ENROLLED BILL
-- Economic and Environmental Affairs/Environmental Matters --

## Introduced by Senators Pinsky and Stoltzfus

Read and Examined by Proofreaders:

Sealed with the Great Seal and presented to the Governor, for his approval this
$\qquad$ day of $\qquad$ at $\qquad$ o'clock, $\qquad$ M.

|  | Proofreader. |
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|  | Proofreader. | oclock, $\quad \mathrm{M}$.

President.

CHAPTER $\qquad$
1 AN ACT concerning

2

4 FOR the purpose of altering certain provisions of law relating to the regulation of 5 fishing and crabbing; altering the fee structure for the issuance of certain 6 licenses; altering the minimum age for obtaining a tidal fish license; eliminating 7 and modifying certain provisions of law relating to certain waiting lists for 8 certain fishing activities; establishing a tidal fish license apprenticeship 9 program and establishing certain criteria and a procedure for obtaining an 10 apprenticeship permit; revising the procedure for establishing the total number 11 of fish authorizations by requiring the Department to set by regulation certain 12 targets for certain authorizations; authorizing the Department to modify these 13 targets by regulation based on certain criteria; altering the process for setting 14 the maximum number of authorizations for the fishing of certain fish; requiring 15 the Department to issue a license to individuals who complete certain 16 apprenticeship programs; altering the criteria under which a license or 17 authorization may be transferred; providing for certain contingencies relating to

## Fisheries Management - Limited Entry to the Commercial Fishery Apprenticeship - Noncommercial Crabbing License

39 BY repealing and reenacting, with amendments, authorizing individuals to catch crabs without a license under certain fisheries management.

## BY renumbering

Article - Natural Resources respectively
Annotated Code of Maryland (1997 Replacement Volume and 1997 Supplement)

BY adding to
Article - Natural Resources
Section 4-101(b) and (c), 4-701.1, and 4-805 4-805, and 4-806
Annotated Code of Maryland
(1997 Replacement Volume and 1997 Supplement)

Article - Natural Resources
Section 4-210(e) and 4-701
Annotated Code of Maryland
(1997 Replacement Volume and 1997 Supplement)
the renewal of certain licenses; altering certain fees relating to the renewal of certain licenses; providing for the issuance of certain licenses to certain persons of certain ages; establishing certain penalties for the falsification of certain documentation relating to the apprenticeship permit; repealing the termination provision on a certain law relating to limited entry into commercial fishing; repealing certain provisions of law relating to permissible times and gear for catching crabs under certain circumstances; providing for the application of this Act; defining certain terms; establishing a noncommercial crabbing license for certain individuals catching crabs in the Chesapeake Bay and its tributaries; establishing certain limits for crabbing in the waters of the coastal bays of the Atlantic Ocean; requiring certain individuals catching crabs in a certain manner to obtain a license; providing for the expiration of the license; establishing certain fees for the license under certain circumstances; authorizing certain persons to sell noncommercial crabbing licenses as an agent of the Department; authorizing the agent to retain a certain portion of the fee the agent collects; circumstances; establishing daily catch limits under certain circumstances; establishing a limit on the use of certain methods under certain circumstances; requiring the Department to deposit the fees in a certain fund for certain purposes; prohibiting an individual who catches crabs for noncommercial purposes to sell the crabs; prohibiting a person from buying crabs from a person who catches crabs for noncommercial purposes; establishing certain penalties for certain violations under certain circumstances; requiring the Department to submit certain reports by certain dates; providing for a delayed effective date and the termination of certain provisions of this Act; and generally relating to

Section 4-101(b), (c), (d), (e), (f), (g), (h), (i), (j), (k), (l), (m), and (n), respectively
to be Section 4-101(d), (e), (f), (g), (h), (i), (j), (k), (l), (m), (n), (o), and (p),

BY repealing
2 Chapter 184 of the Acts of the General Assembly of 1994
3 Section 3 and 5
4 SECTION 1. BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF
5 MARYLAND, That Section(s) 4-101(b), (c), (d), (e), (f), (g), (h), (i), (j), (k), (l), (m), and
6 (n), respectively, of Article - Natural Resources of the Annotated Code of Maryland be 7 renumbered to be Section(s) 4-101(d), (e), (f), (g), (h), (i), (j), (k), (l), (m), (n), (o), and
8 (p), respectively.
9 SECTION 2. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That the Laws of Maryland 10 read as follows:

## Article - Natural Resources

2 4-101.
(B) "APPRENTICESHIP PERMIT" MEANS A PERMIT ISSUED BY THE 4 DEPARTMENT THAT AUTHORIZES THE PERMITTEE TO GAIN PRACTICAL EXPERIENCE 5 IN THE PRESENCE OF A TIDAL FISH LICENSEE REGARDING COMMERCIAL FISHING 16 ACTIVITIES.

