Unofficial Copy M2

1998 Regular Session (8lr2485)

ENROLLED BILL

-- Economic and Environmental Affairs/Environmental Matters --

Intro	oduced by Senators Pinsky and Stoitzius	
	Read and Examined by Proofreaders:	
		Proofreader
Seale	ed with the Great Seal and presented to the Governor, for his approval thisday of at o'clock,M.	Proofreader
		President
	CHAPTER	
1 A	AN ACT concerning	
2 3	Fisheries Management - Limited Entry to the Commercial Fishery - <u>Apprenticeship -</u> Noncommercial Crabbing License	
4 F	FOR the purpose of altering certain provisions of law relating to the regulation of	
5	fishing and crabbing; altering the fee structure for the issuance of certain	
6	licenses; altering the minimum age for obtaining a tidal fish license; eliminating	
7	and modifying certain provisions of law relating to certain waiting lists for	
8	certain fishing activities; establishing a tidal fish license apprenticeship	
9	program and establishing certain criteria and a procedure for obtaining an	
10	apprenticeship permit; revising the procedure for establishing the total number	
11	of fish authorizations by requiring the Department to set by regulation certain	
12 13	targets for certain authorizations; authorizing the Department to modify these	
13 14	targets by regulation based on certain criteria; altering the process for setting	
15	the maximum number of authorizations for the fishing of certain fish; requiring the Department to issue a license to individuals who complete certain	
16	apprenticeship programs; altering the criteria under which a license or	
17	authorization may be transferred; providing for certain contingencies relating to	
1,	addition may be transferred, providing for certain contingencies rotating to	

1		the renewal of certain licenses; altering certain fees relating to the renewal of
2		certain licenses; providing for the issuance of certain licenses to certain persons
3		of certain ages; establishing certain penalties for the falsification of certain
4		documentation relating to the apprenticeship permit; repealing the termination
5		provision on a certain law relating to limited entry into commercial fishing;
6		repealing certain provisions of law relating to permissible times and gear for
7		catching crabs under certain circumstances; providing for the application of this
8		Act; defining certain terms; establishing a noncommercial crabbing license for
9		certain individuals catching crabs in the Chesapeake Bay and its tributaries;
10		establishing certain limits for crabbing in the waters of the coastal bays of the
11		Atlantic Ocean; requiring certain individuals catching crabs in a certain manner
12		to obtain a license; providing for the expiration of the license; establishing
13		certain fees for the license under certain circumstances; authorizing certain
14		persons to sell noncommercial crabbing licenses as an agent of the Department;
15		authorizing the agent to retain a certain portion of the fee the agent collects;
16		authorizing individuals to catch crabs without a license under certain
17		circumstances; establishing daily catch limits under certain circumstances;
18		establishing a limit on the use of certain methods under certain circumstances;
19		requiring the Department to deposit the fees in a certain fund for certain
20		purposes; prohibiting an individual who catches crabs for noncommercial
21		purposes to sell the crabs; prohibiting a person from buying crabs from a person
22		who catches crabs for noncommercial purposes; establishing certain penalties
23		for certain violations under certain circumstances; requiring the Department to
24		submit certain reports by certain dates; providing for a delayed effective date
25		and the termination of certain provisions of this Act; and generally relating to
26		fisheries management.
20		insiteries management.
	BY	renumbering
28		Article - Natural Resources
29		Section 4-101(b), (c), (d), (e), (f), (g), (h), (i), (j), (k), (l), (m), and (n), respectively
30		to be Section 4-101(d), (e), (f), (g), (h), (i), (j), (k), (l), (m), (n), (o), and (p),
31		respectively
32		Annotated Code of Maryland
33		(1997 Replacement Volume and 1997 Supplement)
34	BY	adding to
35		Article - Natural Resources
36		Section 4-101(b) and (c), 4-701.1, and 4-805 4-805, and 4-806
37		Annotated Code of Maryland
38		(1997 Replacement Volume and 1997 Supplement)
39	BY	repealing and reenacting, with amendments,
40		Article - Natural Resources
41		Section 4-210(e) and 4-701
42		Annotated Code of Maryland
43		(1997 Replacement Volume and 1997 Supplement)
		(1), 1 top atomont , oranic and 1), supplement

,				SEIWIE BILL 017	
1 2 3	BY repealing Chapter 1 Section 3		e Acts o	ne General Assembly of 1994	
6 7	MARYLAND (n), respective	, That S ly, of A be Sect	Section(s) rticle - N	TED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF -101(b), (c), (d), (e), (f), (g), (h), (i), (j), (k), (l), (nural Resources of the Annotated Code of Marylan D1(d), (e), (f), (g), (h), (i), (j), (k), (l), (m), (n), (o),	d be
9 10	SECTION read as follow		D BE IT	URTHER ENACTED, That the Laws of Maryland	i
11				Article - Natural Resources	
12	4-101.				
15	DEPARTME	NT THA SENCE	AT AUT	IP PERMIT" MEANS A PERMIT ISSUED BY T ORIZES THE PERMITTEE TO GAIN PRACTIC AL FISH LICENSEE REGARDING COMMERC	AL EXPERIENCE
		SUED E	BY THE	ON" MEANS AN AUTHORIZATION UNDER A EPARTMENT WHICH ENTITLES A LICENSER TIVITY.	
20	4-210.				
21 22	(e) (1997:	1)	This sub	ection is applicable only to a person who, on April	1, [1994]
23			(i)	leld a valid fishing guide license; and	
24			(ii)	ither:	
25 26	fishing; or			. Owned two or more vessels used to carry	passengers for
27 28	more that was	used to	carry pa	. Owned or operated a federally licensed venegers for fishing: OR	ssel of 50 tons or
29 30	FROM WHIC	CH 10 O	R MOR	<u>. </u>	
31 32	,	2) ıy obtaiı		who meets the requirements of paragraph (1) of the master fishing guide license by:	is
33			(i)	Making application on a form provided by the Dep	artment;

