

HOUSE BILL 182

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1999 Regular Session  
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By: **The Speaker (Administration) and Delegates Goldwater, R. Baker, Bobo, Conroy, D. Davis, Edwards, Frush, Guns, Hecht, Hubbard, Hubers, Mandel, Morhaim, Nathan-Pulliam, Oaks, Pitkin, Turner, and Weir Weir, K. Kelly, Barve, Brown, Busch, Donoghue, Eckardt, Fulton, Gordon, Harrison, Hill, Kach, J. Kelly, Kirk, Krysiak, La Vay, Love, McClenahan, McHale, Minnick, Mitchell, Moe, Pendergrass, and Walkup, Walkup, Barkley, Carlson, and Stern**

Introduced and read first time: February 1, 1999  
Assigned to: Economic Matters

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Committee Report: Favorable with amendments  
House action: Adopted with floor amendments  
Read second time: March 4, 1999

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CHAPTER \_\_\_\_\_

1 AN ACT concerning

2 **Patients' Bill of Rights Act of 1999**

3 FOR the purpose of requiring certain health insurance carriers to establish and  
4 implement a procedure that provides for a standing referral to a specialist under  
5 specified circumstances; prohibiting certain health insurance carriers from  
6 imposing a certain requirement; requiring certain health insurance carriers to  
7 establish and implement a procedure that allows a specialist to act as a ~~primary~~  
8 care coordinator under specified circumstances; requiring certain health  
9 insurance carriers to establish and implement a procedure that provides for a  
10 referral to a specialist who is not part of a carrier's provider panel under  
11 specified circumstances; providing that a decision by a carrier not to provide  
12 access to or coverage of certain treatments ~~or certain prescription drugs or~~  
13 ~~devices~~ constitutes an adverse decision under certain circumstances; requiring  
14 certain health insurance carriers to establish and implement a procedure that  
15 provides for coverage of certain prescription drugs and devices under specified  
16 circumstances; requiring the Maryland Insurance Administration to serve as the  
17 single point of entry for consumers to access certain information regarding  
18 health insurance; providing for the funding of certain activities of the Maryland  
19 Insurance Administration; requiring the Maryland Insurance Administration to  
20 adopt certain regulations; ~~requiring certain health insurance carriers to provide~~  
21 ~~a certain minimum length of inpatient hospitalization coverage after a~~  
22 ~~mastectomy, removal of a testicle, lymph node dissection, or lumpectomy that is~~

1 ~~performed for the treatment of breast or testicular cancer; defining certain~~  
 2 ~~terms; providing for the termination of certain provisions of this Act; providing~~  
 3 ~~for the application of this Act; and generally relating to health insurance,~~  
 4 ~~coverage, and access to services.~~

5 BY adding to  
 6 Article - Health - General  
 7 Section 19-706(ff)  
 8 Annotated Code of Maryland  
 9 (1996 Replacement Volume and 1998 Supplement)

10 BY repealing and reenacting, with amendments,  
 11 Article - Insurance  
 12 Section 2-112.2(b), 2-112.3, and 15-10A-09(b)  
 13 Annotated Code of Maryland  
 14 (1997 Volume and 1998 Supplement)

15 BY repealing and reenacting, without amendments,  
 16 Article - Insurance  
 17 Section 2-301 through 2-305  
 18 Annotated Code of Maryland  
 19 (1997 Volume and 1998 Supplement)

20 BY adding to  
 21 Article - Insurance  
 22 Section 2-303.1, 15-829, and 15-830,~~and 15-831~~  
 23 Annotated Code of Maryland  
 24 (1997 Volume and 1998 Supplement)

25 ~~BY repealing and reenacting, with amendments,~~  
 26 ~~Article - Insurance~~  
 27 ~~Section 15-10A-09(b)~~  
 28 ~~Annotated Code of Maryland~~  
 29 ~~(1997 Volume and 1998 Supplement)~~

30 SECTION 1. BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF  
 31 MARYLAND, That the Laws of Maryland read as follows:

32 **Article - Health - General**

33 19-706.