## 17 (C) "AUTHORIZATION" MEANS AN AUTHORIZATION UNDER A TIDAL FISH 18 LICENSE ISSUED BY THE DEPARTMENT WHICH ENTITLES A LICENSEE TO ENGAGE IN 19 A PARTICULAR FISHING ACTIVITY.

0 4-210.
21 (e) (1) This subsection is applicable only to a person who, on April 1, [1994]
(i) Held a valid fishing guide license; and
(ii) Either:

25
26 fishing; өf

27 28 more that was used to carry passengers for fishing; OR
(i) Making application on a form provided by the Department;

1
2 required vessels; and
3
4 4-701(d)(2)(ii)1 of this title.

5
(3) A person holding a master fishing guide license may employ:

6
(ii) Supplying with the application proofs of ownership of the

3 (iii) Paying the master fishing guide license fee set forth in §
(I) EMPLOY other persons to guide fishing parties on vessels owned

7 by the master fishing guide; AND

8
(II) ALLOW A PERSON WHO HOLDS A VALID COAST GUARD LICENSE

9 TO OPERATE A VESSEL TO CARRY PASSENGERS FOR FISHING FROM THE MARINA
10 OWNED OR OPERATED BY THE MASTER GUIDE LICENSE HOLDER AUTHORIZED
11 UNDER PARAGRAPH (1)(II)3 OF THIS SUBSECTION AS FOLLOWS:

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13

19 fishing guide license corresponding to the number of vessels owned OR OPERATED by
20 the master fishing guide, with each copy bearing the registration number of one of the
21 vessels.

1. ONE PERSON FOR 10 VESSELS;
2. TWO PERSONS FOR 11 TO 20 VESSELS;
3. THREE PERSONS FOR 21 TO 30 VESSELS;
4. FOUR PERSONS FOR 31 TO 40 VESSELS;
5. FIVE PERSONS FOR 41 TO 50 VESSELS; AND
6. SIX PERSONS FOR 51 OR MORE VESSELS.
(4) (i) The Department shall issue a number of copies of the master
(ii) The master fishing guide shall ensure that when a vessel is operated, the appropriate copy of the license is on board.
(5) If a master fishing guide employs another person to operate a vessel to carry passengers for fishing, for purposes of the license suspension criteria in § $4-701(\mathrm{k})$ of this title, the master fishing guide shall be held responsible for any violations committed by the person employed to operate the vessel.

## 4-701.

(a) This section applies to any person who is required under Subtitle 2, 7, 8, 9, or 10 of this title to be licensed to guide fishing parties or to catch, sell, buy, process, transport, export, or otherwise deal in fish caught in tidal waters.
(b) (1) The Department shall utilize a single, commercial license, to be known and designated as a tidal fish license.
(2) A tidal fish license authorizes a licensee:

1

2 3 indicated on the license
(i) To engage in each activity indicated on the license; and
(ii) For catching crabs, to utilize the number of crew members

4 5 SUBSECTION (I)(2)(II) OF THIS SECTION, THE Department may not issue a tidal fish 6 license to [, and a license may not be held by,] an individual who is younger than 7 [12] 14 years of age.
(4) A person may not guide fishing parties or catch, sell, buy, process, 9 transport, export, or otherwise deal in fish caught in tidal waters unless licensed 0 under this section.
(c) (1) The license year for every tidal fish license shall be 12 months from 2 September 1 through August 31 of the following year.
(2) A licensee and crew members may engage only in those activities for 4 which the annual fees for that license year have been paid.
(d) (1) The Department may issue no more than one authorization to a person to engage in each activity under paragraph (2)(ii) 1 and 2 of this subsection during a license year.
(2) (i) On a tidal fish license, the Department may [authorize] ISSUE AN AUTHORIZATION FOR any of the following activities for which the indicated fee has been paid.
(ii) The following annual fees FOR AN AUTHORIZATION shall apply 22 regardless of when the license is issued or an activity is authorized: 27 of this item - $\$ 50$ per vessel

28
29 this title:

1. To provide services as:
A. A fishing guide in the tidal waters of Maryland - $\$ 50$ for a resident and $\$ 100$ for a nonresident; and
B. A master fishing guide, in addition to the fee under item A
2. To catch for sale fish with equipment which is legal under
A. Finfish:
I. Hook and line only, anywhere: $\$ 37.50$
II. All other equipment: $\$ 100$
B. Crabs:

1
2 scrapes: \$50
II. Over 50 pots, plus any other gear listed in item I of this

4 sub-sub-subparagraph: \$150
5
C. Clams - $\$ 100$

6
7 dredge boat
8

10 items A through E of this item, UNLIMITED TIDAL FISH - \$300
3. For one or two crew members employed under § 4-814 of 12 this title to enable a licensee to catch crabs under subparagraph (ii)2BII and F of this
13 paragraph with more than 300 pots, the licensee shall pay[:
A. For the tidal fish license year ending August 31, 1994 -
$15 \$ 50$ for each crew member; and

16
17 \$20 for each crew member.