1 2	required vessels; and	(ii)	Supplyir	ng with the application proofs of ownership of the
3	4-701(d)(2)(ii)1 of thi	(iii) s title.	Paying t	he master fishing guide license fee set forth in §
5	(3)	A person	n holding	a master fishing guide license may employ:
6 7	by the master fishing	(<u>I)</u> guide <u>; Al</u>		Y other persons to guide fishing parties on vessels owned
10	OWNED OR OPERA	ATED BY	CARRY THE M	A PERSON WHO HOLDS A VALID COAST GUARD LICENSE PASSENGERS FOR FISHING FROM THE MARINA ASTER GUIDE LICENSE HOLDER AUTHORIZED HIS SUBSECTION AS FOLLOWS:
12			<u>1.</u>	ONE PERSON FOR 10 VESSELS;
13			<u>2.</u>	TWO PERSONS FOR 11 TO 20 VESSELS;
14			<u>3.</u>	THREE PERSONS FOR 21 TO 30 VESSELS;
15			<u>4.</u>	FOUR PERSONS FOR 31 TO 40 VESSELS;
16			<u>5.</u>	FIVE PERSONS FOR 41 TO 50 VESSELS; AND
17			<u>6.</u>	SIX PERSONS FOR 51 OR MORE VESSELS.
20			nding to t	partment shall issue a number of copies of the master the number of vessels owned <u>OR OPERATED</u> by y bearing the registration number of one of the
22 23	operated, the appropr	(ii) riate copy		ster fishing guide shall ensure that when a vessel is cense is on board.
26	4-701(k) of this title,	or fishing the maste	, for purp er fishing	g guide employs another person to operate a vessel coses of the license suspension criteria in § guide shall be held responsible for any ployed to operate the vessel.
28	4-701.			
	or 10 of this title to b	e licensed	d to guide	person who is required under Subtitle 2, 7, 8, 9, e fishing parties or to catch, sell, buy, process, ish caught in tidal waters.
32 33	(b) (1) known and designate			shall utilize a single, commercial license, to be ense.
34	(2)	A tidal f	ish licens	se authorizes a licensee:

1	(i)	To enga	age in each activity indicated on the license; and
2 3 indicated on the lice	(ii) ense.	For cat	ching crabs, to utilize the number of crew members
	2)(II) OF The cense may	THIS SEC	OR A PERSON RECEIVING A LICENSE UNDER CTION, THE Department may not issue a tidal fish eld by,] an individual who is younger than
8 (4) 9 transport, export, or 10 under this section.			ot guide fishing parties or catch, sell, buy, process, ish caught in tidal waters unless licensed
11 (c) (1) 12 September 1 through			for every tidal fish license shall be 12 months from following year.
13 (2) 14 which the annual fe			erew members may engage only in those activities for year have been paid.
15 (d) (1) 16 person to engage in 17 during a license year	each acti		may issue no more than one authorization to a r paragraph (2)(ii)1 and 2 of this subsection
18 (2) 19 AN AUTHORIZA 20 been paid.	(i) ΓΙΟΝ FOI		dal fish license, the Department may [authorize] ISSUE the following activities for which the indicated fee has
21 22 regardless of when	(ii) the license		lowing annual fees FOR AN AUTHORIZATION shall apply d or an activity is authorized:
23		1.	To provide services as:
24 25 resident and \$100 f	or a nonre	A. esident; aı	A fishing guide in the tidal waters of Maryland - \$50 for a nd
26 27 of this item - \$50 p	er vessel	B.	A master fishing guide, in addition to the fee under item A
28 29 this title:		2.	To catch for sale fish with equipment which is legal under
30		A.	Finfish:
31		I.	Hook and line only, anywhere: \$37.50
32		II.	All other equipment: \$100
33		B.	Crabs:

1 2	scrapes: \$50	I.	Up to 50 pots, trotlines, nets, dip nets, traps, pounds, and
3	sub-sub-subparagraph: \$150	II.	Over 50 pots, plus any other gear listed in item I of this
5		C.	Clams - \$100
6 7	dredge boat	D.	Oysters - \$250 for a dredge boat and \$50 for other than a
8		E.	Conch, turtles, and lobster - \$50
9 10	items A through E of this item	F. , UNLIM	For all activities in item 1A of this subparagraph and in IITED TIDAL FISH - \$300
	this title to enable a licensee to paragraph with more than 300		For one or two crew members employed under § 4-814 of abs under subparagraph (ii)2BII and F of this licensee shall pay[:
14 15	\$50 for each crew member; an	A. d	For the tidal fish license year ending August 31, 1994 -
16 17	\$20 for each crew member.	B.	For each tidal fish license year after August 31, 1994 -]
			Except for a licensee dealing in his own catch, for a person otherwise deal in fish caught in the tidal .ER - \$150
23 24	of 5 years beginning April 1, 1 April 1, 1993 and March 31, 1	under a 1994, for 994, held	established in subparagraph (ii)2B of this paragraph for tidal fish license, shall be waived for a period any senior person who, at any time between a valid tidal fish license for which a fee had sion of law in effect on January 1, 1994].
26	(e) (1) To catch	striped l	pass for sale:
27 28	(i) section shall pay an annual sur		ee authorized under subsection (d)(2)(ii)2A of this f \$200; or
29 30	(ii) section shall pay with the licer		ee authorized under subsection (d)(2)(ii)2F of this annual surcharge of \$100.
		paying ar	t catch oysters for sale without possessing a valid annual surcharge of \$300 which shall be repletion activities.
	(d)(2)(ii)2 and 4 of this section	n, a licens	normal license fees imposed under subsection see shall pay to the Department an annual eafood Marketing Office of the Department of

