Unofficial Copy E3 1998 Regular Session (8lr6092)

ENROLLED BILL

-- Judicial Proceedings/Judiciary --

Introduced by Chairman, Judicial Proceedings Committee and Senators Baker, Ruben, Jimeno, and Kelley (Departmental - Juvenile Justice)

	Read and Examined by Proofreaders:	
		Proofreader.
	with the Great Seal and presented to the Governor, for his approval this day of at o'clock,M.	Proofreader.
		President.
	CHAPTER	
1 AN	N ACT concerning	
2	Juvenile Justice Act of 1998	
3 FO	PR the purpose of altering the jurisdiction of the juvenile court; establishing certain exceptions; authorizing a criminal court to transfer certain cases to the juvenile court under certain circumstances; modifying juvenile confidentiality requirements pertaining to certain records; permitting law enforcement agencies to include certain juvenile record information in law enforcement computer information systems for certain purposes; requiring the juvenile court to report certain juvenile record information to the Criminal Justice Information System Central Repository; establishing a Commission on Juvenile Justice Jurisdiction; establishing the duties and responsibilities, membership, reporting requirements, and the termination of the Commission; providing that certain organizations are eligible to receive Juvenile Justice Facilities Capital Program funds; and generally relating to the jurisdiction of the juvenile court and the juvenile justice system.	

16 BY repealing and reenacting, with amendments,

2	SENATE BILL 68
1	Article - Courts and Judicial Proceedings
2	Section 3-804 , 3-806, and 3-828(a) and (b)
3	Annotated Code of Maryland
4	(1995 Replacement Volume and 1997 Supplement)
5	BY repealing and reenacting, without amendments,
6	Article 27 - Crimes and Punishments
7	Section <u>594A(b) and</u> 743(a)
8	Annotated Code of Maryland
9	(1996 Replacement Volume and 1997 Supplement)
10	BY repealing and reenacting, with amendments,
11	Article 27 - Crimes and Punishments
12	Section <u>594A(a)</u> , 743(e) and (f), 747(a), and 750A
13	Annotated Code of Maryland
14	(1996 Replacement Volume and 1997 Supplement)
15	BY repealing and reenacting, with amendments,
16	Article 83C - Juvenile Justice
17	Section 4-101(d)
18	Annotated Code of Maryland
19	(1995 Replacement Volume and 1997 Supplement)
20	BY adding to

- 21 Article 83C Juvenile Justice
- 22 Section 2-133
- 23 Annotated Code of Maryland
- 24 (1995 Replacement Volume and 1997 Supplement)
- 25 SECTION 1. BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF
- 26 MARYLAND, That the Laws of Maryland read as follows:

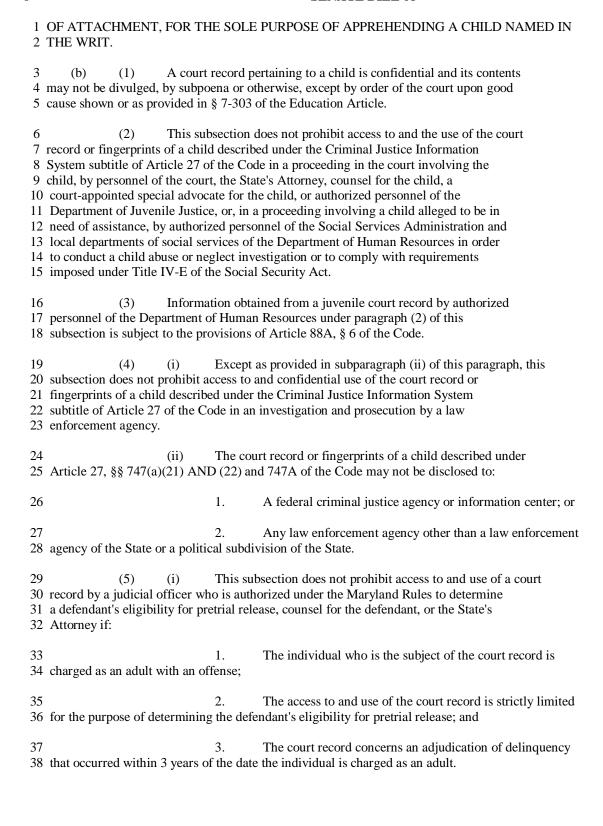
27 Article - Courts and Judicial Proceedings

- 28 3-804.
- 29 (a) The court has exclusive original jurisdiction over:
- 30 (1) A child alleged to be delinquent, in need of supervision, in need of 31 assistance or who has received a citation for a violation; and
- 32 (2) With respect to any child who is under the jurisdiction of the juvenile
- 33 court and previously has been adjudicated a child in need of assistance, all
- 34 termination of parental rights proceedings and related adoption proceedings.