34 (FF) THE PROVISIONS OF §§ 15-829, ~~15-830, AND 15-831~~ AND 15-830 OF THE  
 35 INSURANCE ARTICLE SHALL APPLY TO HEALTH MAINTENANCE ORGANIZATIONS.

## Article - Insurance

2 2-112.2.

3 (b) The Commissioner shall:

4 (1) collect a health care regulatory assessment from each carrier for the  
5 costs attributable to the implementation of § 2-303.1 OF THIS TITLE AND Title 15,  
6 Subtitles 10A, 10B, and 10C of this article; and

7 (2) deposit the amounts collected under paragraph (1) of this subsection  
8 into the Health Care Regulatory Fund established in § 2-112.3 of this subtitle.

9 2-112.3.

10 (a) In this section, "Fund" means the Health Care Regulatory Fund.

11 (b) There is a Health Care Regulatory Fund.

12 (c) The purpose of the Fund is to pay all costs and expenses incurred by the  
13 Administration related to the implementation of § 2-303.1 OF THIS TITLE AND Title  
14 15, Subtitles 10A, 10B, and 10C of this article.

15 (d) The Fund shall consist of:

16 (1) all revenue deposited into the Fund that is received through the  
17 imposition and collection of the health care regulatory assessment under § 2-112.2 of  
18 this subtitle; and

19 (2) income from investments that the State Treasurer makes for the  
20 Fund.

21 (e) (1) Expenditures from the Fund to cover the costs and expenses for the  
22 implementation of § 2-303.1 OF THIS TITLE AND Title 15, Subtitles 10A, 10B, and 10C  
23 of this article may only be made:

24 (i) with an appropriation from the Fund approved by the General  
25 Assembly in the annual State budget; or

26 (ii) by the budget amendment procedure provided for in § 7-209 of  
27 the State Finance and Procurement Article.

28 (2) (i) If, in any given fiscal year, the amount of the health care  
29 regulatory assessment revenue collected by the Commissioner and deposited into the  
30 Fund exceeds the actual expenditures incurred by the Administration for the  
31 implementation of § 2-303.1 OF THIS TITLE AND Title 15, Subtitles 10A, 10B, and 10C  
32 of this article, the excess amount shall be carried forward within the Fund for the  
33 purpose of reducing the assessment imposed by the Administration for the following  
34 fiscal year.

1                   (ii)     If, in any given fiscal year, the amount of the health care  
2 regulatory assessment revenue collected by the Commissioner and deposited into the  
3 Fund is insufficient to cover the actual expenditures incurred by the Administration  
4 to implement § 2-303.1 OF THIS TITLE AND Title 15, Subtitles 10A, 10B, and 10C of  
5 this article because of an unforeseen emergency and expenditures are made in  
6 accordance with the budget amendment procedure provided for in § 7-209 of the State  
7 Finance and Procurement Article, an additional health care regulatory assessment  
8 may be made.

9       (f)       (1)     The State Treasurer is the custodian of the Fund.

10               (2)     The Fund shall be invested and reinvested in the same manner as  
11 State funds.

12               (3)     The State Treasurer shall deposit payments received from the  
13 Commissioner into the Fund.

14       (g)       (1)     The Fund is a continuing, nonlapsing fund and is not subject to §  
15 7-302 of the State Finance and Procurement Article, and may not be deemed a part of  
16 the General Fund of the State.

17               (2)     No part of the Fund may revert or be credited to:

18                   (i)     the General Fund of the State; or

19                   (ii)    a special fund of the State, unless otherwise provided by law.

20 2-301.

21       In this subtitle, "Program" means the Consumer Education and Advocacy  
22 Program.

23 2-302.

24       (a)       There is a Consumer Education and Advocacy Program.

25       (b)       The Commissioner may use the Consumer Affairs Unit of the  
26 Administration to carry out the Program.

27 2-303.