	Agriculture to fund seafood ma Department.	arketing p	programs which have been approved by the
3 4	(4) (I) THOSE ACTIVITIES THAT		IN THIS PARAGRAPH, "FISHING ACTIVITIES" MEANS ECTLY RELATED TO CATCHING FISH.
	ACTIVITIES OF BUYING, S SIMILARLY DEALING IN F		"FISHING ACTIVITIES" DOES NOT INCLUDE THE PROCESSING, TRANSPORTING, EXPORTING, OR
10 11	UNDER SUBTITLES 7, 8, A	PPLICAN ND 9 OF UBSECT	EPARTMENT SHALL ASSESS ANNUALLY ON EVERY NT FOR THE APPLICANT'S FISHING ACTIVITIES THIS TITLE, IN ADDITION TO THE NORMAL LICENSE ION, A SURCHARGE WHICH CUMULATIVELY FOR HE GREATER OF:
15	ACTIVITIES IN THE STATE	E OF RES	AN AMOUNT EQUAL TO THE DIFFERENCE BETWEEN THE RYLAND RESIDENT ENGAGED IN LIKE FISHING SIDENCE OF THE NONRESIDENT APPLICANT AND EFEES FOR FISHING ACTIVITIES IN MARYLAND; OR
17		2.	\$350.
20 21	participate in fishing activities persons qualified under this su	under sunbsection ates for e	shall accept applications for new authorizations to bsection (d)(2)(ii)1 or 2 of this section from and maintain separate waiting lists of ach fishing activity in order of the date and
23 24	(2) (i) age and pays the annual fee for		ry candidate is an applicant who is at least 12 years of use activity at time of application, and who:
	in fishing activities under subsauthorization for another fishi	section (d	Is a current tidal fish licensee who is authorized to engage)(2)(ii)1 or 2 of this section and is applying for y;
	commercial fishery as certified purposes; or		Has been a crew member for at least 2 years in any e persons licensed to catch fish for commercial
31 32	another state and presents produced	3. of of that	Is licensed to catch fish for commercial purposes in valid license at time of application.
33 34	(ii) who:	1.	An eligible applicant under this subparagraph is a person
35 36	this paragraph; and	A.	Meets the eligibility requirements in subparagraph (i) of

3	B. Is the spouse, daughter, son, stepchild, grandchild, parent, sister, brother, grandparent, father-in-law, mother-in-law, son-in-law, or daughter-in-law of a person who holds a valid tidal fish license issued under this section.
7 8	2. An eligible applicant under this subparagraph shall be placed at the head of the waiting list of primary candidates under this paragraph above other primary candidates. Applicants under this subparagraph shall be placed at the head of the list in order of the date and time that applications under this subparagraph are received.
	(3) A secondary candidate is any applicant who cannot qualify as a primary candidate under paragraph (2) of this subsection, is at least 12 years of age, and who pays the annual fee for the activity at time of application.
15 16	(4)] An applicant for a new license to provide services as a commercial fishing guide in tidal waters of the State shall supply as part of the initial application verifiable references to any federal license that is issued by the U.S. Coast Guard to operate a vessel carrying passengers for hire in the applicant's name, as a condition precedent to engaging as a commercial fishing guide in tidal waters.
	[(5) If an applicant withdraws the application, the Department shall refund any fees the applicant has paid and shall remove that person's name and application from the waiting list.
21 22	(6) (i) There is no waiting list for authorization to engage in activities under subsection (d)(2)(ii)3 and 4 of this section.
23 24	(ii) The Department may issue an authorization to engage in any of those activities upon receiving a complete application and payment of fees.]
	(g) (1) [Except as provided in paragraph (2) of this subsection, the Department may not issue an authorization for any activity under subsection (d)(2)(ii)1 or 2 of this section:
30	(i) Unless the total number issued for that type of activity is less than the number of authorizations which the Department determines is appropriate for the resource and consistent with fishery management plans adopted under § 4-215 of this title; and
32 33	(ii) Until it has adopted regulations stating the number of people who may be authorized to engage in each fishing activity.
36 37	(2) The] NOTWITHSTANDING ANY OTHER PROVISION OF THIS SECTION, THE Department may issue an [authorization] APPRENTICESHIP PERMIT for any activity under subsection (d)(2)(ii)1 or 2 of this section to a person who CURRENTLY RESIDES AND has resided for at least 5 years on an island in the State that is at least 3 miles from the mainland.

3 4	(2) THE DEPARTMENT SHALL SET BY REGULATION TARGETS FOR THIS JUMBER OF TIDAL FISH LICENSE AUTHORIZATIONS UNDER SUBSECTION (D)(2)(II) OF THIS SECTION TO BE THE NUMBER ISSUED BETWEEN SEPTEMBER 1, 1998 AND MARCH 31, 1999. THE DEPARTMENT MAY MODIFY BY REGULATION THE TARGET JUMBER OF AUTHORIZATIONS BASED ON:
6 7	[(3) In determining the number of people who may be authorized to articipate in each activity, the Department shall consider:]
8	(i) Recommendations of the Tidal Fisheries Advisory Commission;
11	(ii) Recommendations of fishery management plans adopted by the Department, the Chesapeake Bay Program, the Atlantic States Marine Fisheries Commission, the Mid-Atlantic Fisheries Management Council, or any other appropriate management body;
13	(iii) The number of people historically participating; and
	(iv) Target species, size, number, weight, incidental catch, total biomass, annual harvest, mortality rates, and other factors which are necessary and appropriate.
19 20 21	[(4)] (3) (i) The Department shall by regulation limit the total number of authorizations to fish for striped bass [under any commercial license to the number of persons who, based on the best information available to the Department, were authorized to fish for striped bass between September 1, 1993 and April 1, 1994] TO 1,231 PARTICIPANTS IN THE COMMERCIAL FISHERY AND 499 PARTICIPANTS IN THE CHARTER BOAT FISHERY.
	(ii) The Department shall provide in its regulations for reallocation of any authorizations that may be revoked or voluntarily relinquished to the Department.
28	(h) [(1)] The Department shall issue a license authorizing participation in a particular fishing activity to [the first person on the primary candidate waiting list for that fishing activity] A PERSON WHO HAS COMPLETED THE REQUIREMENTS OF AN APPRENTICESHIP UNDER § 4-701.1 OF THIS SUBTITLE.
	[(2) If there are no primary candidate applications on file the Department shall issue a license authorizing participation in a particular fishing activity to the first person on the secondary candidate waiting list for that fishing activity.]
33 34	(i) (1) A license OR AUTHORIZATION may be transferred only under the provisions of this subsection.
37 38	(2) [A] THE DEPARTMENT SHALL REVIEW AND MAY APPROVE THE PERMANENT TRANSFER OF A license OR AN AUTHORIZATION [may be transferred] to a person who is the licensee's spouse, daughter, son, stepchild, grandchild, step grandchild, parent, sister, brother, grandparent, father-in-law, mother-in-law, son-in-law, [or] daughter-in-law, SISTER-IN-LAW, OR BROTHER-IN-LAW, and only

