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## By: Delegates Patterson, Baldwin, Bartlett, Benson, Branch, C. Davis, Donoghue, Finifter, Fulton, Greenip, Hill, Kach, La Vay, Linton, Love, Marriott, McKee, Mitchell, Oaks, Ports, Phillips, Rosso, Rzepkowski, Shank, Snodgrass, Stull, Valderrama, Walkup, Wood, and J. Kelly Introduced and read first time: February 12, 1999

Assigned to: Ways and Means

# A BILL ENTITLED

1 AN ACT concerning

2

## **Inheritance Tax - Repeal**

3 FOR the purpose of repealing the inheritance tax for decedents dying on or after a

- 4 certain date; altering the calculation of the Maryland estate tax; providing for
- 5 the administration of estates and certain taxes with respect to decedents dying
- 6 before certain dates; altering certain bond requirements to be executed by a
- 7 personal representative of a decedent's estate; providing for the application of
- 8 this Act; and generally relating to the repeal of the inheritance tax.
- 9 BY repealing
- 10 Article Estates and Trusts
- 11 Section 2-206(n), 5-505, and 7-307
- 12 Annotated Code of Maryland
- 13 (1991 Replacement Volume and 1998 Supplement)

14 BY repealing

15 Article - Tax - General

16 Section 1-101(j); 2-701 and 2-702 and the subtitle "Subtitle 7. Inheritance Tax

- 17 Revenue Distribution"; 7-201 through 7-225, inclusive, 7-231(a) through
- 18 (d), inclusive, 7-232 through 7-234, inclusive, and the subtitle "Subtitle 2.
- 19 Inheritance Tax"; 13-511; 13-845 and the part "Part VII. Sale of Estate
- 20 Property"; and 13-906
- 21 Annotated Code of Maryland
- 22 (1997 Replacement Volume and 1998 Supplement)
- 23 BY repealing and reenacting, with amendments,
- 24 Article Business Regulation
- 25 Section 5-503(b) and (c)
- 26 Annotated Code of Maryland
- 27 (1998 Replacement Volume)

- 1 BY repealing and reenacting, with amendments,
- 2 Article Estates and Trusts
- 3 Section 5-206, 5-504, 5-709, 6-102(b) and (h)(2), 12-103, 14-201(2), and
- 4 15-309
- 5 Annotated Code of Maryland
- 6 (1991 Replacement Volume and 1998 Supplement)
- 7 BY repealing and reenacting, with amendments,
- 8 Article Tax General
- 9 Section 7-104, 7-118, 7-304, 7-305, 7-306, 13-101(c)(2), 13-302(b), 13-510(a),
- 10 13-601, 13-603, 13-701, 13-805, 13-806, 13-901(d), and 13-1104(d)
- 11 Annotated Code of Maryland
- 12 (1997 Replacement Volume and 1998 Supplement)
- 13 BY repealing and reenacting, with amendments, and transferring
- 14 Article Tax General
- 15 Section 7-228 and 7-231(e)
- 16 Annotated Code of Maryland
- 17 (1997 Replacement Volume and 1998 Supplement)
- 18 to be
- 19 Article Estates and Trusts
- 20 Section 2-213
- 21 Annotated Code of Maryland
- 22 (1991 Replacement Volume and 1998 Supplement)
- 23 SECTION 1. BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF
- 24 MARYLAND, That Section(s) 2-206(n), 5-505, and 7-307 of Article Estates and
- 25 Trusts of the Annotated Code of Maryland be repealed.
- 26 SECTION 2. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That Section(s) 1-101(j); 2-701
- 27 and 2-702 and the subtitle "Subtitle 7. Inheritance Tax Revenue Distribution"; 7-201
- 28 through 7-225, inclusive, 7-231(a) through (d), inclusive, 7-232 through 7-234,
- 29 inclusive, and the subtitle "Subtitle 2. Inheritance Tax"; 13-511; 13-845 and the part
- 30 "Part VII. Sale of Estate Property"; and 13-906 of Article Tax General of the
- 31 Annotated Code of Maryland be repealed.

32 SECTION 3. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That the Laws of Maryland 33 read as follows:

34

# **Article - Business Regulation**

35 5-503.

