Unofficial Copy E4 1998 Regular Session 8lr6198 CF 8lr6199

By: The President (Administration)

Introduced and read first time: February 20, 1998

Assigned to: Rules

A BILL ENTITLED

1 AN ACT cor	ncerning
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2 Crimes - Patuxent Institution Youth Program - Patuxent Institution

- 3 FOR the purpose of terminating the existing mental health-based rehabilitation
- 4 program at the Patuxent Institution and replacing it with a program consistent
- 5 with contemporary remediation philosophy; repealing certain references;
- 6 modifying certain definitions; identifying certain information in an annual
- 7 report; removing reference to certain regulations; adding certain authority;
- 8 removing certain staff references; altering the Board of Review; altering
- 9 references to referral for evaluation; altering certain time limitations for
- transfer; requiring certain approval by the Secretary; providing the Director
- 11 with certain authority to remove persons from work release or leave status;
- establishing an effective date; and generally relating to the Patuxent
- 13 Institution.
- 14 BY repealing and reenacting, with amendments,
- 15 Article 27 Crimes and Punishments
- 16 Section 36B(d), 36H-6, 281A, 286, 286D, 643B(c), and 690A-1
- 17 Annotated Code of Maryland
- 18 (1996 Replacement Volume and 1997 Supplement)
- 19 BY repealing and reenacting, with amendments,
- 20 Article 31B Patuxent Institution
- 21 Section 1, 4, 4A, 5, 6, 8, 9, 10, 11, 11A, 11B, and 12
- 22 Annotated Code of Maryland
- 23 (1997 Replacement Volume and 1997 Supplement)
- 24 BY repealing and reenacting, without amendments,
- 25 Article 31B Patuxent Institution
- 26 Section 2, 3, 7, 9A, 13, 14, 15, and 16
- 27 Annotated Code of Maryland
- 28 (1997 Replacement Volume and 1997 Supplement)

1 2	SECTION 1. BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF MARYLAND, That the Laws of Maryland read as follows:
3	Article 27 - Crimes and Punishments
4	36B.
7 8 9	(d) Any person who shall use a handgun or an antique firearm capable of being concealed on the person in the commission of any felony or any crime of violence as defined in § 441 of this article, whether operable or inoperable at the time of the offense, shall be guilty of a separate misdemeanor and on conviction thereof shall, in addition to any other sentence imposed by virtue of commission of said felony or misdemeanor:
11 12	(1) For a first offense, be sentenced to the Maryland Division of Correction for a term of not less than 5 nor more than 20 years, and:
13 14	(i) It is mandatory upon the court to impose no less than the minimum sentence of 5 years; and
15 16	(ii) [Except as otherwise provided in Article 31B, § 11 of the Code, the] THE person is not eligible for parole in less than 5 years; and
19 20	(2) For a second or subsequent offense, be sentenced to the Maryland Division of Correction for a term of not less than 5 nor more than 20 years, and it is mandatory upon the court to impose no less than a minimum consecutive sentence of 5 years which shall be served consecutively and not concurrently to any other sentence imposed by virtue of the commission of said felony or misdemeanor.
22	36Н-6.
	(a) Any person who violates any provision of this subheading is upon conviction guilty of a misdemeanor and subject to imprisonment for not more than 3 years or a fine of not more than \$5,000 or both.
28 29	(b) Any person who uses an assault pistol, or a magazine that has a capacity of more than 20 rounds of ammunition, in the commission of any felony or any crime of violence as defined in § 441 of this article shall be guilty of a separate misdemeanor and on conviction thereof shall, in addition to any other sentence imposed by virtue of commission of the felony or misdemeanor:
31 32	(1) For a first offense, be sentenced to the Maryland Division of Correction for a term of not less than 5 nor more than 20 years, and:
33 34	(i) It is mandatory upon the court to impose no less than the minimum sentence of 5 years no part of which shall be suspended; and
35 36	(ii) [Except as otherwise provided in Article 31B, § 11 of the Code, the] THE person is not eligible for parole in less than 5 years; and

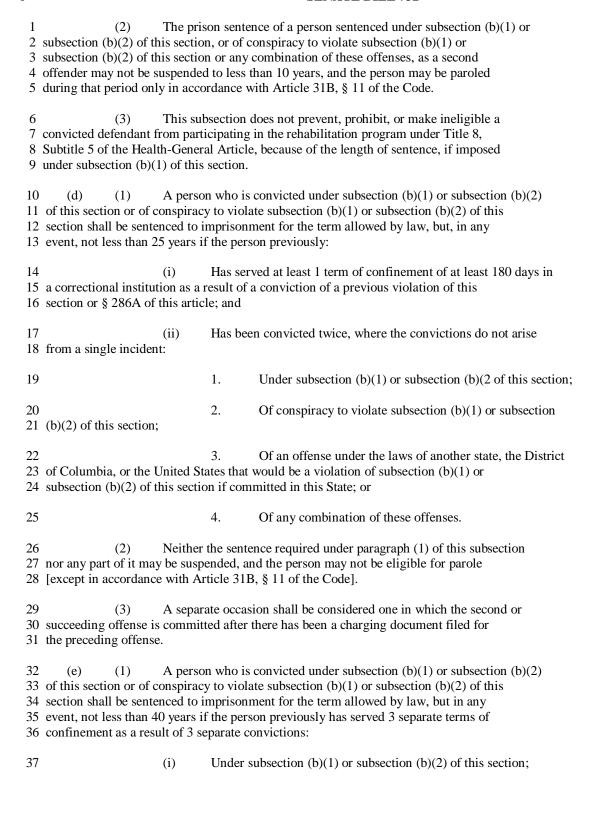
3 4	Division of C mandatory up which shall be	on the c e served	n for a ter ourt to in consecut	cond or subsequent offense, be sentenced to the Maryland rm of not less than 10 nor more than 20 years, and it is appose no less than a minimum sentence of 10 years ively and not concurrently to any other sentence hission of the felony or misdemeanor.
6	281A.			
7	(a)	(1)	In this se	ection the following terms have the meanings indicated.
8		(2)	"Drug tr	afficking crime" means:
	or importationarticle; or	n of a co	(i) ontrolled	Any felony involving the possession, distribution, manufacture, dangerous substance under §§ 286 and 286A of this
				Conspiracy to commit any felony involving possession, mportation of a controlled dangerous substance under .
17	silencing, mu	gned, red	r diminis esigned,	n silencer or muffler" means any device that is designed for thing the report of a firearm including any combination or intended for use in assembling or fabricating a
21 22	possesses a fi trafficking cr separate felor	irearm urime or wing and o	nder suff who uses, n convict	ation to any drug trafficking crime, a person who icient circumstances to constitute a nexus to the drug wears, carries, or transports a firearm is guilty of a cion shall, in addition to the sentence provided for the enced as follows:
24 25	years.	(1)	(i)	For a first offense, for a term of not less than 5 nor more than 20
28	minimum ser	le for par		It is mandatory upon the court to impose no less than the no part of which may be suspended and the person may ept in accordance with the provisions of Article 31B, § 11
30 31	10 nor more	(2) than 20 ;	(i) years.	For a second or subsequent offense, for a term of not less than
34	minimum co	ay not be	e eligible	It is mandatory upon the court to impose no less than a e of 10 years, no part of which may be suspended and for parole [except in accordance with the provisions of .
		sentence	(iii) imposed	The sentence shall be served consecutively and not concurrently by virtue of the commission of the drug trafficking