1 2	for that activity and]	(i) the licens	If [the person is currently on the primary candidate waiting list ee makes application to the Department requesting
3		RANSFE	EREE HAS PAID THE FEE FOR THE LICENSE OR
5 6	person's name on the	(ii) license a _l	Upon death of the licensee, if the licensee had indicated that pplication on file with the Department.
	(3) than 30 days and not the primary or second		The Department may approve a temporary transfer for not less in 90 days [regardless of whether the transferee is on idate waiting list].
10 11	remuneration.	(ii)	A person may not transfer a license in exchange for any type of
14	licensee, except a fis		The Department shall establish by regulation a procedure for a le licensee or a master fishing guide licensee, to se's commercial fishing vessel number on the face of the
	license under subpar		If a licensee has voluntarily registered the vessel number on the of this paragraph, the licensee may allow another e commercial activities authorized on the license.
21	subparagraph (ii) of	section,	If a licensee allows another person to utilize a vessel under graph, for purposes of the license suspension criteria in the licensee shall be held responsible for any violations g the vessel.
23	(5)	(i)	This paragraph applies only to a [person] LICENSEE who[:
			1. Holds a valid tidal fish license issued under this section al fish [licenses] LICENSE in each of the three as[; and
	amount of vessel and of this paragraph].	l gear as o	2. Under the tidal fish license has utilized the threshold determined by the Department under subparagraph (ii)
32 33	of vessel and gear, b transfer a tidal fish li	cense und	The Department shall [adopt by regulation a threshold amount type, quantity, and value, that shall qualify a licensee to der this paragraph] REVIEW AND MAY APPROVE A DF A LICENSE OR AUTHORIZATION UNDER THIS PARAGRAPH
35 36	FISHING FROM TH	ie i icen	1. <u>A. PURCHASED A VESSEL USED FOR COMMERCIAL</u>

	B. PURCHASED EQUIPMENT AND ASSETS WITH A M VALUE OF \$2,000 AND THE COMMERCIAL FISHING BUSINESS FROM THE LICENSE HOLDER;	INIMUM
4 5	2. BEEN A CREW MEMBER FOR AT LEAST 2 YEARS COMMERCIAL FISHERY AS CERTIFIED BY THREE TIDAL FISH LICENSEES; AND	IN ANY
6 7	3. PAID THE FEE FOR THE LICENSE OR AUTHORIZA AND	ΓΙΟΝ <u>;</u>
8	8 <u>4. PROVIDED A NOTARIZED BILL OF SALE.</u>	
11	[(iii) A person who qualifies under this paragraph may, with the Department's review and approval, transfer the person's tidal fish license to any person who is on the list of primary candidates maintained under subsection (f) of this section.]	
	3 (j) (1) Notwithstanding the qualification criteria for a license and 4 authorization to engage in an activity under this section, licensees may renew any 5 valid existing authorizations on their licenses annually.	
	6 (2) (i) Application to renew a tidal fish license shall be made not later 7 than August 31, OR THE NEXT BUSINESS DAY IN THE INSTANCE THAT THE 8 DEPARTMENT IS NOT OPEN, for the following license year.	
19 20	9 (ii) The Department may not accept application for renewal after that date, AS STATED IN SUBPARAGRAPH (I) OF THIS PARAGRAPH unless:	
	1. Application is made by [August 31] MARCH 31, OR TH 22 NEXT BUSINESS DAY IN THE INSTANCE THAT THE DEPARTMENT IS NOT OPEN, of to 23 following license year;	
24 25	2. The applicant shows good cause why application was not made by [August 31] MARCH 31 of the previous license year; and	
26 27	A late fee of [50 percent] \$50 is paid by the applicant in addition to the license fee.	
30	(k) (1) In addition to any other penalty provided in this title, the Department may suspend for a period of not less than 10 days nor more than 365 days a person's entitlement to engage in a particular activity or activities under a tidal fish license.	
34	During a period of suspension imposed by the Department, the person penalized is not and shall not be authorized under any existing, renewed, or new tidal fish license to engage in the particular activity or activities for which the suspension is imposed.	
36	The following are grounds for suspension under this section:	

1 2	license;	(i)	Making any false statement in an application for a tidal fish
			Conviction of a person for violations under this title so often as and the fish and fisheries laws of the State, provided a on this ground are based on no fewer than:
6 7	within any 365 day pe	eriod, of p	1. 3 convictions for violations occurring on separate days provisions under 1 subtitle of this title; or
8 9	within any 365 day po	eriod, of a	2. 5 convictions for violations occurring on separate days any provisions under this title;
10 11		(iii) t pursuant	Failure to submit reports required by the provisions of this title to provisions of this title; or
	pursuant to a citation		Failure for a nonresident of the State to appear in court y a Natural Resources police officer, or to any other Maryland, for violation of this title.
15	(4)	[(i)]	The following are grounds for revocation of a tidal fish license:
16 17		Departme	[1.] (I) Submitting a false report required by the provisions ent pursuant to the provisions of this title; OR
18 19		subsectio	[2.] (II) Suspension of the person's tidal fish license under on more than once in any 24-month period.
	application for any ne		If a person's license is revoked under this paragraph, upon e under subsection (f) of this section, the person shall be under subsection (f)(3) of this section.]
23 24	(5) of this subsection, the		poses of suspensions under subparagraph (ii) of paragraph (3) nent shall adopt as part of its procedural regulations:
25 26	title; and	(i)	A schedule of points assigned to various offenses under this
27 28	be suspended accord	(ii) ing to the	A schedule of the maximum number of days that a license may number of points accumulated.
31 32	of the 3rd conviction	tion not l under pa	partment shall initiate any proceeding to suspend a tidal fish later than 6 months after the time for filing an appeal ragraph (3)(ii)1 of this subsection has passed or the time conviction under paragraph (3)(ii)2 of this subsection
	Department shall hol	d a hearir	he suspension of a tidal fish license under this section, the ng upon not less than 10 days' notice to the licensee, a nonresident of the State to appear in a court of this