36 (b) The interest of an owner of a burial lot or crypt that is held for the burial 37 of the owner or others and not held as an investment is not:

1       (1)       considered property;         2       (2)       subject to attachment or execution for debt;         3       (3)       subject to the insolvency laws of the State; OR         4       (4)       to be inventoried in the estate of the owner[; or         5       (5)       subject to inheritance taxes].         6       (c)       The interest of an owner of a burial lot or crypt that is held as an         7       investment and not held for the burial of the owner or others is:         8       (1)       considered personal property;         9       (2)       subject to the insolvency laws of the State; AND         11       (4)       to be inventoried in the estate of the owner[; and         12       (5)       subject to inheritance taxes].         13       Article - Estates and Trusts         14       5-206.         15       In a proceeding for administrative or judicial probate the petition for probate         16       shall be in substantially the following form:         17       In the Orphans' Court for         18       (or)	3		HOUSE BILL 982				
3       (3)       subject to the insolvency laws of the State; OR         4       (4)       to be inventoried in the estate of the owner[; or         5       (5)       subject to inheritance taxes].         6       (c)       The interest of an owner of a burial lot or crypt that is held as an         7       investment and not held for the burial of the owner or others is:         8       (1)       considered personal property;         9       (2)       subject to attachment or execution for debt;         10       (3)       subject to the insolvency laws of the State; AND         11       (4)       to be inventoried in the estate of the owner[; and         12       (5)       subject to inheritance taxes].         13       Article - Estates and Trusts         14       5-206.         15       In a proceeding for administrative or judicial probate the petition for probate         16       shall be in substantially the following form:         17       In the Orphans' Court for         18       (or)	1	(1)	considered property;				
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6       (c)       The interest of an owner of a burial lot or crypt that is held as an         7       investment and not held for the burial of the owner or others is:         8       (1)       considered personal property;         9       (2)       subject to attachment or execution for debt;         10       (3)       subject to the insolvency laws of the State; AND         11       (4)       to be inventoried in the estate of the owner[; and         12       (5)       subject to inheritance taxes].         13       Article - Estates and Trusts         14       5-206.         15       In a proceeding for administrative or judicial probate the petition for probate         16       shall be in substantially the following form:         17       In the Orphans' Court for         18       (or)	4	(4)	to be inventoried in the estate of the owner[; or				
7 investment and not held for the burial of the owner or others is:         8       (1)       considered personal property;         9       (2)       subject to attachment or execution for debt;         10       (3)       subject to the insolvency laws of the State; AND         11       (4)       to be inventoried in the estate of the owner[; and         12       (5)       subject to inheritance taxes].         13       Article - Estates and Trusts         14       5-206.         15       In a proceeding for administrative or judicial probate the petition for probate         16       shall be in substantially the following form:         17       In the Orphans' Court for         18       (or)         20       in the Estate of:         21	5	(5)	subject to inheritance taxes].				
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11       (4)       to be inventoried in the estate of the owner[; and         12       (5)       subject to inheritance taxes].         13       Article - Estates and Trusts         14       5-206.         15       In a proceeding for administrative or judicial probate the petition for probate         16       shall be in substantially the following form:         17       In the Orphans' Court for         18       (or), Maryland         19       Before the Register of Wills for         20       in the Estate of:         21	9	(2)	subject to attachment or execution for debt;				
12       (5) subject to inheritance taxes].         13       Article - Estates and Trusts         14       5-206.         15       In a proceeding for administrative or judicial probate the petition for probate         16       shall be in substantially the following form:         17       In the Orphans' Court for         18       (or), Maryland         19       Before the Register of Wills for         20       in the Estate of:         21	10	(3)	subject to the insolvency laws of the State; AND				
13       Article - Estates and Trusts         14 5-206.       15       In a proceeding for administrative or judicial probate the petition for probate         16 shall be in substantially the following form:       17         17 In the Orphans' Court for       18       (or), Maryland         19 Before the Register of Wills for       20       in the Estate of:         21	11	(4)	to be inventoried in the estate of the owner[; and				
14 5-206.         15 In a proceeding for administrative or judicial probate the petition for probate         16 shall be in substantially the following form:         17 In the Orphans' Court for         18 (or), Maryland         19 Before the Register of Wills for         20 in the Estate of:         21 Estate No         22 For: [] Regular Estate -       [] Small Estate         23 Petition for probate,       Petition for Administration,         24 estate value in       estate value of \$20,000         25 excess of \$20,000.       or less. Complete and         26 Complete and attach       attach Schedule - B.	12	(5)	subject to inheritance taxes].				
15       In a proceeding for administrative or judicial probate the petition for probate         16       shall be in substantially the following form:         17       In the Orphans' Court for         18       (or), Maryland         19       Before the Register of Wills for         20       in the Estate of:         21	13	Article - Estates and Trusts					
16 shall be in substantially the following form:         17 In the Orphans' Court for         18 (or), Maryland         19 Before the Register of Wills for         20 in the Estate of:         21         22 For: [] Regular Estate -         23 Petition for probate,         24 estate value in         25 excess of \$20,000.         26 Complete and attach	14 5-206.	14 5-206.					
18       (or), Maryland         19       Before the Register of Wills for         20       in the Estate of:         21          22       For: [] Regular Estate -         23       Petition for probate,         24       estate value in         25       excess of \$20,000.         26       Complete and attach							
19 Before the Register of Wills for         20 in the Estate of:         21       Estate No         22 For: [] Regular Estate -       [] Small Estate           23 Petition for probate,       Petition for Administration,         24 estate value in       estate value of \$20,000         25 excess of \$20,000.       or less. Complete and         26 Complete and attach       attach Schedule - B.	17 In the Orphans' Court for						
20 in the Estate of:         21       Estate No         22 For: [] Regular Estate -       [] Small Estate       [] Will of No         23 Petition for probate,       Petition for Administration,       Estate -         24 estate value in       estate value of \$20,000       Complete Items         25 excess of \$20,000.       or less. Complete and       2 and 5         26 Complete and attach       attach Schedule - B.       B.	18	(or), Maryland					
21Estate No.22For: [] Regular Estate -23Petition for probate,24estate value in25excess of \$20,000.26Complete and attach	19 Before the	19 Before the Register of Wills for					
22For: []Regular Estate -[]Small Estate[]Will of No23Petition for probate,Petition for Administration,Estate -24estate value inestate value of \$20,000Complete Items25excess of \$20,000.or less. Complete and2 and 526Complete and attachattach Schedule - B.	20 in the Esta	20 in the Estate of:					
23Petition for probate, estate value in 25Petition for Administration, estate value of \$20,000Estate - Complete Items 2 and 524estate value in excess of \$20,000.estate value of \$20,000Complete Items 2 and 526Complete and attachattach Schedule - B.	21		Estate No				
28 The Petition of:	23     F       24     e       25     e       26     C       27     S	Petition for estate value excess of \$ Complete a Schedule -	r probate, Petition for Administration, Estate - e in estate value of \$20,000 Complete Items 220,000. or less. Complete and 2 and 5 and attach attach Schedule - B.				