2	under the Inters		on Juveniles.	
5 6 7 8	(c) The court has concurrent jurisdiction over proceedings against an adult for the violation of § 3-831 of this subtitle. However, the court may waive its jurisdiction under this subsection upon its own motion or upon the motion of any party to the proceeding, if charges against the adult arising from the same incident are pending in the criminal court. Upon motion by either the State's Attorney or the adult charged under § 3-831, the court shall waive its jurisdiction, and the adult shall be tried in the criminal court according to the usual criminal procedure.			
			of the court is concurrent with that of the District Court in er the compulsory public school attendance laws of this	
13	(e) T	he court does n	ot have jurisdiction over:	
16 17	committed by well as all other	an adult, would er charges again	at least 14 years old alleged to have done an act which, if be a crime punishable by death or life imprisonment, as ast the child arising out of the same incident, unless an g to the court has been filed under Article 27, § 594A of	
	,	of the Transpor	at least 16 years old alleged to have done an act in violation of tation Article or other traffic law or ordinance, except an f incarceration;	
	any provision	of law, rule, or	at least 16 years old alleged to have done an act in violation of regulation governing the use or operation of a boat, penalty of incarceration; [or]	
27	following crim	nes, as well as a s an order remo	at least 16 years old alleged to have committed any of the ll other charges against the child arising out of the same owing the proceeding to the court has been filed under e:	
29		(i)	Abduction;	
30		(ii)	Kidnapping;	
31		(iii)	Second degree murder;	
32		(iv)	Manslaughter, except involuntary manslaughter;	
33		(v)	Second degree rape;	
34		(vi)	Robbery with a dangerous or deadly weapon;	
35 36	464A(a)(1) of	(vii) the Code;	Second degree sexual offense in violation of Article 27, §	

1 2	464B(a)(1) of the Cod	(viii) le;	Third degree sexual offense in violation of Article 27, §
3 4	446, or § 481C of the	(ix) Code;	A crime in violation of Article 27, § 36B, § 373, § 374, § 445, §
5 6	in relation to a drug tr	(x) afficking	Using, wearing, carrying, or transporting of firearm during and crime in violation of Article 27, § 281A of the Code;
7		(xi)	Use of a firearm in violation of Article 27, § 291A of the Code;
8 9	of the Code;	(xii)	Carjacking or armed carjacking in violation of Article 27, § 348A
10 11	the Code;	(xiii)	Assault in the first degree in violation of Article 27, § 12A-1 of
12 13	27, § 411A of the Co	(xiv) de;	Attempted murder in the second degree in violation of Article
14 15	degree under Article	(xv) 27, § 464	Attempted rape or attempted sexual offense in the second F of the Code; or
16 17	Article 27, § 488 of the	(xvi) ne Code;	Attempted robbery with a dangerous or deadly weapon under OR
18 19	(5) AN ADULT OF A C		BSEQUENT ACTS OF A CHILD WHO HAS BEEN CONVICTED AS THER THAN:
	TRAFFIC LAW OR AUTHORIZED; OR	(I) ORDINA	A VIOLATION OF THE TRANSPORTATION ARTICLE OR OTHER ANCE FOR WHICH A PENALTY OF INCARCERATION IS NOT
25 26 27	WHO PREVIOUSLY SUBSEQUENTLY AL IF COMMITTED BY	HAS BEI LEGED AN ADU	A VIOLATION OF ANY LAW GOVERNING THE USE OR OPERATION PENALTY OF INCARCERATION IS NOT AUTHORIZED A CHILD EN CONVICTED AS AN ADULT OF A FELONY AND IS TO HAVE COMMITTED AN ACT THAT WOULD BE A FELONY VILT, UNLESS AN ORDER REMOVING THE PROCEEDING TO ED UNDER ARTICLE 27, § 594A OF THE CODE.
31 32	Law, another traffic lethe same incident and	aw or ord which w cising cr	rged with two or more violations of the Maryland Vehicle linance, or the State Boat Act, allegedly arising out of would result in the child being brought before both the iminal jurisdiction, the court has exclusive jurisdiction
34	3-806.		
35 36			ns jurisdiction over a child, that jurisdiction continues ars of age unless terminated sooner.