19 to buy, process, pack, resell, market or otherwise deal in fish caught in the tidal
20 waters of Maryland, SEAFOOD DEALER - \$150

22 an authorization to catch crabs under a tidal fish license, shall be waived for a period
23 of 5 years beginning April 1, 1994, for any senior person who, at any time between
24 April 1, 1993 and March 31, 1994, held a valid tidal fish license for which a fee had
25 been waived under the applicable provision of law in effect on January 1, 1994].
26 (e) (1) To catch striped bass for sale:
27
28 section shall pay an annual surcharge of $\$ 200$; or
29 (ii) A licensee authorized under subsection (d)(2)(ii)2F of this 30 section shall pay with the license fee an annual surcharge of $\$ 100$.

31 (2) A person may not catch oysters for sale without possessing a valid 32 license under this section and paying an annual surcharge of $\$ 300$ which shall be
33 used by the Department only for oyster repletion activities.
34 (3) In addition to the normal license fees imposed under subsection
35 (d)(2)(ii)2 and 4 of this section, a licensee shall pay to the Department an annual
36 surcharge of $\$ 10$ to be credited to the Seafood Marketing Office of the Department of

1 Agriculture to fund seafood marketing programs which have been approved by the
2 Department.

## 3 (4) (I) 1. IN THIS PARAGRAPH, "FISHING ACTIVITIES" MEANS

4 THOSE ACTIVITIES THAT ARE DIRECTLY RELATED TO CATCHING FISH.
2. "FISHING ACTIVITIES" DOES NOT INCLUDE THE 6 ACTIVITIES OF BUYING, SELLING, PROCESSING, TRANSPORTING, EXPORTING, OR 7 SIMILARLY DEALING IN FISH.
(II) THE DEPARTMENT SHALL ASSESS ANNUALLY ON EVERY 9 NONRESIDENT LICENSE APPLICANT FOR THE APPLICANT'S FISHING ACTIVITIES 10 UNDER SUBTITLES 7, 8, AND 9 OF THIS TITLE, IN ADDITION TO THE NORMAL LICENSE
11 FEES IMPOSED BY THIS SUBSECTION, A SURCHARGE WHICH CUMULATIVELY FOR 12 THE LICENSE YEAR, SHALL BE THE GREATER OF:

1. AN AMOUNT EQUAL TO THE DIFFERENCE BETWEEN THE

14 TOTAL FEES CHARGED TO A MARYLAND RESIDENT ENGAGED IN LIKE FISHING
15 ACTIVITIES IN THE STATE OF RESIDENCE OF THE NONRESIDENT APPLICANT AND
16 THE TOTAL OF NORMAL LICENSE FEES FOR FISHING ACTIVITIES IN MARYLAND; OR
2. $\$ 350$.
(f) [(1) The Department shall accept applications for new authorizations to 9 participate in fishing activities under subsection (d)(2)(ii)1 or 2 of this section from persons qualified under this subsection and maintain separate waiting lists of 1 primary and secondary candidates for each fishing activity in order of the date and 2 time that applications are received.

23 (2) (i) A primary candidate is an applicant who is at least 12 years of 24 age and pays the annual fee for the license activity at time of application, and who:

1. Is a current tidal fish licensee who is authorized to engage 26 in fishing activities under subsection (d)(2)(ii)1 or 2 of this section and is applying for 27 authorization for another fishing activity;
2. Has been a crew member for at least 2 years in any

29 commercial fishery as certified by three persons licensed to catch fish for commercial
30 purposes; or
3. Is licensed to catch fish for commercial purposes in

32 another state and presents proof of that valid license at time of application.
33
(ii) 1. An eligible applicant under this subparagraph is a person
34 who:
35
36 this paragraph; and
A. Meets the eligibility requirements in subparagraph (i) of

1
2 sister, brother, grandparent, father-in-law, mother-in-law, son-in-law, or
3 daughter-in-law of a person who holds a valid tidal fish license issued under this
4 section.
2. An eligible applicant under this subparagraph shall be 6 placed at the head of the waiting list of primary candidates under this paragraph
7 above other primary candidates. Applicants under this subparagraph shall be placed
8 at the head of the list in order of the date and time that applications under this
9 subparagraph are received.
10 (3) A secondary candidate is any applicant who cannot qualify as a 11 primary candidate under paragraph (2) of this subsection, is at least 12 years of age, 12 and who pays the annual fee for the activity at time of application. 14 fishing guide in tidal waters of the State shall supply as part of the initial application 15 verifiable references to any federal license that is issued by the U.S. Coast Guard to 16 operate a vessel carrying passengers for hire in the applicant's name, as a condition 17 precedent to engaging as a commercial fishing guide in tidal waters.

