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By: Chairman, Judiciary Committee (Departmental - Juvenile Justice) and

Delegates Vallario, Doory, Bissett, M. Burns, Dembrow, Genn, Grosfeld, Harkins, Montague, Preis, and Turner

Introduced and read first time: January 29, 1998

Assigned to: Judiciary

Committee Report: Favorable with amendments

House action: Adopted

Read second time: March 3, 1998

CHAPTER

1 AN ACT concerning

2 Juvenile Justice Act of 1998

- 3 FOR the purpose of altering the jurisdiction of the juvenile court; establishing certain
- 4 exceptions; modifying juvenile confidentiality requirements pertaining to
- 5 certain records; permitting law enforcement agencies to include certain juvenile
- 6 record information in law enforcement computer information systems for certain
- 7 purposes; requiring the juvenile court to report certain juvenile record
- 8 information to the Criminal Justice Information System Central Repository;
- 9 establishing a Commission on Juvenile Justice Jurisdiction; establishing the
- duties and responsibilities, membership, reporting requirements, and the
- termination of the Commission; providing that certain organizations are eligible
- to receive Juvenile Justice Facilities Capital Program funds; and generally
- relating to the jurisdiction of the juvenile court and the juvenile justice system.
- 14 BY repealing and reenacting, with amendments,
- 15 Article Courts and Judicial Proceedings
- 16 Section 3 804, 3 806, and 3-828(a) and (b)
- 17 Annotated Code of Maryland
- 18 (1995 Replacement Volume and 1997 Supplement)
- 19 BY repealing and reenacting, without amendments,
- 20 Article 27 Crimes and Punishments
- 21 Section 743(a)
- 22 Annotated Code of Maryland
- 23 (1996 Replacement Volume and 1997 Supplement)

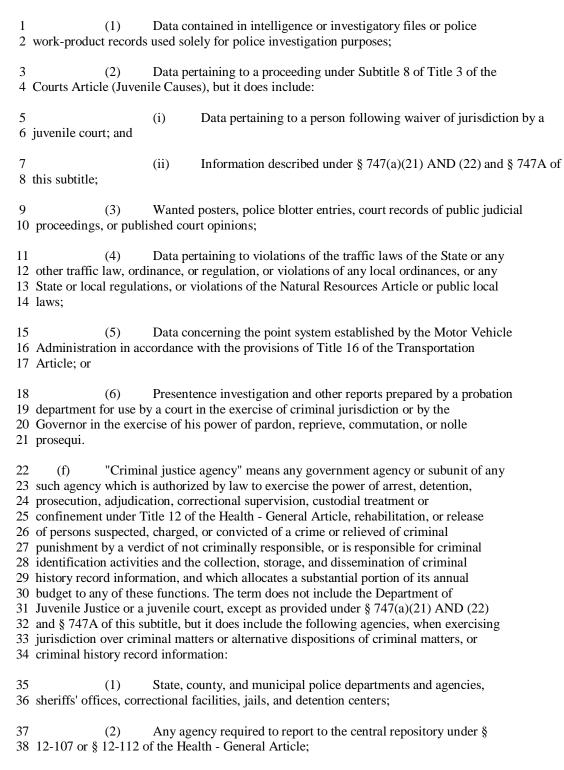
1 2 3 4 5	BY repealing and reenacting, with amendments, Article 27 - Crimes and Punishments Section 743(e) and (f), 747(a), and 750A Annotated Code of Maryland (1996 Replacement Volume and 1997 Supplement)
6 7 8 9 10	BY repealing and reenacting, with amendments, Article 83C - Juvenile Justice Section 4-101(d) Annotated Code of Maryland (1995 Replacement Volume and 1997 Supplement)
11 12 13 14 15	BY adding to Article 83C - Juvenile Justice Section 2-133 Annotated Code of Maryland (1995 Replacement Volume and 1997 Supplement)
16 17	SECTION 1. BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF MARYLAND, That the Laws of Maryland read as follows:
18	Article - Courts and Judicial Proceedings
19	3 804.
20	(a) The court has exclusive original jurisdiction over:
21 22	(1) A child alleged to be delinquent, in need of supervision, in need of assistance or who has received a citation for a violation; and
	(2) With respect to any child who is under the jurisdiction of the juvenile court and previously has been adjudicated a child in need of assistance, all termination of parental rights proceedings and related adoption proceedings.
26 27	(b) The court has exclusive original jurisdiction over proceedings arising under the Interstate Compact on Juveniles.