1 (b) This section does not affect the jurisdiction of other courts over a person who commits an offense after he reaches the age of 18. 3 Unless otherwise ordered by the court, the court's jurisdiction is 4 terminated over a person who has reached 18 years of age when he is convicted of a 5 crime, including manslaughter by automobile, unauthorized use or occupancy of a 6 motor vehicle, or operating a vehicle while under the influence of intoxicating liquors or drugs, but excluding a conviction for a violation of any other traffic law or 8 ordinance or any provision of the State Boat Act, or the fish and wildlife laws of the 9 State. 10 FOR ANY SUBSEQUENT CRIMINAL ACT, THE COURT'S JURISDICTION IS (d) TERMINATED OVER A PERSON WHO HAS BEEN CONVICTED AS AN ADULT OF A CRIME 12 OTHER THAN: 13 (1)A VIOLATION OF THE TRANSPORTATION ARTICLE OR OTHER TRAFFIC 14 LAW OR ORDINANCE FOR WHICH A PENALTY OF INCARCERATION IS NOT 15 AUTHORIZED; OR A VIOLATION OF ANY LAW GOVERNING THE USE OR OPERATION OF A 16 (2)17 BOAT FOR WHICH A PENALTY OF INCARCERATION IS NOT AUTHORIZED. 18 If the court in a child in need of assistance proceeding places a child in the (E)care and custody of a person other than the parent, guardian, or custodian who had custody at the time the petition is filed, the custody order of the court shall continue after the termination of the child in need of assistance proceeding unless: 22 (1) The custody order is terminated by the court; or 23 The custody order is modified by an order of any other court with 24 jurisdiction. 25 3-828. A police record concerning a child is confidential and shall be 26 maintained separate from those of adults. Its contents may not be divulged, by 27 subpoena or otherwise, except by order of the court upon good cause shown or as otherwise provided in § 7-303 of the Education Article. 30 (2) This subsection does not prohibit: 31 [access] ACCESS to and confidential use of the record by the 32 Department of Juvenile Justice or in the investigation and prosecution of the child by 33 any law enforcement agency[.]; OR 34 A LAW ENFORCEMENT AGENCY OF THE STATE OR OF A (II)35 POLITICAL SUBDIVISION OF THE STATE OR THE CRIMINAL JUSTICE INFORMATION 36 SYSTEM FROM INCLUDING, IN THE LAW ENFORCEMENT COMPUTER INFORMATION 37 SYSTEM, INFORMATION ABOUT AN OUTSTANDING JUVENILE COURT ORDERED WRIT



1 2	(ii) The Court of Appeals may adopt rules to implement the provisions of this paragraph.
3	Article 27 - Crimes and Punishments
4	<u>594A.</u>
7 8 9	(a) In any case, except as provided in subsection (b), involving a child who has reached 14 years of age but has not reached 18 years of age at the time of any alleged offense excluded under the provisions of [§ 3-804(e)(1) or (4)] § 3-804(E)(1), (4), OR (5) of the Courts and Judicial Proceedings Article, the court exercising jurisdiction may transfer the case to the juvenile court if a waiver is believed to be in the interests of the child or society.
11 12	(b) The court may not transfer a case to the juvenile court under subsection (a) if:
13 14	(1) The child has previously been waived to juvenile court and adjudicated delinquent;
	(2) The child was convicted in another unrelated case excluded from the jurisdiction of the juvenile court under § 3-804(e)(1) or (4) of the Courts and Judicial Proceedings Article; or
18 19	(3) The alleged offense is murder in the first degree and the accused child is 16 or 17 at the time the alleged offense was committed.
20	743.
21	(a) As used in this subtitle, the following words have the meanings indicated.
24	(e) "Criminal history record information" means data initiated or collected by a criminal justice agency on a person pertaining to a reportable event and includes data from an agency that is required to report to the central repository under Title 12 of the Health - General Article. The term does not include:
26 27	(1) Data contained in intelligence or investigatory files or police work-product records used solely for police investigation purposes;
28 29	(2) Data pertaining to a proceeding under Subtitle 8 of Title 3 of the Courts Article (Juvenile Causes), but it does include:
30 31	(i) Data pertaining to a person following waiver of jurisdiction by a juvenile court; and
32 33	(ii) Information described under § 747(a)(21) AND (22) and § 747A of this subtitle;
34 35	(3) Wanted posters, police blotter entries, court records of public judicial proceedings, or published court opinions;