28       The purposes of the Program include:

29               (1)     providing information and helping consumers with the procedures for  
30 filing a complaint with the Commissioner against any person regulated by this  
31 article;

32               (2)     on request, giving information about an insurer to the extent that the  
33 information lawfully is disclosable; and

1 (3) developing an information and assistance system to provide  
2 information about and to help consumers with:

3 (i) personal insurance coverages, including health insurance and  
4 life insurance coverages;

5 (ii) underwriting practices;

6 (iii) general rating concepts;

7 (iv) claim procedures of insurers; and

8 (v) any other relevant services.

9 2-303.1.

10 (A) THE ADMINISTRATION SHALL SERVE AS THE SINGLE POINT OF ENTRY FOR  
11 CONSUMERS TO ACCESS ANY AND ALL INFORMATION REGARDING HEALTH  
12 INSURANCE AND THE DELIVERY OF HEALTH CARE AS IT RELATES TO HEALTH  
13 INSURANCE, INCLUDING INFORMATION PREPARED OR COLLECTED BY:

14 (1) THE DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH AND MENTAL HYGIENE;

15 (2) THE HEALTH CARE ACCESS AND COST COMMISSION;

16 (3) THE HEALTH SERVICES COST REVIEW COMMISSION;

17 (4) THE HEALTH RESOURCES PLANNING COMMISSION; ~~AND~~

18 (5) THE DEPARTMENT OF AGING; AND

19 ~~(5)~~ (6) THE HEALTH EDUCATION AND ADVOCACY UNIT OF THE  
20 ATTORNEY GENERAL'S OFFICE.

21 (B) (1) THE ADMINISTRATION, IN COOPERATION WITH THE ENTITIES  
22 LISTED IN SUBSECTION (A) OF THIS SECTION AND ANY OTHER PERSON IT DEEMS  
23 APPROPRIATE, SHALL PROMOTE THE AVAILABILITY OF THE INFORMATION.

24 (2) THE HEALTH CARE ACCESS AND COST COMMISSION SHALL ASSIST  
25 THE ADMINISTRATION IN PRESENTING THE INFORMATION IN A FORMAT THAT IS  
26 EASILY UNDERSTANDABLE FOR CONSUMERS.

27 (C) IMPLEMENTATION OF THIS SECTION BY THE ADMINISTRATION SHALL BE  
28 FUNDED THROUGH THE HEALTH CARE REGULATORY FUND ESTABLISHED UNDER §  
29 2-112.3 OF THIS TITLE.

30 2-304.

31 (a) To carry out the Program, the Commissioner may employ a staff in  
32 accordance with the State budget.

1 (b) The Commissioner may designate a member of the staff of the Program to  
 2 represent the interests of consumers in any Administration proceeding that is open to  
 3 the public, including:

- 4 (1) an informational hearing; and  
 5 (2) a hearing or review of insurance rates or forms.

6 2-305.

7 (a) The Commissioner may adopt regulations to carry out the Program.

8 (b) Each year, the Commissioner shall evaluate the Program.

9 15-829.

10 (A) (1) IN THIS SECTION THE FOLLOWING WORDS HAVE THE MEANINGS  
 11 INDICATED.

12 (2) "CARRIER" MEANS:

13 (I) AN INSURER THAT OFFERS HEALTH INSURANCE OTHER THAN  
 14 LONG-TERM CARE INSURANCE OR DISABILITY INSURANCE;

15 (II) A NONPROFIT HEALTH SERVICE PLAN;

16 (III) A HEALTH MAINTENANCE ORGANIZATION; ~~OR~~

17 (IV) A DENTAL PLAN ORGANIZATION; OR

18 ~~(IV)~~ (V) EXCEPT FOR A MANAGED CARE ORGANIZATION AS  
 19 DEFINED IN TITLE 15, SUBTITLE 1 OF THE HEALTH - GENERAL ARTICLE, ANY OTHER  
 20 PERSON THAT PROVIDES HEALTH BENEFIT PLANS SUBJECT TO STATE REGULATION.

21 (3) (I) "MEMBER" MEANS AN INDIVIDUAL ENTITLED TO HEALTH CARE  
 22 BENEFITS UNDER A POLICY, PLAN, OR CERTIFICATE ISSUED OR DELIVERED IN THE  
 23 STATE BY A CARRIER.