1	(c) this section		imum mandatory sentence provided in subsection (b)(1) and (2) of oubled if the firearm is:
3		(1)	Any firearm listed in § 36H-1 or § 441 of this article;
4		(2)	A machine gun; or
5		(3)	Equipped with a firearm silencer or muffler.
6 7	(d) and shall be	(1) summaril	Any firearm or ammunition seized under this section is contraband by forfeited.
10	be returned	to the ow	If the owner or possessor of property seized under this section is es against the person are dismissed, the seized property shall ner or possessor within 90 days if not otherwise prohibited by proceedings have commenced.
14	property sei	lle proseq	If the State enters a nolle prosequi against the owner or possessor of r this section and does not charge the person within 90 days ui is entered, the seized property shall be promptly returned to or if not otherwise prohibited by law.
16	286.		
17	(a)	Except a	as authorized by this subheading, it is unlawful for any person:
20	dangerous s	es an inte	To manufacture, distribute, or dispense, or to possess a controlled in sufficient quantity to reasonably indicate under all ent to manufacture, distribute, or dispense, a controlled
22 23		(2) controlled	To create, distribute, or possess with intent to distribute, a dangerous substance;
26 27	any other ed trade name, any of the f	or other i	To manufacture, distribute, or possess any punch, die, plate, stone, or which is designed to print, imprint, or reproduce the trademark, identifying mark, imprint, or device of another or any likeness of upon any drug or container or labeling thereof so as to render the ntrolled dangerous substance;
31 32 33	instrument, production indicate an	of control intention y controll	To manufacture, distribute, or possess any machine, equipment, nt, device, or combination thereof which is adopted for the led dangerous substances under circumstances which reasonably to use such item or combination thereof to produce, sell, or ed dangerous substance in violation of the provisions of this
	house, apar		To keep or maintain any common nuisance which means any dwelling ilding, vehicle, vessel, aircraft, or any place whatever which is busers for purposes of illegally administering controlled

- 5 1 dangerous substances or which is used for the illegal manufacture, distribution, 2 dispensing, storage or concealment of controlled dangerous substances or controlled 3 paraphernalia, as defined in § 287(d) of this subheading; or 4 To possess, pass, utter, make, or manufacture a false, forged, or 5 altered prescription or prescriptions for a controlled dangerous substance with the 6 intent to distribute the controlled dangerous substance. Information communicated to 7 an authorized prescriber in an effort to obtain a controlled dangerous substance in 8 violation of the provisions of this item shall not be deemed a privileged 9 communication. 10 Any person who violates any of the provisions of subsection (a) of this (b) 11 section with respect to: 12 A substance classified in Schedules I or II which is a narcotic drug is 13 guilty of a felony and is subject to imprisonment for not more than 20 years, or a fine 14 of not more than \$25,000, or both. 15 Phencyclidine, 1-(1-phenylcyclohexyl) piperidine, (2) 16 1-phenylcyclohexylamine, or 1-piperidinocyclohexanecarbonitrile, classified in 17 Schedule II, or n-ethyl-1-phenylcyclohexylamine, 18 1-(1-phenylcyclohexyl)-pyrrolidine, 1-(1-(2-thienyl)-cyclohexyl)-piperidine, or 19 lysergic acid diethylamide, classified in Schedule I, is guilty of a felony and is subject 20 to imprisonment for not more than 20 years, or a fine of not more than \$20,000, or 21 both. 22 Any other controlled dangerous substance classified in Schedule I, II, 23 III, IV, or V shall, upon conviction, be deemed guilty of a felony and sentenced to a 24 term of imprisonment for not more than 5 years or a fine of not more than \$15,000, or 25 both. Any person who has previously been convicted under this paragraph shall be 26 sentenced to imprisonment for not less than 2 years. The prison sentence of a person 27 sentenced under this paragraph as a repeat offender may not be suspended to less 28 than 2 years, and the person may be parolled during that period only in accordance 29 with Article 31B, § 11 of the Code. 30 (c) A person who is convicted under subsection (b)(1) or subsection (b)(2)(1) 31 of this section, or of conspiracy to violate subsection (b)(1) or (b)(2) of this section shall 32 be sentenced to imprisonment for not less than 10 years if the person previously has 33 been convicted: 34 Under subsection (b)(1) or subsection (b)(2) of this section; (i)
- 35 (ii) Of conspiracy to violate subsection (b)(1) or subsection (b)(2) of