3	1 (4) Data pertaining to violations of the traffic laws of 2 other traffic law, ordinance, or regulation, or violations of any local ordin 3 State or local regulations, or violations of the Natural Resources Article 6 4 laws;	ances, or any
	5 Data concerning the point system established by the 6 Administration in accordance with the provisions of Title 16 of the Trans 7 Article; or	
10	8 (6) Presentence investigation and other reports prepare 9 department for use by a court in the exercise of criminal jurisdiction or by 10 Governor in the exercise of his power of pardon, reprieve, commutation, 11 prosequi.	y the
14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23	12 (f) "Criminal justice agency" means any government agency of such agency which is authorized by law to exercise the power of arrest, of prosecution, adjudication, correctional supervision, custodial treatment of confinement under Title 12 of the Health - General Article, rehabilitation of persons suspected, charged, or convicted of a crime or relieved of criminal punishment by a verdict of not criminally responsible, or is responsible for identification activities and the collection, storage, and dissemination of history record information, and which allocates a substantial portion of in budget to any of these functions. The term does not include the Departm Juvenile Justice or a juvenile court, except as provided under § 747(a)(2) and § 747A of this subtitle, but it does include the following agencies, we jurisdiction over criminal matters or alternative dispositions of criminal activities are criminal history record information:	detention, or n, or release ninal or criminal criminal ts annual ent of 1) AND (22) hen exercising
25 26	25 (1) State, county, and municipal police departments ar 26 sheriffs' offices, correctional facilities, jails, and detention centers;	nd agencies,
27 28	27 (2) Any agency required to report to the central reposi 28 12-107 or § 12-112 of the Health - General Article;	tory under §
29 30	29 (3) The offices of the Attorney General, the State's At 30 other person authorized by law to prosecute persons accused of criminal	
	31 (4) The Administrative Office of the Courts, the Court 32 Court of Special Appeals, the circuit courts, the District Court of Maryla 33 offices of the clerks of these courts.	
34	34 747.	
35	35 (a) The following events are reportable events under this subtit	le:
36	36 (1) Issuance or withdrawal of an arrest warrant;	
37	37 (2) An arrest;	
38	38 (3) Release of a person after arrest without the filing of	of a charge;

1 2	(4) filing of a statement of	Presentment of an indictment, filing of a criminal information, or f charges after arrest;
3	(5)	A release pending trial or appeal;
4	(6)	Commitment to a place of pretrial detention;
5	(7)	Dismissal or quashing of an indictment or criminal information;
6	(8)	A nolle prosequi;
7	(9)	Placement of a charge on the stet docket;
	(10) other disposition at or judgment;	An acquittal, conviction, verdict of not criminally responsible, or following trial, including a finding of probation before
11	(11)	Imposition of a sentence;
12 13	operated; (12)	Commitment to a correctional facility, whether State or locally
	(13) under § 12-105 or § 3 trial or not criminally	Commitment to the Department of Health and Mental Hygiene 12-111 of the Health - General Article as incompetent to stand responsible;
17	(14)	Release from detention or confinement;
		Conditional release, revocation of conditional release, or discharge of ted to the Department of Health and Mental Hygiene as trial or as not criminally responsible;
21	(16)	An escape from confinement, or escape from commitment;
22 23	(17) sentence, including a	A pardon, reprieve, commutation of sentence, or other change in a change ordered by a court;
24	(18)	Entry of an appeal to an appellate court;
25	(19)	Judgment of an appellate court;
26 27	(20) conviction, sentence,	Order of a court in a collateral proceeding that affects a person's or confinement;
28	(21)	An adjudication of a child as delinquent:
29 30	3-804(e)(1) of the Co	(i) If the child is at least 14 years old, for an act described in § burts and Judicial Proceedings Article; and
31 32	3-804(e)(4) or (5) of	(ii) If the child is at least 16 years old, for an act described in § the Courts and Judicial Proceedings Article; [and]

