

SENATE BILL 19

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1998 Regular Session
8lr0168

(PRE-FILED)

By: **Senator Haines**

Requested: July 28, 1997

Introduced and read first time: January 14, 1998

Assigned to: Judicial Proceedings

A BILL ENTITLED

1 AN ACT concerning

2 **Sentencing - Death Penalty - Murder in Violation of Protective Order**

3 FOR the purpose of adding to the list of aggravating circumstances to the crime of
4 murder in the first degree; providing that it is an aggravating circumstance if
5 the victim was a certain person eligible for relief, pursuant to an existing
6 temporary ex parte order or a protective order, whom the defendant murdered in
7 violation of the order; and generally relating to sentencing for first degree
8 murder.

9 BY repealing and reenacting, with amendments,
10 Article 27 - Crimes and Punishments
11 Section 413(d) and (e)
12 Annotated Code of Maryland
13 (1996 Replacement Volume and 1997 Supplement)

14 BY repealing and reenacting, without amendments,
15 Article 27 - Crimes and Punishments
16 Section 413(f)
17 Annotated Code of Maryland
18 (1996 Replacement Volume and 1997 Supplement)

19 SECTION 1. BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF
20 MARYLAND, That the Laws of Maryland read as follows:

21 **Article 27 - Crimes and Punishments**

22 413.

23 (d) In determining the sentence, the court or jury, as the case may be, shall
24 first consider whether, beyond a reasonable doubt, any of the following aggravating
25 circumstances exist:

26 (1) The victim was a law enforcement officer who was murdered while in
27 the performance of his duties;

1 (2) The defendant committed the murder at a time when he was confined
2 in any correctional institution;

3 (3) The defendant committed the murder in furtherance of an escape or
4 an attempt to escape from or evade the lawful custody, arrest, or detention of or by an
5 officer or guard of a correctional institution or by a law enforcement officer;

6 (4) The victim was taken or attempted to be taken in the course of a
7 kidnapping or abduction or an attempt to kidnap or abduct;

8 (5) The victim was a child abducted in violation of § 2 of this article;

9 (6) The defendant committed the murder pursuant to an agreement or
10 contract for remuneration or the promise of remuneration to commit the murder;

11 (7) The defendant engaged or employed another person to commit the
12 murder and the murder was committed pursuant to an agreement or contract for
13 remuneration or the promise of remuneration;

14 (8) At the time of the murder, the defendant was under sentence of death
15 or imprisonment for life;

16 (9) The defendant committed more than one offense of murder in the
17 first degree arising out of the same incident; [or]

18 (10) The defendant committed the murder while committing or
19 attempting to commit a carjacking, armed carjacking, robbery, arson in the first
20 degree, rape or sexual offense in the first degree; OR

21 (11) THE VICTIM WAS A PERSON ELIGIBLE FOR RELIEF, PURSUANT TO AN
22 EXISTING TEMPORARY EX PARTE ORDER ENTERED UNDER § 4-505 OF THE FAMILY
23 LAW ARTICLE OR AN EXISTING PROTECTIVE ORDER ISSUED UNDER § 4-506 OF THE
24 FAMILY LAW ARTICLE, WHOM THE DEFENDANT MURDERED IN VIOLATION OF THE
25 ORDER.

26 (e) As used in this section, the following terms have the meanings indicated
27 unless a contrary meaning is clearly intended from the context in which the term
28 appears:

29 (1) The terms "defendant" and "person", except as those terms appear in
30 [subsection (d)(7) of this section] PARAGRAPHS (7) AND (11) OF SUBSECTION (D),
31 include only a principal in the first degree.

32 (2) The term "correctional institution" includes any institution for the
33 detention or confinement of persons charged with or convicted of a crime, including
34 Patuxent Institution, any institution for the detention or confinement of juveniles
35 charged with or adjudicated as being delinquent, and any hospital in which the
36 person was confined pursuant to an order of a court exercising criminal jurisdiction.

1 (3) (i) The term "law enforcement officer" has the meaning given in
2 Section 727 of Article 27.

3 (ii) The term "law enforcement officer", as used in subsection (d) of
4 this section, includes:

5 1. An officer serving in a probationary status;

6 2. A parole and probation officer;

7 3. A law enforcement officer of a jurisdiction outside of
8 Maryland; and

9 4. If the law enforcement officer is wearing the uniform worn
10 by the law enforcement officer while acting in an official capacity or is prominently
11 displaying his official badge or other insignia of office, a law enforcement officer
12 privately employed as a security officer or special policeman under the provisions of
13 Article 41, §§ 4-901 through 4-913 of the Code.

14 (4) "Imprisonment for life without the possibility of parole" means
15 imprisonment for the natural life of an inmate under the custody of a correctional
16 institution, including the Patuxent Institution.

17 (f) If the court or jury does not find, beyond a reasonable doubt, that one or
18 more of these aggravating circumstances exist, it shall state that conclusion in
19 writing, and a sentence of death may not be imposed.

20 SECTION 2. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That this Act shall take effect
21 October 1, 1998.