Unofficial Copy C5 1999 Regular Session 9lr1907 CF 9lr1908

By: Senators Miller and Bromwell

Introduced and read first time: February 4, 1999

Assigned to: Finance

2

A BILL ENTITLED

1 AN ACT concerning

Electric Utility Industry Restructuring

3 FOR the purpose of enabling the restructuring of the electric utility industry of the

- 4 State in a certain manner, subject to oversight of the Public Service
- 5 Commission; stating the findings and declaration of intent of the General
- 6 Assembly; allowing the Commission to require certain consumer education
- 7 programs, universal programs, nondiscrimination policies, and operational
- 8 requirements; providing for the implementation of standard offer service in a
- 9 certain manner; prohibiting the Commission from requiring divestiture of
- 10 certain assets; requiring the Commission to ensure the creation of certain
- 11 competitive electricity services in a certain manner; allowing the Commission to
- adopt alternative forms of regulation for certain regulated services; allowing the
- 13 Commission to limit certain rates for a certain period; requiring an electric
- company to provide certain services in certain territory; requiring certain
- persons to be licensed by the Commission before providing electricity supply
- services in the State, subject to certain requirements and enforcement
- 17 mechanisms; allowing an electric company to transfer or sell certain generation
- facilities or assets in a certain manner, subject to certain review by the
- 19 Commission for certain purposes; providing for the opportunity to recover
- 20 certain costs by certain means and secured or obtained in certain manners;
- 21 requiring the phased implementation of customer choice for electric customers
- in the State in a certain manner by certain dates, subject to Commission
- 23 determination and certain contingencies; establishing the obligation of an
- 24 electric company to serve customers after a certain date; requiring the
- 25 implementation of competitive metering and billing on certain dates; providing
- 26 for investigation of market power in certain manners, subject to certain
- 27 remedial action by the Commission; providing for reciprocity of customer choice
- 28 with respect to certain other jurisdictions; providing for certain long-range
- 29 planning for certain regulated utility services only; requiring certain tariff and
- rate filings for certain regulated utility services only; eliminating a certain
- 31 required plan on the State's generating needs; altering certain criteria for
- 32 obtaining a certificate of public convenience and necessity for a generating
- station; requiring the Secretary of Natural Resources to use certain funds for
- 34 certain purposes; providing that certain provisions of the Uniform Commercial
- 35 Code do not apply to certain property; providing for the adoption of certain

- 1 regulations; defining certain terms; providing for the effective date of a portion
- of this Act; and generally relating to restructuring of the electric utility industry.
- 3 BY repealing and reenacting, with amendments,
- 4 Article Public Utility Companies
- 5 Section 1-101, 2-118, 4-201, 4-202, 7-201, and 7-207
- 6 Annotated Code of Maryland
- 7 (1998 Volume)
- 8 BY adding to
- 9 Article Public Utility Companies
- Section 7-501 through 7-518, inclusive, to be under the new subtitle "Subtitle 5.
- 11 Electric Industry Restructuring"
- 12 Annotated Code of Maryland
- 13 (1998 Volume)
- 14 BY adding to
- 15 Article Natural Resources
- 16 Section 3-308
- 17 Annotated Code of Maryland
- 18 (1997 Replacement Volume and 1998 Supplement)
- 19 BY repealing and reenacting, with amendments,
- 20 Article Commercial Law
- 21 Section 9-104(m)
- 22 Annotated Code of Maryland
- 23 (1997 Replacement Volume and 1998 Supplement)
- 24 BY adding to
- 25 Article Commercial Law
- 26 Section 9-104(n)
- 27 Annotated Code of Maryland
- 28 (1997 Replacement Volume and 1998 Supplement)
- 29 BY repealing
- 30 Article Public Utility Companies
- 31 Section 4-403
- 32 Annotated Code of Maryland
- 33 (1998 Volume)
- 34 SECTION 1. BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF
- 35 MARYLAND, That the Laws of Maryland read as follows:

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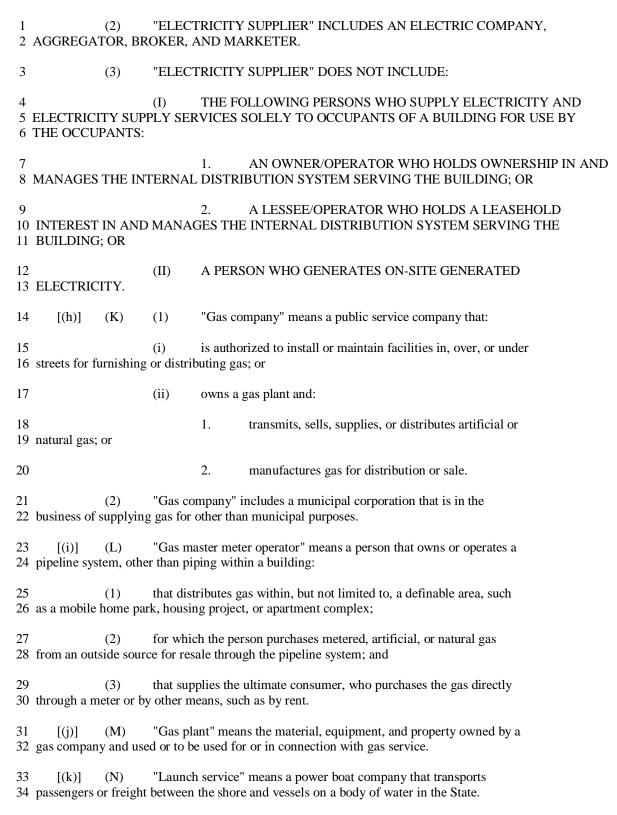
(iii)

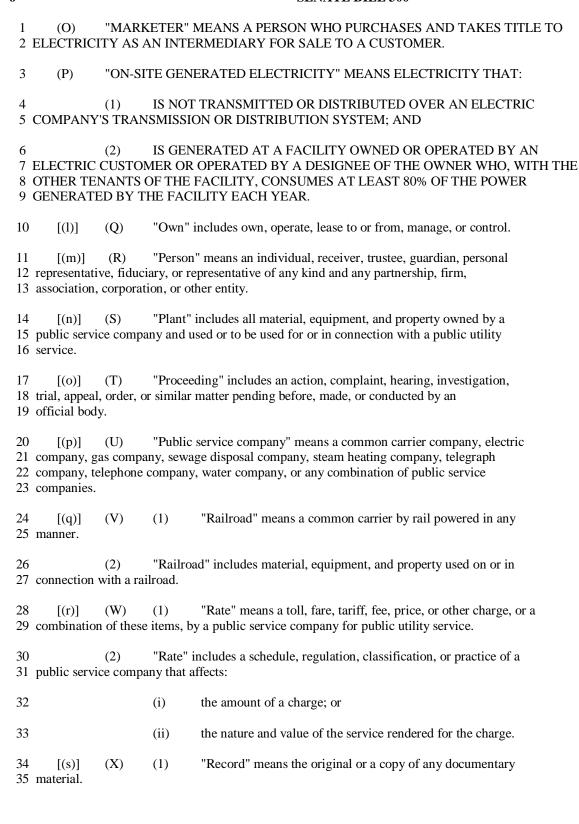
SENATE BILL 300

1 **Article - Public Utility Companies** 2 1-101. 3 (a) In this article the following words have the meanings indicated. "AGGREGATOR" MEANS AN ENTITY OR INDIVIDUAL THAT ACTS ON (B) (1) 4 5 BEHALF OF A CUSTOMER TO PURCHASE ELECTRICITY. "AGGREGATOR" DOES NOT INCLUDE AN ENTITY OR INDIVIDUAL 6 7 THAT PURCHASES ELECTRICITY FOR ITS OWN USE OR FOR THE USE OF ITS SUBSIDIARIES OR AFFILIATES. 9 (C) "BROKER" MEANS AN ENTITY OR INDIVIDUAL THAT ACTS AS AN AGENT OR 10 INTERMEDIARY IN THE SALE AND PURCHASE OF ELECTRICITY BUT DOES NOT TAKE TITLE TO ELECTRICITY. 12 [(b)](D) "Commission" means the Public Service Commission. 13 (E) "Common carrier" means a person, public authority, or federal, [(c)](1) 14 State, district, or municipal transportation unit that is engaged in the public 15 transportation of persons for hire, by land, water, air, or any combination of them. "Common carrier" includes: 16 (2)17 (i) an airline company; 18 (ii) a car company, motor vehicle company, automobile company, or 19 motor bus company; 20 (iii) a power boat company, vessel-boat company, steamboat 21 company, or ferry company; 22 a railroad company, street railroad company, or sleeping car (iv) 23 company; a taxicab company; 24 (v) 25 (vi) a toll bridge company; and 26 (vii) a transit company. (3) "Common carrier" does not include: 27 28 (i) a county revenue authority; 29 a toll bridge or other facility owned and operated by a county (ii) 30 revenue authority; or

a vanpool or launch service.