24 (II) "MEMBER" INCLUDES A SUBSCRIBER.

25 (4) "PROVIDER PANEL" MEANS THOSE PROVIDERS WITH WHICH A  
 26 CARRIER CONTRACTS TO PROVIDE SERVICES TO ITS MEMBERS.

27 ~~"SPECIALIST" MEANS A PHYSICIAN WHO IS NOT A PRIMARY CARE~~  
 28 ~~PROVIDER. "SPECIALIST" MEANS AN INDIVIDUAL WHO:~~

29 (I) IS LICENSED, CERTIFIED, OR OTHERWISE AUTHORIZED UNDER  
 30 THE HEALTH OCCUPATIONS ARTICLE TO PROVIDE HEALTH CARE IN THE ORDINARY  
 31 COURSE OF BUSINESS OR PRACTICE OF A PROFESSION; AND

32 (II) IS NOT A PRIMARY CARE PHYSICIAN.

1 (B) (1) EACH CARRIER THAT DOES NOT ALLOW DIRECT ACCESS TO  
2 SPECIALISTS SHALL ESTABLISH AND IMPLEMENT A PROCEDURE BY WHICH A  
3 MEMBER MAY RECEIVE A STANDING REFERRAL TO A SPECIALIST IN ACCORDANCE  
4 WITH THIS SUBSECTION.

5 (2) THE PROCEDURE SHALL PROVIDE FOR A STANDING REFERRAL TO A  
6 SPECIALIST IF:

7 (I) THE PRIMARY CARE ~~PROVIDER~~ PHYSICIAN OF THE MEMBER  
8 DETERMINES, IN CONSULTATION WITH THE SPECIALIST, THAT THE MEMBER NEEDS  
9 CONTINUING CARE FROM THE SPECIALIST;

10 (II) THE MEMBER HAS A CONDITION OR DISEASE THAT:

11 1. IS LIFE THREATENING, DEGENERATIVE, CHRONIC, OR  
12 DISABLING; AND

13 2. REQUIRES SPECIALIZED MEDICAL CARE; AND

14 (III) THE SPECIALIST:

15 1. HAS EXPERTISE IN TREATING THE LIFE-THREATENING,  
16 DEGENERATIVE, CHRONIC, OR DISABLING DISEASE OR CONDITION; AND

17 2. IS PART OF THE CARRIER'S PROVIDER PANEL.

18 (3) A STANDING REFERRAL SHALL BE MADE IN ACCORDANCE WITH A  
19 WRITTEN TREATMENT PLAN ~~THAT IS APPROVED BY THE CARRIER IN CONSULTATION~~  
20 ~~WITH:~~ FOR A COVERED SERVICE DEVELOPED BY:

21 (I) THE PRIMARY CARE ~~PROVIDER~~ PHYSICIAN;

22 (II) THE SPECIALIST; AND

23 (III) THE MEMBER.

24 (4) A TREATMENT PLAN MAY:

25 (I) LIMIT THE NUMBER OF VISITS TO THE SPECIALIST;

26 (II) LIMIT THE PERIOD OF TIME IN WHICH VISITS TO THE  
27 SPECIALIST ARE AUTHORIZED; AND

28 (III) REQUIRE THE SPECIALIST TO COMMUNICATE REGULARLY  
29 WITH THE PRIMARY CARE ~~PROVIDER~~ PHYSICIAN REGARDING THE TREATMENT AND  
30 HEALTH STATUS OF THE MEMBER.

31 (5) THE PROCEDURE BY WHICH A MEMBER MAY RECEIVE A STANDING  
32 REFERRAL TO A SPECIALIST MAY NOT INCLUDE A REQUIREMENT THAT A MEMBER  
33 SEE A PROVIDER IN ADDITION TO THE PRIMARY CARE PHYSICIAN BEFORE THE  
34 STANDING REFERRAL IS GRANTED.