		HOUSE BILL 982
1		
2	Name	Address
3		
5	Name	Address
6		
7		
8	Name	Address
9		
0 Eacl	n of us states:	
12 pern 13 othe	nanent resident alien spouse of t r corporation authorized by law	Ind either a citizen of the United States or a he decedent or (b) a trust company or any to act as a personal representative.
$14 \ 2.1$	and died on the	, was domiciled in County, State day of 19, at
17 prop	f the decedent was not domicile er office in which to file this pe	
20 dece		
	dent's estate pursuant to § 5-104 e of Maryland because:	ntment as personal representative of the 4 of the Estates and Trusts Article, Annotated
23 and	e of Maryland because:	4 of the Estates and Trusts Article, Annotated b) of the Estates and Trusts Article, Annotated
23 and 24 Cod 25 5. I	e of Maryland because: I I am not excluded by § 5-105( e of Maryland from serving as p have made a diligent search for	4 of the Estates and Trusts Article, Annotated b) of the Estates and Trusts Article, Annotated
23 and 24 Cod 25 5. I 26 knov	e of Maryland because: I I am not excluded by § 5-105( e of Maryland from serving as p have made a diligent search for	4 of the Estates and Trusts Article, Annotated b) of the Estates and Trusts Article, Annotated personal representative.
23 and 24 Cod 25 5. I 26 knov 27 [] r 28 [] t 29 ac	e of Maryland because: I I am not excluded by § 5-105( e of Maryland from serving as p have made a diligent search for vledge: none exists; or he will dated	4 of the Estates and Trusts Article, Annotated b) of the Estates and Trusts Article, Annotated personal representative.