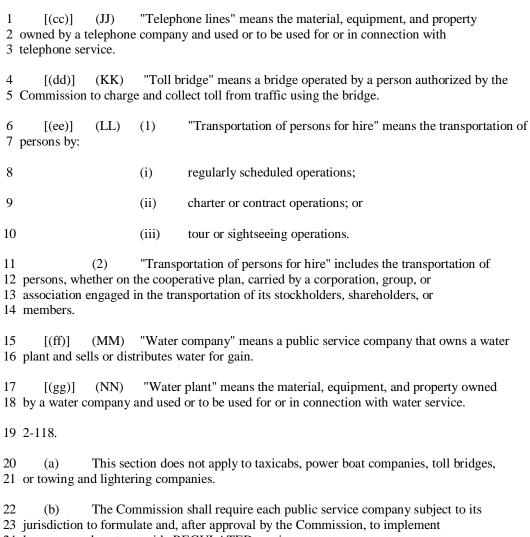
	[(d)] person that o company.	(F) wns a co		ny", as a designation for a type of enterprise, includes a dividually or as an agent, trustee, or receiver of a
4	[(e)]	(G)	"County	" means a county of the State or Baltimore City.
5	[(f)]	(H)	(1)	"Electric company" means a [public service company that:
6 7	electricity;		(i)	owns an electric plant and transmits, sells, or distributes
8			(ii)	generates electricity for distribution or sale; or
9 10	streets for fu	ırnishing	(iii) or distrib	is authorized to install or maintain facilities in, over, or under outing electricity.
13		LY TRA	g electrici NSMITS	c company" includes a municipal corporation that is in the ty for other than municipal purposes] PERSON WHO OR DISTRIBUTES ELECTRICITY IN THE STATE TO A RETAIL
15 16	or transmits	[(3)] electricit	(2) y exclusi	"Electric company" does not include [a company that generates vely for its own use]:
	ELECTRIC THE OCCU		(I) PLY SEF	THE FOLLOWING PERSONS WHO SUPPLY ELECTRICITY AND RVICES SOLELY TO OCCUPANTS OF A BUILDING FOR USE BY
20 21	MANAGES	THE IN	TERNAL	1. AN OWNER/OPERATOR WHO HOLDS OWNERSHIP IN AND DISTRIBUTION SYSTEM SERVING THE BUILDING; OR
	INTEREST BUILDING		MANAC	2. A LESSEE/OPERATOR WHO HOLDS A LEASEHOLD GES THE INTERNAL DISTRIBUTION SYSTEM SERVING THE
25 26	ELECTRIC	ITY; OR	(II)	ANY PERSON WHO GENERATES ON-SITE GENERATED
				A PERSON WHO TRANSMITS OR DISTRIBUTES ELECTRICITY Y THE PERSON OR THE PERSON'S AFFILIATE THAT IS TO A LANDLORD-TENANT RELATIONSHIP.
	L (U/)	(I) c compar		e plant" means the material, equipment, and property owned ed or to be used for or in connection with electric
35		S, OR M	ELECTR ARKETS	CRICITY SUPPLIER" MEANS A PERSON WHO SELLS ICITY SUPPLY SERVICES OR WHO PURCHASES, BROKERS, SELECTRICITY OR ELECTRICITY SUPPLY SERVICES FOR SALE USTOMER.





1	map, paper, p		"Record" includes an account, book, chart, contract, document, file, port, or schedule.
3 4	(Y) FOLLOWIN		WABLE ENERGY RESOURCE" MEANS ONE OR MORE OF THE CES OF ENERGY, ENERGY TECHNOLOGY, OR RELATED CREDIT:
5		(1)	SOLAR;
6		(2)	WIND;
7		(3)	TIDAL;
8		(4)	GEOTHERMAL;
9 .0	RECOVERY		BIOMASS, INCLUDING WASTE-TO-ENERGY AND LANDFILL GAS
1		(6)	HYDROELECTRIC FACILITIES;
2		(7)	DIGESTER GAS; AND
3	OR FACILI	` /	A MANUFACTURING OR COMMERCIAL WASTE-TO-ENERGY SYSTEM
5			"RETAIL ELECTRIC CUSTOMER" MEANS A PURCHASER OF END USE IN THE STATE.
7		(2)	"RETAIL ELECTRIC CUSTOMER" EXCLUDES:
20 21	SYSTEM SI	ERVING RVICES	(I) AN OCCUPANT OF A BUILDING IN WHICH THE R OR LESSEE/OPERATOR MANAGES THE INTERNAL DISTRIBUTION THE BUILDING AND SUPPLIES ELECTRICITY AND ELECTRICITY SOLELY TO OCCUPANTS OF THE BUILDING FOR USE BY THE
			(II) A PERSON WHO GENERATES ON-SITE GENERATED THE EXTENT THE ON-SITE GENERATED ELECTRICITY IS IAT PERSON OR ITS TENANTS.
26 27	[(t)] company tha	(AA) at owns or	"Sewage disposal company" means a privately-owned public service r maintains facilities for the disposal of sewage.
28	[(u)]	(BB)	"Small rural electric cooperative" means an electric company that:
29 80	company;	(1)	serves only the consumers that exclusively own and control the
31		(2)	conducts its business on a not-for-profit basis; and
32		(3)	supplies electricity to less than 1,000 electric meters in the State.

1	[(v)]	(CC)	"State" n	neans:
2 3	or	(1)	a state, p	ossession, territory, or commonwealth of the United States;
4		(2)	the Distr	ict of Columbia.
5 6	- 1 / -	(DD) s, sells, or		eating company" means a public service company that es steam for use, sale, or distribution.
7	[(x)]	(EE)	"Street ra	nilroad" means a railroad:
8		(1)	that is no	t part of a trunk line railway system; and
9 10	corporation	(2) with a po		utes are mainly within Baltimore City or a municipal of at least 2,000.
11	[(y)]	(FF)	(1)	"Taxicab" means a motor vehicle for hire that:
12 13	driver; and		(i)	is designed to carry seven or fewer individuals, including the
14 15		nts along		is used to accept or solicit passengers for transportation reets as the passengers request.
			fixed po	" does not include a motor vehicle operated on a regular ints with the approval of the Commission as defined in Article.
19	[(z)]	(GG)	"Telegra	ph company" means a public service company that:
20 21	communicat	(1) ions; or	owns tele	egraph lines to receive, transmit, or communicate telegraphic
22		(2)	leases, lie	censes, or sells telegraphic communications.
	- \ / -	. • 1		aph lines" means the material, equipment, and property and used or to be used for or in connection with
26	[(bb)]	(II)	(1)	"Telephone company" means a public service company that:
27 28	telephone or	teletype		owns telephone lines to receive, transmit, or communicate cations; or
29			(ii)	leases, licenses, or sells telephone or teletype communications
30		(2)	"Telepho	one company" does not include a cellular telephone company.



- 24 long-range plans to provide REGULATED service.
- 26 include in the long-range plan [adequate] COST-EFFECTIVE provisions to promote

The Commission shall require each electric company in the State to

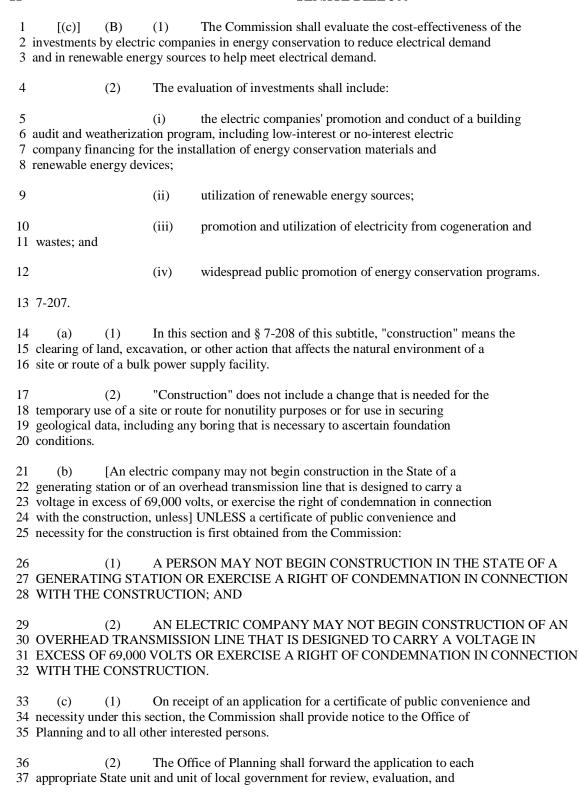
- 27 energy conservation to decrease or moderate electric and, as appropriate, natural gas
- 28 demand FOR REGULATED SERVICE from customers.
- 29 (d) (1) The Commission shall review each plan for adequacy under the 30 criteria of § 2-113 of this subtitle, giving attention to the interrelationship of services
- 31 of other public service companies and to provisions for research and development to
- 32 ensure adequate service.

25

(c)

- 33 (2) As part of the review, and subject to any applicable Freedom of
- 34 Information Act, the Commission shall consult with other State units and provide an
- 35 opportunity for public comment.

	(3) The Commission shall require the revisions to a plan that the Commission considers appropriate unless the authority to review and approve a plan has been granted to another State unit by other law.
4	4-201.
	In accordance with the provisions of this article, a public service company shall charge just and reasonable rates for the [utility] REGULATED services that it renders.
8	4-202.
9 10	(a) A public service company shall file with the Commission a tariff schedule of its rates and charges FOR ITS REGULATED SERVICES.
11	(b) As ordered by the Commission, a public service company shall:
12 13	(1) plainly print the tariff schedule of its rates and charges FOR ITS REGULATED SERVICES;
14	(2) make available the tariff schedules for public inspection; and
15 16	(3) post the tariff schedules to make the tariff schedules readily accessible to and convenient for inspection by the public.
17	7-201.
20	(a) [In cooperation with the Secretary of Natural Resources as provided under § 3-304 of the Natural Resources Article, the Commission shall assemble and evaluate annually the long-range plans of the State's electric companies regarding generating needs and the means to meet those needs.
24	(b)] (1) Annually, the chairman of the Commission shall forward to the Secretary of Natural Resources a 10-year plan listing possible and proposed sites, including the associated transmission routes, for the construction of electric plants within the State.
	(2) (i) The chairman shall delete from the 10-year plan any site that the Secretary of Natural Resources identifies as unsuitable in accordance with the requirements of § 3-304 of the Natural Resources Article.
29 30	(ii) The chairman may include a site deleted from a 10-year plan under subparagraph (i) of this paragraph in a subsequent 10-year plan.
33 34	(3) The chairman shall include information in the annual 10-year plan on current and projected efforts by electric companies and the Commission to moderate overall electrical generation demand and peak demand through the electric companies' promotion of energy conservation by customers and through the electric companies' use of alternative energy sources, including cogeneration.