1 (C) (1) EACH CARRIER THAT DOES NOT ALLOW DIRECT ACCESS TO  
 2 SPECIALISTS SHALL ESTABLISH AND IMPLEMENT A PROCEDURE BY WHICH A  
 3 SPECIALIST MAY ACT AS ~~THE PRIMARY~~ A CARE COORDINATOR FOR THE TREATMENT  
 4 OF A SPECIFIC DISEASE OR CONDITION IN ACCORDANCE WITH THIS SUBSECTION.

5 (2) THE PROCEDURE SHALL AUTHORIZE A SPECIALIST TO ACT AS THE  
 6 ~~PRIMARY CARE COORDINATOR FOR THE TREATMENT OF A SPECIFIC DISEASE OR~~  
 7 CONDITION OF A MEMBER IF:

8 (I) THE MEMBER HAS A DISEASE OR CONDITION THAT:

9 1. IS LIFE THREATENING, DEGENERATIVE, CHRONIC, OR  
 10 DISABLING; AND

11 2. REQUIRES SPECIALIZED MEDICAL CARE FOR AT LEAST 1  
 12 YEAR;

13 (II) ~~THE MEMBER REQUESTS THAT A SPECIALIST ACT AS THE~~  
 14 ~~MEMBER'S PRIMARY CARE COORDINATOR WITHIN 30 DAYS AFTER:~~

15 1. ~~ENROLLMENT; OR~~

16 2. ~~THE MEMBER IS DIAGNOSED WITH A LIFE-THREATENING,~~  
 17 ~~DEGENERATIVE, CHRONIC, OR DISABLING DISEASE OR CONDITION; AND THE~~  
 18 CARRIER, THE PRIMARY CARE PHYSICIAN, AND THE SPECIALIST DETERMINE THAT  
 19 THE MEMBER'S CARE WOULD MOST APPROPRIATELY BE COORDINATED BY A  
 20 SPECIALIST FOR THE SPECIFIC DISEASE OR CONDITION; AND

21 (III) THE SPECIALIST:

22 1. HAS EXPERTISE IN TREATING THE LIFE-THREATENING,  
 23 DEGENERATIVE, CHRONIC, OR DISABLING DISEASE OR CONDITION; AND

24 2. IS PART OF THE CARRIER'S PROVIDER PANEL.

25 (3) IF A SPECIALIST ACTS AS THE ~~PRIMARY~~ CARE COORDINATOR FOR A  
 26 MEMBER IN ACCORDANCE WITH THIS SUBSECTION, THE SPECIALIST SHALL:

27 (I) ACT IN ACCORDANCE WITH A WRITTEN TREATMENT PLAN  
 28 ~~THAT IS APPROVED BY THE CARRIER IN CONSULTATION WITH:~~ FOR A COVERED  
 29 SERVICE DEVELOPED BY:

30 1. THE PRIMARY CARE ~~PROVIDER~~ PHYSICIAN;

31 2. THE SPECIALIST; AND

32 3. THE MEMBER; AND

33 (II) COMMUNICATE REGULARLY WITH THE PRIMARY CARE  
 34 ~~PROVIDER~~ PHYSICIAN REGARDING THE TREATMENT AND HEALTH STATUS OF THE  
 35 MEMBER.

1 (D) (1) EACH CARRIER SHALL ESTABLISH AND IMPLEMENT A PROCEDURE  
 2 BY WHICH A MEMBER MAY REQUEST A REFERRAL TO A SPECIALIST WHO IS NOT PART  
 3 OF THE CARRIER'S PROVIDER PANEL IN ACCORDANCE WITH THIS SUBSECTION.

4 (2) THE PROCEDURE SHALL PROVIDE FOR A REFERRAL TO A SPECIALIST  
 5 WHO IS NOT PART OF THE CARRIER'S PROVIDER PANEL IF:

6 (I) THE MEMBER IS DIAGNOSED WITH A CONDITION OR DISEASE  
 7 THAT REQUIRES SPECIALIZED MEDICAL CARE;

8 (II) THE CARRIER DOES NOT HAVE IN ITS PROVIDER PANEL A  
 9 SPECIALIST WITH THE SAME PROFESSIONAL TRAINING AND EXPERTISE AS THE  
 10 SPECIALIST FROM WHOM THE MEMBER SEEKS TREATMENT; TO TREAT THE  
 11 CONDITION OR DISEASE; AND

12 (III) ~~THE SPECIALIST HAS EXPERTISE IN TREATING THE DISEASE OR~~  
 13 ~~CONDITION; AND~~

14 ~~(IV)~~ THE SPECIALIST AGREES TO ACCEPT THE SAME  
 15 REIMBURSEMENT AS WOULD BE PROVIDED TO A SPECIALIST WHO IS PART OF THE  
 16 CARRIER'S PROVIDER PANEL.