- 1 State as required by any charging document accusing the person of committing any
- 2 offense under this title, in addition to any other appropriate action taken by the court
- 3 or the Department, the Department may suspend immediately and without hearing
- 4 any license issued to the person under this title.
- 5 (1) A licensee or any person to whom a licensee has transferred a license under
- 6 subsection (i) of this section shall have in possession the tidal fish license whenever
- 7 engaged in any licensed activity. The licensee or any person to whom a licensee has
- 8 transferred a license under subsection (i) of this section shall allow any police officer
- 9 to inspect the license, to conduct searches as authorized in Subtitle 12, and to inspect
- 10 books, statements, and accounts as authorized in § 4-206(b).
- 11 (m) The Department shall assign a permanent identification number to each
- 12 licensee. A licensee shall display the identification number on every vessel, vehicle,
- 13 gear, or place of business, as the Department may require by regulation.
- 14 (n) The Department shall:
- 15 (1) Deposit to the credit of the Fisheries Research and Development
- 16 Fund all fees received for tidal fish licenses AND APPRENTICESHIP PERMITS; and
- 17 (2) Use the funds received from the sale of licenses to catch striped bass
- 18 for enforcement purposes during the open season for catching striped bass.
- 19 4-701.1.
- 20 (A) THIS SECTION APPLIES TO A PERSON WHO DOES NOT QUALIFY FOR A
- 21 LICENSE REQUIRED UNDER SUBTITLE 2, SUBTITLE 7, SUBTITLE 8, SUBTITLE 9, OR
- 22 SUBTITLE 10 OF THIS TITLE, EXCEPT FOR A SEAFOOD DEALER LICENSE, TO BE
- 23 LICENSED TO GUIDE FISHING PARTIES OR TO CATCH, SELL, BUY, PROCESS,
- 24 TRANSPORT, EXPORT, OR OTHERWISE DEAL IN FISH CAUGHT IN TIDAL WATERS.
- 25 (B) EXCEPT AS PROVIDED UNDER SUBSECTION (H) OF THIS SECTION, THE
- 26 DEPARTMENT MAY ISSUE AN APPRENTICESHIP PERMIT TO AUTHORIZE A PERSON TO
- 27 GAIN PRACTICAL EXPERIENCE IN THE PRESENCE OF ANOTHER A TIDAL FISH
- 28 LICENSEE REGARDING COMMERCIAL FISHING ACTIVITIES.
- 29 (C) AN APPRENTICESHIP PERMIT IS VALID FOR UP TO 3 YEARS FROM THE
- 30 DATE OF ISSUANCE AND MAY BE RENEWED FOR UP TO 3 YEARS 1 YEAR IF THE
- 31 APPLICANT SHOWS GOOD CAUSE.
- 32 (D) THE FEES FOR AN APPRENTICESHIP PERMIT SHALL BE THE SAME AS THE
- 33 ANNUAL FEES APPLIED UNDER § 4-701(D) OF THIS SUBTITLE FOR EACH COMMERCIAL
- 34 FISHING ACTIVITY FOR THE TERM OF THE APPRENTICESHIP AND THE FIRST
- 35 LICENSE YEAR.
- 36 (E) (1) THE DEPARTMENT MAY ACCEPT AN APPLICATION FOR AN
- 37 APPRENTICESHIP PERMIT FROM A PERSON WHO IS AT LEAST 14 YEARS OF AGE AND
- 38 DOES NOT QUALIFY FOR A COMMERCIAL TIDAL FISH LICENSE OR AN
- 39 AUTHORIZATION FOR A PARTICULAR FISHING ACTIVITY.

- 1 (2) THE DEPARTMENT MAY ISSUE AN APPRENTICESHIP PERMIT IF THE
- 2 NUMBER OF TIDAL FISH AUTHORIZATIONS ISSUED FOR THAT FISHING ACTIVITY IS
- 3 LESS THAN THE TARGET NUMBER ESTABLISHED BY REGULATION.
- 4 (3) THE DEPARTMENT SHALL MAINTAIN A LIST IN CHRONOLOGICAL
- 5 ORDER OF PERSONS WHO HAVE APPLIED FOR AN APPRENTICESHIP PERMIT BUT
- 6 HAVE NOT BEEN ISSUED AN APPRENTICESHIP PERMIT DUE TO THE TARGET NUMBER
- 7 ALREADY HAVING BEEN ISSUED.
- 8 (4) THE DEPARTMENT SHALL ISSUE AN APPRENTICESHIP PERMIT TO
- 9 THE FIRST PERSON ON THE LIST WHEN A PERMIT BECOMES AVAILABLE.
- 10 (5) THE DEPARTMENT MAY NOT ISSUE AN APPRENTICESHIP PERMIT
- 11 FOR A PARTICULAR FISHING ACTIVITY UNLESS THE NUMBER OF THE TIDAL FISH
- 12 AUTHORIZATIONS ISSUED FOR THE PARTICULAR ACTIVITY IS BELOW THE TARGET
- 13 NUMBER OR A REVIEW BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY HAS BEEN COMPLETED.
- 14 (F) THE DEPARTMENT SHALL ISSUE A TIDAL FISH LICENSE OR
- 15 AUTHORIZATION IN ACCORDANCE WITH § 4-701(H) OF THIS SUBTITLE TO PERSONS
- 16 WHO HAVE COMPLETED THE CRITERIA ESTABLISHED IN SUBSECTION (G) OR (H) OF
- 17 THIS SECTION.
- 18 (G) (1) THE PRACTICAL EXPERIENCE OF A PERMITTEE WHO DOES NOT
- 19 HOLD A VALID TIDAL FISH LICENSE SHALL CONSIST OF:
- 20 (I) FOR EACH COMMERCIAL FISHING ACTIVITY AUTHORIZED
- 21 UNDER § 4-701(D)(2)(II) OF THIS SUBTITLE:
- 22 1. 50 DAYS OF EXPERIENCE IN THE FISHING ACTIVITY
- 23 APPLIED FOR PER YEAR FOR 3 CONSECUTIVE YEARS; OR
- 24 2. 150 DAYS OF EXPERIENCE IN THE FISHING ACTIVITY
- 25 APPLIED FOR OVER A MINIMUM OF 2 YEARS; AND
- 26 (II) FOR MULTIPLE FISHING ACTIVITIES UNDER § 4-701(D)(2)(II) OF
- 27 THIS SUBTITLE AND AN UNLIMITED TIDAL FISH AUTHORIZATION:
- 28 1. 60 DAYS OF EXPERIENCE IN AT LEAST TWO SEPARATE
- 29 FISHING ACTIVITIES PER YEAR FOR 3 CONSECUTIVE YEARS; OR
- 30 2. 180 DAYS OF EXPERIENCE IN AT LEAST TWO COMMERCIAL
- 31 FISHING ACTIVITIES OVER A MINIMUM OF 2 YEARS.
- 32 (III) FOR THE PURPOSES OF SUBPARAGRAPH (II) OF THIS
- 33 PARAGRAPH, AT LEAST 60 DAYS OF PRACTICAL EXPERIENCE MUST BE SPENT IN A
- 34 SEPARATE COMMERCIAL FISHING ACTIVITY ACTIVITIES.
- 35 (2) THE PRACTICAL EXPERIENCE SHALL BE DOCUMENTED BY THE
- 36 PERMITTEE ON THE FORMS PROVIDED BY THE DEPARTMENT AND SUBMITTED TO