	1 comment regarding the significance of the proposal to State, area-wide, and local 2 plans or programs.	
5 6	3 (d) (1) The Commission shall hold a public hearing on the applicatio 4 certificate of public convenience and necessity in each county and municipal 5 corporation in which any portion of the construction of a generating station or of an 6 overhead transmission line designed to carry a voltage in excess of 69,000 volts is 7 proposed to be located.	n for a
10	8 (2) The Commission shall hold the public hearing jointly with the 9 governing body of the county or municipal corporation in which any portion of the 10 construction of the generating station or overhead transmission line is proposed to b 11 located, unless the governing body declines to participate in the hearing.	
14	Once in each of the 2 successive weeks immediately before the 13 hearing date, the Commission shall provide weekly notice of the public hearing by 14 advertisement in a newspaper of general circulation in the county or municipal corporation affected by the application.	e
	16 (4) (i) The Commission shall ensure presentation and 17 recommendations from each interested State unit, and shall allow representatives of 18 each State unit to sit during hearing of all parties.	
19 20	19 (ii) The Commission shall allow each State unit 15 days 20 conclusion of the hearing to modify the State unit's initial recommendations.	after the
21 22	21 (e) The Commission shall take final action on an application for a certifica 22 of public convenience and necessity only after due consideration of:	te
	23 (1) the recommendation of the governing body of each county or 24 municipal corporation in which any portion of the construction of the generating 25 station or overhead transmission line is proposed to be located; AND	
26	26 (2) [the need to meet existing and future demand for electric serv	ce; and
27	27 (3)] the effect of the generating station or overhead transmission li	ne on:
28	28 (i) [the stability and reliability of the electric system;	
29	29 (ii)] economics;	
30	30 [(iii)] (II) esthetics;	
31	31 [(iv)] (III) historic sites;	
32 33	32 [(v)] (IV) aviation safety as determined by the Maryla 33 Administration and the administrator of the Federal Aviation Administration;	nd Aviation
34	34 [(vi)] (V) when applicable, air and water pollution; an	d

1 2	$[(vii)] \hspace{0.3in} (VI) \hspace{0.3in} \text{the availability of means for the required timely disposal} \\ \text{of wastes produced by any generating station.}$
5 6	(f) FOR THE CONSTRUCTION OF AN OVERHEAD TRANSMISSION LINE, IN ADDITION TO THE CONSIDERATIONS LISTED IN SUBSECTION (E) OF THIS SECTION, THE COMMISSION SHALL TAKE FINAL ACTION ON AN APPLICATION FOR A CERTIFICATE OF PUBLIC CONVENIENCE AND NECESSITY ONLY AFTER DUE CONSIDERATION OF THE FOLLOWING ADDITIONAL FACTORS:
8 9	(1) THE NEED TO MEET EXISTING AND FUTURE DEMAND FOR ELECTRIC SERVICE; AND
10 11	(2) THE EFFECT OF THE OVERHEAD TRANSMISSION LINE ON THE STABILITY AND RELIABILITY OF THE ELECTRIC SYSTEM.
	(G) (1) The Commission may not authorize, and an electric company may not undertake, the construction of an overhead transmission line that is aligned with and within 1 mile of either end of a public airport runway, unless:
	(i) the Federal Aviation Administration determines that the construction of an overhead transmission line will not constitute a hazard to air navigation; and
18 19	(ii) the Maryland Aviation Administration concurs in that determination.
22	(2) A privately owned airport runway shall qualify as a public airport runway under this subsection only if the runway has been on file with the Federal Aviation Administration for at least 2 years as being open to the public without restriction.
24	SUBTITLE 5. ELECTRIC INDUSTRY RESTRUCTURING.
25	PART I. GENERAL PROVISIONS.
26	7-501.
27 28	(A) IN THIS SUBTITLE THE FOLLOWING WORDS HAVE THE MEANINGS INDICATED.
31	(B) "AFFILIATE" MEANS A PERSON THAT DIRECTLY OR INDIRECTLY, OR THROUGH ONE OR MORE INTERMEDIARIES, CONTROLS, IS CONTROLLED BY, OR IS UNDER COMMON CONTROL WITH, OR HAS, DIRECTLY OR INDIRECTLY, ANY ECONOMIC INTEREST IN ANOTHER PERSON.
	(C) (1) "ASSIGNEE" MEANS A PERSON TO WHOM AN ELECTRIC COMPANY ASSIGNS OR TRANSFERS ALL OR A PORTION OF ITS INTEREST IN INTANGIBLE TRANSITION PROPERTY, OTHER THAN AS SECURITY.

- 1 (2) "ASSIGNEE" INCLUDES A PERSON TO WHOM ALL OR A PORTION OF 2 THE INTEREST IS SUBSEQUENTLY ASSIGNED OR TRANSFERRED.
- 3 (D) "COMPETITIVE TRANSITION CHARGE" MEANS A RATE, CHARGE, CREDIT,
- 4 OR OTHER APPROPRIATE MECHANISM AUTHORIZED TO BE IMPOSED FOR THE
- 5 RECOVERY OF TRANSITION COSTS AS DETERMINED BY THE COMMISSION UNDER §
- 6 7-513 OF THIS SUBTITLE.
- 7 (E) "CONSUMER" AND "CUSTOMER" EACH MEANS A RETAIL ELECTRIC 8 CUSTOMER.
- 9 (F) "CUSTOMER CHOICE" MEANS THE RIGHT OF ELECTRICITY SUPPLIERS AND
- 10 CUSTOMERS TO UTILIZE AND INTERCONNECT WITH THE ELECTRIC DISTRIBUTION
- 11 SYSTEM ON A NONDISCRIMINATORY BASIS AT RATES, TERMS, AND CONDITIONS OF
- 12 SERVICE COMPARABLE TO THE ELECTRIC COMPANY'S OWN USE OF THE SYSTEM TO
- 13 DISTRIBUTE ELECTRICITY FROM A ELECTRICITY SUPPLIER TO A CUSTOMER, UNDER
- 14 WHICH A CUSTOMER HAS THE OPPORTUNITY TO PURCHASE ELECTRICITY FROM THE
- 15 CUSTOMER'S CHOICE OF LICENSED ELECTRICITY SUPPLIERS.
- 16 (G) "DISTRIBUTION TERRITORY" MEANS THE GEOGRAPHIC AREA IN WHICH AN
- 17 ELECTRIC COMPANY WAS PROVIDING ELECTRIC TRANSMISSION OR DISTRIBUTION
- 18 SERVICES TO CUSTOMERS ON JULY 1, 1999.
- 19 (H) "INITIAL IMPLEMENTATION DATE" MEANS:
- 20 (1) JULY 1, 2000, FOR INVESTOR-OWNED ELECTRIC COMPANIES;
- 21 (2) THE DATE OR DATES DETERMINED BY THE COMMISSION FOR
- 22 ELECTRIC COOPERATIVES AND MUNICIPAL UTILITIES; OR
- 23 (3) ANOTHER DATE OR DATES DETERMINED BY THE COMMISSION
- 24 UNDER § 7-510(B) OF THIS SUBTITLE.
- 25 (I) "INTANGIBLE TRANSITION CHARGE" MEANS A NONBYPASSABLE RATE,
- 26 CHARGE, OR SIMILAR APPROPRIATE MECHANISM FOR THE PROVISION,
- 27 AVAILABILITY, OR TERMINATION OF ELECTRIC SERVICE, AUTHORIZED TO BE
- 28 IMPOSED FOR THE RECOVERY OF QUALIFIED TRANSITION COSTS UNDER A
- 29 OUALIFIED RATE ORDER OF THE COMMISSION.
- 30 (J) "INTANGIBLE TRANSITION PROPERTY" MEANS THE RIGHT, TITLE, AND
- 31 INTEREST OF AN ELECTRIC COMPANY OR ASSIGNEE IN A QUALIFIED RATE ORDER,
- 32 INCLUDING:
- 33 (1) ALL RIGHTS IN, TO, AND UNDER THE ORDER, INCLUDING RIGHTS TO
- 34 REVENUES, COLLECTIONS, CLAIMS, PAYMENTS, MONEY, OR OTHER PROPERTY AND
- 35 AMOUNTS ARISING FROM THE IMPOSITION OF INTANGIBLE TRANSITION CHARGES
- 36 UNDER THE ORDER; AND
- 37 (2) IN THE HANDS OF AN ASSIGNEE:

- 1 (I) THE RIGHT TO REQUIRE THE ELECTRIC COMPANY TO PROVIDE
- 2 ELECTRIC SERVICES, AND TO COLLECT AND REMIT THE INTANGIBLE TRANSITION
- 3 CHARGES AUTHORIZED IN THE QUALIFIED RATE ORDER; BUT
- 4 (II) NOT THE RIGHT OR DUTY TO PROVIDE ELECTRIC SERVICES.
- 5 (K) "PUBLIC PURPOSE PROGRAM" MEANS:
- 6 (1) A UNIVERSAL SERVICE PROGRAM;
- 7 (2) A PROGRAM ENCOURAGING RENEWABLE ENERGY RESOURCES; OR
- 8 (3) ANOTHER PROGRAM IMPLEMENTED WITH THE INTENTION OF 9 FURTHERING A PUBLIC PURPOSE.
- 10 (L) "QUALIFIED RATE ORDER" MEANS AN ORDER OF THE COMMISSION 11 APPROVING ONE OR MORE INTANGIBLE TRANSITION CHARGES.
- 12 (M) "STANDARD OFFER SERVICE" MEANS ELECTRIC SERVICE THAT AN 13 ELECTRIC COMPANY MUST OFFER TO ITS CUSTOMERS UNDER § 7-510(C) OF THIS 14 SUBTITLE.
- 15 (N) "TRANSITION BOND" MEANS A BOND, DEBENTURE, NOTE, CERTIFICATE OF
- 16 PARTICIPATION OR BENEFICIAL INTEREST, OR OTHER EVIDENCE OF INDEBTEDNESS
- 17 OR OWNERSHIP, APPROVED IN A QUALIFIED RATE ORDER AND ISSUED UNDER AN
- 18 EXECUTED TRUST INDENTURE OR OTHER AGREEMENT OF AN ELECTRIC COMPANY
- 19 OR ASSIGNEE, AND WHICH IS SECURED BY, EVIDENCES OWNERSHIP INTEREST IN, OR
- 20 IS PAYABLE FROM INTANGIBLE TRANSITION PROPERTY.
- 21 (O) "TRANSITION COSTS" MEANS A COST, LIABILITY, OR INVESTMENT THAT:
- 22 (1) TRADITIONALLY WOULD HAVE BEEN OR WOULD BE RECOVERABLE
- 23 UNDER RATE-OF-RETURN REGULATION, INCLUDING RETAIL RATES FOR THE
- 24 PROVISION OF ELECTRIC SERVICE, BUT WHICH MAY NOT BE RECOVERABLE IN A
- 25 RESTRUCTURED ELECTRICITY SUPPLY MARKET, OR WHICH ARISE AS A RESULT OF
- 26 ELECTRIC INDUSTRY RESTRUCTURING; AND
- 27 (2) IS RELATED TO THE CREATION OF CUSTOMER CHOICE.
- 28 (P) (1) "UNIVERSAL SERVICE PROGRAM" MEANS A POLICY, PROTECTION, OR 29 SERVICE THAT HELPS LOW-INCOME CUSTOMERS MAINTAIN ELECTRIC SERVICE.
- 30 (2) "UNIVERSAL SERVICE PROGRAM" INCLUDES CUSTOMER ASSISTANCE
- 31 PROGRAMS, TERMINATION OF SERVICE PROTECTION, AND POLICIES AND SERVICES
- 32 THAT HELP LOW-INCOME CUSTOMERS TO REDUCE OR MANAGE ENERGY
- 33 CONSUMPTION IN A COST-EFFECTIVE MANNER.

32

16 SENATE BILL 300 1 7-502. RESERVED. 2 7-503. RESERVED. 3 PART II. ELECTRIC INDUSTRY RESTRUCTURING ENABLED. 4 7-504. THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY FINDS AND DECLARES THAT THE PURPOSE OF THIS 5 6 SUBTITLE IS TO: MODIFY AND CLARIFY EXISTING LAW TO ESTABLISH CUSTOMER (1) 8 CHOICE OF ELECTRICITY SUPPLY AND ELECTRICITY SUPPLY SERVICES: CREATE COMPETITIVE RETAIL ELECTRICITY SUPPLY AND 10 ELECTRICITY SUPPLY SERVICES MARKETS: AND DEREGULATE THE GENERATION, SUPPLY, AND PRICING OF 12 ELECTRICITY. 13 7-505. IN ASSESSING AND APPROVING EACH ELECTRIC COMPANY'S 14 15 RESTRUCTURING PLAN, AND OVERSEEING THE TRANSITION PROCESS AND 16 REGULATION OF THE RESTRUCTURED ELECTRIC INDUSTRY, THE COMMISSION 17 SHALL PROVIDE THAT THE TRANSITION TO A COMPETITIVE ELECTRICITY SUPPLY 18 AND ELECTRICITY SUPPLY SERVICES MARKET SHALL BE ORDERLY, MAINTAIN 19 ELECTRIC SYSTEM RELIABILITY, AND BE FAIR TO CUSTOMERS, ELECTRIC COMPANY 20 INVESTORS, ELECTRIC COMPANIES, AND ELECTRICITY SUPPLIERS. 21 THE COMMISSION MAY ORDER EACH ELECTRIC COMPANY, IN (1) 22 CONJUNCTION WITH THE COMMISSION, THE OFFICE OF PEOPLE'S COUNSEL, AND 23 OTHER PARTIES, TO IMPLEMENT A CONSUMER EDUCATION PROGRAM INFORMING 24 CUSTOMERS OF CHANGES IN THE ELECTRIC INDUSTRY. THE COMMISSION MAY ORDER UNIVERSAL SERVICE PROGRAMS TO 26 BE MADE AVAILABLE IN EACH ELECTRIC COMPANY'S DISTRIBUTION TERRITORY. THE COMMISSION MAY ORDER AN ELECTRIC COMPANY TO ADOPT 27 28 POLICIES AND PRACTICES REASONABLY DESIGNED TO: 29 PREVENT UNDUE DISCRIMINATION IN FAVOR OF THE (I) 30 ELECTRIC COMPANY'S OWN ELECTRICITY SUPPLY, OTHER SERVICES, DIVISIONS, OR 31 AFFILIATES, IF ANY: AND

33 THAT COULD RESULT IN NONCOMPETITIVE ELECTRICITY PRICES TO CUSTOMERS.

35 ELECTRIC COMPANY AND ELECTRICITY SUPPLIER TO PROVIDE ADEQUATE AND

PREVENT ANY OTHER FORMS OF SELF-DEALING OR PRACTICES

THE COMMISSION MAY, BY REGULATION OR ORDER, REQUIRE EACH

- 1 ACCURATE CUSTOMER INFORMATION ON THE AVAILABLE ELECTRIC SERVICES OF 2 THE ELECTRIC COMPANY OR ELECTRICITY SUPPLIER.
- 3 (5) THE COMMISSION SHALL, BY REGULATION OR ORDER, REQUIRE THE
- 4 UNBUNDLING OF ELECTRIC COMPANY RATES, CHARGES, AND SERVICES INTO
- 5 CATEGORIES THAT THE COMMISSION DETERMINES. THE COMMISSION MAY
- 6 REBUNDLE RATES OR CHARGES FOR BILLING PURPOSES.
- 7 (6) THE COMMISSION SHALL DETERMINE THE TERMS, CONDITIONS,
- 8 AND RATES OF STANDARD OFFER SERVICE UNDER TITLE 4 OF THIS ARTICLE.
- 9 (7) IN CONNECTION WITH § 7-513 OF THIS SUBTITLE, THE COMMISSION
- 10 MAY NOT REOUIRE AN ELECTRIC COMPANY TO DIVEST ITSELF OF A GENERATION
- 11 ASSET OR PROHIBIT AN ELECTRIC COMPANY FROM DIVESTING ITSELF VOLUNTARILY
- 12 OF A GENERATION ASSET.
- 13 (8) ON OR BEFORE JULY 1, 2000, THE COMMISSION SHALL, BY
- 14 REGULATION OR ORDER, ENSURE THE CREATION OF COMPETITIVE ELECTRICITY
- 15 SUPPLY AND ELECTRICITY SUPPLY SERVICES MARKETS, WITH APPROPRIATE
- 16 CUSTOMER SAFEGUARDS. IN DOING SO, THE COMMISSION SHALL CONSIDER, AMONG
- 17 OTHER FACTORS, THE FOLLOWING SAFEGUARDS:
- 18 (I) AN APPROPRIATE CODE OF CONDUCT BETWEEN THE ELECTRIC
- 19 COMPANY AND ANY AFFILIATE PROVIDING ELECTRICITY SUPPLY AND ELECTRICITY
- 20 SUPPLY SERVICES IN THE STATE:
- 21 (II) ACCESS BY ELECTRICITY SUPPLIERS AND CUSTOMERS TO THE
- 22 ELECTRIC COMPANY'S TRANSMISSION AND DISTRIBUTION SYSTEM ON A
- 23 NONDISCRIMINATORY BASIS;
- 24 (III) FUNCTIONAL, OPERATIONAL, STRUCTURAL, OR LEGAL
- 25 SEPARATION BETWEEN THE ELECTRIC COMPANY'S REGULATED BUSINESSES AND
- 26 ITS NONREGULATED BUSINESSES OR NONREGULATED AFFILIATES; AND
- 27 (IV) APPROPRIATE COMPLAINT AND ENFORCEMENT PROCEDURES.
- 28 (9) AN ELECTRIC COMPANY SHALL COMPLY WITH ALL REQUIREMENTS
- 29 OF THE COMMISSION IN CONDUCTING REGULATED OPERATIONS IN COMPLIANCE
- 30 WITH THIS ARTICLE. IN ADDITION, THE COMMISSION SHALL REQUIRE EACH
- 31 ELECTRIC COMPANY TO ADOPT A CODE OF CONDUCT TO PREVENT REGULATED
- 32 SERVICE CUSTOMERS FROM SUBSIDIZING THE SERVICES OF UNREGULATED
- 33 BUSINESSES OR AFFILIATES OF THE ELECTRIC COMPANY. HOWEVER, NOTHING IN
- 34 THIS SUBTITLE MAY BE CONSTRUED TO GIVE THE COMMISSION THE AUTHORITY TO
- 35 REGULATE AN AFFILIATE OF AN ELECTRIC COMPANY WITH RESPECT TO ANY
- 36 NONREGULATED BUSINESS OR ACTIVITIES OF THE AFFILIATE.
- 37 (C) (1) NOTWITHSTANDING ANY OTHER PROVISION OF LAW, INCLUDING
- 38 SUBSECTION (D) OF THIS SECTION, THE COMMISSION MAY REGULATE THE
- 39 REGULATED SERVICES OF AN ELECTRIC COMPANY THROUGH ALTERNATIVE FORMS
- 40 OF REGULATION.