17 ~~(E) A DECISION BY A CARRIER NOT TO PROVIDE ACCESS TO OR COVERAGE OF~~  
 18 ~~TREATMENT BY A SPECIALIST UNDER A PROCEDURE REQUIRED UNDER THIS~~  
 19 ~~SECTION CONSTITUTES AN ADVERSE DECISION AS DEFINED UNDER SUBTITLE 10A~~  
 20 ~~OF THIS TITLE.~~

21 (E) A DECISION BY A CARRIER NOT TO PROVIDE ACCESS TO OR COVERAGE OF  
 22 TREATMENT BY A SPECIALIST IN ACCORDANCE WITH THIS SECTION CONSTITUTES  
 23 AN ADVERSE DECISION AS DEFINED UNDER SUBTITLE 10A OF THIS TITLE IF THE  
 24 DECISION IS BASED ON A FINDING THAT THE PROPOSED SERVICE IS NOT MEDICALLY  
 25 NECESSARY, APPROPRIATE, OR EFFICIENT.

26 (F) EACH CARRIER SHALL FILE WITH THE COMMISSIONER A COPY OF EACH  
 27 OF THE PROCEDURES REQUIRED UNDER THIS SECTION.

28 15-830.

29 (A) (1) IN THIS SECTION THE FOLLOWING WORDS HAVE THE MEANINGS  
 30 INDICATED.

31 (2) "AUTHORIZED PRESCRIBER" HAS THE MEANING STATED IN § 12-101  
 32 OF THE HEALTH OCCUPATIONS ARTICLE.

33 ~~(2)~~ (3) "FORMULARY" MEANS A LIST OF PRESCRIPTION DRUGS OR  
 34 DEVICES THAT ARE COVERED BY AN ENTITY SUBJECT TO THIS SECTION.

35 ~~(3)~~ (4) (I) "MEMBER" MEANS AN INDIVIDUAL ENTITLED TO HEALTH  
 36 CARE BENEFITS FOR PRESCRIPTION DRUGS OR DEVICES UNDER A POLICY ISSUED OR  
 37 DELIVERED IN THE STATE BY AN ENTITY SUBJECT TO THIS SECTION.

1 (II) "MEMBER" INCLUDES A SUBSCRIBER.

2 (B) (1) THIS SECTION APPLIES TO:

3 (I) INSURERS AND NONPROFIT HEALTH SERVICE PLANS THAT  
4 PROVIDE COVERAGE FOR PRESCRIPTION DRUGS AND DEVICES UNDER HEALTH  
5 INSURANCE POLICIES OR CONTRACTS THAT ARE ISSUED OR DELIVERED IN THE  
6 STATE; AND

7 (II) HEALTH MAINTENANCE ORGANIZATIONS THAT PROVIDE  
8 COVERAGE FOR PRESCRIPTION DRUGS AND DEVICES UNDER CONTRACTS THAT ARE  
9 ISSUED OR DELIVERED IN THE STATE.

10 (2) THIS SECTION DOES NOT APPLY TO A MANAGED CARE  
11 ORGANIZATION AS DEFINED IN § 15-101 OF THE HEALTH - GENERAL ARTICLE.

12 (C) EACH ENTITY SUBJECT TO THIS SECTION THAT LIMITS ITS COVERAGE OF  
13 PRESCRIPTION DRUGS OR DEVICES TO THOSE IN A FORMULARY SHALL ESTABLISH  
14 AND IMPLEMENT A PROCEDURE BY WHICH A MEMBER MAY RECEIVE A  
15 PRESCRIPTION DRUG OR DEVICE THAT IS NOT IN THE FORMULARY IN ACCORDANCE  
16 WITH THIS SECTION.