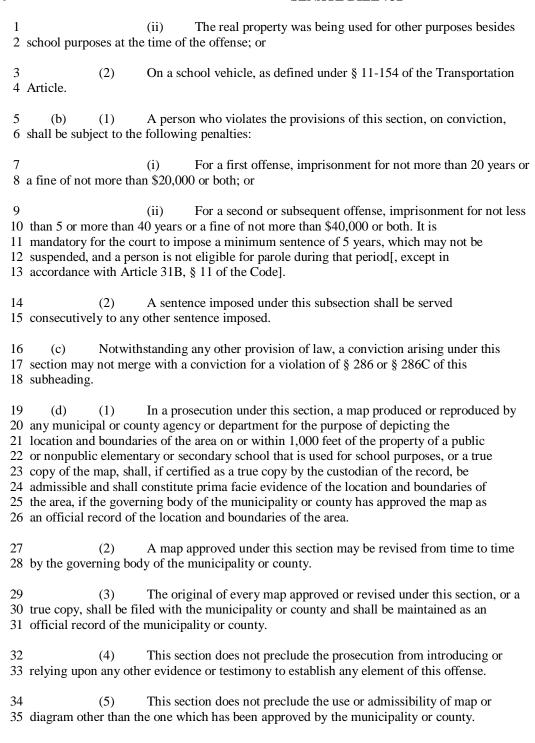
36 this section; or

- 37 Of an offense under the laws of another state, the District of (iii)
- 38 Columbia, or the United States that would be a violation of subsection (b)(1) or
- 39 subsection (b)(2) of this section if committed in this State.



1 2	this section;	(ii)	Of conspiracy to violate subsection (b)(1) or subsection (b)(2) of
			Of an offense under the laws of another state, the District of that would be a violation of subsection (b)(1) or n if committed in this State; or
6		(iv)	Of any combination of these offenses.
		be suspe	the sentence required under paragraph (1) of this subsection inded, and the person may not be eligible for parole icle 31B, § 11 of the Code].
12	involves any of the fo	ollowing is subject	on violates subsection (a)(1) of this section and the violation controlled dangerous substances, in the amounts t to the penalties provided in paragraph (3) of this
14		(i)	50 pounds or more of marijuana;
15 16	mixture containing a	(ii) detectabl	448 grams or more of cocaine or 448 grams or more of any e amount of cocaine;
17		(iii)	50 grams or more of cocaine base, commonly known as "crack";
20	isomer, or salt of an i		28 grams or more of morphine or opium or any derivative, salt, morphine or opium or any mixture containing 28 grams or any derivative, salt, isomer, or salt of an isomer of
22 23		(v) alent of 1,	1,000 dosage units of lysergic acid diethylamide or any mixture ,000 dosage units of lysergic acid diethylamide;
24 25		(vi) are contain	16 ounces or more of phencyclidine in liquid form or 448 grams ning phencyclidine; or
26 27		(vii) s or more	448 grams or more of methamphetamine or any mixture of methamphetamine.
30 31 32	substance under para dangerous substances dispensing, or posses aggregate act of man	graph (1) s involved ssing with ufacturin	ooses of determining the quantity of a controlled dangerous of this subsection, the quantity of controlled d in individual acts of manufacturing, distribution, a intent to distribute may be aggregated if each g, distribution, dispensing, or possessing with the ithin a period of 90 days.
			A person convicted of violating paragraph (1) of this subsection be sentenced as otherwise provided for in this section, on the court to impose no less than 5 years'

	mprisonment, and neither that term of imprisonment nor any part of it may be suspended.
3	(ii) The person may not be eligible for parole [except in accordance with Article 31B, § 11 of the Code].
7	(g) (1) In this subsection, "drug kingpin" means a person who occupies a position of an organizer, supervisor, financier, or manager as a coconspirator in a conspiracy to manufacture, distribute, dispense, bring into, or transport in the State controlled dangerous substances.
11	(2) A drug kingpin who conspires to manufacture, distribute, dispense, bring into, or transport in the State controlled dangerous substances in one or more of the amounts described under subsection (f) of this section is guilty of a felony and on conviction is subject to:
	(i) Imprisonment for not less than 20 nor more than 40 years without the possibility of parole, and it is mandatory on the court to impose no less than 20 years' imprisonment, no part of which may be suspended; and
16	(ii) A fine of not more than \$1,000,000.
17 18	(3) The provisions of § 641 of this article are not applicable to a conviction under this subsection.
	(4) Notwithstanding any other provision of this subheading, a conviction under this subsection does not merge with the conviction for any offense which is the object of the conspiracy.
	(5) Nothing contained in this subsection prohibits the court from imposing an enhanced penalty under § 293 of this article. This subsection may not be construed to preclude or limit any prosecution for any other criminal offense.
	(6) It is not a defense to a prosecution under this section that the controlled dangerous substance was brought into or transported in this State solely for ultimate distribution or dispensing in another jurisdiction.
28	286D.
31	(a) A person who manufactures, distributes, dispenses, or possesses with intent to distribute a controlled dangerous substance in violation of § 286(a)(1) of this subheading, or who conspires to commit any of these offenses, is guilty of a felony if the offense occurred:
35	(1) In, on, or within 1,000 feet of any real property owned by or leased to any elementary school, secondary school, or school board, and used for elementary or secondary education, as defined under § 1-101 of the Education Article, regardless of whether:
37	(i) School was in session at the time of the offense; or



1 643B.

