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1999 Regular Session 9lr0055

By: Ch	airman, Economic Matters Committee (Departmental - Insurance
	Administration, Maryland)
	ced and read first time: January 15, 1999
Assign	ed to: Economic Matters
	ttee Report: Favorable with amendments
	action: Adopted
Read se	econd time: March 3, 1999
	CHAPTER
1 AN	ACT concerning
2	Health Insurance - Standard Policy Provisions
3 FO	R the purpose of <del>providing that certain provisions of law apply to contracts</del>
4	between nonprofit health service plans and their subscribers; requiring certain
5	provisions to be included in certain group and blanket health insurance policies
6	and nonprofit health service plan contracts; authorizing the use of certain other
7	provisions in certain group and blanket health insurance policies and nonprofit
8	health service plan contracts; and generally relating to certain policy provisions
9	in group, individual, and blanket policies and nonprofit health service plan
10	contracts requiring the Insurance Commissioner to adopt regulations governing
11	standard contract provisions to be used by certain insurers, nonprofit health
12	service plans, and health maintenance organizations by a certain date;
13	repealing certain provisions of law relating to standard health insurance policy
14	provisions, subject to a certain contingency; requiring the Insurance
15	Commissioner to certify to certain committees and to the Department of
16	Legislative Services that a certain contingency has occurred; providing for the
17	effective date of this Act; and generally relating to standard health insurance
18	contract provisions.
19 <del>B</del>	Y repealing and reenacting, with amendments,
20	Article - Insurance
21	Section 14 102
22	Annotated Code of Maryland

(1997 Volume and 1998 Supplement)
(As enacted by Chapter 774 of the Acts of the General Assembly of 1998)

26 BY adding to

27

28

29

30

31

Article - Insurance

Section 12-203(g)

Annotated Code of Maryland

(1997 Replacement Volume and 1998 Supplement)

32 MARYLAND, That the Laws of Maryland read as follows:

SECTION 1. BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF

	HOUSE BILL 43
1	BY repealing and reenacting, with amendments,
2	Article - Insurance
3	Section 15 303
4	Annotated Code of Maryland
5	(1997 Volume and 1998 Supplement)
6	BY adding to
7	Article Insurance
8	Section 15 303.1, 15 303.2, 15 307.1, and 15 307.2
9	Annotated Code of Maryland
10	(1997 Volume and 1998 Supplement)
11	BY repealing and reenacting, without amendments,
12	Article - Insurance
13	Section 15 307
14	Annotated Code of Maryland
15	(1997 Volume and 1998 Supplement)
16	BY repealing
17	Article - Insurance
18	Section 15-303 and 15-307
19	Annotated Code of Maryland
20	(1997 Volume and 1998 Supplement)
21	BY repealing and reenacting, with amendments,
22	Article - Health - General
23	Section 19-706(i)
24	Annotated Code of Maryland
25	(1996 Volume and 1998 Supplement)

1	Article - Insurance				
2	<del>14-102.</del>				
5 6	A corporation without capital stock organized for the purpose of establishing, maintaining, and operating a nonprofit health service plan through which health care providers provide health care services to subscribers to the plan under contracts that entitle each subscriber to certain health care services shall be governed and regulated by:				
8		<del>(1)</del>	this subtitle;		
9 10	this article;	<del>(2)</del>	Title 2, Subtitle 2 of this article and §§ 1 206, 3 127, and 12 210 of		
11		<del>(3)</del>	Title 2, Subtitle 5 of this article;		
12		<del>(4)</del>	§§ 4 113 and 4 114 of this article;		
13		<del>(5)</del>	Title 5, Subtitles 1, 2, 3, 4, and 5 of this article;		
14		<del>(6)</del>	Title 7 of this article, except for § 7-706 and Subtitle 2 of Title 7;		
15		<del>(7)</del>	Title 9, Subtitles 1, 2, and 4 of this article;		
16		<del>(8)</del>	Title 10, Subtitle 1 of this article;		
17		<del>(9)</del>	Title 27 of this article; [and]		
18 19	<del>15-303.2, 15</del>	<del>(10)</del> 5-307, 15	§§ 15 207 THROUGH 15 221, 15 225 THROUGH 15 228, 15 303, 15 303.1, -307.1, AND 15-307.2 OF THIS ARTICLE; AND		
20		<del>(11)</del>	any other provision of this article that:		
21			(i) is expressly referred to in this subtitle;		
22			(ii) expressly refers to this subtitle; or		
23 24	subject to th	is subtitl	(iii) expressly refers to nonprofit health service plans or persons e.		
25	<del>15-303.</del>				
28	COMMISSI	of this sec	licy of group health insurance shall contain [in substance the tion] PROVISIONS THAT IN THE OPINION OF THE REPORT OF THE AS FAVORABLE TO THE POLICYHOLDER OR INSURED IN THIS SECTION.		
	Each policy of group health insurance shall contain a provision that[, absent fraud, each statement made by an applicant, policyholder, or insured is considered to be a representation and not a warranty]:				