17 (D) THE PROCEDURE SHALL PROVIDE FOR COVERAGE FOR A PRESCRIPTION  
18 DRUG OR DEVICE THAT IS NOT IN THE FORMULARY IF, IN THE JUDGMENT OF THE  
19 ~~PHYSICIAN WHO IS CARING FOR THE MEMBER~~ AUTHORIZED PRESCRIBER:

20 (1) ~~(I) THE PRESCRIPTION DRUG OR DEVICE THAT IS NOT IN THE~~  
21 ~~FORMULARY IS MEDICALLY NECESSARY; AND~~

22 ~~(II) THERE IS NO EQUIVALENT PRESCRIPTION DRUG OR DEVICE IN~~  
23 ~~THE FORMULARY; OR~~

24 (2) ~~THE MEMBER IS IN THE MIDST OF A COURSE OF TREATMENT WITH~~  
25 ~~THE PRESCRIPTION DRUG OR DEVICE THAT IS NOT IN THE FORMULARY; OR~~

26 ~~(3) AN EQUIVALENT PRESCRIPTION DRUG OR DEVICE IN THE~~  
27 ~~FORMULARY:~~

28 (I) HAS BEEN INEFFECTIVE IN TREATING THE DISEASE OR  
29 CONDITION OF THE MEMBER; OR

30 (II) HAS CAUSED OR IS LIKELY TO CAUSE AN ADVERSE REACTION  
31 OR OTHER HARM TO THE MEMBER.

32 ~~(E) A MEMBER WHO OBTAINS A PRESCRIPTION DRUG OR DEVICE UNDER THIS~~  
33 ~~SECTION MAY NOT BE REQUIRED TO PAY ANY FEE OR COPAYMENT OTHER THAN~~  
34 ~~THAT REQUIRED FOR A PRESCRIPTION DRUG OR DEVICE IN THE FORMULARY.~~

35 ~~(F) A DECISION BY A CARRIER TO NOT PROVIDE ACCESS TO OR COVERAGE OF~~  
36 ~~A PRESCRIPTION DRUG OR DEVICE UNDER THE PROCEDURE REQUIRED UNDER THIS~~

1 ~~SECTION CONSTITUTES AN ADVERSE DECISION AS DEFINED UNDER SUBTITLE 10A~~  
 2 ~~OF THIS TITLE.~~

3 15-10A-09.

4 (b) In addition to the requirements of subsection (a) of this section, [on or  
 5 before January 1, 1999,] the Commissioner shall adopt by regulation a requirement  
 6 that each carrier provide a mechanism in a form and manner that the Commissioner  
 7 may require to enable a member to:

8 (1) be informed of the member's right to challenge a decision made by a  
 9 carrier that resulted in the nonpayment of a health care service; AND

10 (2) ACCESS THE CONSUMER EDUCATION AND ADVOCACY PROGRAM IN  
 11 THE ADMINISTRATION.

12 ~~SECTION 2. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That the Laws of Maryland~~  
 13 ~~read as follows:~~

14 **~~Article—Insurance~~**

15 ~~15-831.~~

16 (A) ~~IN THIS SECTION, "MASTECTOMY" MEANS THE SURGICAL REMOVAL OF~~  
 17 ~~ALL OR PART OF A BREAST AS A RESULT OF BREAST CANCER.~~

18 (B) ~~THIS SECTION APPLIES TO:~~

19 (1) ~~INSURERS AND NONPROFIT HEALTH SERVICE PLANS THAT PROVIDE~~  
 20 ~~INPATIENT HOSPITAL, MEDICAL, OR SURGICAL BENEFITS TO INDIVIDUALS OR~~  
 21 ~~GROUPS ON AN EXPENSE INCURRED BASIS UNDER HEALTH INSURANCE POLICIES~~  
 22 ~~OR CONTRACTS THAT ARE ISSUED OR DELIVERED IN THE STATE; AND~~