- 1 THE COMMISSION MAY ADOPT AN ALTERNATIVE FORM OF (2)2 REGULATION UNDER THIS SECTION IF THE COMMISSION FINDS, AFTER NOTICE AND 3 HEARING, THAT THE ALTERNATIVE FORM OF REGULATION: 4 (I) PROTECTS CONSUMERS: ENSURES THE QUALITY, AVAILABILITY, AND RELIABILITY OF (II)6 REGULATED ELECTRIC SERVICES; AND IS IN THE INTEREST OF THE PUBLIC, INCLUDING 7 (III)8 SHAREHOLDERS OF THE ELECTRIC COMPANY. 9 (3) ALTERNATIVE FORMS OF REGULATION MAY INCLUDE: 10 (I) PRICE REGULATION, INCLUDING PRICE FREEZES OR CAPS; 11 (II)REVENUE REGULATION; 12 RANGES OF AUTHORIZED RETURN; (III)RATE OF RETURN: 13 (IV) CATEGORIES OF SERVICES; OR 14 (V) 15 (VI) PRICE-INDEXING. THE COMMISSION SHALL FREEZE OR CAP, FOR 4 YEARS AFTER 17 INITIAL IMPLEMENTATION OF CUSTOMER CHOICE IN THE ELECTRIC COMPANY'S 18 DISTRIBUTION TERRITORY, THE TOTAL OF THE RATES OF AN ELECTRIC COMPANY 19 CHARGED TO A RETAIL ELECTRIC CUSTOMER AT THE ACTUAL LEVEL OF THE RATES 20 IN EFFECT OR AUTHORIZED BY THE COMMISSION ON THE DATE IMMEDIATELY 21 PRECEDING THE INITIAL IMPLEMENTATION OF CUSTOMER CHOICE IN THE 22 ELECTRIC COMPANY'S DISTRIBUTION TERRITORY. AS PART OF A SETTLEMENT, THE COMMISSION MAY APPROVE A 24 FREEZE OR CAP FOR A LONGER TIME PERIOD.
- 26 (A) THE ELECTRIC COMPANY IN A DISTRIBUTION TERRITORY SHALL PROVIDE 27 AND BE RESPONSIBLE FOR DISTRIBUTION SERVICES IN THE TERRITORY.
- 28 (B) THE ELECTRIC COMPANY SHALL PROVIDE DISTRIBUTION SERVICES IN ITS
- 29 DISTRIBUTION TERRITORY TO ALL CUSTOMERS AND ELECTRICITY SUPPLIERS ON
- 30 RATES, TERMS OF ACCESS, AND CONDITIONS THAT ARE COMPARABLE TO THE
- 31 ELECTRIC COMPANY'S OWN USE OF ITS DISTRIBUTION SYSTEM.
- 32 (C) EACH ELECTRIC COMPANY SHALL MAINTAIN THE RELIABILITY OF ITS
- 33 DISTRIBUTION SYSTEM IN ACCORDANCE WITH APPLICABLE ORDERS, TARIFFS, AND
- 34 REGULATIONS OF THE COMMISSION.

25 7-506.

- 19 **SENATE BILL 300** 1 (D) THE ELECTRIC COMPANY MUST CONNECT CUSTOMERS AND DELIVER 2 ELECTRICITY ON BEHALF OF ELECTRICITY SUPPLIERS CONSISTENT WITH THE 3 PROVISIONS OF THIS ARTICLE. 4 7-507. A PERSON, OTHER THAN AN ELECTRIC COMPANY PROVIDING STANDARD 5 6 OFFER SERVICE UNDER § 7-510(C) OF THIS SUBTITLE, MAY NOT ENGAGE IN THE 7 BUSINESS OF AN ELECTRICITY SUPPLIER IN THE STATE UNLESS THE PERSON HOLDS 8 A LICENSE ISSUED BY THE COMMISSION. 9 AN APPLICATION FOR AN ELECTRICITY SUPPLIER LICENSE SHALL: (B) 10 (1) BE MADE TO THE COMMISSION IN WRITING ON A FORM ADOPTED BY 11 THE COMMISSION; 12 (2) BE VERIFIED BY OATH OR AFFIRMATION; AND CONTAIN INFORMATION THAT THE COMMISSION REQUIRES. 13 (3) (C) THE COMMISSION MAY, BY REGULATION OR ORDER: 14 15 REQUIRE PROOF OF FINANCIAL INTEGRITY; (1) 16 (2) REQUIRE A LICENSEE TO POST A BOND OR OTHER SIMILAR 17 INSTRUMENT, IF, IN THE COMMISSION'S JUDGMENT, THE BOND OR SIMILAR 18 INSTRUMENT IS NECESSARY TO INSURE AN ELECTRICITY SUPPLIER'S FINANCIAL 19 INTEGRITY; REQUIRE A LICENSEE TO: 20 (3) 21 PROVIDE PROOF THAT IT HAS REGISTERED TO DO BUSINESS IN (I) 22 THE STATE WITH THE DEPARTMENT OF ASSESSMENTS AND TAXATION; AND 23 AGREE TO BE SUBJECT TO ALL APPLICABLE TAXES; AND (II)24 ADOPT ANY OTHER REQUIREMENTS IT FINDS TO BE IN THE PUBLIC 25 INTEREST, WHICH MAY INCLUDE DIFFERENT REQUIREMENTS FOR ELECTRICITY 26 SUPPLIERS THAT SERVE ONLY LARGE CUSTOMERS. A LICENSE ISSUED UNDER THIS SECTION MAY NOT BE TRANSFERRED 27 (D)
- 28 WITHOUT PRIOR COMMISSION APPROVAL.
- 29 (E) THE COMMISSION MAY ADOPT REGULATIONS OR ISSUE ORDERS TO:
- 30 PROTECT CONSUMERS, ELECTRIC COMPANIES, AND ELECTRICITY 31 SUPPLIERS FROM ANTICOMPETITIVE AND ABUSIVE PRACTICES; AND
- REQUIRE EACH ELECTRICITY SUPPLIER TO PROVIDE ADEQUATE AND 33 ACCURATE CUSTOMER INFORMATION TO ENABLE CUSTOMERS TO MAKE INFORMED

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32 VIOLATION; OR

(2)

(VII)

(I)

(II)

SENATE BILL 300

1 CHOICES REGARDING THE PURCHASE OF ANY ELECTRICITY SERVICES OFFERED BY 2 THE ELECTRICITY SUPPLIER. ELECTRICITY BILLS PROVIDED TO CONSUMERS MUST BE PREPARED AND 4 ISSUED IN ACCORDANCE WITH REGULATIONS OR ORDERS OF THE COMMISSION. AN ELECTRICITY SUPPLIER OR ANY PERSON OR GOVERNMENTAL 6 UNIT MAY NOT MAKE ANY CHANGE IN THE ELECTRICITY SUPPLIER FOR A CUSTOMER 7 WITHOUT FIRST OBTAINING THE CUSTOMER'S PERMISSION. THE COMMISSION SHALL ADOPT REGULATIONS OR ISSUE ORDERS 9 ESTABLISHING PROCEDURES TO PREVENT UNAUTHORIZED SWITCHING. 10 (H) (1) THE COMMISSION MAY REVOKE OR SUSPEND THE LICENSE OF AN 11 ELECTRICITY SUPPLIER, IMPOSE A CIVIL PENALTY, OR IMPOSE A MORATORIUM ON 12 ADDING OR SOLICITING ADDITIONAL CUSTOMERS BY THE ELECTRICITY SUPPLIER, 13 FOR JUST CAUSE ON THE COMMISSION'S OWN INVESTIGATION OR ON COMPLAINT OF 14 THE OFFICE OF PEOPLE'S COUNSEL, THE ATTORNEY GENERAL, OR AN AFFECTED 15 PARTY. A CIVIL PENALTY MAY BE IMPOSED IN ADDITION TO THE 16 (2)17 COMMISSION'S DECISION TO REVOKE, SUSPEND, OR IMPOSE A MORATORIUM. JUST CAUSE INCLUDES: 18 (3) 19 INTENTIONALLY PROVIDING FALSE INFORMATION TO THE (I) 20 COMMISSION: SWITCHING, OR CAUSING TO BE SWITCHED, THE ELECTRICITY 21 (II)22 SUPPLY FOR A CUSTOMER WITHOUT FIRST OBTAINING THE CUSTOMER'S 23 PERMISSION; 24 (III)FAILING TO PROVIDE ELECTRICITY FOR ITS CUSTOMERS: 25 (IV) COMMITTING FRAUD OR ENGAGING IN DECEPTIVE PRACTICES; (V) FAILING TO MAINTAIN FINANCIAL INTEGRITY; 26 VIOLATING A COMMISSION REGULATION OR ORDER; AND 27 (VI)

FAILING TO PAY APPLICABLE STATE OR LOCAL TAXES.

A CIVIL PENALTY OF NOT MORE THAN \$2,500 FOR THE

AN ELECTRICITY SUPPLIER OR PERSON SELLING OR OFFERING TO

EACH DAY A VIOLATION CONTINUES IS A SEPARATE VIOLATION.

LICENSE REVOCATION OR SUSPENSION.