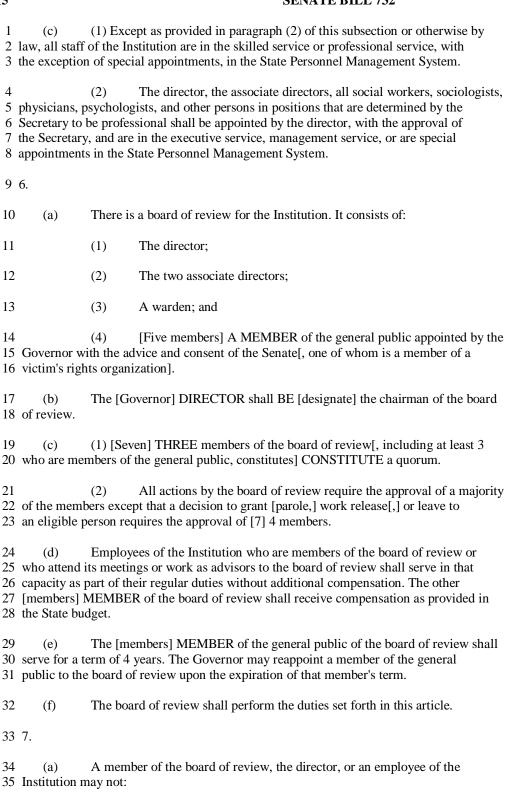
- 2 (c) Except as provided in subsections (f) and (g) of this section, any person who
- 3 (1) has been convicted on two separate occasions of a crime of violence where the
- 4 convictions do not arise from a single incident, and (2) has served at least one term of
- 5 confinement in a correctional institution as a result of a conviction of a crime of
- 6 violence, shall be sentenced, on being convicted a third time of a crime of violence, to
- 7 imprisonment for the term allowed by law, but, in any event, not less than 25 years.
- 8 The court may not suspend all or part of the mandatory 25-year sentence required
- 9 under this subsection, and the person shall not be eligible for parole [except in
- 10 accordance with the provisions of Article 31B, § 11]. A separate occasion shall be
- 11 considered one in which the second or succeeding offense is committed after there has
- 12 been a charging document filed for the preceding occasion.
- 13 690A-1.
- 14 (a) In this section, "Program" means the Patuxent Institution Youth Program.
- 15 (b) The provisions of this section apply to an individual under the age of 21
- 16 years who is sentenced to a term of imprisonment of 3 years or more for a criminal
- 17 offense by a circuit court or the District Court.
- 18 (c) A court may, at sentencing, order that an individual be referred to the
- 19 Patuxent Institution for evaluation.
- 20 (d) Whenever an individual is approved for transfer to the Program under this
- 21 section, the duration of the transfer to the Patuxent Institution shall terminate on the
- 22 first to occur of the following:
- 23 (1) The Director of Patuxent Institution orders the individual
- 24 transferred to the Division of Correction;
- 25 (2) (I) With the approval of the Secretary of Public Safety and
- 26 Correctional Services, the individual is ordered paroled by the Patuxent Institution
- 27 Board of Review IF THE INDIVIDUAL IS INCARCERATED FOR AN OFFENSE
- 28 COMMITTED PRIOR TO OCTOBER 1, 1998; OR
- 29 (II) THE INDIVIDUAL IS ORDERED PAROLED BY THE MARYLAND
- 30 PAROLE COMMISSION IF THE INDIVIDUAL IS INCARCERATED FOR AN OFFENSE
- 31 COMMITTED ON OR AFTER OCTOBER 1, 1998; or
- 32 (3) The individual's term of imprisonment is completed as provided by
- 33 law.
- 34 (e) An individual who is transferred to the Program in accordance with this
- 35 section shall be deemed to be committed to, and remain subject to the jurisdiction of,
- 36 the Patuxent Institution.
- 37 (f) An individual's transfer to the Program does not affect the individual's
- 38 eligibility for diminution of confinement credits or other privileges available by law or

					the custody of the Division of Correction or a ocal detention center.
	(g) regulations f admission to		nagemen		Public Safety and Correctional Services shall adopt eration of the Program, including criteria for
6		(2)	The crite	eria for a	dmission to the Program shall:
7 8	statutory req	uirement	(i) s; and	Be cons	istent with Article 31B of the Code and any other
9			(ii)	Include	the following:
10				1.	The age of the individual;
11				2.	The mental and physical condition of the individual;
12				3.	The individual's amenability to treatment in the Program
13 14	participation	n in the o	ffense; an	4. nd	The nature of the offense and the individual's
15				5.	The public safety.
16	(h)	The Dir	ector of F	atuxent l	Institution shall:
17 18	the Program	(1) n; and	Review	recomme	endations of the court for admission of individuals to
19 20	admission.	(2)	Admit o	r deny ad	lmission for each individual based on the criteria for
21					Article 31B - Patuxent Institution
22	1.				
23 24	(a) context clea				ng words have the meanings indicated unless the
25	(b)	"Board	of review	" means	the institutional board of review, created by § 6.
26	(c)	"Comm	issioner"	means th	e Commissioner of Correction.
27 28	(d) Services.	"Depart	ment" me	eans the I	Department of Public Safety and Correctional
29	(e)	"Directo	or" means	s the direc	ctor of Patuxent Institution.
30 31	` '	[(1)] s serving			means a person who (i) has been convicted of a isonment with at least three years remaining

- 1 on it, (ii) [has an intellectual impairment or emotional unbalance, (iii)] is likely to
- 2 respond favorably to the programs and services provided at Patuxent Institution,
- 3 [(iv)] (III) can better respond to remediation through those programs and services
- 4 than by other incarceration, and [(v)] (IV) meets the eligibility criteria established by
- 5 the Secretary under § 8 of this article.
- 6 [(2) "Eligible person" does not include a person who (i) is serving 2 or
- $7\,$ more sentences of imprisonment for life under the provisions of Article 27, \S 412 of the
- 8 Code, (ii) is serving 1 or more sentences of imprisonment for life when a court or jury
- 9 has found, beyond a reasonable doubt, that one or more aggravating circumstances
- 10 existed under the provisions of Article 27, § 413 of the Code, or (iii) has been convicted
- 11 of murder in the first degree, rape in the first degree, or a sexual offense in the first
- 12 degree, unless the sentencing judge, at the time of sentencing or in the exercise of the
- 13 judge's revisory power under the Maryland Rules, recommends that the person be
- 14 referred to the Institution for evaluation.]
- 15 (g) "Evaluation team" means a team of at least three professional employees
- 16 of the Institution[, one of whom shall be a social worker, one a psychologist, and one
- 17 a psychiatrist].
- 18 (h) "Institution" means the Patuxent Institution.
- 19 (i) "Remediation" means treatment for specific areas of mental and social
- 20 deficiencies which are highly related to criminal behavior, INCLUDING DRUG
- 21 DEPENDENCY, EDUCATIONAL DEFICIENCIES, AND LACK OF JOB SKILLS.
- 22 (j) "Secretary" means the Secretary of Public Safety and Correctional
- 23 Services.
- 24 (k) "Victim" means:
- 25 (1) A person who suffers personal physical injury or death as a direct
- 26 result of a crime; or
- 27 (2) If the victim is deceased, a designated family member of the victim.
- 28 2.
- 29 (a) The Patuxent Institution is created and continued as part of the
- 30 Department.
- 31 (b) The purpose of the Institution is to provide remediation programs and
- 32 services to youthful eligible persons which shall include a range of program
- 33 alternatives indicated by the current state of knowledge to be appropriate and
- 34 effective for the population being served. As an integral part of the program an
- 35 effective research, development, and training effort will be established and
- 36 maintained to evaluate and recommend improvements on an ongoing basis.