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1	and the names and last known addresses of the witnesses are:
2	
3 4	
5	6. Other proceedings, if any, regarding the decedent or the estate are as follows:
6	
	7. If any information required by paragraphs 2 through 6 has not been furnished, the reason is:
9	
11 12	8. If appointed, I accept the duties of the office of personal representative and consent to personal jurisdiction in any action brought in this State against me as personal representative or arising out of the duties of the office of personal representative.
14 15	WHEREFORE, I request appointment as personal representative of the decedent's estate and the following relief as indicated:
16	[] that the will and codicils, if any, be admitted to administrative probate;
17	[] that the will and codicils, if any, be admitted to judicial probate;
18	[] that the will and codicils, if any, be filed only;
	[] that the following additional relief be granted:
21 22	I solemnly affirm under the penalties of perjury that the contents of the foregoing petition are true to the best of my knowledge, information, and belief.
23	
24	Attorney's Signature Petitioner Date
25	
26	Address Petitioner Date
27	
28	Petitioner Date

HOUSE H	BILL 982
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1		
2	Telephone Number	Telephone Number
3 In	n the Orphans' Court for	
4	(or)	, Maryland
5 Be	efore the Register of Wills for	
6 in	the Estate of:	
7	Esta	te No
8		Schedule - A
9 RE	EGULAR ESTATE	
10 Es	Estimated Value of Estate and Unsecured De	ebts:
11 Pe	Personal property (approximate value) \$	
12 Re	Real property (approximate value) \$	
13 [V	Value of Property subject to:	
14	(a) Direct Inheritance Tax of%	\$
15	(b) Collateral Inheritance Tax of	% \$
16 (c) 17	<ul> <li>c) Collateral Inheritance Tax of%</li> <li>]</li> </ul>	\$
18 Ui	Insecured Debts (approximate amount)	\$
19		
20	(FOI	R REGISTER'S USE)
21 Sa	afekeeping Wills	Custody of Wills
22 Bo	3ond Set \$	Deputy
23 In	n the Orphans' Court for	
24	(or)	, Maryland
25 Be	Before the Register of Wills for	
26 in	n the Estate of:	
27	Esta	te No

7	HOUSE BILL 982								
1	Schedule - B								
2	SMALL ESTATE								
4	Assets and Debts of the Decedent: 1. I have made a diligent search to discover all property and debts of the decedent and set forth below are:								
6 7 8 9	(a) A listing of all real and personal property owned by the decedent, individually or as tenant in common, and of any other property to which the decedent or estate would be entitled, including descriptions, values, and how the values were determined:								
10 11									
12 13 14	(b) A listing of all creditors and claimants and the amounts claimed, including secured*, contingent and disputed claims:								
17	<ol> <li>Allowable funeral expenses are \$; statutory family allowances are \$; and expenses of administration are \$</li> </ol>								
19 20 21 22	<ul> <li>3. Attached is a List of Interested Persons.</li> <li>*Note: § 5-601(c) of the Estates and Trusts Article, Annotated Code of Maryland "For the purpose of this subtitle - Value is determined by fair market value of property less debts of record secured by the property as of the date of death, to the extent that insurance benefits are not payable to the lien holder or secured party for the secured debt."</li> </ul>								
24 25	I solemnly affirm under the penalties of perjury that the contents of the foregoing schedule are true to the best of my knowledge, information, and belief.								
26									
27	Attorney's Signature Petitioner Date								
28									
29	Address Petitioner Date								
30									
31	Telephone Number Telephone Number								

## 1 5-504.

2 (a) A foreign personal representative administering an estate which has

3 property located in Maryland subject to THE JURISDICTION OF Maryland

4 [inheritance taxes] shall file with the register of the county in which the foreign

5 personal representative believes the largest part in value of the property is located, a

6 copy of his appointment as personal representative and of the will of the decedent, if

7 there is a will, authenticated pursuant to 28 U.S.C.A. § 1738, together with a verified

8 [application which shall describe] STATEMENT THAT:

9 (1) DESCRIBES all the property owned by the estate in Maryland and 10 known to the foreign personal representative[, and set];

11 (2) SETS forth the market value and the basis upon which that value has

12 been determined[. The register shall proceed to fix the amount of the inheritance tax13 due and may require other evidence of value, or make an independent investigation,

14 as he considers appropriate. The determination of the register is final, subject to

14 as ne considers appropriate. The determination of the register 15 appeal to the Maryland Tax Court.