1 2	(1) BETWEEN THE PAI		Y AND APPLICATION CONSTITUTE THE ENTIRE CONTRACT
	<del>(2)</del> POLICYHOLDER, O WARRANTY; AND		AUD, EACH STATEMENT MADE BY AN APPLICANT, IS CONSIDERED TO BE A REPRESENTATION AND NOT A
	(3) DEFENSE TO A CLA IN A WRITTEN APP	AIM UNDER	ENT MADE BY A POLICYHOLDER MAY NOT BE USED IN THE POLICY UNLESS THE STATEMENT IS CONTAINED
11 12	statement made to eff	ectuate insura licy unless the older or insur	health insurance shall contain a provision that a need does not avoid the insurance or reduce statement is contained in a written instrument ed and a copy of the statement is given to the y of the insured.]
16	PROVISION THAT	WRITTEN N	CY OF GROUP HEALTH INSURANCE SHALL CONTAIN A OTICE OF SICKNESS OR INJURY MUST BE GIVEN TO THE FER THE DATE ON WHICH THE SICKNESS OR INJURY
	( )	NESS OR INJ	O GIVE NOTICE WITHIN 20 DAYS AFTER THE DATE ON URY OCCURS DOES NOT INVALIDATE OR REDUCE A
21 22	20 DAYS; AND	<del>(I)</del> IT-V	VAS NOT REASONABLY POSSIBLE TO GIVE NOTICE WITHIN
23		(II) NO	FICE WAS GIVEN AS SOON AS WAS REASONABLY POSSIBLE.
26 27	the insurer will provie the insured group, a s	de to the police statement that f the employed	of group health insurance shall contain a provision that syholder for delivery to each employee or member of summarizes the essential features of the error member and that indicates to whom benefits
29 30	(2) be issued for each far		are included in the coverage, only one statement need
	eligible new employe	es, members, red in accorda	nealth insurance shall contain a provision that or dependents may be added periodically to the nee with the terms of the policy.
34 35	` ' ' ' '		CY OF GROUP HEALTH INSURANCE SHALL REQUIRE THE CH POLICYHOLDER FORMS FOR FILING PROOF OF LOSS.
	AFTER NOTICE OF	SICKNESS (	URER DOES NOT PROVIDE THE FORMS WITHIN 15 DAYS OR INJURY IS GIVEN, THE CLAIMANT IS DEEMED TO EQUIREMENTS OF THE POLICY ON PROOF OF LOSS IF