		he Institutio	son remediation program may consist of no more than 350 on may provide other remediation programs as
4	3.		
	recommendations	of the Secre	nt a citizen's advisory board, based on etary, to advise the director and the Secretary with rograms of the Institution.
8	4.		
9	(a) The o	director is th	ne chief administrative officer of the Institution.
	shall be appointed	by the Sec	Il be a trained and competent administrator. The director retary, shall serve at the pleasure of the Secretary, and led in the State budget.
			athority of the Secretary, the director has the authority ervise the Institution and to implement its programs
16 17	(d) (1) the Governor.	The dir	ector shall submit an annual report to the Secretary and to
18	(2)	The ani	nual report shall contain:
19		(i)	The information described in Article 27, § 678 of the Code;
20 21	at the Institution;	(ii)	The total number of eligible and noneligible persons evaluated
22 23	persons;	(iii)	The decisions of the board of review to grant leave to eligible
24 25	and parole violation	(iv) ons of perso	The total number of rearrests, reconvictions, reincarcerations, ons formerly incarcerated at the Patuxent Institution;
		n who are i	The total number of eligible persons incarcerated at the returned to the Division of Correction for major disciplinary rules;
	person's transfer to paragraph; and	(vi) the Divisi	Information on the type of major violation necessitating the on of Correction described in subparagraph (v) of this
32 33	WORK RELEASI	(vii) E activities.	Information on education programs and [community reentry]
34 35	(3) annual report requ		partment shall adopt and publish regulations regarding the this subsection.

1	4A.		
2 3	(a) of this article		retary shall adopt regulations necessary to carry out the provisions
6	regulations p	Article, to ertaining	standing the provisions of § 10-101 (g)(2)(i) of the State the regulations adopted under this section, other than only to routine internal management of the Institution, shall inistrative Procedure Act.
8 9	(c) with the Adr		ions adopted under this section by the Secretary in accordance we Procedure Act shall include regulations:
10 11	the Institution	(1) on;	Governing criteria to determine eligibility for referral of an inmate to
12 13	Institution;	(2) and	Governing leave[,] AND work release[, and parole] from the
14 15	disciplinary	(3) rules.	Establishing with specificity major violations of the Institution's
	CARRY OU	JT THE I	RECTOR MAY ADOPT INSTITUTIONAL DIRECTIVES NECESSARY TO PROVISIONS OF THIS ARTICLE ON MATTERS RELATING TO THE GEMENT OF THE INSTITUTION.
19	5.		
20	(a)	The Inst	itution shall have the following staff:
23 24 25	of whom is the practice	a compet or teachi	Two associate directors[, one of whom is a competent psychiatrist ars' experience in the practice or teaching of psychiatry and one ent behavioral scientist with at least three years' experience in ng of his specialty. These two associate directors] WHO shall scharging the diagnostic and remediation functions of the
27 28	function of	(2) the Institu	A warden who shall assist primarily in discharging the custodial ation: AND
29			
		(3)	[At least three additional psychiatrists or clinical psychologists;
30			
30 31		(3)(4)(5)	[At least three additional psychiatrists or clinical psychologists;



- 1 (1) Be directly or indirectly concerned or interested in any contract, 2 purchase, or sale made by or for the Institution or an inmate of the Institution;
- 3 (2) Accept any reward or gift or a promise of a reward or gift from any
- 4 person interested in a contract, purchase, or sale made by or for the Institution or an
- 5 inmate of the Institution; or
- 6 (3) Accept any reward, gift, devise, or bequest, or a promise of a reward,
- 7 gift, devise, or bequest from an inmate of the Institution or from anyone on the
- 8 inmate's behalf.
- 9 (b) A reward, gift, devise, bequest, or promise accepted in violation of this
- 10 section is void. A contract, purchase, or sale in which a person has an interest
- 11 prohibited by subsection (a) is voidable by the State whether or not the State is a
- 12 party to it.
- 13 (c) A member of the board of review, the director, or an employee of the
- 14 Institution shall report to the director or the Secretary any violation of subsection (a)
- 15 that is within the individual's knowledge.
- 16 (d) A violation of this section constitutes misconduct in office and is grounds
- 17 for removal from office or employment.
- 18 8.
- 19 (a) Any person who is serving a sentence of imprisonment following conviction
- 20 of a crime, has more than three years remaining to serve on a sentence, has not been
- 21 evaluated by or confined at the Institution within the preceding three years, is not
- 22 disqualified from being an eligible person under § 1(f)(2) of this article, and meets the
- 23 eligibility criteria established by the Secretary under § 4A(c) of this article may be
- 24 referred by the Commissioner to the Institution for evaluation as to whether the
- 25 person is an eligible person upon recommendation of the sentencing court, upon
- 26 application to the Commissioner by the State's Attorney of [the] ANY county in which
- 27 the person was [last] convicted, upon application by the inmate, or upon
- 28 recommendation of the Commissioner.
- 29 (b) Within six months after [referral] RECOMMENDATION OF THE
- 30 SENTENCING COURT OR WHENEVER APPROPRIATE UNDER INSTITUTIONAL
- 31 REGULATIONS IN THE CASE OF OTHER REFERRALS, the person shall be examined by
- 32 an evaluation team. Before proceeding with the examination, the evaluation team
- 33 shall assemble and review all available and relevant information about the person
- 34 provided for in § 13 of this article.
- 35 (c) Based upon this information and its examination of the person, the
- 36 evaluation team shall determine whether in its opinion, or in the opinion of a majority
- 37 of the team, the person is an eligible person. The evaluation team shall state its
- 38 findings in a written report which shall be delivered to the director. The report shall
- 39 state in detail the reasoning supporting the team's conclusion with respect to each of
- 40 the criteria for an eligible person set forth in § 1(f) of this article.