15 appeal to the Maryland Tax Court.

16 (b) Upon payment of the tax, the register shall issue to the foreign personal 17 representative a receipt for it.]; AND

18 (3) SETS FORTH THE PERSONS TO WHOM THE PROPERTY IS TO PASS AS A
19 RESULT OF THE DECEDENT'S DEATH.

20 [(c)] (B) It is not necessary for the foreign personal representative to institute 21 other proceedings before the register with respect to the assets subject to the 22 jurisdiction of Maryland.

23 [(d)] (C) Nothing contained in this section shall relieve the foreign personal 24 representative from the responsibility for paying the death taxes due the state.

25 5-709.

26 An estate under modified administration shall close not later than 13 months

27 from the date of appointment, if a verified final report under modified administration

28 is filed and all probate fees and [inheritance] DEATH taxes are paid.

29 6-102.

30 (b) [(1)] Even if a personal representative is excused from giving bond, [a 31 bond shall be given in an amount which the register or the court considers sufficient 32 to secure the payment of the debts and Maryland inheritance taxes payable by the 33 personal representative. The bond shall be conditioned accordingly.

34 (2) Even if a bond is not required as a condition of the appointment of a 35 personal representative,] the court may require a bond during the administration 36 upon the petition of an interested person or creditor and for good cause shown.

1 (h) (2) If the giving of a bond is [excused or waived] REQUIRED BY THE 2 COURT UPON THE PETITION OF A CREDITOR, the required [nominal] bond shall be 3 substantially in the following form:

The condition of the above obligation is such, that if .......... shall, as personal representative of ........ late of ......., deceased, pay the debts due by the deceased [and the Maryland inheritance tax payable by the personal representative], then the above obligation shall be void; it is otherwise to be in full force and effect.

8 12-103.

9 Except as otherwise provided in this title[, the administration on or after July 1,

10 1974 of estates of persons who died before July 1, 1974 shall be governed by those

11 statutes in effect before July 1, 1974, and the administration on or after January 1,

12 1970 of estates of persons who died before January 1, 1970 shall be governed by those

13 statutes in effect before January 1, 1970.]:

14 (1) THOSE STATUTES IN EFFECT BEFORE JULY 1, 1999 SHALL GOVERN 15 THE ADMINISTRATION ON AND AFTER JULY 1, 1999 OF ESTATES OF PERSONS WHO 16 DIED BEFORE JULY 1, 1999;

THOSE STATUTES IN EFFECT BEFORE JULY 1, 1974 SHALL GOVERN
 THE ADMINISTRATION ON AND AFTER JULY 1, 1974 OF THE ESTATES OF PERSONS
 WHO DIED BEFORE JULY 1, 1974; AND

20 (3) THOSE STATUTES IN EFFECT BEFORE JANUARY 1, 1970 SHALL 21 GOVERN THE ADMINISTRATION ON AND AFTER JANUARY 1, 1970 OF ESTATES OF 22 PERSONS WHO DIED BEFORE JANUARY 1, 1970.

23 14-201.

As used in this subtitle:

25 (2) "Inventory value" means the cost of property purchased by the

26 trustee and the market value of other property at the time it became subject to the

27 trust, decreased by the amount of any receipts, and increased by the amount of any28 disbursements, of principal cash in connection with such item of principal. In the case

28 disbursements, of principal cash in connection with such item of principal. In the cash 29 of assets subject to estate [or inheritance] tax the trustee may use as such market

30 value any value finally determined for the purposes of such tax;

31 15-309.

32 This subtitle does not affect any obligation of a corporation or transfer agent

33 with respect to estate, [inheritance, succession,] generation-skipping transfer, or

34 other taxes imposed by the laws of this State.

# Article - Tax - General

1

10

2 7-104.