	=		of the court is concurrent with that of the District Court in r the compulsory public school attendance laws of this
4	(e) The cou	ı rt does n	ot have jurisdiction over:
7 8	well as all other char	l t, would ges again	at least 14 years old alleged to have done an act which, if be a crime punishable by death or life imprisonment, as st the child arising out of the same incident, unless an g to the court has been filed under Article 27, § 594A of
	(2) any provision of the act that prescribes a	Transpor	at least 16 years old alleged to have done an act in violation of tation Article or other traffic law or ordinance, except an f incarceration;
	• •	, rule, or	at least 16 years old alleged to have done an act in violation of regulation governing the use or operation of a boat, penalty of incarceration; [or]
18	following crimes, as	well as a	at least 16 years old alleged to have committed any of the ll other charges against the child arising out of the same owing the proceeding to the court has been filed under e:
20		(i)	Abduction;
21		(ii)	Kidnapping;
22		(iii)	Second degree murder;
23		(iv)	Manslaughter, except involuntary manslaughter;
24		(v)	Second degree rape;
25		(vi)	Robbery with a dangerous or deadly weapon;
26 27	464A(a)(1) of the Co	(vii) o de;	Second degree sexual offense in violation of Article 27, §
28 29	464B(a)(1) of the Co	(viii) o de;	Third degree sexual offense in violation of Article 27, §
30 31	446, or § 481C of th	(ix) e Code;	A crime in violation of Article 27, § 36B, § 373, § 374, § 445, §
32 33	in relation to a drug	(x) traffickin	Using, wearing, carrying, or transporting of firearm during and g crime in violation of Article 27, § 281A of the Code;
34		(xi)	Use of a firearm in violation of Article 27. § 291A of the Code:

1	of the Code;	(xii)	Carjacking or armed carjacking in violation of Article 27, § 348A
3 4	the Code;	(xiii)	Assault in the first degree in violation of Article 27, § 12A-1 of
5 6	27, § 411A of the Coo	(xiv) le;	Attempted murder in the second degree in violation of Article
7 8	degree under Article 2		Attempted rape or attempted sexual offense in the second F of the Code; or
9 10	Article 27, § 488 of t		Attempted robbery with a dangerous or deadly weapon under OR
11 12	(5) AN ADULT OF A C		BSEQUENT ACTS OF A CHILD WHO HAS BEEN CONVICTED AS THER THAN:
		(I) ORDIN/	A VIOLATION OF THE TRANSPORTATION ARTICLE OR OTHER ANCE FOR WHICH A PENALTY OF INCARCERATION IS NOT
16 17		(II) THICH A	A VIOLATION OF ANY LAW GOVERNING THE USE OR OPERATION PENALTY OF INCARCERATION IS NOT AUTHORIZED.
20 21	Law, another traffic l	aw or ore I which w reising cr	rged with two or more violations of the Maryland Vehicle linance, or the State Boat Act, allegedly arising out of vould result in the child being brought before both the iminal jurisdiction, the court has exclusive jurisdiction
23	3 806.		
24 25			ns jurisdiction over a child, that jurisdiction continues ars of age unless terminated sooner.
26 27			not affect the jurisdiction of other courts over a person he reaches the age of 18.
30 31 32 33	terminated over a per crime, including man motor vehicle, or ope or drugs, but excluding	son who slaughter rating a v ng a conv	ordered by the court, the court's jurisdiction is has reached 18 years of age when he is convicted of a by automobile, unauthorized use or occupancy of a vehicle while under the influence of intoxicating liquors iction for a violation of any other traffic law or the State Boat Act, or the fish and wildlife laws of the
			SEQUENT CRIMINAL ACT, THE COURT'S JURISDICTION IS RSON WHO HAS BEEN CONVICTED AS AN ADULT OF A CRIME