18 [(5) If an applicant withdraws the application, the Department shall 19 refund any fees the applicant has paid and shall remove that person's name and 20 application from the waiting list. under subsection (d)(2)(ii) 3 and 4 of this section.
(ii) The Department may issue an authorization to engage in any of those activities upon receiving a complete application and payment of fees.]
(g) (1) [Except as provided in paragraph (2) of this subsection, the Department may not issue an authorization for any activity under subsection (d)(2)(ii) 1 or 2 of this section:
(i) Unless the total number issued for that type of activity is less than the number of authorizations which the Department determines is appropriate for the resource and consistent with fishery management plans adopted under §
4-215 of this title; and
(ii) Until it has adopted regulations stating the number of people who may be authorized to engage in each fishing activity.
(2) The] NOTWITHSTANDING ANY OTHER PROVISION OF THIS SECTION, THE Department may issue an [authorization] APPRENTICESHIP PERMIT for any activity under subsection (d)(2)(ii)1 or 2 of this section to a person who CURRENTLY RESIDES AND has resided for at least 5 years on an island in the State that is at least 3 miles from the mainland.

1 2 NUMBER OF TIDAL FISH LICENSE AUTHORIZATIONS UNDER SUBSECTION (D)(2)(II) OF 3 THIS SECTION TO BE THE NUMBER ISSUED BETWEEN SEPTEMBER 1, 1998 AND 4 MARCH 31, 1999. THE DEPARTMENT MAY MODIFY BY REGULATION THE TARGET 5 NUMBER OF AUTHORIZATIONS BASED ON:
(iii) The number of people historically participating; and
(iv) Target species, size, number, weight, incidental catch, total biomass, annual harvest, mortality rates, and other factors which are necessary and appropriate.
[(4)] (3) (i) The Department shall by regulation limit the total number of authorizations to fish for striped bass [under any commercial license to the number of persons who, based on the best information available to the Department, were authorized to fish for striped bass between September 1, 1993 and April 1, 1994]
TO 1,231 PARTICIPANTS IN THE COMMERCIAL FISHERY AND 499 PARTICIPANTS IN THE CHARTER BOAT FISHERY.
(ii) The Department shall provide in its regulations for reallocation of any authorizations that may be revoked or voluntarily relinquished to the Department.
(h) [(1)] The Department shall issue a license authorizing participation in a particular fishing activity to [the first person on the primary candidate waiting list for that fishing activity] A PERSON WHO HAS COMPLETED THE REQUIREMENTS OF AN APPRENTICESHIP UNDER § 4-701.1 OF THIS SUBTITLE.
[(2) If there are no primary candidate applications on file the Department shall issue a license authorizing participation in a particular fishing activity to the first person on the secondary candidate waiting list for that fishing activity.]
(i) (1) A license OR AUTHORIZATION may be transferred only under the
(2) [A] THE DEPARTMENT SHALL REVIEW AND MAY APPROVE THE PERMANENT TRANSFER OF A license OR AN AUTHORIZATION [may be transferred] to a person who is the licensee's spouse, daughter, son, stepchild, grandchild, step grandchild, parent, sister, brother, grandparent, father-in-law, mother-in-law, son-in-law, [or] daughter-in-law, SISTER-IN-LAW, OR BROTHER-IN-LAW, and only:

1 tment requesting 3 transfer AND THE TRANSFEREE HAS PAID THE FEE FOR THE LICENSE OR 4 AUTHORIZATION; or

6 person's name on the license application on file with the Department.

7 (3) (i) The Department may approve a temporary transfer for not less 8 than 30 days and not more than 90 days [regardless of whether the transferee is on 9 the primary or secondary candidate waiting list].
(ii) If a licensee has voluntarily registered the vessel number on the license under subparagraph (i) of this paragraph, the licensee may allow another person to use the vessel for the commercial activities authorized on the license.
(iii) If a licensee allows another person to utilize a vessel under subparagraph (ii) of this paragraph, for purposes of the license suspension criteria in subsection (k) of this section, the licensee shall be held responsible for any violations committed by the person using the vessel.
(5) (i) This paragraph applies only to a [person] LICENSEE who[:

1. Holds a valid tidal fish license issued under this section and who] has held A valid tidal fish [licenses] LICENSE in each of the three immediately preceding seasons[; and
2. Under the tidal fish license has utilized the threshold amount of vessel and gear as determined by the Department under subparagraph (ii) of this paragraph].
(ii) The Department shall [adopt by regulation a threshold amount 31 of vessel and gear, based on type, quantity, and value, that shall qualify a licensee to
3 transfer a tidal fish license under this paragraph] REVIEW AND MAY APPROVE A
3 PERMANENT TRANSFER OF A LICENSE OR AUTHORIZATION UNDER THIS PARAGRAPH 4 TO A PERSON WHO HAS:
3. A. PURCHASED A VESSEL USED FOR COMMERCIAL

6 FISHING FROM THE LICENSE HOLDER; OR

1. Application is made by [August 31] MARCH 31, OR THE

22 NEXT BUSINESS DAY IN THE INSTANCE THAT THE DEPARTMENT IS NOT OPEN, of the
23 following license year;
2. The applicant shows good cause why application was not 25 made by $\ddagger$ August $31 〕$ MARCH 34 of the previous license year; and
3. A late fee of [50 percent] $\$ 50$ is paid by the applicant in 27 addition to the license fee.