- 1 THE DEPARTMENT ON A MONTHLY BASIS WHEN ENGAGING IN PRACTICAL
- 2 EXPERIENCE. THE FORMS SHALL INCLUDE:
- 3 (I) NUMBER OF DAYS SPENT GAINING PRACTICAL EXPERIENCE
- 4 UNDER THE PRESENCE OF A TIDAL FISH LICENSEE;
- 5 (II) PARTICULAR FISHING ACTIVITIES; AND
- 6 (III) THE SIGNATURE OF A TIDAL FISH LICENSEE CERTIFYING THAT
- 7 THE RECORDED INFORMATION REGARDING THE PRACTICAL EXPERIENCE IN
- 8 FISHING ACTIVITIES IS TRUE AND CORRECT: AND
- 9 (IV) COPIES OF APPROPRIATE INCOME TAX FORMS DOCUMENTING
- 10 THE PERMITTEE'S COMPENSATED EMPLOYMENT IN THE PRESENCE OF A TIDAL
- 11 LICENSEE.
- 12 (3) IN ADDITION TO PRACTICAL EXPERIENCE, BEFORE A LICENSE MAY
- 13 BE ISSUED TO A PERMITTEE, THE PERMITTEE SHALL ATTEND COMPLETE A- AN
- 14 8-HOUR PROGRAM APPROVED BY THE DEPARTMENT CONCERNING COMMERCIAL
- 15 FISHING ACTIVITIES WHICH SHALL BE AT LEAST 8 HOURS.
- 16 (H) A PERMITTEE SHALL HAVE IN THE PERMITTEE'S POSSESSION THE
- 17 APPRENTICESHIP PERMIT WHENEVER ENGAGED IN ANY PRACTICAL EXPERIENCE IN
- 18 THE PRESENCE OF ANOTHER TIDAL FISH LICENSEE.
- 19 (I) A LICENSEE WHO FALSIFIES DOCUMENTATION CONCERNING A
- 20 PERMITTEE'S PRACTICAL EXPERIENCE IS SUBJECT TO LICENSE SUSPENSION FOR A
- 21 PERIOD OF 365 DAYS.
- 22 (H) (1) THE DEPARTMENT SHALL ADOPT REGULATIONS TO ESTABLISH
- 23 CRITERIA FOR THE PRACTICAL EXPERIENCE REQUIRED OF FOR AN INDIVIDUAL WHO
- 24 HOLDS A VALID TIDAL FISH LICENSE AND WHO HAS APPLIED FOR AN ADDITIONAL
- 25 AUTHORIZATION OTHER THAN A FISHING GUIDE AUTHORIZATION OR AN UNLIMITED
- 26 TIDAL FISH AUTHORIZATION.
- 27 (2) THE CRITERIA ESTABLISHED IN ACCORDANCE WITH PARAGRAPH (1)
- 28 OF THIS SUBSECTION SHALL INCLUDE:
- 29 <u>(I) DOCUMENTATION AT THE TIME OF APPLICATION FOR AN</u>
- 30 APPRENTICESHIP PERMIT THAT, FOR THE PREVIOUS 2 YEARS, AT LEAST 20% OF THE
- 31 INDIVIDUAL'S GROSS INCOME WAS FROM THE INDIVIDUAL'S COMMERCIAL FISHING
- 32 ACTIVITIES AND HARVEST; AND
- 33 (II) BEFORE A LICENSE CAN BE ISSUED, DOCUMENTATION OF A
- 34 DETERMINED LEVEL OF PARTICIPATION IN THE CURRENTLY AUTHORIZED FISHERY
- 35 FOR AT LEAST 2 YEARS WHILE POSSESSING AN APPRENTICESHIP PERMIT.
- 36 SECTION 3. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That the Laws of Maryland
- 37 read as follows:

32

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(D)

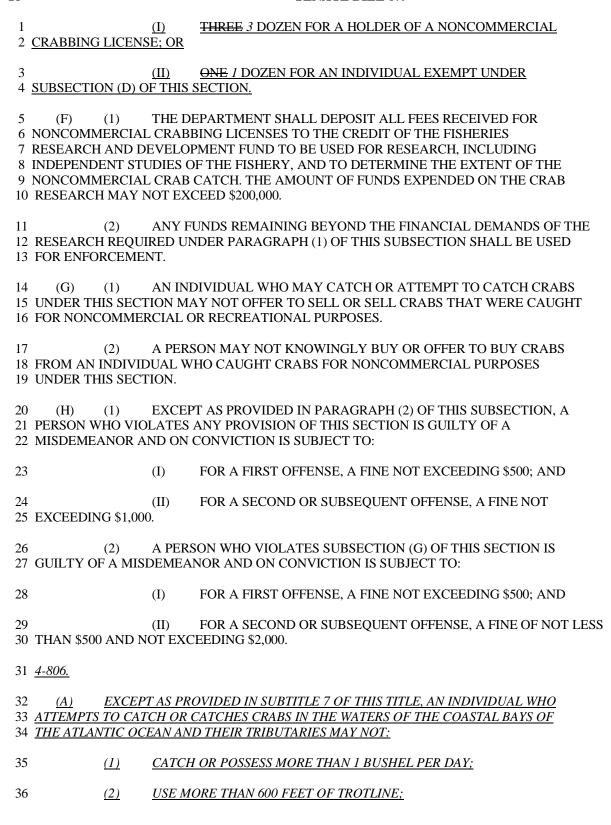
(1)