1 2	(22) ISSUANCE OR WITHDRAWAL OF A WRIT OF ATTACHMENT BY A JUVENILE COURT; AND			
	(23) Any other event arising out of or occurring during the course of criminal justice proceedings declared to be reportable by rule or regulation of the Secretary or the Court of Appeals.			
6	750A.			
9	(a) Except as provided in subsection (b) of this section, notwithstanding any other provision of this subtitle, no record may be maintained or disseminated in a manner inconsistent with the provisions of § 3-828 of the Courts and Judicial Proceedings Article.			
13	Notwithstanding § 3-828(a) of the Courts and Judicial Proceedings Article, a reportable event described under § 747(a)(21) AND (22) of this subtitle and fingerprinting of a child required under § 747A of this subtitle need not be maintained separate and apart from those of adults.			
15	Article 83C - Juvenile Justice			
16	4-101.			
17	(d) "Juvenile program" means any:			
18	(1) Program that:			
19	(i) Meets the definition in §§ 2-120 and 2-121 of this article; and			
20 21	(ii) Provides residential services to youth placed by the Department; or			
	(2) Nonresidential program that provides educational, vocational, recreational, counseling, or other day services under contract to the [Department] STATE.			
25 26	SECTION 2. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That the Laws of Maryland read as follows:			
27	Article 83C - Juvenile Justice			
28	2-133.			
29 30	(A) THERE IS A COMMISSION ON JUVENILE JUSTICE JURISDICTION IN THE DEPARTMENT OF JUVENILE JUSTICE.			
31 32	(B) THE PURPOSE OF THE COMMISSION ON JUVENILE JUSTICE JURISDICTION SHALL BE TO:			

1 2	JURISDICTION ON:	CONSIL	DER THE IMPACT OF RECENT CHANGES IN JUVENILE COURT
3	ADULT CRIMINAL	` '	THE RESPECTIVE CASELOADS OF JUVENILE COURTS AND S;
5 6	ACTS COMMITTED		THE LEVEL AND INCIDENCE OF CRIMES AND DELINQUENT UTHFUL OFFENDERS; AND
7		(III)	SERVICES PROVIDED BY PUBLIC AND PRIVATE ENTITIES;
8 9	(2) DOCUMENT THE E		E RESOURCES WITHIN THE DEPARTMENT TO STUDY AND OF:
10		(I)	EXISTING AND ALTERNATIVE SANCTION MECHANISMS;
11		(II)	INCENTIVES AND SYSTEMS OF INCENTIVE;
12 13			JOB OPPORTUNITIES AND JOB TRAINING PROGRAMS AND HT HAVE ON RECIDIVISM; AND
14 15	YOUTHFUL OFFEN		EDUCATION AND SPECIAL EDUCATION SERVICES PROVIDED TO
16 17	JUSTICE LAW OR J		DER THE IMPACT OF ANY CHANGES IN FEDERAL JUVENILE CTION;
20	WITHIN THE DEPA	RTMEN NPROFIT	IMEND AND PROPOSE FEASIBLE STRATEGIES AND AVENUES T, ELSEWHERE IN STATE GOVERNMENT, AND IN THE T SECTORS, THAT MIGHT LIMIT CRIMES AND DELINQUENT ENDERS; AND
22 23			DE ON AN ANNUAL BASIS ANY RECOMMENDATIONS FOR ICTION OF THE JUVENILE COURT.
24	(C) THE CC	MMISS1	ION SHALL CONSIST OF:
25	(1)	THE SE	CRETARY OF JUVENILE JUSTICE;
26	(2)	THE SE	CRETARY OF PUBLIC SAFETY AND CORRECTIONAL SERVICES;
27	(3)	THE SE	CRETARY OF HUMAN RESOURCES;
28	(4)	THE ST	ATE SUPERINTENDENT OF SCHOOLS;
29	(5)	THE SP	ECIAL SECRETARY FOR CHILDREN, YOUTH AND FAMILIES;
30	(6)	THE AT	TORNEY GENERAL;
31	(7)	THE SE	CRETARY OF STATE POLICE;