28 (k) (1) In addition to any other penalty provided in this title, the
29 Department may suspend for a period of not less than 10 days nor more than 365 days
30 a person's entitlement to engage in a particular activity or activities under a tidal fish
31 license.

32
(2) During a period of suspension imposed by the Department, the 33 person penalized is not and shall not be authorized under any existing, renewed, or 34 new tidal fish license to engage in the particular activity or activities for which the
35 suspension is imposed.

36
(3) The following are grounds for suspension under this section:
(i) Making any false statement in an application for a tidal fish

2 license;
(ii) Conviction of a person for violations under this title so often as 4 to indicate an intent to disregard the fish and fisheries laws of the State, provided
5 that proceedings for revocation on this ground are based on no fewer than:

1. 3 convictions for violations occurring on separate days 7 within any 365 day period, of provisions under 1 subtitle of this title; or
2. 5 convictions for violations occurring on separate days 9 within any 365 day period, of any provisions under this title;

10 (iii) Failure to submit reports required by the provisions of this title 11 or by the Department pursuant to provisions of this title; or

## 12 <br> (iv) Failure for a nonresident of the State to appear in court

 13 pursuant to a citation issued by a Natural Resources police officer, or to any other 14 process issued by any court of Maryland, for violation of this title.15 (4) [(i)] The following are grounds for revocation of a tidal fish license:
16
[1.] (I) Submitting a false report required by the provisions
17 of this title or by the Department pursuant to the provisions of this title; OR
18 [2.] (II) Suspension of the person's tidal fish license under 19 paragraph (1) of this subsection more than once in any 24-month period.

20 [(ii) If a person's license is revoked under this paragraph, upon
21 application for any new license under subsection (f) of this section, the person shall be
22 deemed a secondary candidate under subsection (f)(3) of this section.]
23 (5) For purposes of suspensions under subparagraph (ii) of paragraph (3)
24 of this subsection, the Department shall adopt as part of its procedural regulations:
25 (i) A schedule of points assigned to various offenses under this
26 title; and
27
(ii) A schedule of the maximum number of days that a license may 28 be suspended according to the number of points accumulated.

29 (6) The Department shall initiate any proceeding to suspend a tidal fish 30 license under this section not later than 6 months after the time for filing an appeal
31 of the 3 rd conviction under paragraph (3)(ii) 1 of this subsection has passed or the time
32 for filing an appeal of the 5 th conviction under paragraph (3)(ii)2 of this subsection
33 has passed.
34
(7) Before the suspension of a tidal fish license under this section, the

35 Department shall hold a hearing upon not less than 10 days' notice to the licensee,
36 except that upon the failure of a nonresident of the State to appear in a court of this

1 State as required by any charging document accusing the person of committing any 2 offense under this title, in addition to any other appropriate action taken by the court 3 or the Department, the Department may suspend immediately and without hearing
4 any license issued to the person under this title.
5 (l) A licensee or any person to whom a licensee has transferred a license under 6 subsection (i) of this section shall have in possession the tidal fish license whenever 7 engaged in any licensed activity. The licensee or any person to whom a licensee has 8 transferred a license under subsection (i) of this section shall allow any police officer 9 to inspect the license, to conduct searches as authorized in Subtitle 12, and to inspect 10 books, statements, and accounts as authorized in § 4-206(b).

1 (m) The Department shall assign a permanent identification number to each 2 licensee. A licensee shall display the identification number on every vessel, vehicle, 3 gear, or place of business, as the Department may require by regulation.

## 14 (n) The Department shall:

(2) Use the funds received from the sale of licenses to catch striped bass
(D) THE FEES FOR AN APPRENTICESHIP PERMIT SHALL BE THE SAME AS THE ANNUAL FEES APPLIED UNDER § 4-701(D) OF THIS SUBTITLE FOR EACH COMMERCIAL FISHING ACTIVITY FOR THE TERM OF THE APPRENTICESHIP AND THE FIRST LICENSE YEAR.