When THE COMPTROLLER OR a register OF WILLS claims that a decedent was domiciled in this State at the time of death and the taxing authority of another state makes a similar claim on behalf of that state, then, with the approval of the Attorney General of this State, the Comptroller may make a written agreement with the other taxing authority and with the personal representative to submit the controversy to the decision of a board consisting of 1 or any other uneven number of arbitrators. The personal representative may make the agreement. The parties to the agreement shall select the arbitrator or arbitrators.

11 7-118.

When THE COMPTROLLER OR a register OF WILLS claims that a decedent was domiciled in this State at the time of death and the taxing authority of another state makes a similar claim on behalf of that state, then, with the approval of the Attorney General of this State, the Comptroller may make a written agreement of compromise with the other taxing authority and the personal representative that a certain sum shall be accepted in full satisfaction of all death taxes imposed by this State, including any interest or penalties to the date of filing the agreement. The agreement also shall determine the amount to be accepted by the other state in full satisfaction of death taxes. The personal representative may make the agreement.

21 7-304.

(a) In this section, "federal credit" means the maximum credit for death taxes
paid to any state that is allowable under § 2011 of the Internal Revenue Code against
the federal estate tax of a decedent as reduced by the proportion that the amount of
the estate not included in the Maryland estate bears to the amount of the entire
estate of the decedent.

27 (b) (1) Except as otherwise provided in this subsection, the Maryland estate 28 tax is the amount[, if any, by which] OF the federal credit [exceeds the total of death 29 taxes other than the Maryland estate tax that:

30(i)are imposed by a state on property included in the Maryland31 estate;

32

(ii) are allowable in computing the federal credit; and

(iii) except as provided in § 13-906 of this article, have actually been
paid out of the Maryland estate and received by the appropriate unit of this State].

35 (2) The Maryland estate tax may not exceed the amount whose timely
 36 payment in accordance with federal law would reduce the amount of the federal

37 estate tax payable out of the Maryland estate had this subtitle not been enacted.

1 (c) The Maryland estate tax is not affected by a failure to take or preserve the 2 federal credit.

3 7-305.

4 (a) The person responsible for filing the federal estate tax return shall
5 complete, under oath, and file a Maryland estate tax return with the [register]
6 COMPTROLLER 9 months after the date of the death of a decedent.

7 (b) If, after a person files a Maryland estate tax return for an estate, the 8 federal estate tax on that estate is increased, the person shall file an amended 9 Maryland estate tax return with the [register] COMPTROLLER when the person pays 10 the additional federal tax.

11 7-306.

Except as provided in § 7-307 of this subtitle, the person responsible for filing the federal estate tax return shall pay the Maryland estate tax to the Comptroller when the Maryland estate tax return is filed [with the register].

15 13-101.

16	(c)	(2)	"Tax collector" includes:		
17			(i)	the Co	mptroller; AND
18			(ii)	the De	partment, with respect to:
19				1.	the financial institution franchise tax; and
20				2.	the public service company franchise tax[; and
21			(iii)	the reg	sisters of wills, with respect to the inheritance tax].
22 13	3-302.				
23	(b)	If a pe	rson fails	to comp	ly with a subpoena or fails to testify on any matter

23 (b) If a person fails to comply with a subpoena or fails to testify on any matter 24 on which the person lawfully may be interrogated, on petition of a tax collector, a 25 circuit court [or, if the subpoena is issued under authority of an orphans' court, the 26 orphans' court] may pass an order directing compliance with the subpoena or

27 compelling testimony.

28 13-510.

(a) Except as provided in subsection (b) of this section and subject to § 13-514
of this subtitle, within 30 days after the date on which a notice is mailed, a person or
governmental unit that is aggrieved by the action in the notice may appeal to the Tax
Court from:

33

(1) a final assessment of tax, interest, or penalty under this article;

1 (2) a final determination on an application for revision or claim for 2 refund under § 13-508 of this subtitle;

3 [(3) an inheritance tax determination by a register or by an orphans' 4 court other than a circuit court sitting as an orphans' court;

5 (4)] (3) a denial of an alternative payment schedule for [inheritance tax 6 or] Maryland estate tax;

7 [(5)] (4) a final determination on a claim for return of seized property 8 under § 13-839 or § 13-840 of this title; or

9 [(6)] (5) a disallowance of a claim for refund under § 13-904 of this title. 10 13-601.