23 (2) ~~HEALTH MAINTENANCE ORGANIZATIONS THAT PROVIDE INPATIENT~~  
 24 ~~HOSPITAL, MEDICAL, OR SURGICAL BENEFITS TO INDIVIDUALS OR GROUPS UNDER~~  
 25 ~~CONTRACTS THAT ARE ISSUED OR DELIVERED IN THE STATE.~~

26 (C) ~~EACH ENTITY SUBJECT TO THIS SECTION SHALL PROVIDE COVERAGE FOR~~  
 27 ~~THE COST OF INPATIENT HOSPITALIZATION SERVICES FOR A MINIMUM OF:~~

28 (1) ~~48 HOURS OF INPATIENT HOSPITALIZATION CARE AFTER A~~  
 29 ~~MASTECTOMY OR AFTER THE REMOVAL OF A TESTICLE DUE TO TESTICULAR~~  
 30 ~~CANCER; AND~~

31 (2) ~~24 HOURS OF INPATIENT HOSPITALIZATION CARE AFTER A LYMPH~~  
 32 ~~NODE DISSECTION OR LUMPECTOMY FOR THE TREATMENT OF BREAST CANCER.~~

33 (D) ~~THIS SECTION MAY NOT BE CONSTRUED TO REQUIRE THE PROVISION OF~~  
 34 ~~INPATIENT HOSPITALIZATION SERVICES IN ACCORDANCE WITH SUBSECTION (C) OF~~

1 THIS SECTION IF A PATIENT DETERMINES, IN CONSULTATION WITH THE PATIENT'S  
2 ATTENDING PHYSICIAN, THAT:

3 (1) A SHORTER PERIOD OF INPATIENT HOSPITALIZATION IS  
4 APPROPRIATE FOR RECOVERY; OR

5 (2) THE MASTECTOMY, REMOVAL OF A TESTICLE, LYMPH NODE  
6 DISSECTION, OR LUMPECTOMY CAN BE PERFORMED ON AN OUTPATIENT BASIS.

7 (E) FOR A PATIENT WHO HAS A SHORTER LENGTH OF STAY THAN THAT  
8 PROVIDED UNDER SUBSECTION (C) OF THIS SECTION OR DECIDES THAT THE  
9 MASTECTOMY, REMOVAL OF A TESTICLE, LYMPH NODE DISSECTION, OR  
10 LUMPECTOMY CAN BE PERFORMED ON AN OUTPATIENT BASIS, AN ENTITY SUBJECT  
11 TO THIS SECTION SHALL PROVIDE COVERAGE FOR:

12 (1) ONE HOME VISIT SCHEDULED TO OCCUR WITHIN 24 HOURS AFTER  
13 DISCHARGE FROM THE HOSPITAL OR OUTPATIENT HEALTH CARE FACILITY; AND

14 (2) AN ADDITIONAL HOME VISIT IF PRESCRIBED BY THE PATIENT'S  
15 ATTENDING PHYSICIAN.

16 (F) EACH ENTITY SUBJECT TO THIS SECTION SHALL PROVIDE NOTICE  
17 ANNUALLY TO ITS ENROLLEES AND INSURED ABOUT THE COVERAGE REQUIRED  
18 UNDER THIS SECTION.

19 SECTION 3. SECTION 2. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That this Act  
20 shall apply to all new policies or health benefit plans issued or delivered in the State  
21 on or after July 1, 1999, and to the renewal of all policies in effect before July 1, 1999,  
22 except that any policy or health benefit plan in effect before July 1, 1999, shall comply  
23 with the provisions of this Act no later than July 1, 2000 policies, contracts, and  
24 health benefit plans issued, delivered, or renewed in the State on or after July 1,  
25 1999. Any policy or health benefit plan in effect before July 1, 1999, shall comply with  
26 the provisions of this Act no later than July 1, 2000.

27 SECTION 4. SECTION 3. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That this Act  
28 shall take effect July 1, 1999. Section 2 of this Act shall remain effective for a period  
29 of 4 years and, at the end of June 30, 2003, with no further action required by the  
30 General Assembly, Section 2 of this Act shall be abrogated and of no further force and  
31 effect.