30 SELL ELECTRICITY IN THE STATE IN VIOLATION OF THIS SECTION IS SUBJECT TO:

- 1 (3) THE COMMISSION SHALL DETERMINE THE AMOUNT OF ANY CIVIL 2 PENALTY. IN MAKING THIS DETERMINATION, THE COMMISSION SHALL CONSIDER:

 3 (I) THE NUMBER OF PREVIOUS VIOLATIONS OF ANY PROVISION OF
- 5 (II) THE GRAVITY OF THE CURRENT VIOLATION; AND
- 6 (III) THE GOOD FAITH OF THE ELECTRICITY SUPPLIER OR PERSON 7 CHARGED IN ATTEMPTING TO ACHIEVE COMPLIANCE AFTER NOTIFICATION OF THE 8 VIOLATION.
- 9 (J) IN CONNECTION WITH A CONSUMER COMPLAINT OR COMMISSION
- 10 INVESTIGATION UNDER THIS SECTION, AN ELECTRICITY SUPPLIER SHALL PROVIDE
- 11 TO THE COMMISSION ACCESS TO ANY ACCOUNTS, BOOKS, PAPERS, AND DOCUMENTS
- 12 WHICH THE COMMISSION CONSIDERS NECESSARY TO RESOLVE THE MATTER AT
- 13 ISSUE.

4 THIS ARTICLE;

- 14 (K) THE COMMISSION MAY ORDER THE ELECTRICITY SUPPLIER TO CEASE
- 15 ADDING OR SOLICITING ADDITIONAL CUSTOMERS OR TO CEASE SERVING
- 16 CUSTOMERS IN THE STATE.
- 17 7-508.
- 18 (A) AN ELECTRIC COMPANY MAY TRANSFER ANY OF ITS GENERATION
- 19 FACILITIES OR GENERATION ASSETS TO AN AFFILIATE.
- 20 (B) THE TRANSFER OF A GENERATION FACILITY OR GENERATION ASSET MAY
- 21 NOT AFFECT OR RESTRICT THE COMMISSION'S DETERMINATION OF THE VALUE OF A
- 22 GENERATION ASSET FOR PURPOSES OF TRANSITION COSTS UNDER § 7-513(B) OF THIS
- 23 SUBTITLE.
- 24 (C) (1) THIS SUBSECTION IS IN EFFECT UNTIL THE LATER OF THE DATE
- 25 WHEN:
- 26 (I) ALL CUSTOMERS OF THE ELECTRIC COMPANY ARE ELIGIBLE
- 27 FOR CUSTOMER CHOICE UNDER § 7-510 OF THIS SUBTITLE; AND
- 28 (II) THE AMOUNT OF TRANSITION COSTS ARISING FROM THE
- 29 GENERATION TO BE TRANSFERRED HAS BEEN FINALLY DETERMINED BY THE
- 30 COMMISSION UNDER § 7-513(A) THROUGH (C) OF THIS SUBTITLE.
- 31 (2) THE COMMISSION MAY REVIEW AND APPROVE THE TRANSFER FOR
- 32 THE SOLE PURPOSE OF DETERMINING THAT:
- 33 (I) THE APPROPRIATE ACCOUNTING HAS BEEN FOLLOWED;
- 34 (II) THE TRANSFER DOES NOT OR WOULD NOT RESULT IN AN
- 35 UNDUE ADVERSE EFFECT ON THE PROPER FUNCTIONING OF A COMPETITIVE
- 36 ELECTRICITY SUPPLY MARKET; AND

- 1 (III) THE APPROPRIATE TRANSFER PRICE AND RATE MAKING 2 TREATMENT.
- 3 (D) THE COMMISSION SHALL ACT ON THE TRANSFER OF A GENERATION
- 4 FACILITY OR GENERATION ASSET UNDER THIS SECTION WITHIN 180 DAYS AFTER
- 5 THE ELECTRIC COMPANY FILES ITS PROPOSED TRANSFER APPLICATION AND ANY
- 6 REQUIRED SUPPORTING INFORMATION.
- 7 7-509.
- 8 (A) (1) ON AND AFTER THE INITIAL IMPLEMENTATION DATE, THE
- 9 GENERATION, SUPPLY, AND SALE OF ELECTRICITY, INCLUDING ALL RELATED
- 10 FACILITIES AND ASSETS, MAY NOT BE REGULATED AS AN ELECTRIC COMPANY
- 11 SERVICE OR FUNCTION EXCEPT TO:
- 12 (I) ESTABLISH THE PRICE FOR STANDARD OFFER SERVICE UNDER
- 13 § 7-510(C) OF THIS SUBTITLE; AND
- 14 (II) REVIEW AND APPROVE TRANSFERS OF GENERATION ASSETS
- 15 UNDER § 7-508 OF THIS SUBTITLE.
- 16 (2) THIS SUBSECTION DOES NOT APPLY TO:
- 17 (I) REGULATION OF AN ELECTRICITY SUPPLIER UNDER § 7-507 OF
- 18 THIS SUBTITLE; OR
- 19 (II) THE COSTS OF NUCLEAR GENERATION FACILITIES OR
- 20 PURCHASED POWER CONTRACTS WHICH REMAIN REGULATED OR ARE RECOVERED
- 21 THROUGH THE DISTRIBUTION FUNCTION.
- 22 (B) EXCEPT FOR AN ELECTRIC COMPANY WHOSE RETAIL PEAK LOAD IN THE
- 23 STATE ON JANUARY 1, 1999, WAS LESS THAN 1,000 MEGAWATTS, THIS SECTION DOES
- 24 NOT APPLY TO AN ELECTRIC COMPANY UNTIL THE ELECTRIC COMPANY:
- 25 (1) TRANSFERS GENERATION FACILITIES AND GENERATION ASSETS TO
- 26 AN AFFILIATE OF THE ELECTRIC COMPANY, AND THE AFFILIATE OPERATES THE
- 27 FACILITIES AND ASSETS; OR
- 28 (2) SELLS THE GENERATION FACILITIES AND GENERATION ASSETS TO A
- 29 NONAFFILIATE.
- 30 (C) THE EXCEPTIONS IN SUBSECTION (A)(2) OF THIS SECTION AS TO ANY
- 31 ELECTRIC COMPANY SHALL REMAIN IN EFFECT UNTIL THE LATER OF THE DATE
- 32 WHEN:
- 33 (1) ALL CUSTOMERS OF THAT ELECTRIC COMPANY ARE ELIGIBLE FOR
- 34 CUSTOMER CHOICE UNDER § 7-510 OF THIS SUBTITLE; AND

- 1 (2) THE AMOUNT OF TRANSITION COSTS ARISING FROM THE
- 2 GENERATION THAT IS DEREGULATED HAS BEEN FINALLY DETERMINED BY THE
- 3 COMMISSION UNDER § 7-513(A) THROUGH (C) OF THIS SUBTITLE.
- 4 7-510.
- 5 (A) (1) SUBJECT TO SUBSECTION (B) OF THIS SECTION, THE PHASED
- 6 IMPLEMENTATION OF CUSTOMER CHOICE SHALL BE IMPLEMENTED AS FOLLOWS:
- 7 (I) ON JULY 1, 2000, ONE-THIRD OF THE RETAIL PEAK LOAD OF
- 8 EACH CUSTOMER CLASS IN THE STATE OF EACH ELECTRIC COMPANY SHALL HAVE
- 9 THE OPPORTUNITY FOR CUSTOMER CHOICE:
- 10 (II) ON JULY 1, 2001, TWO-THIRDS OF THE RETAIL PEAK LOAD OF
- 11 EACH CUSTOMER CLASS IN THE STATE OF EACH ELECTRIC COMPANY SHALL HAVE
- 12 THE OPPORTUNITY FOR CUSTOMER CHOICE:
- 13 (III) ON JULY 1, 2002, ALL CUSTOMERS OF EACH ELECTRIC
- 14 COMPANY SHALL HAVE THE OPPORTUNITY FOR CUSTOMER CHOICE; AND
- 15 (IV) BY JULY 1, 2003, UNDER A SEPARATE SCHEDULE ADOPTED BY
- 16 THE COMMISSION, ALL CUSTOMERS OF EACH ELECTRIC COOPERATIVE SHALL HAVE
- 17 THE OPPORTUNITY FOR CUSTOMER CHOICE.
- 18 (2) THE COMMISSION MAY DEVELOP A SEPARATE SCHEDULE FOR
- 19 MUNICIPAL UTILITIES.
- 20 (B) FOR GOOD CAUSE SHOWN AND IF THE COMMISSION FINDS THE ACTION
- 21 TO BE IN THE PUBLIC INTEREST, THE COMMISSION MAY:
- 22 (1) ACCELERATE OR DELAY THE INITIAL IMPLEMENTATION DATE OF
- 23 JULY 1, 2000; OR
- 24 (2) ACCELERATE ANY OF THE OTHER IMPLEMENTATION DATES AND
- 25 PHASE-IN PERCENTAGES IN SUBSECTION (A) OF THIS SECTION.
- 26 (C) (1) BEGINNING ON THE INITIAL IMPLEMENTATION DATE, AN ELECTRIC
- 27 COMPANY'S OBLIGATION TO PROVIDE ELECTRICITY SUPPLY AND ELECTRICITY
- 28 SUPPLY SERVICE IS STATED BY THIS SUBSECTION.
- 29 (2) ELECTRIC SUPPLY PURCHASED FROM A CUSTOMER'S ELECTRIC
- 30 COMPANY IS KNOWN AS STANDARD OFFER SERVICE. A CUSTOMER IS CONSIDERED TO
- 31 HAVE CHOSEN THE STANDARD OFFER SERVICE IF THE CUSTOMER:
- 32 (I) IS NOT ALLOWED TO CHOOSE AN ELECTRICITY SUPPLIER
- 33 UNDER THE PHASE IN OF CUSTOMER CHOICE IN § 7-510(A) OF THIS SUBTITLE;
- 34 (II) CONTRACTS FOR ELECTRICITY WITH AN ELECTRICITY
- 35 SUPPLIER AND IT IS NOT DELIVERED;

