor of science, or bachelor of arts degree from a college or university approved by an accrediting agency of the United States Department of Education. Certified evidence of a high school or general education diploma or a college degree shall be presented to the Board and made a part of the applicant's record.
21 22	(d) (1) The applicant shall demonstrate to the Board the intention of fulfilling the educational requirements for mortician licensure.]
25 26 27	(C) (1) PRIOR TO AN INDIVIDUAL APPEARING BEFORE THE BOARD FOR APPROVAL OF AN APPRENTICE LICENSE, THE INDIVIDUAL MUST COMPLETE TWO-THIRDS OF THE ACADEMIC CREDITS FOR A MORTUARY SCIENCE PROGRAM AT A SCHOOL ACCREDITED BY THE AMERICAN BOARD OF FUNERAL SERVICE OR APPROVED BY THE BOARD, WITH A 2.0 GRADE POINT AVERAGE OR HIGHER THAT IS VERIFIED WITH A CERTIFIED COPY OF THE COLLEGE TRANSCRIPT.
	(2) The applicant shall appear before the Board with the applicant's sponsor. The sponsor shall hold a current valid mortician license in Maryland and shall be employed by the same funeral home that employs the apprentice.
32	(3) The practical experience of an apprentice shall include:
33	(i) Participation in at least 25 funerals;
34	(ii) Assistance in the embalming of at least 25 dead human bodies; and
	(iii) Completion of 2,000 working hours in a licensed funeral establishment under the direct supervision of a licensed mortician. Supervision may include instruction by other licensed morticians employed or supervised by the sponsor.

1 (4) On termination of the sponsor-apprentice relationship, both the sponsor 2 and the apprentice shall independently notify the Board in writing of: 3 (i) The date of termination; 4 (ii) The name, date of death, and date of service for each decedent for 5 whom a funeral service was conducted under paragraph (3)(i) of this subsection in which 6 the apprentice participated; and 7 (iii) The name, date of death, and date of embalming of each decedent 8 for whom the apprentice assisted in accordance with paragraph (3)(ii) of this subsection. 9 (5) Prior approval must be granted by the Board before a change of 10 sponsorship occurs. 11 [(e)] (D) While the license is effective, an apprentice license authorizes the 12 licensee to assist a licensed mortician in the practice of mortuary science only as part of 13 a training program to become a licensed mortician. 14 7-316. 15 (a) Subject to the hearing provisions of § 7-319 of this subtitle and except as to a 16 funeral establishment license, the Board may deny a license to any applicant, reprimand 17 any licensee, place any licensee on probation, or suspend or revoke any license if the 18 applicant or licensee: 19 (29) Fails to allow an inspection under § 7-205(8) of this title; [or] 20 (30) Fails to comply with inspection requirements in the time specified by the 21 Board[.]; OR (31) FAILS TO PROVIDE THE BOARD AN ANNUAL UNQUALIFIED AUDIT IN 22 23 ACCORDANCE WITH THE CERTIFICATION REQUIRED UNDER § 7-405(G)(1) AND (2) OF 24 THIS TITLE. 25 7-316.1. 26 (A) AN ACTION MAY BE MAINTAINED IN THE NAME OF THE STATE OR THE 27 BOARD TO ENJOIN: 28 (1) THE UNAUTHORIZED PRACTICE OF MORTUARY SCIENCE; OR (2) CONDUCT THAT CONSTITUTES A GROUND FOR DISCIPLINARY 29 30 ACTION UNDER § 7-315 OF THIS SUBTITLE. 31 (B) AN ACTION UNDER THIS SECTION MAY BE BROUGHT BY: 32 (1) THE BOARD; (2) THE ATTORNEY GENERAL; OR 33 (3) A STATE'S ATTORNEY. 34

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35 (C) AN ACTION UNDER THIS SECTION SHALL BE BROUGHT IN THE COUNTY36 WHERE THE DEFENDANT:

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- 1 (1) RESIDES; OR
- 2 (2) ENGAGES IN THE PRACTICE OF MORTUARY SCIENCE.

3 (D) PROOF OF ACTUAL DAMAGE OR PROOF THAT A PERSON WILL SUSTAIN
4 DAMAGE IF AN INJUNCTION IS NOT GRANTED IS NOT REQUIRED FOR AN ACTION
5 UNDER THIS SECTION.

6 (E) CRIMINAL PROSECUTION FOR THE UNAUTHORIZED PRACTICE OF
7 MORTUARY SCIENCE UNDER § 7-501 OF THIS TITLE OR DISCIPLINARY ACTION
8 UNDER § 7-316 OF THIS SUBTITLE DOES NOT PROHIBIT AN ACTION TO ENJOIN UNDER
9 THIS SECTION.

10 7-405.

(G) (1) SELLERS OF PRE-NEED CONTRACTS <u>MUST SHALL</u> HAVE AN
 INDEPENDENT CERTIFIED PUBLIC ACCOUNTANT OR CERTIFIED PUBLIC
 ACCOUNTANT FIRM ANNUALLY <u>AUDIT</u> <u>CERTIFY</u> THE SELLER'S ACCOUNTS; AND

14 (2) SELLERS OF PRE-NEED CONTRACTS SHALL SUBMIT TO THE BOARD

15 BY JULY 1 OF EACH YEAR AN ANNUAL UNQUALIFIED AUDIT OF THE SELLER'S A

16 CERTIFICATE FROM AN INDEPENDENT CERTIFIED PUBLIC ACCOUNTANT OR

17 CERTIFIED PUBLIC ACCOUNTANT FIRM STATING THE COMPLIANCE OF THE SELLER

18 WITH THE REQUIREMENTS FOR PRE-NEED ACCOUNTS UNDER THIS SECTION.

19 7-411.

20 (b) After cremation, a licensee shall ensure that a metal OR PLASTIC

22 SECTION 2. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That this Act shall take effect 23 October 1, 1997.

²¹ identification tag is placed in the cremains container.