36 (E) (1) THE DEPARTMENT MAY ACCEPT AN APPLICATION FOR AN 37 APPRENTICESHIP PERMIT FROM A PERSON WHO IS AT LEAST 14 YEARS OF AGE AND
38 DOES NOT QUALIFY FOR A COMMERCIAL TIDAL FISH LICENSE OR AN
39 AUTHORIZATION FOR A PARTICULAR FISHING ACTIVITY.
(2) THE PRACTICAL EXPERIENCE SHALL BE DOCUMENTED BY THE 36 PERMITTEE ON THE FORMS PROVIDED BY THE DEPARTMENT AND SUBMITTED TO

1 THE DEPARTMENT ON A MONTHLY BASIS WHEN ENGAGING IN PRACTICAL
2 EXPERIENCE. THE FORMS SHALL INCLUDE:
3 (I) NUMBER OF DAYS SPENT GAINING PRACTICAL EXPERIENCE 4 UNDER THE PRESENCE OF A TIDAL FISH LICENSEE;
(II) PARTICULAR FISHING ACTIVITIES; AND

6
(III) THE SIGNATURE OF A TIDAL FISH LICENSEE CERTIFYING THAT 7 THE RECORDED INFORMATION REGARDING THE PRACTICAL EXPERIENCE IN 8 FISHING ACTIVITIES IS TRUE AND CORRECT; AND

9 (IV) COPIES OF APPROPRIATE INCOME TAX FORMS DOCUMENTING
0 THE PERMITTEE'S COMPENSATED EMPLOYMENT IN THE PRESENCE OF A TIDAL
11 LICENSEE.
12 (3) IN ADDITION TO PRACTICAL EXPERIENCE, BEFORE A LICENSE MAY 13 BE ISSUED TO A PERMITTEE, THE PERMITTEE SHALL ATTEND COMPLETE $A \underline{A N}$ 14 8-HOUR PROGRAM APPROVED BY THE DEPARTMENT CONCERNING COMMERCIAL 15 FISHING ACTIVITIES WHCH SHALL BE AT LEAST 8 HOURS.

16 (H) A PERMITTEE SHALL HAVE IN THE PERMITTEE'S POSSESSION THE 17 APPRENTICESHIP PERMIT WHENEVER ENGAGED IN ANY PRACTICAL EXPERIENCE IN 18 THE PRESENCE OF ANOTHER TIDAL FISH LICENSEE.

19 ( $)$ A LICENSEE WHO FALSIFIES DOCUMENTATION CONCERNING A 0 PERMITTEE'S PRACTICAL EXPERIENCE IS SUBJECT TO LICENSE SUSPENSION FOR A PERIOD OF 365 DAYS.
(H) (1) THE DEPARTMENT SHALL ADOPT REGULATIONS TO ESTABLISH CRITERIA FOR THE PRACTICAL EXPERIENCE REQUREDOF FOR AN INDIVIDUAL WHO HOLDS A VALID TIDAL FISH LICENSE AND WHO HAS APPLIED FOR AN ADDITIONAL AUTHORIZATION OTHER THAN A FISHING GUIDE AUTHORIZATION OR AN UNLIMITED 6 TIDAL FISH AUTHORIZATION.

27 (2) THE CRITERIA ESTABLISHED IN ACCORDANCE WITH PARAGRAPH (1) 28 OF THIS SUBSECTION SHALL INCLUDE:
(I) DOCUMENTATION AT THE TIME OF APPLICATION FOR AN APPRENTICESHIP PERMIT THAT, FOR THE PREVIOUS 2 YEARS, AT LEAST 20\% OF THE INDIVIDUAL'S GROSS INCOME WAS FROM THE INDIVIDUAL'S COMMERCIAL FISHING ACTIVITIES AND HARVEST; AND
(II) BEFORE A LICENSE CAN BE ISSUED, DOCUMENTATION OF A 34 DETERMINED LEVEL OF PARTICIPATION IN THE CURRENTLY AUTHORIZED FISHERY 35 FOR AT LEAST 2 YEARS WHILE POSSESSING AN APPRENTICESHIP PERMIT.

36 SECTION 3. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That the Laws of Maryland 37 read as follows:

## Article - Natural Resources

2 4-805.
3 (A) AN INDIVIDUAL WHO ATTEMPTS TO CATCH OR CATCHES CRABS IN THE 4 WATERS OF THE CHESAPEAKE BAY AND ITS TIDAL TRIBUTARIES FOR 5 NONCOMMERCIAL PURPOSES SHALL OBTAIN A NONCOMMERCIAL CRABBING 6 LICENSE IF THE INDIVIDUAL:

| 7 | (1) | USES A TROTLINE, WHICH MAY NOT EXCEED 1,000 FEET IN LENGTH; |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 8 | (2) | USES COLLAPSIBLE CRAB TRAPS, NOT TO EXCEED 10; OR |
| 9 | (3) | USES NET RINGS, NOT TO EXCEED 10. |
| 10 | (1) | USES MORE THAN 600 FEET BUT NOT MORE THAN 1,200 FEET OF |
| 11 TROTLINE; OR |  |  |
| 12 | (2) | USES MORE THAN 10 BUT NOT MORE THAN 30 COLLAPSIBLE TRAPS |
|  | OR NET RINGS |  |

14 (3) USES NO MORE THAN 10 EEL POTS FOR CATCHING THE
15 INDIVIDUAL'S OWN BAIT.
16 (B) A NONCOMMERCIAL CRABBING LICENSE ISSUED UNDER THIS SECTION IS 17 VALID FOR NOT MORE THAN 1 YEAR AND EXPIRES ON DECEMBER 31 OF EACH YEAR.

