Unofficial Copy D3 1998 Regular Session 8lr0147

D. D.L. ( DIAL)

By: Delegate Pitkin

Introduced and read first time: February 13, 1998

Assigned to: Judiciary

## A BILL ENTITLED

1 AN ACT concerning

## 2 **Products Liability - Tobacco Products**

- 3 FOR the purpose of removing certain restrictions that an individual may face in a
- 4 cause of action arising from tobacco products under certain circumstances;
- 5 providing for the application of this Act; making the provisions of this Act
- 6 severable; and generally relating to removing certain restrictions on causes of
- 7 actions arising from tobacco products.
- 8 BY adding to
- 9 Article Courts and Judicial Proceedings
- Section 3-1501 to be under the new subtitle "Subtitle 15. Products Liability -
- 11 Tobacco Products"
- 12 Annotated Code of Maryland
- 13 (1995 Replacement Volume and 1997 Supplement)
- 14 SECTION 1. BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF
- 15 MARYLAND, That the Laws of Maryland read as follows:
- 16 Article Courts and Judicial Proceedings
- 17 SUBTITLE 15. PRODUCTS LIABILITY TOBACCO PRODUCTS.

18 3-1501.

- 19 (A) NOTWITHSTANDING ANY OTHER PROVISION OF LAW, THERE SHALL BE NO
- 20 STATUTORY OR COMMON LAW IMMUNITY FROM OR CATEGORICAL DEFENSE,
- 21 INCLUDING ASSUMPTION OF RISK AND CONTRIBUTORY NEGLIGENCE, TO A CAUSE
- 22 OF ACTION BY A PERSON WHO SUFFERS PERSONAL INJURY OR WRONGFUL DEATH
- 23 FROM OR INCURS INJURY, DAMAGES, OR COSTS ARISING FROM THE PROMOTION,
- 24 MANUFACTURE, MARKETING, SALE, OR CONSUMPTION OF OR EXPOSURE TO
- 25 TOBACCO PRODUCTS.
- 26 (B) A CAUSE OF ACTION DESCRIBED IN THIS SECTION SHALL BE DETERMINED
- 27 ON ITS MERITS, WITHOUT THE IMPOSITION OF ANY CLAIM UNDER STATUTE OR
- 28 COMMON LAW OF:

- 1 (1) IMMUNITY; OR
- 2 (2) CATEGORICAL DEFENSE, INCLUDING ASSUMPTION OF RISK AND 3 CONTRIBUTORY NEGLIGENCE.
- 4 SECTION 2. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That this Act shall apply
- 5 retroactively to any cause of action arising before or after the effective date of this Act
- 6 except as provided in Section 3 of this Act.
- 7 SECTION 3. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That this Act does not apply to
- 8 revive any claim in any action for which a final judgment has been rendered and for
- 9 which appeals, if any, have been exhausted before the effective date of this Act.
- 10 SECTION 4. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That if any provision of this
- 11 Act or the application thereof to any person or circumstance is held invalid for any
- 12 reason in a court of competent jurisdiction, the invalidity does not affect other
- 13 provisions or any other application of this Act which can be given effect without the
- 14 invalid provision or application, and for this purpose the provisions of this Act are
- 15 declared severable.
- SECTION 5. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That this Act shall take effect
- 17 October 1, 1998.