1 9.

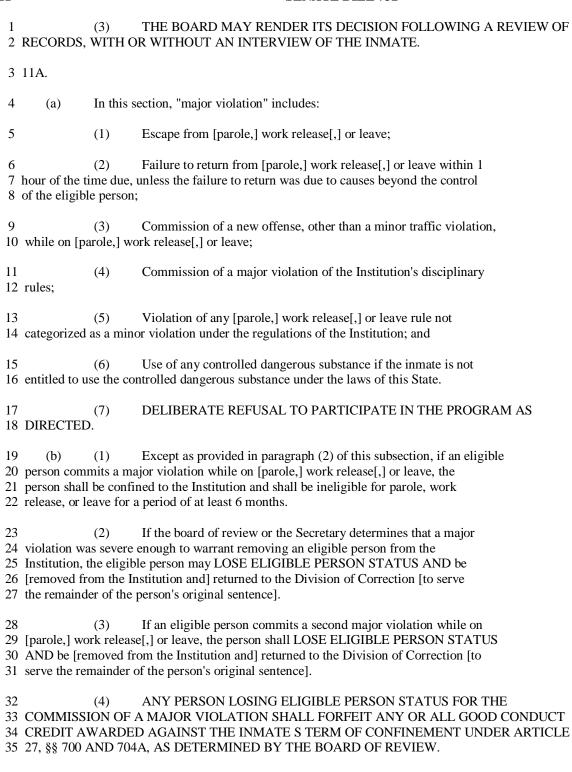
- 2 (a) If the evaluation team concludes that the person is not an eligible person,
- 3 the director shall notify the Commissioner and send to him a copy of the team's
- 4 report. [Within 30 days after that notice] THEREAFTER, the person shall be delivered
- 5 to the appropriate correctional facility designated by the Commissioner.
- 6 (b) If the evaluation team concludes that the person is an eligible person, the
- 7 director shall notify the Commissioner, and the person shall be admitted to the
- 8 program providing the admission does not exceed the program capacity specified in §
- 9 2 of this article.
- 10 (c) An individualized written remediation plan shall be prepared, filed with
- 11 the director, and implemented for each eligible person. The remediation plan and the
- 12 inmate's progress under it shall be reviewed by the director or an associate director
- 13 for treatment at appropriate intervals but at least every six months.
- 14 (d) A person's status as an eligible person and his progress under his
- 15 remediation plan shall be reviewed by the board of review following a new evaluation
- 16 by an evaluation team at least once a year. The board of review shall make
- 17 appropriate written recommendations for the future remediation and status of the
- 18 person following its review. A copy of these recommendations shall be maintained as
- 19 part of the person's file.
- 20 (e) A person transferred to the Institution for evaluation or treatment remains
- 21 in the custody of the Division of Correction and under the sentence imposed on him,
- 22 but he is subject to the immediate control of the Institution and its staff.
- 23 9A.
- 24 (a) On the recommendation of a health care provider, the director of the
- 25 Institution or the designee of the director may authorize medical treatment of a
- 26 juvenile inmate when in the judgment of the director or the designee the treatment is
- 27 necessary and a parent, guardian, or person in loco parentis of the juvenile is not
- 28 available on a timely basis to give the authorization.
- 29 (b) Liability may not attach to the director or the designee of the director for
- 30 authorizing in good faith the medically necessary treatment.
- 31 10.
- 32 (a) (1) Subject to § 11A of this article, persons transferred to the Institution
- 33 for treatment are eligible for the work release and leave of absence programs provided
- 34 for in §§ 700A through 700D-1 of Article 27 of the Code. The functions of the warden
- 35 and the Commissioner under those sections shall be performed by the board of review
- 36 with respect to persons confined in the Institution.
- 37 (2) AN ELIGIBLE PERSON UNDER A SENTENCE OF LIFE IMPRISONMENT
- 38 MAY BE GRANTED WORK RELEASE OR LEAVE OF ABSENCE ONLY WITH THE
- 39 APPROVAL OF THE SECRETARY.

- 1 (b) (1) The board of review may not grant an eligible person work release or 2 leave under this section until it provides by mail written notice to the victim that it 3 intends to decide whether to grant work release or leave to the eligible person.
- 4 (2) The board of review shall give the victim a reasonable opportunity to 5 comment in writing on work release or leave or to present oral testimony in a manner 6 established in regulations adopted by the board of review before the board of review
- b established in regulations adopted by the board of review before the board of review
- 7 decides whether to grant work release or leave status to an eligible person.
- 8 (3) The board of review shall promptly notify the victim of the decision of 9 the board of review regarding leave or work release.
- 10 (4) The victim may designate, in writing to the board of review, the name
- 11 and address of a representative, who is a resident of this State, to receive notice for
- 12 the victim.
- 13 (5) The board of review shall delete the victim's address and phone
- 14 number before examination of any document by the eligible person or the eligible
- 15 person's representative.
- 16 (C) AN ELIGIBLE PERSON MAY NOT RETAIN WORK RELEASE STATUS FOR A
- 17 PERIOD GREATER THAN 12 MONTHS UNLESS A CONDITIONAL DELAYED PAROLE
- 18 RELEASE HAS BEEN GRANTED.
- 19 (D) A PERSON MAY BE REMOVED FROM WORK RELEASE OR LEAVE OF
- 20 ABSENCE STATUS AT ANY TIME BY THE DIRECTOR, WITH OR WITHOUT REASON.
- 21 11.
- 22 (a) A person confined at the Institution shall be released upon MANDATORY
- 23 SUPERVISION OR expiration of sentence in the same manner and subject to the same
- 24 conditions as if the person were being released from a correctional facility. The
- 25 director shall notify the Commissioner 30 days prior to the release.
- 26 (b) After transfer of a person to the Institution for treatment as an eligible
- 27 person but prior to the MANDATORY SUPERVISION RELEASE OR expiration of the
- 28 person's sentence, the board of review, upon review of the person may take the
- 29 following action[:].
- 30 [(1)] If the board of review concludes that the person is no longer an
- 31 eligible person [but should remain confined until released on parole in accordance
- 32 with normal Parole Commission standards or expiration of sentence or the inmate
- 33 requests a transfer in writing,] the director shall notify the Commissioner and send
- 34 him a copy of the evaluation team's report. [Within 90 days after that notice]
- 35 THEREAFTER, the person shall be delivered to the appropriate correctional facility
- 55 THEREAT TER, the person shall be derivered to the appropriate correctional facility
- 36 designated by the Commissioner. This transfer shall not affect any right to parole
- 37 consideration that the person may then have.

