# **Department of Legislative Services**

Maryland General Assembly

## **FISCAL NOTE**

House Bill 1426 (Delegate Edwards) Commerce and Government Matters

#### Vehicle Laws - Weight Tolerances - Forest Products

This bill allows a combination of vehicles with a semitrailer length of 45 feet or less to carry forest products with a 5% weight tolerance if the product is loaded in forests or other similar off-highway locations. Single unit vehicles with at least three axles or a combination of vehicles with a trailer length of less than 32 feet that carry forest products are allowed a weight tolerance of 10% when loaded in forests or other similar off-highway locations.

### **Fiscal Summary**

**State Effect:** Potential indeterminate increase in Transportation Trust Fund expenditures. Potential indeterminate decrease in general fund revenues.

Local Effect: Potential indeterminate increase in expenditures.

Small Business Effect: Meaningful.

#### **Fiscal Analysis**

**State Revenues:** Fines for weight violations vary according to how much a vehicle is in excess of the limit. The minimum fine for such violations is \$25. Increasing the weight tolerances as provided in the bill expands the legal weight limit of vehicles carrying forest products and could therefore lead to fewer violations. Any resulting decrease in general fund fine revenues is assumed to be minimal.

**State Expenditures:** Increasing the weight of vehicles will add pressure and accelerate wear on roadways. It is uncertain how many vehicles would carry increased weight or to what extent they will use State-owned roads and bridges. To the extent that the additional weight carried by vehicles causes excess damage to highways and bridges, Transportation Trust Fund expenditures could increase.

**Local Expenditures:** Local governments maintain approximately 82% of the roadways in the State. Expenditures could increase for those jurisdictions which experience accelerated road damage as a result of the increased weight traveling of the roads. However, it is unclear to what extent vehicles will carry heavier loads.

**Small Business Effect:** There are 147 logging companies and 69 sawmills in the State. It is not known how many of these companies are small businesses. Under the provisions of the bill, all forestry products produced by these companies would be included in the expanded weight tolerances. Such companies could experience significant savings in transportation and related costs. Additionally, businesses involved in transporting these products could experience increases in revenues as the larger loads permitted under the bill may allow increased utilization of existing equipment. However, it is not clear what proportion of forestry businesses or transport businesses have access to the type of vehicle described in the bill.

**Information Source(s):** Department of Transportation (State Highway Administration), Department of Natural Resources, Department of Legislative Services

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Analysis by:	Jody J. Minnich	Direct Inquiries to:
Reviewed by:	John Rixey	John Rixey, Coordinating Analyst
		(410) 841-3710
		(301) 858-3710