(a) Except as otherwise provided in this section, if a person or governmental
unit fails to pay a tax imposed under this article on or before the date on which the
tax is due, the tax collector shall assess interest on the unpaid tax from the due date
to the date on which the tax is paid.

15 (b) Except as provided in [subsections (c)(2) and (d)] SUBSECTION (C) of this 16 section, the date on which the tax is due is determined without regard to any 17 extension of time to file a return.

18 [(c) Interest on unpaid inheritance tax begins:

19 (1) 30 days after the date on which the tax is determined;

20 (2) on the original due date, if there is no formal administration of the 21 estate and the tax is not paid within 30 days after the date on which the tax bill is 22 mailed; or

23 (3) 30 days after the original due date, if an alternative payment24 schedule for inheritance tax is allowed.

25 (d)] (C) Interest on unpaid Maryland estate tax begins 9 months after the 26 date of the death of a decedent and applies to tax that is not paid by that date, 27 including:

28 (1) an increase in Maryland estate tax due to a change in federal estate29 tax made after a payment of Maryland estate tax; and

30 (2) a payment made in accordance with an alternative payment 31 schedule.

32 [(e)] (D) Interest on unpaid Maryland generation-skipping transfer tax 33 begins on the date the Maryland generation-skipping transfer tax return is due and 34 applies to tax that is not paid by that date, including an increase in Maryland 35 generation-skipping transfer tax due to a change in federal generation-skipping

36 transfer tax made after a payment of Maryland generation-skipping transfer tax.

1 [(f)] (E) An overpayment of sales and use tax stops the accrual of interest on 2 a sales and use tax deficiency to the extent of the overpayment as of the date the 3 overpayment is made.

4 13-603.

5 (a) Except as otherwise provided in this section, if a claim for refund under § 6 13-901(a)(1) or (2) or (d)[(1)(i) or (2)] of this title is approved, the tax collector shall 7 pay interest on the refund from the 45th day after the claim is filed in the manner 8 required in Subtitle 9 of this title to the date on which the refund is paid.

9 (b) A tax collector may not pay interest on a refund if the claim for refund is:

10 (1) made under any provision other than 13-901(a)(1) or (2) or (d)[(1)(i) 11 or (2)] of this title;

12 (2) based on:

(ii)

13 (i) an error or mistake of the claimant not attributable to the State 14 or a unit of the State government;

15

withholding excess income tax; OR

16 (iii) an overpayment of estimated financial institution franchise tax
17 or estimated income tax; [or

18 (iv) an overpayment of Maryland estate tax based on an inheritance
19 tax payment made after payment of Maryland estate tax;] or

20 (3) made for Maryland estate tax or Maryland generation-skipping 21 transfer tax more than 1 year after the event on which the claim is based.

22 13-701.

(a) Except as otherwise provided in this subtitle, if a person or governmental
unit fails to pay a tax when due under this article, the tax collector shall assess a
penalty not exceeding 10% of the unpaid tax.

(b) (1) If a person fails to pay financial institution franchise tax, income tax,
or tobacco tax when required under this article, the tax collector shall assess a
penalty not exceeding 25% of the unpaid tax.

29 (2) If a person fails to file a motor carrier tax return or motor fuel tax
30 return when required under this article, the Comptroller shall assess a penalty not
31 exceeding \$25.

32 [(c) The penalty under subsection (a) of this section may be assessed for unpaid
33 inheritance tax at or after the time allowed for the assessment of interest under §
34 13-601(c) of this title.]

1 13-805.

2 (a) Unpaid tax, interest, and penalties constitute a lien, in favor of the State,3 extending to all property and rights to property belonging to:

4 (1) the person required to pay the tax; or

5 (2) the fiduciary estate on which the tax is imposed.

6 [(b) Unpaid inheritance tax, interest, and penalties constitute a lien, in favor of 7 the State, extending to:

8 (1) the assets of a small business for which an alternative payment 9 schedule was granted under § 7-218 of this article; and

10 (2) any other property on which inheritance tax is due.

11 (c)] (B) Unpaid Maryland estate tax and interest constitute a lien, in favor of 12 the State, extending to the estate that is subject to the Maryland estate tax.