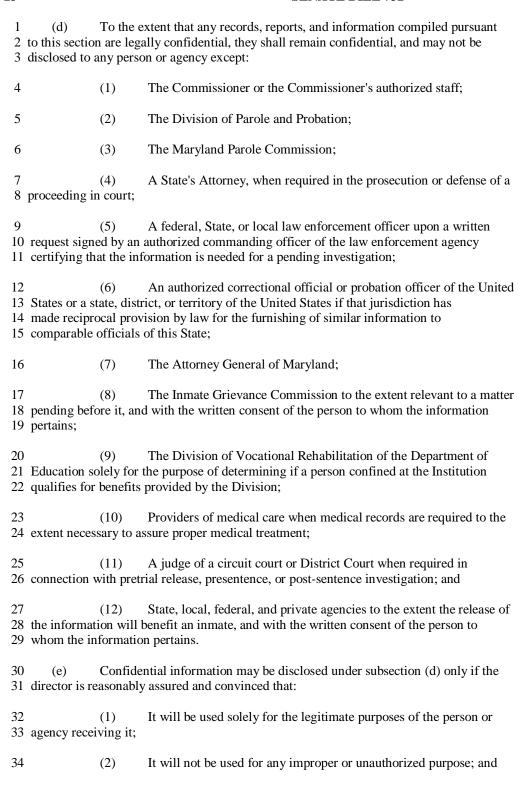
1 [(2)]If the board of review concludes that (i) it will not impose an 2 unreasonable risk on society; and (ii) it will assist in the remediation of the eligible 3 person, it may grant a parole from the Institution for a period not exceeding one year. 4 Except as provided in paragraph (4) of this subsection, a person who 5 has been sentenced to life imprisonment is not eligible for parole consideration until 6 the person has served 15 years or the equal of 15 years when considering allowances for diminution of the period of confinement provided for in Article 27, §§ 638C and 700 8 of the Code. 9 A person who has been sentenced to life imprisonment as a result of 10 a proceeding under Article 27, § 413 is not eligible for parole consideration until the 11 person has served 25 years or the equal of 25 years when considering the allowances 12 for diminution of the period of confinement provided for in Article 27, §§ 638C and 700 13 of the Code. 14 An eligible person who is serving a term of life imprisonment shall 15 only be paroled with the approval of the Governor. 16 The board of review may attach reasonable conditions to the parole, 17 at any time make reasonable and appropriate modifications of these conditions, and 18 revoke the parole if it finds that the person has violated a condition of the parole. The 19 board of review shall review the person's status prior to the expiration of the parole 20 period, and may extend the parole. 21 The board of review shall provide by mail written notice of an eligible (1)22 person's parole hearing to the victim. 23 The board of review shall give the victim a reasonable opportunity to 24 comment on the parole in writing or present oral testimony in a manner established 25 in regulations adopted by the board of review before the board decides whether to 26 grant parole to an eligible person. 27 The board of review shall promptly notify the victim of the decision of 28 the board of review regarding parole. 29 (4) The victim may designate, in writing to the board of review, the name 30 and address of a representative, who is a resident of the State, to receive notice for the 31 victim. 32 The board of review shall delete the victim's address and phone (5) 33 number before examination of any document by the eligible person or the eligible 34 person's representative. 35 (d) The board of review may not release an eligible person on parole until the 36 parole decision has been approved by the Secretary. 37 (e) If a person has successfully completed three years on parole without

38 violation, and the board of review concludes that he is safe to be permanently 39 released, it may, through the director, petition the court that last sentenced the