	` /	ATION OF THE TRANSPORTATION ARTICLE OR OTHER TRAFFIC WHICH A PENALTY OF INCARCERATION IS NOT
4 5		ATION OF ANY LAW GOVERNING THE USE OR OPERATION OF A LTY OF INCARCERATION IS NOT AUTHORIZED.
8	7 care and custody of a person o8 custody at the time the petition	hild in need of assistance proceeding places a child in the her than the parent, guardian, or custodian who had is filed, the custody order of the court shall continue d in need of assistance proceeding unless:
10	10 (1) The cus	ody order is terminated by the court; or
11 12	11 (2) The cus 12 jurisdiction.	ody order is modified by an order of any other court with
13	13 3-828.	
16	15 maintained separate from thos	e record concerning a child is confidential and shall be e of adults. Its contents may not be divulged, by by order of the court upon good cause shown or as of the Education Article.
18	18 (2) This sub	section does not prohibit:
		[access] ACCESS to and confidential use of the record by the e or in the investigation and prosecution of the child by OR
24 25 26	23 <u>POLITICAL SUBDIVISION</u> 24 SYSTEM FROM INCLUDIN 25 SYSTEM, INFORMATION A	A LAW ENFORCEMENT AGENCY <u>OF THE STATE OR OF A</u> <u>OF THE STATE</u> OR THE CRIMINAL JUSTICE INFORMATION G, IN THE LAW ENFORCEMENT COMPUTER INFORMATION ABOUT AN OUTSTANDING JUVENILE COURT ORDERED WRIT HE SOLE PURPOSE OF APPREHENDING A CHILD NAMED IN
	29 may not be divulged, by subpo	record pertaining to a child is confidential and its contents bena or otherwise, except by order of the court upon good § 7-303 of the Education Article.
33 34 35 36 37	32 record or fingerprints of a chil 33 System subtitle of Article 27 of 34 child, by personnel of the cour 35 court-appointed special advoc 36 Department of Juvenile Justic 37 need of assistance, by authoriz	described under the Criminal Justice Information of the Code in a proceeding in the court involving the ct, the State's Attorney, counsel for the child, a rate for the child, or authorized personnel of the ce, or, in a proceeding involving a child alleged to be in red personnel of the Social Services Administration and revices of the Department of Human Resources in order

	to conduct a child abuse or neglect investigation or to comply with requirements imposed under Title IV-E of the Social Security Act.				
	(3) Information obtained from a juvenile court record by authorized personnel of the Department of Human Resources under paragraph (2) of this subsection is subject to the provisions of Article 88A, § 6 of the Code.				
8 9	(4) (i) Except as provided in subparagraph (ii) of this paragraph, this subsection does not prohibit access to and confidential use of the court record or fingerprints of a child described under the Criminal Justice Information System subtitle of Article 27 of the Code in an investigation and prosecution by a law enforcement agency.				
11 12	(ii) The court record or fingerprints of a child described under Article 27, §§ 747(a)(21) AND (22) and 747A of the Code may not be disclosed to:				
13	1. A federal criminal justice agency or information center; or				
14 15	2. Any law enforcement agency other than a law enforcement agency of the State or a political subdivision of the State.				
18	(5) (i) This subsection does not prohibit access to and use of a court record by a judicial officer who is authorized under the Maryland Rules to determine a defendant's eligibility for pretrial release, counsel for the defendant, or the State's Attorney if:				
20 21	1. The individual who is the subject of the court record is charged as an adult with an offense;				
22 23	2. The access to and use of the court record is strictly limited for the purpose of determining the defendant's eligibility for pretrial release; and				
24 25	3. The court record concerns an adjudication of delinquency that occurred within 3 years of the date the individual is charged as an adult.				
26 27	(ii) The Court of Appeals may adopt rules to implement the provisions of this paragraph.				
28	Article 27 - Crimes and Punishments				
29	743.				
30	(a) As used in this subtitle, the following words have the meanings indicated.				
33	(e) "Criminal history record information" means data initiated or collected by a criminal justice agency on a person pertaining to a reportable event and includes data from an agency that is required to report to the central repository under Title 12 of the Health - General Article. The term does not include:				



1 2	other person	(3) authorize	The offices of the Attorney General, the State's Attorneys, and any ed by law to prosecute persons accused of criminal offenses; or
			The Administrative Office of the Courts, the Court of Appeals, the eals, the circuit courts, the District Court of Maryland, and the f these courts.
6	747.		
7	(a)	The follo	owing events are reportable events under this subtitle:
8		(1)	Issuance or withdrawal of an arrest warrant;
9		(2)	An arrest;
10		(3)	Release of a person after arrest without the filing of a charge;
11 12	filing of a st	(4) atement o	Presentment of an indictment, filing of a criminal information, or of charges after arrest;
13		(5)	A release pending trial or appeal;
14		(6)	Commitment to a place of pretrial detention;
15		(7)	Dismissal or quashing of an indictment or criminal information;
16		(8)	A nolle prosequi;
17		(9)	Placement of a charge on the stet docket;
		(10) ition at o	An acquittal, conviction, verdict of not criminally responsible, or r following trial, including a finding of probation before
21		(11)	Imposition of a sentence;
22 23	operated;	(12)	Commitment to a correctional facility, whether State or locally
	under § 12-1 trial or not c		Commitment to the Department of Health and Mental Hygiene 2-111 of the Health - General Article as incompetent to stand responsible;
27		(14)	Release from detention or confinement;
	an individua		Conditional release, revocation of conditional release, or discharge of ted to the Department of Health and Mental Hygiene as trial or as not criminally responsible;
31		(16)	An escape from confinement, or escape from commitment;