1

- THE CHIEF PUBLIC DEFENDER;
- (9) TWO MEMBERS OF THE STATE JUDICIARY SELECTED BY THE CHIEF 2 3 JUDGE OF THE COURT OF APPEALS;
- TWO THREE MEMBERS OF THE SENATE OF MARYLAND SELECTED BY (10)5 THE PRESIDENT OF THE SENATE;
- TWO THREE MEMBERS OF THE HOUSE OF DELEGATES SELECTED BY (11)7 THE SPEAKER OF THE HOUSE: AND
- THE FOLLOWING MEMBERS SELECTED BY THE SECRETARY OF 8 (12)9 JUVENILE JUSTICE:
- 10 (I) THE CHIEF OF A POLICE DEPARTMENT IN A MAJOR
- 11 METROPOLITAN AREA OF A POLITICAL SUBDIVISION OF THE STATE;
- (II)THE STATE'S ATTORNEY OF A COUNTY IN A MAJOR 12
- 13 METROPOLITAN AREA;

(8)

- (III)A REPRESENTATIVE FROM A VICTIM'S VICTIMS' ADVOCACY 14
- 15 GROUP:
- (IV) A PERSON WITH A BACKGROUND IN CRIMINAL AND JUVENILE
- 17 JUSTICE WHO IS A RECOGNIZED EXPERT IN THE FIELD; AND
- A PERSON FAMILIAR WITH COMPUTER SYSTEMS OR DATA
- 19 PROCESSING EXPERT;
- 20 (VI) A PERSON WHO IS A RECOGNIZED CHILD ADVOCATE WITH
- 21 EXPERIENCE IN JUVENILE JUSTICE; AND
- 22 A PERSON WHO IS A RECOGNIZED CIVIL RIGHTS ADVOCATE (VII)
- 23 WITH EXPERIENCE IN JUVENILE JUSTICE.
- THE MEMBERS A MEMBER OF THE COMMISSION MAY ELECT TO SERVE 24
- 25 PERSONALLY ON THE COMMISSION OR MAY DESIGNATE A MEMBER OF THEIR AN
- 26 INDIVIDUAL FROM THE MEMBER'S RESPECTIVE OFFICE, DEPARTMENT, OR AGENCY
- 27 TO REPRESENT THEM THE MEMBER AND TO ACT FOR THEM THE MEMBER TO THE
- 28 SAME EFFECT AS IF THEY THE MEMBER WERE PRESENT.
- THE SECRETARY OF JUVENILE JUSTICE SHALL SERVE AS THE 29 (E) (1)
- 30 CHAIRMAN OF THE COMMISSION.
- 31 FROM AMONG ITS MEMBERS, THE COMMISSION AT ITS INITIAL
- 32 ORGANIZATIONAL MEETING SHALL ELECT A VICE CHAIRMAN.
- 33 THE COMMISSION SHALL MEET AT THE TIMES THAT THE CHAIRMAN (F)
- 34 DETERMINES.
- A MEMBER OF THE COMMISSION: 35 (G)

- 1 (1) MAY NOT RECEIVE COMPENSATION; BUT
- 2 (2) IS ENTITLED TO REIMBURSEMENT FOR EXPENSES UNDER THE 3 STANDARD STATE TRAVEL REGULATIONS, AS PROVIDED IN THE STATE BUDGET.
- 4 (H) STAFF SUPPORT FOR THE COMMISSION SHALL BE PROVIDED BY THE 5 DEPARTMENT.
- 6 (I) ON SEPTEMBER 30, 2000, THE COMMISSION SHALL SUBMIT A REPORT ON
- 7 THE RESULTS OF ITS INVESTIGATION AND STUDY, TOGETHER WITH ANY RESULTING
- 8 POLICY RECOMMENDATIONS, TO THE GOVERNOR AND, SUBJECT TO § 2-1246 OF THE
- 9 STATE GOVERNMENT ARTICLE, TO THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY.
- 10 SECTION 3. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That Section 2 of this Act
- 11 shall remain effective for a period of 2 years and, at the end of September 30, 2000,
- 12 with no further action required by the General Assembly, Section 2 of this Act shall be
- 13 abrogated and of no further force and effect.
- 14 SECTION 4. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That this Act shall take
- 15 effect October 1, 1998.