- **SENATE BILL 300** (III)CANNOT ARRANGE FOR ELECTRICITY FROM AN ELECTRICITY 1 2 SUPPLIER; OR 3 (IV) DOES NOT CHOOSE AN ELECTRICITY SUPPLIER. ANY OBLIGATION OF AN ELECTRIC COMPANY TO PROVIDE 5 STANDARD OFFER SERVICE SHALL CEASE ON JULY 1, 2003, EXCEPT THAT: ELECTRIC COOPERATIVES AND MUNICIPAL UTILITIES MAY (I) 7 CHOOSE TO CONTINUE PROVIDING STANDARD OFFER SERVICE IN THEIR 8 RESPECTIVE DISTRIBUTION TERRITORIES, AND MAY CEASE OFFERING THAT 9 SERVICE AFTER NOTIFYING THE COMMISSION AT LEAST 12 MONTHS IN ADVANCE; 10 AND 11 (II)IF THE COMMISSION FINDS THAT THE ELECTRICITY SUPPLY 12 MARKET IS NOT COMPETITIVE. THE COMMISSION MAY EXTEND THE OBLIGATION TO 13 PROVIDE STANDARD OFFER SERVICE TO RESIDENTIAL AND SMALL COMMERCIAL 14 CUSTOMERS UNTIL JULY 1, 2004, AT THE LATEST, AT A RATE DETERMINED UNDER § 15 7-505(C) OF THIS SUBTITLE. ON OR BEFORE JULY 1, 2001, THE COMMISSION SHALL ADOPT 16 17 REGULATIONS OR ISSUE ORDERS TO ESTABLISH PROCEDURES FOR THE 18 COMPETITIVE SELECTION OF ELECTRICITY SUPPLIERS, INCLUDING AN AFFILIATE 19 OF AN ELECTRIC COMPANY, TO PROVIDE STANDARD OFFER SERVICE TO CUSTOMERS 20 OF ELECTRIC COMPANIES, EXCEPT FOR CUSTOMERS OF ELECTRIC COOPERATIVES 21 AND MUNICIPAL UTILITIES. UNLESS DELAYED BY THE COMMISSION, THE 22 COMPETITIVE SELECTION SHALL TAKE EFFECT NO LATER THAN JULY 1, 2003. 23 AN ELECTRIC COMPANY MAY PROCURE THE ELECTRICITY NEEDED 24 TO MEET ITS STANDARD OFFER SERVICE ELECTRICITY SUPPLY OBLIGATION FROM 25 ANY ELECTRICITY SUPPLIER, INCLUDING AN AFFILIATE OF THE ELECTRIC COMPANY. NOTWITHSTANDING THE DATES SET FORTH IN THIS SECTION OR ANY 26 27 OTHER LAW, CUSTOMER CHOICE MAY NOT COMMENCE UNTIL LEGISLATION IS 28 ENACTED TO RESTRUCTURE MARYLAND TAXES TO ADDRESS THE STATE AND LOCAL 29 TAX IMPLICATIONS OF RESTRUCTURING THE ELECTRIC UTILITY INDUSTRY. THE COMMISSION SHALL, BY REGULATION OR ORDER, ADOPT 31 PROCEDURES TO IMPLEMENT THIS SECTION, INCLUDING THE ALLOCATION OF ANY 32 UNUSED OPPORTUNITY FOR CUSTOMER CHOICE AMONG CUSTOMER CLASSES.
- 33 7-511.
- 34 (A) EXCEPT FOR ELECTRIC COOPERATIVES AND MUNICIPAL UTILITIES:
- 35 COMPETITIVE BILLING SHALL BEGIN ON JULY 1, 2000; (1)
- COMPETITIVE METERING FOR LARGE CUSTOMERS SHALL BEGIN ON 36 (2)37 JANUARY 1, 2002; AND

- 1 (3) COMPETITIVE METERING FOR ALL OTHER CUSTOMERS SHALL BEGIN 2 ON APRIL 1, 2002, OR EARLIER IF REQUESTED BY THE ELECTRIC COMPANY.
- 3 (B) THE COMMISSION SHALL ADOPT REGULATIONS OR ISSUE ORDERS TO 4 IMPLEMENT THIS SECTION.
- 5 7-512.
- 6 (A) THIS SECTION AND § 7-513 OF THIS SUBTITLE APPLY TO AN ENTITY THAT
- 7 WAS REGULATED AS AN ELECTRIC COMPANY ON JUNE 30, 1999, WHETHER OR NOT
- 8 THE ENTITY OR ANY OF ITS BUSINESSES, SERVICES, OR ASSETS CONTINUES TO BE
- 9 REGULATED UNDER THIS ARTICLE AFTER THAT DATE.
- 10 (B) AN ELECTRIC COMPANY MAY RECOVER COSTS UNDER THIS SECTION TO 11 THE EXTENT THAT THE COMMISSION FINDS COSTS TO BE JUST AND REASONABLE.
- 12 (C) (1) AN ELECTRIC COMPANY SHALL BE PROVIDED A FAIR OPPORTUNITY
- 13 TO RECOVER FULLY ALL COSTS OF THE FOLLOWING THAT HAVE BEEN OR WILL BE
- 14 INCURRED UNDER PROGRAMS OR OTHER PLANS ESTABLISHED BY LAW OR ORDERED
- 15 BY THE COMMISSION:
- 16 (I) DEMAND SIDE MANAGEMENT AND OTHER ENERGY
- 17 CONSERVATION PROGRAMS AND PLANS;
- 18 (II) UNIVERSAL SERVICE PROGRAMS AND OTHER PUBLIC PURPOSE
- 19 PROGRAMS; AND
- 20 (III) CONSUMER EDUCATION PROGRAMS UNDER § 7-505(B)(1) OF
- 21 THIS SUBTITLE.
- 22 (2) THE COSTS SUBJECT TO THIS SUBSECTION SHALL BE FUNDED IN
- 23 THE ELECTRIC COMPANY'S DISTRIBUTION TERRITORY BY A SURCHARGE OR OTHER
- 24 COST RECOVERY MECHANISM THAT:
- 25 (I) FULLY RECOVERS FROM CUSTOMERS IN THE TERRITORY THE
- 26 COSTS OF THE PLANS AND PROGRAMS IN THE TERRITORY; AND
- 27 (II) WITH RESPECT TO ANY OF THESE COSTS NOT INCLUDED IN
- 28 RATES ON JANUARY 1, 2000, IS NOT SUBJECT TO ANY OTHERWISE APPLICABLE RATE
- 29 FREEZE OR CAP.
- 30 7-513.
- 31 (A) (1) IN ACCORDANCE WITH THIS SUBSECTION, AN ELECTRIC COMPANY
- 32 SHALL BE PROVIDED A FAIR OPPORTUNITY TO RECOVER ALL OF ITS PRUDENTLY
- 33 INCURRED AND VERIFIABLE NET TRANSITION COSTS, SUBJECT TO FULL
- 34 MITIGATION, FOLLOWING THE COMMISSION'S DETERMINATION UNDER SUBSECTION
- 35 (B) OF THIS SECTION.

- 1 (2) A COMPETITIVE TRANSITION CHARGE, OR OTHER APPROPRIATE
- 2 MECHANISM THAT THE COMMISSION DETERMINES, MAY BE INCLUDED AS PART OF
- 3 THE CHARGE PAID BY EACH CUSTOMER WHO ACCESSES THE TRANSMISSION OR
- 4 DISTRIBUTION SYSTEM OF THE ELECTRIC COMPANY IN WHOSE DISTRIBUTION
- 5 TERRITORY THE CUSTOMER IS LOCATED. THE COSTS AUTHORIZED BY THE
- 6 COMMISSION TO BE RECOVERED SHALL BE ALLOCATED TO CUSTOMER CLASSES IN A
- 7 MANNER THAT, AS NEARLY AS REASONABLY POSSIBLE, DOES NOT EXCEED THE COST
- 8 OF PROVIDING THE SERVICE TO THOSE CLASSES OF CUSTOMERS, AVOIDING WHERE
- 9 REASONABLY POSSIBLE ANY INTERCLASS OR INTRACLASS CROSS SUBSIDY.
- 10 (3) THE COMPETITIVE TRANSITION CHARGE MAY BE INCLUDED ON
- 11 BILLS TO CUSTOMERS FOR A PERIOD DETERMINED BY THE COMMISSION. THE
- 12 COMMISSION MAY ESTABLISH RECOVERY PERIODS OF DIFFERENT LENGTHS FOR
- 13 EACH ELECTRIC COMPANY AND FOR DIFFERENT CATEGORIES OF TRANSITION
- 14 COSTS.
- 15 (4) (I) A COMPETITIVE TRANSITION CHARGE, OR OTHER APPROPRIATE
- 16 MECHANISM DETERMINED BY THE COMMISSION, MAY NOT BE PAID FOR ANY
- 17 ON-SITE GENERATED ELECTRICITY TO THE EXTENT OF:
- 18 1. THE EXISTING FACILITIES' INSTALLED GENERATING
- 19 CAPACITY AS OF JANUARY 1, 1999; OR
- 20 2. THE GENERATING CAPACITY OF AN EXISTING FACILITY
- 21 TO BE INSTALLED UNDER A LEGALLY BINDING CONTRACT:
- 22 A. EXECUTED ON OR BEFORE JANUARY 1, 1999; OR
- 23 B. EXECUTED ON OR BEFORE SEPTEMBER 29, 1999, IF THE
- 24 COMMISSION, ON A CASE BY CASE REVIEW OF THE EVIDENCE, DETERMINES THAT
- 25 NEGOTIATIONS IN GOOD FAITH CONCERNING THE CONTRACT WERE ONGOING AS OF
- 26 JANUARY 1, 1999.
- 27 (II) ONLY THE FIRST 40 MEGAWATTS, ON A STATEWIDE BASIS, OF
- 28 THE AGGREGATE GENERATING CAPACITY OF ON-SITE GENERATING FACILITIES MAY
- 29 QUALIFY UNDER SUBPARAGRAPH (I)2 B OF THIS PARAGRAPH.
- 30 (B) THE COMMISSION SHALL DETERMINE THE TRANSITION COSTS AND THE
- 31 AMOUNTS OF THE TRANSITION COSTS THAT AN ELECTRIC COMPANY SHALL BE
- 32 PROVIDED AN OPPORTUNITY TO RECOVER UNDER ITS RESTRUCTURING PLAN
- 33 THROUGH THE COMPETITIVE TRANSITION CHARGE OR OTHER APPROPRIATE
- 34 MECHANISM.
- 35 (C) (1) AFTER JULY 1, 1999, AN ELECTRIC COMPANY MAY APPLY TO THE
- 36 COMMISSION FOR A QUALIFIED RATE ORDER FOR SOME OR ALL OF ITS TRANSITION
- 37 COSTS.
- 38 (2) IF THE COMMISSION ISSUES A QUALIFIED RATE ORDER AND THE
- 39 TRANSITION BONDS APPROVED BY THAT ORDER ARE SUCCESSFULLY ISSUED:

- 1 (I) THE ELECTRIC COMPANY SHALL IMPOSE AND COLLECT,
- 2 THROUGH ITS CUSTOMER BILLS, THE INTANGIBLE TRANSITION CHARGES APPROVED
- 3 BY THE QUALIFIED RATE ORDER; AND
- 4 (II) AT THE SAME TIME, THE ELECTRIC COMPANY'S COMPETITIVE
- 5 TRANSITION CHARGE SHALL BE REDUCED BY AN AMOUNT EQUAL TO THAT PORTION
- 6 OF THE COMPETITIVE TRANSITION CHARGE RELATED TO THE TRANSITION COSTS
- 7 FOR WHICH TRANSITION BONDS HAVE BEEN SUCCESSFULLY ISSUED, TOGETHER
- 8 WITH ANY COSTS OF CAPITAL RELATED TO THE TRANSITION COSTS FOR WHICH
- 9 RECOVERY WAS PROVIDED IN THE COMPETITIVE TRANSITION CHARGE. AS
- 10 PROVIDED IN THE QUALIFIED RATE ORDER.
- 11 (D) (1) THE COMMISSION SHALL ESTABLISH PROCEDURES FOR THE
- 12 ANNUAL REVIEW OF THE COMPETITIVE TRANSITION CHARGE FOR EACH ELECTRIC
- 13 COMPANY TO RECONCILE THE ANNUAL REVENUES RECEIVED FROM THE CHARGE
- 14 WITH THE ANNUAL AMORTIZATION OF TRANSITION COSTS APPROVED BY THE
- 15 COMMISSION UNDER THIS SECTION TO TAKE ACCOUNT OF ACTUAL KILOWATT-HOUR
- 16 SALES IN THE PRIOR YEAR COMPARED WITH PREVIOUSLY ESTIMATED
- 17 KILOWATT-HOUR SALES. THE COMMISSION SHALL ADJUST THE COMPETITIVE
- 18 TRANSITION CHARGE BASED ON ANY UNDER RECOVERY OR OVER RECOVERY WITH
- 19 RESPECT TO THE AUTHORIZED AMORTIZATION AMOUNT.
- 20 (2) NOTHING IN THIS SUBTITLE MAY BE CONSTRUED TO PREVENT THE
- 21 COMMISSION FROM APPROVING FOR AN INVESTOR-OWNED ELECTRIC COMPANY:
- 22 (I) AN ADJUSTMENT MECHANISM PROPOSED BY THE
- 23 INVESTOR-OWNED ELECTRIC COMPANY IN ITS INITIAL RESTRUCTURING PROPOSAL
- 24 FILED PRIOR TO JANUARY 1, 1999, THAT INCLUDES DIFFERENCES OTHER THAN
- 25 DIFFERENCES IN KILOWATT-HOUR SALES, TAKING INTO CONSIDERATION ANY
- 26 REQUIREMENTS RELATED TO ANY TRANSITION BONDS; OR
- 27 (II) ANY OTHER MECHANISM AS PART OF A SETTLEMENT.
- 28 7-514.
- 29 (A) ON COMPLAINT OR ON ITS OWN MOTION, FOR GOOD CAUSE SHOWN, THE
- 30 COMMISSION MAY CONDUCT AN INVESTIGATION OF THE RETAIL ELECTRICITY
- 31 SUPPLY AND ELECTRICITY SUPPLY SERVICES MARKETS AND DETERMINE WHETHER
- 32 THE FUNCTION OF ONE OF THESE MARKETS IS BEING ADVERSELY AFFECTED BY
- 33 MARKET POWER. THE COMMISSION SHALL MONITOR THE RETAIL ELECTRICITY
- 34 SUPPLY AND ELECTRICITY SUPPLY SERVICES MARKETS TO ENSURE THAT THE
- 35 MARKETS ARE NOT BEING ADVERSELY AFFECTED BY MARKET POWER.
- 36 (B) IF. AS A RESULT OF AN INVESTIGATION CONDUCTED UNDER THIS
- 37 SECTION, THE COMMISSION DETERMINES THAT MARKET POWER IN THE RELEVANT
- 38 MARKET UNDER THE COMMISSION'S JURISDICTION IS PREVENTING THE ELECTRIC
- 39 CUSTOMERS IN THE STATE FROM OBTAINING THE BENEFITS OF PROPERLY
- 40 FUNCTIONING RETAIL ELECTRICITY SUPPLY AND ELECTRICITY SUPPLY SERVICES
- 41 MARKETS, THE COMMISSION MAY TAKE REMEDIAL ACTIONS WITHIN ITS AUTHORITY
- 42 TO ADDRESS THE IMPACT OF THE MARKET POWER ACTIVITIES.

- 1 7-515.
- 2 AN ELECTRICITY SUPPLIER THAT ALSO PROVIDES DISTRIBUTION SERVICE, OR
- 3 THAT HAS AN AFFILIATE THAT PROVIDES DISTRIBUTION SERVICE, IN
- 4 PENNSYLVANIA, DELAWARE, WEST VIRGINIA, AND VIRGINIA OR IN THE DISTRICT OF
- 5 COLUMBIA MAY NOT PROVIDE RETAIL ELECTRICITY SUPPLY SERVICE, DIRECTLY,
- 6 INDIRECTLY, OR THROUGH AN AGGREGATOR, MARKETER, OR BROKER, IN THE
- 7 DISTRIBUTION TERRITORY OF AN UNAFFILIATED ELECTRIC COMPANY UNLESS
- 8 THERE IS ELECTRICITY SUPPLY COMPETITION IN AT LEAST A PORTION OF THE
- 9 DISTRIBUTION SERVICE AREA OF THE ELECTRICITY SUPPLIER OR AFFILIATE.
- 10 7-516.
- 11 THIS SUBTITLE MAY BE REFERRED TO AS "THE ELECTRIC CUSTOMER CHOICE
- 12 AND COMPETITION ACT OF 1999".
- 13 7-517. RESERVED.
- 14 7-518. RESERVED.
- 15 Article Natural Resources
- 16 3-308.
- 17 THE SECRETARY SHALL USE THE ENVIRONMENTAL TRUST FUND, INCLUDING
- 18 ANY ADDITIONAL AMOUNTS APPROPRIATED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY, TO THE
- 19 MAXIMUM EXTENT POSSIBLE TO FUND COST-EFFECTIVE ENERGY EFFICIENCY AND
- 20 CONSERVATION ACTIVITIES AND THE IN-STATE OPERATION AND DEVELOPMENT OF
- 21 RENEWABLE ENERGY RESOURCES, AS DEFINED IN § 1-101 OF THE PUBLIC UTILITY
- 22 COMPANIES ARTICLE.
- 23 Article Commercial Law
- 24 9-104.
- 25 This title does not apply
- 26 (m) To a transfer of an interest in a letter of credit other than the rights
- 27 to proceeds of a written letter of credit; OR
- 28 (N) TO INTANGIBLE TRANSITION PROPERTY AS DEFINED IN § 7-501 OF
- 29 THE PUBLIC UTILITY COMPANIES ARTICLE.
- 30 SECTION 2. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That Section(s) 4-403 of the
- 31 Public Utility Companies Article of the Annotated Code of Maryland be repealed. Any
- 32 net accumulated over recovery or under recovery of actual fuel costs by each electric
- 33 company as of the initial implementation date under Title 7, Subtitle 5 of the Public
- 34 Utility Companies Article, as enacted by this Act, shall be credited or debited, as
- 35 appropriate, to the electric company's rates and shall be refunded or collected, as
- 36 appropriate, over a period not to exceed 12 months.

- 1 SECTION 3. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That if any provision of this
- 2 Act or the application thereof to any person or circumstance is held invalid for any
- 3 reason in a court of competent jurisdiction, the invalidity does not affect other
- 4 provisions or any other application of this Act which can be given effect without the
- 5 invalid provision or application, and for this purpose the provisions of this Act are
- 6 declared severable.
- 7 SECTION 4. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That Section 2 of this Act shall
- 8 take effect on the later of July 1, 2000, and the initial implementation date that the
- 9 Public Service Commission determines for investor-owned utilities under §
- 10 7-510(b)(1) of the Public Utility Companies Article, as enacted by this Act.
- 11 SECTION 5. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That Sections 1, 3, and 4 of
- 12 this Act shall take effect July 1, 1999.