;			HOUSE BILL 43
2	PROOF OF LOSS, W	RITTEN	WITHIN THE TIME FIXED IN THE POLICY FOR FILING PROOF OF THE OCCURRENCE, CHARACTER, AND EXTENT THE CLAIM IS MADE.
4 5	(G) (1) PROVISION THAT:	<del>EACH P</del>	OLICY OF GROUP HEALTH INSURANCE SHALL CONTAIN A
8 9 10	WRITTEN PROOF O AFTER THE BEGINN SUBSEQUENT WRIT	F LOSS I VING OF FTEN PR	IF A CLAIM IS FOR LOSS OF TIME BECAUSE OF DISABILITY, MUST BE SUBMITTED TO THE INSURER WITHIN 30 DAYS THE PERIOD FOR WHICH THE INSURER IS LIABLE, AND OOF THAT THE DISABILITY CONTINUES MUST BE RER AT THE INTERVALS THAT THE INSURER REASONABLY
	OF DISABILITY, WI	RITTEN	IF A CLAIM IS FOR A LOSS OTHER THAN LOSS OF TIME BECAUSE PROOF OF LOSS MUST BE SUBMITTED TO THE INSURER HE DATE OF THE LOSS.
15 16	` '		E TO SUBMIT PROOF OF LOSS WITHIN THE TIME REQUIRED R REDUCE A CLAIM IF IT IS SHOWN THAT:
17 18	LOSS WITHIN THE	` '	IT WAS NOT REASONABLY POSSIBLE TO SUBMIT THE PROOF OF EQUIRED; AND
19 20	REASONABLY POS	` /	PROOF OF LOSS WAS SUBMITTED AS SOON AS WAS
21 22	(H) EACH P PROVISION THAT:	OLICY (	OF GROUP HEALTH INSURANCE SHALL CONTAIN A
		E, ARE P.	TS PAYABLE UNDER THE POLICY, OTHER THAN BENEFITS AYABLE IMMEDIATELY ON THE INSURER'S RECEIPT OF AND
26	<del>(2)</del>	SUBJEC	T TO PROOF OF LOSS:
	OF TIME ARE PAYA	ABLE NO	ACCRUED BENEFITS PAYABLE UNDER THE POLICY FOR LOSS O LATER THAN AT THE END OF EACH PERIOD OF 30 DAYS WHICH THE INSURER IS LIABLE; AND
30		<del>(II)</del>	ANY BALANCE REMAINING UNPAID AT THE END OF THAT
31	PERIOD IS PAYABI	E IMMI	EDIATELY ON THE INSURER'S RECEIPT OF PROOF OF LOSS.
32	(-)		OF GROUP HEALTH INSURANCE SHALL CONTAIN A
23	FRUVISIUN I HAI,	<del>/11 113 (</del>	OWN EXPENSE, AN INSURER MAY:

34 (1) EXAMINE THE PERSON OF THE INSURED WHEN AND AS OFTEN AS 35 THE INSURER MAY REASONABLY REQUIRE DURING THE PENDENCY OF A CLAIM

36 UNDER THE POLICY; AND

1	(2) MAKE AN AUTOPSY OF THE INSURED IF NOT PROHIBITED BY LAW.
	(J) EACH POLICY OF GROUP HEALTH INSURANCE SHALL CONTAIN A PROVISION THAT AN ACTION AT LAW OR IN EQUITY MAY NOT BE BROUGHT TO RECOVER UNDER THE POLICY:
5 6	(1) EARLIER THAN 60 DAYS AFTER WRITTEN PROOF OF LOSS IS SUBMITTED IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE REQUIREMENTS OF THE POLICY; OR
7 8	(2) LATER THAN 3 YEARS AFTER THE TIME WRITTEN PROOF OF LOSS I REQUIRED TO BE SUBMITTED.
9	<del>15 303.1.</del>
10 11	(A) (1) EACH POLICY OF GROUP HEALTH INSURANCE SHALL CONTAIN A PROVISION THAT STATES:
12 13 14 15 16 17 18	"GRACE PERIOD: A GRACE PERIOD OF 31 DAYS WILL BE GRANTED FOR PAYMENT OF EACH PREMIUM DUE AFTER THE FIRST PREMIUM, UNLESS THE INSURER DOES NOT INTEND TO RENEW THE POLICY BEYOND THE PERIOD FOR WHICH PREMIUM HAS BEEN ACCEPTED AND NOTICE OF THE INTENTION NOT TO RENEW IS DELIVERED TO THE POLICYHOLDER AT LEAST 45 DAYS BEFORE THE PREMIUM IS DUE. DURING THE GRACE PERIOD THE POLICY SHALL CONTINUE IN FORCE."
	(2) ANY ADDITIONAL PROVISIONS RELATED TO THE GRACE PERIOD SHALL BE EXPRESSLY STATED IN THE POLICY SUBJECT TO THE FOLLOWING LIMITATIONS:
	(I) UNLESS AN INSURER RECEIVES A NOTICE OF THE POLICYHOLDER'S INTENTION TO TERMINATE THE POLICY, THE INSURER MAY COLLECT PREMIUM FOR THE 31 DAY GRACE PERIOD;
27 28	(II) IF AN INSURER RECEIVES A NOTICE OF INTENTION TO TERMINATE THE POLICY, THE INSURER MAY COLLECT PREMIUM FOR THE PERIOD BEGINNING ON THE FIRST DAY OF THE GRACE PERIOD UNTIL THE DATE ON WHICH NOTICE IS RECEIVED OR THE DATE OF TERMINATION STATED IN THE NOTICE, WHICHEVER IS LATER;
	(III) IF PREMIUM FOR THE 31-DAY GRACE PERIOD IS PAID AFTER THE GRACE PERIOD ENDS, AN INSURER MAY CHARGE INTEREST FOR THE PREMIUM; AND
33 34	(IV) INTEREST MAY NOT BEGIN TO ACCRUE DURING THE 31 DAGRACE PERIOD.
	(B) AN INSURER MAY SUBSTITUTE A CORRESPONDING PROVISION WITH WORDING DIFFERENT FROM THAT OF A PROVISION SET FORTH IN THIS SECTION IF THE CORRESPONDING PROVISION IS:

1		<del>(1)</del>	APPROVED BY THE COMMISSIONER; AND
2		<del>(2)</del>	AT LEAST AS FAVORABLE TO THE INSURED OR BENEFICIARY.
3	<del>15-303.2.</del>		
4 5	<del>(A)</del> FOLLOWIN	<del>(1)</del> I <del>G PROV</del>	A POLICY OF GROUP HEALTH INSURANCE MAY CONTAIN THE ISION:
6 7 8 9	WHICH ATTEM	I A CONT	UPATION: THE INSURER SHALL NOT BE LIABLE FOR ANY LOSS TO FRIBUTING CAUSE WAS THE INSURED'S COMMISSION OF OR COMMIT A FELONY OR TO WHICH A CONTRIBUTING CAUSE WAS SEEING ENGAGED IN AN ILLEGAL OCCUPATION."
0	FOLLOWIN	<del>(2)</del> NG PROV	A POLICY OF GROUP HEALTH INSURANCE MAY CONTAIN THE USION:
2 3 4 5	LOSS S INTOX	USTAIN ICATED	S AND NARCOTICS: THE INSURER SHALL NOT BE LIABLE FOR ANY ED OR CONTRACTED IN CONSEQUENCE OF THE INSURED'S BEING OR UNDER THE INFLUENCE OF ANY NARCOTIC UNLESS D ON THE ADVICE OF A PHYSICIAN."
		DIFFER	URER MAY SUBSTITUTE A CORRESPONDING PROVISION WITH ENT FROM THAT OF A PROVISION SET FORTH IN THIS SECTION IF DING PROVISION IS:
9		<del>(1)</del>	APPROVED BY THE COMMISSIONER; AND
20		<del>(2)</del>	AT LEAST AS FAVORABLE TO THE INSURED OR BENEFICIARY.
21	<del>15-307.</del>		
	(a) opinion of the as the provis	ne Comm	licy of blanket health insurance shall contain provisions that in the issioner are at least as favorable to the policyholder and insured his section.
25	<del>(b)</del>	Each po	licy of blanket health insurance shall contain a provision that:
26 27	<del>parties;</del>	(1)	the policy and application constitute the entire contract between the
28 29	to be a repre	(2) esentation	absent fraud, each statement made by the policyholder is considered and not a warranty; and
30 31	<del>claim under</del>	(3) the polic	a statement made by the policyholder may not be used in defense to a y unless the statement is contained in a written application.
32 33 34	written notic	(1) ee of sick which the	Each policy of blanket health insurance shall contain a provision that ness or injury must be given to the insurer within 20 days after sickness or injury occurred.