1 **Article - Natural Resources** 2 4-805. AN INDIVIDUAL WHO ATTEMPTS TO CATCH OR CATCHES CRABS IN THE 3 (A) 4 WATERS OF THE CHESAPEAKE BAY AND ITS TIDAL TRIBUTARIES FOR 5 NONCOMMERCIAL PURPOSES SHALL OBTAIN A NONCOMMERCIAL CRABBING 6 LICENSE IF THE INDIVIDUAL: 7 (1)USES A TROTLINE. WHICH MAY NOT EXCEED 1.000 FEET IN LENGTH: 8 (2)USES COLLAPSIBLE CRAB TRAPS, NOT TO EXCEED 10; OR 9 (3)USES NET RINGS, NOT TO EXCEED 10. 10 (1) USES MORE THAN 600 FEET BUT NOT MORE THAN 1,200 FEET OF 11 TROTLINE: OR USES MORE THAN 10 BUT NOT MORE THAN 30 COLLAPSIBLE TRAPS 12 (2) 13 OR NET RINGS; OR 14 USES NO MORE THAN 10 EEL POTS FOR CATCHING THE 15 INDIVIDUAL'S OWN BAIT. 16 A NONCOMMERCIAL CRABBING LICENSE ISSUED UNDER THIS SECTION IS 17 VALID FOR NOT MORE THAN 1 YEAR AND EXPIRES ON DECEMBER 31 OF EACH YEAR. A NONCOMMERCIAL CRABBING LICENSE MAY BE OBTAINED FROM 18 (C) (1) 19 ANY AUTHORIZED AGENT OF THE DEPARTMENT. 20 (2) THE ANNUAL NONCOMMERCIAL CRABBING LICENSE FEES ARE: 21 FOR A MARYLAND RESIDENT, \$5; (I) FOR A MARYLAND RESIDENT, IN POSSESSION OF A MARYLAND 22 (II)23 CHESAPEAKE BAY SPORT FISHING LICENSE OR A RESIDENT CONSOLIDATED SENIOR 24 SPORT FISHING LICENSE, \$2; AND 25 (III)FOR A NONRESIDENT, \$10. 26 (3) (I) THE DEPARTMENT MAY DESIGNATE A PERSON ENGAGED IN A 27 COMMERCIAL ENTERPRISE TO SELL NONCOMMERCIAL CRABBING LICENSES AS AN 28 AGENT UNDER THE DEPARTMENT'S CONTROL AND SUPERVISION. AN AGENT SELLING NONCOMMERCIAL CRABBING LICENSES 29 (II)30 UNDER THIS PARAGRAPH MAY RETAIN 50 CENTS FOR EACH LICENSE ISSUED BY THE 31 AGENT.

A NONCOMMERCIAL CRABBING LICENSE IS NOT REQUIRED FOR:

AN INDIVIDUAL TO TAKE CRABS BY DIPNET OR HANDLINE; OR

1 2	SET UP TO	(2) TWO CF		ON WHO OWNS PRIVATE PROPERTY ALONG THE SHORE TO S FROM THAT PRIVATE PROPERTY:
3		<u>(3)</u>	AN IND	VIVIDUAL WHO USES 600 FEET OR LESS OF TROTLINE;
4 5	NET RINGS	(4) 5 <u>:</u>	AN IND	OIVIDUAL WHO USES 10 OR FEWER COLLAPSIBLE TRAPS OR
6 7	TROTLINE;	(5) ; OR	MULTII	PLE INDIVIDUALS ON A BOAT WHO USE 600 FEET OR LESS OF
8 9	COLLAPSII	(6) BLE TRA		PLE INDIVIDUALS ON A BOAT WHO USE FEWER THAN 25 VET RINGS.
10 11	(E) ARE:	(1)	THE DA	AILY CATCH LIMITS <u>FOR HARD CRABS</u> UNDER THIS SECTION
12 13	LICENSE C	OR AN IN	(I) VDIVIDU	1 BUSHEL FOR A HOLDER OF A NONCOMMERCIAL CRABBING VAL EXEMPT UNDER SUBSECTION (D) OF THIS SECTION;
	ON THE BO			2 BUSHELS PER BOAT IF THERE ARE MULTIPLE INDIVIDUALS AST ONE INDIVIDUAL HOLDS A NONCOMMERCIAL
17 18	TAKING C	RABS BY	(III) Y DIPNE	2 BUSHELS PER BOAT IF THERE ARE MULTIPLE INDIVIDUALS T OR HANDLINE.
			SES ATT	RE ARE TWO OR MORE HOLDERS OF NONCOMMERCIAL EMPTING TO CATCH OR CATCHING CRABS FROM A BOAT, M ONE BOAT MORE THAN A TOTAL OF:
22			(I)	20 COLLAPSIBLE CRAB TRAPS OR NET RINGS; OR
23 24	IN LENGTI	H.	(II)	TWO TROTLINES, EACH OF WHICH MAY NOT EXCEED 1,000 FEET
25 26	(D) OF THI	S SECTI	(<u>I)</u> ON;	1 BUSHEL FOR AN INDIVIDUAL EXEMPT UNDER SUBSECTION
27 28		BSECTI		2 BUSHELS PER BOAT IF TWO OR MORE INDIVIDUALS EXEMPT OF THIS SECTION ARE ON THE BOAT;
29 30	LICENSE;	<u>OR</u>	(III)	2 BUSHELS FOR A HOLDER OF A NONCOMMERCIAL CRABBING
31 32	HOLD A No	<u>ONCOM</u>		3 BUSHELS PER BOAT IF TWO OR MORE INDIVIDUALS WHO L CRABBING LICENSE ARE ON THE BOAT.
33 34	CRABS UN	(2) IDER TH		AILY CATCH LIMITS FOR PEELER CRABS AND SOFT SHELL ION ARE:



1	(3) USE MORE THAN 10 COLLAPSIBLE CRAB TRAPS OR NET RINGS; OR
2 3	(4) USE MORE THAN 2 CRAB POTS FROM THE SHORE ADJACENT TO PRIVATE PROPERTY.
4 5	(B) AN INDIVIDUAL DESCRIBED IN SUBSECTION (A) OF THIS SECTION MAY USE DIP NETS AND AN UNLIMITED NUMBER OF HANDLINES TO CATCH CRABS.
6 7	<u>SECTION 4. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That the Laws of Maryland</u> <u>read as follows:</u>
8	Article - Natural Resources
9	<u>4-701.1.</u>
12	(G) (4) (I) AN APPLICANT FOR AN APPRENTICESHIP PERMIT MAY BEGIN TO COMPLETE THE REQUIREMENTS OF PARAGRAPHS (1), (2), AND (3) OF THIS SUBSECTION, IF THE APPLICANT POSTS THE FEE FOR THE APPRENTICESHIP PERMIT.
14 15	(II) THIS PARAGRAPH DOES NOT ALTER AN APPLICANT'S POSITION ON THE WAITING LIST ESTABLISHED UNDER SUBSECTION (E)(3) OF THIS SECTION.
16 17	(III) AN APPLICANT SHALL BE ISSUED AN APPRENTICESHIP PERMIT IN ACCORDANCE WITH SUBSECTION (E)(4) OF THIS SECTION.
20	(IV) AN APPLICANT MAY BE CREDITED WITH THE COMPLETED REQUIREMENTS THAT WERE ACCRUED AND DOCUMENTED IN ACCORDANCE WITH PARAGRAPH (2) OF THIS SUBSECTION BEFORE BEING ISSUED AN APPRENTICESHIP PERMIT.
22 23	SECTION 4. <u>5.</u> AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That Section(s) 3 and 5 of Chapter 184 of the Acts of the General Assembly of 1994 be repealed.
26 27 28 29 30	SECTION 5: 6. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That by August 31, 1998, the Department of Natural Resources shall issue a license or authorization to persons maintained on the primary candidate waiting list as of December 1, 1997 December 31, 1997. Persons maintained on the primary list after December 1, 1997 December 31, 1997 and persons maintained on the secondary list may be issued an apprenticeship permit without paying the fee required under §§ 4-701 and 4-701.1 of the Natural Resources Article if the target number allows for the issuance of an apprenticeship permit.
34 35 36 37	SECTION 6. 7. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That the Department of Natural Resources may convert a tidal fish license with a minimum of three authorizations, one of which shall be a crabbing authorization, to an unlimited tidal fish license at the time of renewal for the license year beginning September 1, 1998 and upon completion of application and payment of appropriate fees. The licensee shall relinquish current authorizations to the Department and may not permanently transfer authorization to another person.

- 1 SECTION 7-8. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That the Department of
- 2 Natural Resources may issue a license, except a fishing guide or unlimited tidal fish
- 3 <u>license</u>, to a person who is at least 65 years old and previously held a tidal fish license
- 4 for at least 5 years and submits an affidavit attesting to that information by March
- 5 31, 1999. The license shall entitle the qualified person to engage in the same activities
- 6 as the person was previously authorized upon completion of application and payment
- 7 of fees, except for a permit to catch striped bass for sale. A person who receives a tidal
- 8 fish license under the provisions of this section may not transfer the tidal fish license.
- 9 SECTION 8. 9. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That before the Department
- 10 of Natural Resources proposes regulations to modify the targets established under §
- 11 4-701(g)(3) of the Natural Resources Article, the Department shall submit a report, in
- 12 accordance with § 2-1246 of the State Government Article, to the Senate Economic
- 13 and Environmental Affairs Committee, the House Environmental Matters
- 14 Committee, and the Chesapeake Bay Commission. The report shall include the
- 15 proposed targets and data to reflect and justify the modifications being proposed.
- SECTION 9. 10. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That the Department shall
- 17 report to the General Assembly by January 15, 1999 concerning the development of a
- 18 trip ticket reporting system for ascertaining information regarding commercial
- 19 landings data.
- 20 SECTION 10. 11. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That the Department of
- 21 Natural Resources shall prepare a report to the Senate Economic and Environmental
- 22 Affairs Committee, the House Environmental Matters Committee, and the
- 23 Chesapeake Bay Commission, in accordance with § 2-1246 of the State Government
- 24 Article, no later than December 31, 1999, and every year thereafter, which shall
- 25 include estimates or survey results detailing the number of recreational crabbers, the
- 26 categories or groupings of recreational crabbing activities such as handlines,
- 27 trotlines, traps, shoreline owners' use of crab pots, and whether such activities are
- 28 carried out from private boats, hired boats, or from the shore or piers. *The report shall*
- 29 also include a survey of noncommercial crabbing licensees, including the number of
- 30 <u>individuals who were issued noncommercial crabbing licenses during the time period</u>
- 31 covered by the report and the amount of license fees collected by the Department. The
- 32 report shall also include estimates or counts of recreational crab catchers, by category,
- 33 for at least the last 2 years and information on short-term and long-term trends in
- 34 crab populations and how recreational crabbing affects or is affected by these trends.
- 35 The report shall also include itemized costs of the noncommercial crab catch research,
- 36 identifying any needs, if necessary, for expansion of the research. The report shall also
- 37 include information on law enforcement activities regarding recreational crabbing,
- 38 particularly enforcement of a prohibition on selling recreationally caught
- 39 noncommercial crabs. The report shall also include information or results of studies
- 40 dealing with the effect of fish and crab predation on small crabs.
- 41 SECTION 41. 12. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That Sections 3 and 40 11
- 42 of this Act shall take effect October 1, 1998 December 31, 1998 January 1, 1999. They
- 43 shall remain effective for a period of 5 years and 3 months, and, at the end of
- 44 December 31, 2003, with no further action required by the General Assembly, Sections
- 45 3 and 10 11 of this Act shall be abrogated and of no further force and effect.

- SECTION <u>12.</u> <u>13.</u> AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That Sections 1, 2, 4, 5, 6, 2 7, 8, and 9 <u>9, and 10</u> of this Act shall take effect June 1, 1998.
- 3 <u>SECTION 14. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That Section 4 of this Act</u>
- 4 shall take effect June 1, 1998. It shall remain effective until December 31, 2000, and, at
- 5 the end of December 31, 2000, with no further action required by the General Assembly,
- 6 Section 4 shall be abrogated and of no further force and effect. After the termination of
- 7 Section 4 of this Act, a person may continue to be credited with practical experience
- 8 accrued in accordance with the provisions of § 4-701.1(g) of the Natural Resources
- 9 Article as enacted by Section 2 of this Act who had begun to complete the requirements
- 10 of the apprenticeship program under Section 4 of this Act.