[(d)] (C) Unpaid Maryland generation-skipping transfer tax and interest
constitute a lien, in favor of the State, extending to any property included in the
generation-skipping transfer for which the Maryland generation-skipping transfer
tax is due.

17 13-806.

18 [(a)] Unless another date is specified by law [and except for a lien under 19 subsection (b) of this section], a lien arises on the date of notice that the tax is due 20 and continues to the date on which the lien is:

21	(1)	satisfied	d; or	
22	(2)	released by the tax collector because the lien is:		
23		(i)	unenforceable by reason of lapse of time; or	
24		(ii)	uncollectible.	
25 [(b) 26 inheritance	(1) tax:	Except	as otherwise provided in this subsection, a lien for unpaid	
27		(i)	arises on the date of distribution; and	
28		(ii)	continues for 4 years.	
29 30 article, a lie	(2) n:	If the p	roperty is subject to a special valuation under § 7-211 of this	
<ul><li>31</li><li>32 possession;</li></ul>	and	(i)	arises on the date on which the interest in the property vests in	

1		(ii)	continues for 4 years.			
	(3) property that was qua article, the lien:		paid inheritance tax is attributable to the disqualification of special valuation or exemption under § 7-211 of this			
5		(i)	arises on the date on which the decedent died; and			
6		(ii)	continues for 20 years.]			
7	13-901.					
8 9			d of Maryland estate tax or Maryland x may be filed by a claimant required to pay the tax if:			
10	(1)	the Mar	yland estate tax is decreased as a result of[:			
11		(i)]	a decrease in the federal estate tax on the estate[; or			
12 13	payment]; or	(ii)	an inheritance tax payment made after a Maryland estate tax			
	(2) result of a decrease in generation-skipping	n the fede	yland generation-skipping transfer tax is decreased as a ral generation-skipping transfer tax on the			
17	13-1104.					
	18 (d) A claim for refund of Maryland estate tax[, inheritance tax,] or Maryland 19 generation-skipping transfer tax may not be filed after 3 years from the date of the 20 event that caused the refund.					
23	SECTION 4. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That Section(s) 7-228 and 7-231(e) of Article - Tax - General of the Annotated Code of Maryland be repealed and reenacted, with amendments, and transferred to be Section(s) 2-213 of Article - Estates and Trusts of the Annotated Code of Maryland, to read as follows:					
25			Article - Estates and Trusts			
26	[7-231.] 2-213.					
	[(e)] (A) with the domiciliary about the estate.		state of a nonresident decedent, the register shall cooperate thorities and give them any information requested			
30	[7-228.]					

[(a)] (B) For an estate of a nonresident decedent, if the death taxes and
interest and penalties on the death taxes due to a domiciliary state or a political
subdivision of a domiciliary state are not paid or secured, the unit responsible for
collecting the death taxes in the domiciliary state or subdivision may petition and

1 receive from the court in this State that granted letters of administration for the 2 estate an order for:

3 (1) an accounting of the property in this State; and

4 (2) payment of the death taxes and interest and penalties on the death 5 taxes.

[(b)] (C) The personal representative of an estate of a nonresident decedent is
not entitled to approval for a final accounting or discharge until the personal
representative files with the court that granted letters of administration for the
estate:

10 (1) proof that all death taxes and the interest and penalties on the death 11 taxes have been paid to or secured for the domiciliary taxing authorities; or

12 (2) the consent of the domiciliary taxing authorities to the final 13 accounting or discharge.

14 [ (c)] (D) This section [and § 7-231(e) of this subtitle] shall be construed 15 liberally to ensure that the domiciliary state of a nonresident decedent receives the 16 death taxes and the interest and penalty on the death taxes due to that state from the 17 estate of the decedent.

18 SECTION 5. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That this Act shall take effect 19 July 1, 1999 and shall be applicable to persons dying on or after July 1, 1999. Those 20 statutes in effect on June 30, 1999 shall govern the administration, on and after July 21 1, 1999, of estates of persons who died before July 1, 1999, and shall govern the 22 imposition, rate, administration, collection, enforcement, and distribution, on and 23 after July 1, 1999, of the inheritance tax on property passing from persons who died 24 before July 1, 1999.