1	(2) Failure to give notice within the 20 day period does not invalidate or				
	reduce a claim if it is shown that it was not reasonably possible to give notice within				
3	the time required, and that notice was given as soon as was reasonably possible.				
4	(d) (1) Each policy of blanket health insurance shall contain a provision that				
5	the insurer shall provide to the policyholder forms for filing proof of loss.				
6	(2) If the insurer does not provide the forms within 15 days after notice				
	of sickness or injury is given, the claimant is deemed to have complied with the				
	requirements of the policy on proof of loss if the claimant submits, within the time				
	fixed in the policy for filing proof of loss, written proof of the occurrence, character,				
	and extent of the loss for which the claim is made.				
11	(e) (1) Each policy of blanket health insurance shall contain a provision				
	that:				
13	(i) if a claim is for loss of time because of disability, written proof of				
	loss must be submitted to the insurer within 30 days after the beginning of the period				
15	for which the insurer is liable, and subsequent written proofs that the disability				
	continues must be submitted to the insurer at the intervals that the insurer				
17	reasonably requires; and				
18	(ii) if a claim is for a loss other than loss of time because of				
	disability, written proof of loss must be submitted to the insurer within 90 days after				
20	the date of the loss.				
21	(2) Failure to submit proof of loss within the time required does not				
	invalidate or reduce a claim if it is shown that it was not reasonably possible to				
	submit the proof of loss within the time required, and that proof of loss was submitted				
	as soon as was reasonably possible.				
- '	as soon as was reasonably possible.				
25	(f) Each policy of blanket health insurance shall contain a provision that:				
26	(1) benefits payable under the policy, other than benefits for loss of time,				
27	are payable immediately on the insurer's receipt of written proof of loss; and				
28	(2) subject to proof of loss:				
29	(i) accrued benefits payable under the policy for loss of time are				
	payable no later than at the end of each period of 30 days during the period for which				
31	the insurer is liable; and				
22					
32	(ii) any balance remaining unpaid at the end of that period is				
33	payable immediately on the insurer's receipt of proof of loss.				
34	(g) Each policy of blanket health insurance shall contain a provision that at its				
	own expense, the insurer may examine the person of the insured when and as often as				
	the insurer may reasonably require during the pendency of a claim under the policy				
	and may make an autopsy of the insured if not prohibited by law.				
٠,	and descript of the most of it has promoted by twin				

1 2	(h) action at law			anket health insurance shall contain a provision that an not be brought to recover under the policy:
3	accordance v			nan 60 days after written proof of loss is submitted in nats of the policy; or
5 6	submitted.	<del>(2)</del>	later than	1 3 years after the time written proof of loss is required to be
7	<del>15-307.1.</del>			
8 9	<del>(A)</del> FOLLOWIN			OF BLANKET HEALTH INSURANCE SHALL CONTAIN THE
10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17	THE IN ITS INT THE PR GRANT FIRST I IN FOR	SURER ICENTION REMIUM TED FOR PREMIUM CE. THE	HAS DEL V NOT TO HAS BE THE PA M. DURII FPOLICY	T LESS THAN 30 DAYS BEFORE THE PREMIUM DUE DATE, LIVERED TO THE POLICYHOLDER WRITTEN NOTICE OF DEENEW THE POLICY BEYOND THE PERIOD FOR WHICH EN ACCEPTED, A GRACE PERIOD OF 31 DAYS WILL BE YMENT OF EACH PREMIUM FALLING DUE AFTER THE NG THE GRACE PERIOD, THIS POLICY SHALL CONTINUE THOLDER WILL BE LIABLE FOR THE PREMIUM FOR THE EMAINS IN FORCE DURING THE GRACE PERIOD."
18 19	( <del>B)</del> EXPRESSE			IAL PROVISIONS RELATED TO A GRACE PERIOD SHALL BE IE POLICY SUBJECT TO THE FOLLOWING LIMITATIONS:
	INTENTION THE 31 DA		RMINAT	S AN INSURER RECEIVES NOTICE OF THE POLICYHOLDER'S TE A POLICY, THE INSURER MAY COLLECT PREMIUM FOR DD;
			SURER N	INSURER RECEIVES A NOTICE OF INTENTION TO TERMINATE  4AY COLLECT PREMIUM FROM THE FIRST DAY OF THE  E LATER OF:
26			<del>(I)</del>	THE DAY NOTICE IS RECEIVED; OR
27			<del>(II)</del>	THE DATE OF TERMINATION STATED IN THE NOTICE;
28 29	GRACE PE	<del>(3)</del> RIOD EN		HUM FOR THE 31-DAY GRACE PERIOD IS PAID AFTER THE INSURER MAY CHARGE INTEREST ON THE PREMIUM; AND
30 31	PERIOD.	<del>(4)</del>	INTERE	ST MAY NOT BEGIN TO ACCRUE DURING THE 31-DAY GRACE
		DIFFER	ENT FRO	AY SUBSTITUTE A CORRESPONDING PROVISION WITH OM THAT OF A PROVISION SET FORTH IN THIS SECTION IF OVISION IS:
35		<del>(1)</del>	APPROV	VED BY THE COMMISSIONER; AND
36		(2)	ATIEA	ST AS FAVORARIE TO THE INSURED OR RENEFICIARY