18 (C) (1) A NONCOMMERCIAL CRABBING LICENSE MAY BE OBTAINED FROM 19 ANY AUTHORIZED AGENT OF THE DEPARTMENT.
(2) THE ANNUAL NONCOMMERCIAL CRABBING LICENSE FEES ARE:
(I) FOR A MARYLAND RESIDENT, \$5;
(II) FOR A MARYLAND RESIDENT, IN POSSESSION OF A MARYLAND CHESAPEAKE BAY SPORT FISHING LICENSE OR A RESIDENT CONSOLIDATED SENIOR SPORT FISHING LICENSE, \$2; AND
(III) FOR A NONRESIDENT, $\$ 10$.
(3) (I) THE DEPARTMENT MAY DESIGNATE A PERSON ENGAGED IN A
(II) AN AGENT SELLING NONCOMMERCIAL CRABBING LICENSES 30 UNDER THIS PARAGRAPH MAY RETAIN 50 CENTS FOR EACH LICENSE ISSUED BY THE 31 AGENT.
(D) A NONCOMMERCIAL CRABBING LICENSE IS NOT REQUIRED FOR:
(1) AN INDIVIDUAL TO TAKE CRABS BY DIPNET OR HANDLINE; OR
(2) A PERSON WHO OWNS PRIVATE PROPERTY ALONG THE SHORE TO SET UP TO TWO CRAB POTS FROM THAT PRIVATE PROPERTY;
(3) AN INDIVIDUAL WHO USES 600 FEET OR LESS OF TROTLINE;
(4) AN INDIVIDUAL WHO USES 10 OR FEWER COLLAPSIBLE TRAPS OR

NET RINGS;
6
7 TROTLINE; OR

8 9 COLLAPSIBLE TRAPS OR NET RINGS.
10 (E) (1) THE DAILY CATCH LIMITS FOR HARD CRABS UNDER THIS SECTION

11 ARE:
(III) 2 BUSHELS FOR A HOLDER OF A NONCOMMERCIAL CRABBING
(IV) 3 BUSHELS PER BOAT IF TWO OR MORE INDIVIDUALS WHO 32 HOLD A NONCOMMERCIAL CRABBING LICENSE ARE ON THE BOAT.
(2) THE DAILY CATCH LIMITS FOR PEELER CRABS AND SOFT SHELL 34 CRABS UNDER THIS SECTION ARE:

1

4 SUBSECTION (D) OF THIS SECTION.
5 (F) (1) THE DEPARTMENT SHALL DEPOSIT ALL FEES RECEIVED FOR 6 NONCOMMERCIAL CRABBING LICENSES TO THE CREDIT OF THE FISHERIES 7 RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT FUND TO BE USED FOR RESEARCH, INCLUDING 8 INDEPENDENT STUDIES OF THE FISHERY, AND TO DETERMINE THE EXTENT OF THE 9 NONCOMMERCIAL CRAB CATCH. THE AMOUNT OF FUNDS EXPENDED ON THE CRAB 0 RESEARCH MAY NOT EXCEED \$200,000.
(2) ANY FUNDS REMAINING BEYOND THE FINANCIAL DEMANDS OF THE 2 RESEARCH REQUIRED UNDER PARAGRAPH (1) OF THIS SUBSECTION SHALL BE USED 3 FOR ENFORCEMENT.
(G)
(1) AN INDIVIDUAL WHO MAY CATCH OR ATTEMPT TO CATCH CRABS 5 UNDER THIS SECTION MAY NOT OFFER TO SELL OR SELL CRABS THAT WERE CAUGHT 6 FOR NONCOMMERCIAL OR RECREATIONAL PURPOSES.
(2) A PERSON MAY NOT KNOWINGLY BUY OR OFFER TO BUY CRABS 8 FROM AN INDIVIDUAL WHO CAUGHT CRABS FOR NONCOMMERCIAL PURPOSES 9 UNDER THIS SECTION.