- 1 person to (1) suspend the person's remaining sentence and terminate parole
- 2 supervision upon the conditions the court deems appropriate or (2) vacate the person's
- 3 remaining sentence. Notice of this petition shall be served upon the victim and the
- 4 State's Attorney that last prosecuted the person, and the State's Attorney shall be a
- 5 party to the proceeding. After a hearing, the court may either grant or deny the relief
- 6 requested in the petition.]
- 7 (C) (1) THE MARYLAND PAROLE COMMISSION SHALL HAVE THE EXCLUSIVE 8 AUTHORITY TO GRANT A PAROLE RELEASE FROM THE INSTITUTION.
- 9 (2) THE PAROLE COMMISSION SHALL APPLY THE SAME CRITERIA AND
- 10 PAROLE ELIGIBILITY REQUIREMENTS APPLICABLE TO DIVISION OF CORRECTION
- 11 INMATES TO INMATES OF THE INSTITUTION, AND INSTITUTION INMATES SHALL BE
- 12 SUBJECT TO THE SAME TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF RELEASE.
- 13 (D) A VICTIM IS ENTITLED TO THE SAME OPPORTUNITIES FOR NOTICE AND
- 14 PARTICIPATION WITH RESPECT TO AN INSTITUTION INMATE AS ARE AVAILABLE
- 15 WITH RESPECT TO A DIVISION OF CORRECTION INMATE.
- 16 (E) AN INMATE ON PAROLE OR MANDATORY SUPERVISION RELEASE FROM
- 17 THE INSTITUTION SHALL BE SUPERVISED BY THE DIVISION OF PAROLE AND
- 18 PROBATION.
- 19 (F) UNLESS PAROLE IS REVOKED, AN INMATE RELEASED ON PAROLE FROM
- 20 THE INSTITUTION SHALL REMAIN ON PAROLE STATUS THROUGH THE MAXIMUM
- 21 EXPIRATION OF THE ORIGINAL SENTENCE.
- 22 (G) (1) THE PAROLE COMMISSION SHALL HAVE THE EXCLUSIVE
- 23 JURISDICTION TO CONSIDER WHETHER THERE HAS BEEN A VIOLATION OF THE
- 24 TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF PAROLE OR MANDATORY SUPERVISION RELEASE FROM
- 25 THE INSTITUTION AND TO IMPOSE A SANCTION FOR ANY SUCH VIOLATION.
- 26 (2) THE LAWS RELATING TO PROCEDURES AND SANCTIONS ASSOCIATED
- 27 WITH VIOLATIONS OF THE TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF RELEASE BY AN INMATE
- 28 FROM THE DIVISION OF CORRECTION SHALL BE APPLICABLE TO INMATES RELEASED
- 29 FROM THE INSTITUTION.
- 30 (3) UNLESS GRANTED REPRIEVE UNDER SUBSECTION (H) OF THIS
- 31 SECTION, AN INMATE DOES NOT RETAIN ELIGIBLE PERSON STATUS AFTER A PAROLE
- 32 OR MANDATORY SUPERVISION RELEASE FROM THE INSTITUTION HAS BEEN
- 33 REVOKED.
- 34 (H) (1) THE PAROLE COMMISSION SHALL FORWARD A COPY OF ANY
- 35 DECISION RENDERED IN A RELEASE REVOCATION PROCEEDING RELATING TO A
- 36 PATUXENT INSTITUTION INMATE TO THE DIRECTOR FOR CONSIDERATION BY THE
- 37 BOARD OF REVIEW.
- 38 (2) IN THE DISCRETION OF THE BOARD BY VOTE OF THE MAJORITY, A
- 39 REVOKED INMATE MAY BE PERMITTED TO RETAIN ELIGIBLE PERSON STATUS.



- 1 11B.
- If parole or work release has been granted [by the board of review], and the
- 3 court has ordered restitution as part of the sentence or as a condition of probation, the
- 4 MARYLAND PAROLE COMMISSION OR THE board of review shall require the eligible
- 5 person to make restitution payments while on parole or work release as a condition of
- 6 parole or work release.
- 7 12.
- 8 A person transferred to the Institution for evaluation or treatment shall receive
- 9 full credit against a sentence for the time spent at the Institution, including
- 10 allowances or disallowances under [§ 700 of] Article 27, §§ 700 AND 704A of the Code
- 11 as determined by the director.
- 12 13.
- 13 (a) The Institution shall compile and maintain a complete record and history
- 14 of each person transferred to it for evaluation or treatment. This shall include, to the
- 15 extent not prohibited by federal law, and to the extent they are physically available:
- 16 (1) Police reports and other relevant information concerning the crime of
- 17 which the person was most recently convicted and the sentence imposed upon that
- 18 conviction;
- 19 (2) The person's prior criminal and juvenile history, and all relevant
- 20 records concerning it;
- 21 (3) Presentence investigation, parole, probation, and other reports that
- 22 have been prepared concerning the person;
- 23 (4) School records;
- 24 (5) Information concerning the person's prior medical and mental health
- 25 history, including relevant medical and hospital records and reports; and
- 26 (6) All other relevant information, records, and reports concerning the
- 27 person's social, physical, or mental condition and history.
- 28 (b) The Institution shall also record a full and accurate description of each
- 29 person transferred to it for treatment, including photographs. The Institution may
- 30 adopt the Bertillon or any other accurate method of description, measurement, and
- 31 registration.
- 32 (c) State and local officials and agencies shall cooperate with the Institution,
- 33 and shall, promptly upon request, furnish or cause to be furnished to the Institution
- 34 the information, records, and reports in their possession in order that the Institution
- 35 may comply with this section. The provisions of § 3-828 (b) of the Courts Article do
- 36 not apply with respect to a request made for juvenile records pursuant to this section.



- 1 (3) It will not be further disseminated to any person or agency not 2 authorized to receive it under subsection (d).
- 3 (f) Juvenile records obtained pursuant to subsection (c) may not be disclosed 4 to any person or agency except those listed in subsection (d) (1), (2), and (3), and then 5 only in accordance with subsection (e).
- 6 14.
- The director may determine from time to time whether, and to what extent, 8 persons in the custody of the Institution and selected by the director shall supply
- 9 goods, wares, merchandise and produce required to be purchased by contracting
- 10 agencies or political subdivisions under Article 27, §§ 680 through 681M of the Code.
- 11 15.
- 12 Upon the approval as required by law, the director of Patuxent Institution may
- 13 apply for and receive from the federal government or any board, bureau, commission,
- 14 department or other agency any funds, chattels, or foodstuffs by way of grant or loan
- 15 that may be available to be used in the establishment, maintenance or program of the
- 16 Institution.
- 17 16.
- Notwithstanding any other provision of law, Patuxent Institution is a
- 19 correctional institution within the Division of Correction under Title 22, Subtitle 1 of
- 20 the Education Article for the funding of educational programs only.
- 21 SECTION 2. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That the mental health
- 22 program previously existing under Article 31B is terminated on the effective date of
- 23 this Act and all inmates in the prior program shall no longer retain eligible person
- 24 status. For purposes of transition, all former eligible persons shall be presumed to
- 25 qualify as eligible persons under the program enacted herein until an eligible person
- 26 assessment can be made at the inmate s next annual review.
- 27 SECTION 3. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That this Act shall take effect
- 28 October 1, 1998.