1 2				n, reprieve, commutation of sentence, or other change in a rdered by a court;	
3	((18)	Entry of	an appeal to an appellate court;	
4	((19)	Judgmer	nt of an appellate court;	
5 6	conviction, se			a court in a collateral proceeding that affects a person's ement;	
7	((21)	An adjud	dication of a child as delinquent:	
8 9	3-804(e)(1) of			If the child is at least 14 years old, for an act described in § udicial Proceedings Article; and	
10 11	3-804(e)(4) o		(ii) he Court	If the child is at least 16 years old, for an act described in § as and Judicial Proceedings Article; [and]	
12 13	JUVENILE (ICE OR WITHDRAWAL OF A WRIT OF ATTACHMENT BY A	
	·		edings de	ner event arising out of or occurring during the course of eclared to be reportable by rule or regulation of the eals.	
17	750A.				
20	other provision	on of this isistent v	s subtitle,	ed in subsection (b) of this section, notwithstanding any, no record may be maintained or disseminated in a provisions of § 3-828 of the Courts and Judicial	
24	(b) Notwithstanding § 3-828(a) of the Courts and Judicial Proceedings Article, a reportable event described under § 747(a)(21) AND (22) of this subtitle and fingerprinting of a child required under § 747A of this subtitle need not be maintained separate and apart from those of adults.				
26				Article 83C - Juvenile Justice	
27	4-101.				
28	(d)	"Juvenile	e progran	n" means any:	
29	((1)	Program	that:	
30			(i)	Meets the definition in §§ 2-120 and 2-121 of this article; and	
31 32	Department;		(ii)	Provides residential services to youth placed by the	

	(2) Nonresidential program that provides educational, vocational, recreational, counseling, or other day services under contract to the [Department] STATE.
4 5	SECTION 2. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That the Laws of Maryland read as follows:
6	Article 83C - Juvenile Justice
7	2-133.
8 9	(A) THERE IS A COMMISSION ON JUVENILE JUSTICE JURISDICTION IN THE DEPARTMENT OF JUVENILE JUSTICE.
10 11	(B) THE PURPOSE OF THE COMMISSION ON JUVENILE JUSTICE JURISDICTION SHALL BE TO:
12 13	(1) CONSIDER THE IMPACT OF RECENT CHANGES IN JUVENILE COURT JURISDICTION ON:
14 15	(I) THE RESPECTIVE CASELOADS OF JUVENILE COURTS AND ADULT CRIMINAL COURTS;
16 17	(II) THE LEVEL AND INCIDENCE OF CRIMES AND DELINQUENT ACTS COMMITTED BY YOUTHFUL OFFENDERS; AND
18	(III) SERVICES PROVIDED BY PUBLIC AND PRIVATE ENTITIES;
19 20	(2) UTILIZE RESOURCES WITHIN THE DEPARTMENT TO STUDY AND DOCUMENT THE EFFECTS OF:
21	(I) EXISTING AND ALTERNATIVE SANCTION MECHANISMS;
22	(II) INCENTIVES AND SYSTEMS OF INCENTIVE;
23 24	(III) JOB OPPORTUNITIES AND JOB TRAINING PROGRAMS AND WHAT EFFECT THEY MIGHT HAVE ON RECIDIVISM; AND
25 26	(IV) EDUCATION AND SPECIAL EDUCATION SERVICES PROVIDED TO YOUTHFUL OFFENDERS;
27 28	(3) CONSIDER THE IMPACT OF ANY CHANGES IN FEDERAL JUVENILE JUSTICE LAW OR JURISDICTION;
31	(4) RECOMMEND AND PROPOSE FEASIBLE STRATEGIES AND AVENUES WITHIN THE DEPARTMENT, ELSEWHERE IN STATE GOVERNMENT, AND IN THE PRIVATE AND NONPROFIT SECTORS, THAT MIGHT LIMIT CRIMES AND DELINQUENT ACTS BY YOUTHFUL OFFENDERS; AND
33 34	(5) PROVIDE ON AN ANNUAL BASIS ANY RECOMMENDATIONS FOR CHANGES TO THE JURISDICTION OF THE JUVENILE COURT.