20 (H) (1) EXCEPT AS PROVIDED IN PARAGRAPH (2) OF THIS SUBSECTION, A 1 PERSON WHO VIOLATES ANY PROVISION OF THIS SECTION IS GUILTY OF A 2 MISDEMEANOR AND ON CONVICTION IS SUBJECT TO:
(I) FOR A FIRST OFFENSE, A FINE NOT EXCEEDING \$500; AND
(II) FOR A SECOND OR SUBSEQUENT OFFENSE, A FINE NOT
(2) A PERSON WHO VIOLATES SUBSECTION (G) OF THIS SECTION IS GUILTY OF A MISDEMEANOR AND ON CONVICTION IS SUBJECT TO:
(I) FOR A FIRST OFFENSE, A FINE NOT EXCEEDING \$500; AND
(II) FOR A SECOND OR SUBSEQUENT OFFENSE, A FINE OF NOT LESS THAN \$500 AND NOT EXCEEDING \$2,000.

4-806.
(A) EXCEPT AS PROVIDED IN SUBTITLE 7 OF THIS TITLE, AN INDIVIDUAL WHO ATTEMPTS TO CATCH OR CATCHES CRABS IN THE WATERS OF THE COASTAL BAYS OF THE ATLANTIC OCEAN AND THEIR TRIBUTARIES MAY NOT:
(1) CATCH OR POSSESS MORE THAN 1 BUSHEL PER DAY;
(2) USE MORE THAN 600 FEET OF TROTLINE;
(B) AN INDIVIDUAL DESCRIBED IN SUBSECTION (A) OF THIS SECTION MAY 5 USE DIP NETS AND AN UNLIMITED NUMBER OF HANDLINES TO CATCH CRABS.

SECTION 4. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That the Laws of Maryland read as follows:

4-701.1.
10 (G) (4) (I) AN APPLICANT FOR AN APPRENTICESHIP PERMIT MAY BEGIN
11 TO COMPLETE THE REQUIREMENTS OF PARAGRAPHS (1), (2), AND (3) OF THIS
12 SUBSECTION, IF THE APPLICANT POSTS THE FEE FOR THE APPRENTICESHIP
13 PERMIT.
14 (II) THIS PARAGRAPH DOES NOT ALTER AN APPLICANT'S POSITION 5 ON THE WAITING LIST ESTABLISHED UNDER SUBSECTION (E)(3) OF THIS SECTION.

16 (III) AN APPLICANT SHALL BE ISSUED AN APPRENTICESHIP PERMIT
17 IN ACCORDANCE WITH SUBSECTION (E)(4) OF THIS SECTION.
18 (IV) AN APPLICANT MAY BE CREDITED WITH THE COMPLETED
19 REQUIREMENTS THAT WERE ACCRUED AND DOCUMENTED IN ACCORDANCE WITH
20 PARAGRAPH (2) OF THIS SUBSECTION BEFORE BEING ISSUED AN APPRENTICESHIP
21 PERMIT.
22 SECTION 4. 5. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That Section(s) 3 and 5 of
23 Chapter 184 of the Acts of the General Assembly of 1994 be repealed.
24 SECTION 5. 6. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That by August 31, 1998, 25 the Department of Natural Resources shall issue a license or authorization to persons
26 maintained on the primary candidate waiting list as of December 1, 1997 December
27 31, 1997. Persons maintained on the primary list after December 1, 1997 December
28 31, 1997 and persons maintained on the secondary list may be issued an
29 apprenticeship permit without paying the fee required under §§ 4-701 and 4-701.1 of
30 the Natural Resources Article if the target number allows for the issuance of an
31 apprenticeship permit.
32 SECTION 6. 7. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That the Department of
33 Natural Resources may convert a tidal fish license with a minimum of three
34 authorizations, one of which shall be a crabbing authorization, to an unlimited tidal
35 fish license at the time of renewal for the license year beginning September 1, 1998
36 and upon completion of application and payment of appropriate fees. The licensee
37 shall relinquish current authorizations to the Department and may not permanently
38 transfer authorization to another person.

SECTION 11. 12. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That Sections 3 and $10 \underline{11}$ of this Act shall take effect Өctober 1, 1998 December 31, 1998 January 1, 1999. They shall remain effective for a period of 5 years and 3 months, and, at the end of December 31, 2003, with no further action required by the General Assembly, Sections 3 and $10 \underline{11}$ of this Act shall be abrogated and of no further force and effect.

1 SECTION 12. 13. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That Sections 1, 2, 4, 5, 6,
27,8 , and $9 \underline{9}$, and 10 of this Act shall take effect June 1, 1998.
3 SECTION 14. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That Section 4 of this Act
4 shall take effect June 1, 1998. It shall remain effective until December 31, 2000, and, at
5 the end of December 31, 2000, with no further action required by the General Assembly,
6 Section 4 shall be abrogated and of no further force and effect. After the termination of
7 Section 4 of this Act, a person may continue to be credited with practical experience
8 accrued in accordance with the provisions of §4-701.1(g) of the Natural Resources
9 Article as enacted by Section 2 of this Act who had begun to complete the requirements
10 of the apprenticeship program under Section 4 of this Act.