1	<del>15 307.2.</del>
2 3	(A) A POLICY OF BLANKET HEALTH INSURANCE MAY CONTAIN THE FOLLOWING PROVISION:
4 5 6 7	"ILLEGAL OCCUPATION: THE INSURER SHALL NOT BE LIABLE FOR ANY LOSS TO WHICH A CONTRIBUTING CAUSE WAS THE INSURED'S COMMISSION OF OR ATTEMPT TO COMMIT A FELONY OR TO WHICH A CONTRIBUTING CAUSE WAS THE INSURED'S BEING ENGAGED IN AN ILLEGAL OCCUPATION."
8 9	(B) A POLICY OF BLANKET HEALTH INSURANCE MAY CONTAIN THE FOLLOWING PROVISION:
10 11 12 13	LOSS SUSTAINED OR CONTRACTED IN CONSEQUENCE OF THE INSURED'S BEING INTOXICATED OR UNDER THE INFLUENCE OF ANY NARCOTIC UNLESS
_	(C) AN INSURER MAY SUBSTITUTE A CORRESPONDING PROVISION WITH WORDING DIFFERENT FROM THAT OF A PROVISION SET FORTH IN THIS SECTION IF THE CORRESPONDING PROVISION IS:
17	(1) APPROVED BY THE COMMISSIONER; AND
18	(2) AT LEAST AS FAVORABLE TO THE INSURED OR BENEFICIARY.
	SECTION 1. BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF MARYLAND, That Section(s) 15-303 and 15-307 of Article - Insurance of the Annotated Code of Maryland be repealed.
22 23	SECTION 2. AND IT BE FURTHER ENACTED, That the Laws of Maryland read as follows:
24	Article - Health - General
25	<u>19-706.</u>
	(i) The provisions of §§ 12-203(G), 15-105, 15-112, 15-113, 15-804, 15-812, 15-826, and 15-828 of the Insurance Article shall apply to health maintenance organizations.
29	Article - Insurance
30	<u>12-203.</u>
33	(G) BY REGULATION, THE COMMISSIONER SHALL ADOPT THE LANGUAGE AND FORMAT FOR STANDARD PROVISIONS REQUIRED UNDER § 12-102(A) OF THIS TITLE FOR CONTRACTS AND POLICIES ISSUED BY INSURERS, NONPROFIT HEALTH SERVICE PLANS, AND HEALTH MAINTENANCE ORGANIZATIONS.

- 1 SECTION 3. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That the regulations required
- 2 under § 12-203(g) of the Insurance Article, as enacted by Section 2 of this Act, shall be
- 3 submitted to the Administrative, Executive, and Legislative Review Committee by
- 4 January 1, 2000.
- 5 SECTION 4. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That Section 1 of this Act shall
- 6 take effect on the date that regulations adopted in accordance with this Act take
- 7 effect. The Maryland Insurance Commissioner, in writing, shall certify to the House
- 8 Economic Matters Committee, the Senate Finance Committee, and the Department of
- 9 Legislative Services the date on which the regulations take effect.
- 10 SECTION 2. 5. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That, subject to Section 4 of
- 11 this Act, this Act shall take effect October 1, 1999.