11				HOUSE BILL 307
1	(C)	THE COMMISSION SHALL CONSIST OF:		
2		(1)	THE SE	ECRETARY OF JUVENILE JUSTICE;
3		(2)	THE SE	ECRETARY OF PUBLIC SAFETY AND CORRECTIONAL SERVICES;
4		(3)	<u>(2)</u>	THE SECRETARY OF HUMAN RESOURCES;
5		(4)	<u>(3)</u>	THE STATE SUPERINTENDENT OF SCHOOLS;
6 7	FAMILIES;	(5)	<u>(4)</u>	THE SPECIAL SECRETARY FOR CHILDREN, YOUTH AND
8		(6)	THE A	TTORNEY GENERAL;
9		(7)	<u>(5)</u>	THE SECRETARY OF STATE POLICE;
10		(8)	<u>(6)</u>	THE CHIEF PUBLIC DEFENDER;
11 (9) (7) TWO MEMBERS OF THE STATE JUDICIARY SELECTED BY THE 12 CHIEF JUDGE OF THE COURT OF APPEALS;				
13 14		(10) DBY TH	(8) E PRESI	TWO THREE MEMBERS OF THE SENATE OF MARYLAND DENT OF THE SENATE;
15 16		(11) DBY TH	<u>(9)</u> E SPEAK	TWO THREE MEMBERS OF THE HOUSE OF DELEGATES (SER OF THE HOUSE; AND
17 18	JUVENILE	(12) JUSTIC	<u>(10)</u> E:	THE FOLLOWING MEMBERS SELECTED BY THE SECRETARY OF
19 20		LITAN /	(I) AREA <u>Ol</u>	THE CHIEF OF A POLICE DEPARTMENT IN A MAJOR F A POLITICAL SUBDIVISION OF THE STATE;
21 22	METROPO	LITAN /	(II) AREA;	THE STATE'S ATTORNEY OF A COUNTY IN A MAJOR
23			(III)	A REPRESENTATIVE FROM A VICTIM'S ADVOCACY GROUP;
	JUSTICE W			A PERSON WITH A BACKGROUND IN CRIMINAL AND JUVENILE GNIZED EXPERT IN THE FIELD WHO IS A RECOGNIZED CHILD ENCE IN JUVENILE JUSTICE; AND
27 28	PROCESSI	NG <u>EXP</u>	(V) <u>ERT</u> .	A PERSON FAMILIAR WITH COMPUTER SYSTEMS OR DATA
29	29 (D) THE MEMBERS OF THE COMMISSION MAY ELECT TO SERVE PERSONALLY			

30 ON THE COMMISSION OR MAY DESIGNATE A MEMBER OF THEIR RESPECTIVE OFFICE, 31 DEPARTMENT, OR AGENCY TO REPRESENT THEM AND TO ACT FOR THEM TO THE

32 SAME EFFECT AS IF THEY WERE PRESENT.

- 1 (E) (1) THE SECRETARY OF JUVENILE JUSTICE SHALL SERVE AS THE 2 CHAIRMAN OF THE COMMISSION.
- 3 (2) FROM AMONG ITS MEMBERS, THE COMMISSION AT ITS INITIAL 4 ORGANIZATIONAL MEETING SHALL ELECT A VICE CHAIRMAN.
- 5 (F) THE COMMISSION SHALL MEET AT THE TIMES THAT THE CHAIRMAN 6 DETERMINES.
- 7 (G) A MEMBER OF THE COMMISSION:
- 8 (1) MAY NOT RECEIVE COMPENSATION; BUT
- 9 (2) IS ENTITLED TO REIMBURSEMENT FOR EXPENSES UNDER THE 10 STANDARD STATE TRAVEL REGULATIONS, AS PROVIDED IN THE STATE BUDGET.
- 11 (H) STAFF SUPPORT FOR THE COMMISSION SHALL BE PROVIDED BY THE 12 DEPARTMENT.
- 13 (I) ON SEPTEMBER 30, 2000, THE COMMISSION SHALL SUBMIT A REPORT ON
- 14 THE RESULTS OF ITS INVESTIGATION AND STUDY, TOGETHER WITH ANY RESULTING
- 15 POLICY RECOMMENDATIONS, TO THE GOVERNOR AND, SUBJECT TO § 2-1246 OF THE
- 16 STATE GOVERNMENT ARTICLE, TO THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY.
- 17 SECTION 3. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That Section 2 of this Act
- 18 shall remain effective for a period of 2 years and, at the end of September 30, 2000,
- 19 with no further action required by the General Assembly, Section 2 of this Act shall be
- 20 abrogated and of no further force and effect.
- 21 SECTION 4. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That this Act shall take
- 22 effect October 1, 1998.