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1999 Regular Session 9lr2535 CF 9lr2536

By: Sanator Ruban	(Montgomery Cour	ty Administration)	

By: Senator Ruben (Montgomery County Administration) Introduced and read first time: March 5, 1999

Assigned to: Rules

Re-referred to: Budget and Taxation, March 11, 1999

Committee Report: Favorable with amendments Senate action: Adopted with floor amendments

Read second time: April 2, 1999

CHAPTER

1 AN ACT concerning

2

Tax Credits - New or Expanded Business Premises

3 FOR the purpose of clarifying the process by which counties and municipal

- corporations elect to allow certain business entities to qualify for certain tax 4
- 5 credits; clarifying that certain premises must be newly constructed to qualify for
- a tax credit; providing for notice and certification procedures; providing for a 6
- 7 limited time in which the credits must be earned; providing that the affiliates of
- 8 certain business entities are included for certain purposes relating to qualifying
- 9 for and claiming certain enhanced property tax credits for certain new or
- 10 expanded business premises and certain newly renovated premises under
- 11 certain circumstances; eliminating a prohibition against granting the credits to
- 12 a business entity that has been certified for a certain other tax credit; providing
- 13 for the calculation of enhanced property tax credits allowed for certain business
- 14 entities, including their affiliates, that satisfy certain requirements; providing
- 15 that additional requirements must be met for business entities, including their
- affiliates, to qualify for the enhanced property tax credit; revising certain tax 16
- 17 credit recapture provisions; clarifying a requirement that a lessor of real
- 18 property eligible for certain tax credits make certain reductions under a lease agreement under certain circumstances; providing for the continuing eligibility 19
- 20 of a business entity that has qualified for certain tax credits for the tax credits
- for their full scheduled terms even if this Act is repealed, amended or abrogated; 21
- 22 repealing certain tax credits with respect to the public service company
- 23 franchise tax; repealing certain termination provisions applicable to certain tax
- credits; providing for the applicability of this Act; requiring the Department of 24
- Business and Economic Development to initiate and negotiate a certain compact 25
- and encourage the enactment of certain legislation; requiring the Department to 26
- 27 report to the Governor and the General Assembly on or before a certain date;

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providing for the effect of certain notification regarding certain actions taken before the effective date of this Act; defining certain terms; altering and deleting certain definitions; and generally relating to certain property tax and State tax credits granted to certain business entities that construct or expand certain new
or expanded business premises under certain circumstances.
BY repealing and reenacting, with amendments,
Article - Insurance
Section 6-116
Annotated Code of Maryland
(1997 Volume and 1998 Supplement)
BY repealing and reenacting, with amendments,
Annotated Code of Maryland
(1997 Replacement Volume and 1998 Supplement)
BY repealing
Article - Tax - General
Section 8-414
Annotated Code of Maryland
(1997 Replacement Volume and 1998 Supplement)
BY repealing and reenacting, with amendments,
Article - Tax - Property
Annotated Code of Maryland
(1994 Replacement Volume and 1998 Supplement)
BY repealing and reenacting, with amendments,
Chapter 623 of the Acts of the General Assembly of 1998
Section 2 and 3
BY repealing and reenacting, with amendments,

Chapter 624 of the Acts of the General Assembly of 1997, as amended by
Chapter 623 of the Acts of the General Assembly of 1998
Section 2 and 3

SECTION 1. BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF

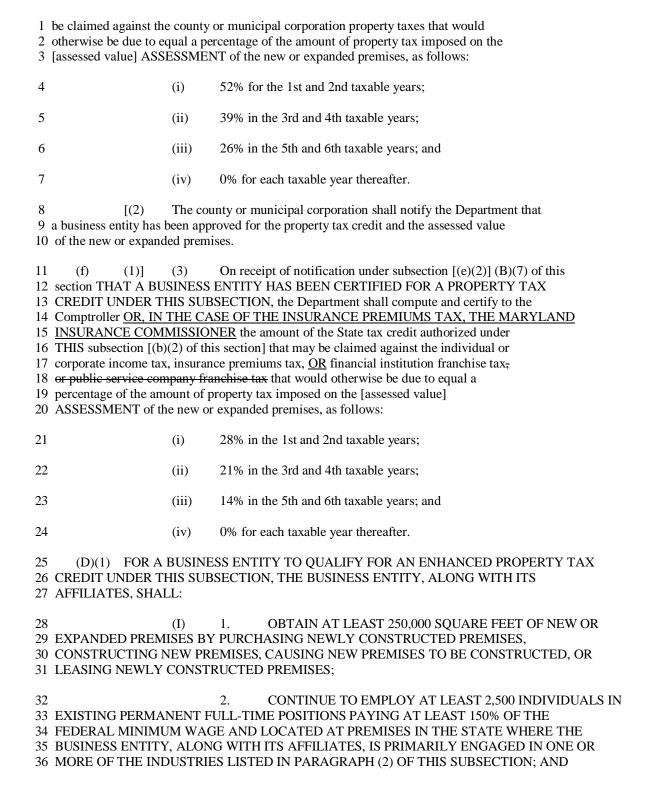
35 MARYLAND, That the Laws of Maryland read as follows:

1	Article - Insurance					
2	<u>6-116.</u>					
	An insurer may claim a State tax credit against the premium tax payable under this subtitle [for new or expanded business premises] as provided under § 9-230[(f)(1)] of the Tax - Property Article.					
6	Article - Tax - General					
7	<u>8-217.</u>					
	A financial institution may claim a State tax credit against the financial institution franchise tax payable under this subtitle [for new or expanded business premises] as provided under § 9-230[(f)(1)] of the Tax - Property Article.					
11	<u>[8-414.</u>					
	A public service company may claim a State tax credit against the public service company franchise tax payable under this subtitle for new or expanded business premises as provided under § 9-230(f)(1) of the Tax - Property Article.]					
15	5 <u>10-704.8.</u>					
	An individual or a corporation may claim a State tax credit against the income tax [for new or expanded business premises] as provided under § 9-230[(f)(1)] of the Tax - Property Article.					
19	Article - Tax - Property					
20	9-230.					
21	(a) (1) In this section the following words have the meanings indicated.					
22	(2) "AFFILIATE" MEANS A PERSON:					
23 24	(I) THAT DIRECTLY OR INDIRECTLY OWNS AT LEAST 80% OF A BUSINESS ENTITY; OR					
25 26	(II) 80% OF WHICH IS OWNED, DIRECTLY OR INDIRECTLY, BY A BUSINESS ENTITY.					
29	[(2)] (3) "Business entity" means a person conducting a trade or business in the State, that is subject to the State individual or corporate income tax, insurance premiums tax, financial institution franchise tax, or public service company franchise tax.					
31 32	(4) "FULL-TIME POSITION" MEANS A POSITION REQUIRING AT LEAST 84 HOURS OF AN EMPLOYEE'S TIME DURING AT LEAST 24 WEEKS IN A 6-MONTH PERIOD.					

1 2	[(3)] (5)	(i)	"New permanent full-time position" means a position that
3		1.	a full-time position of indefinite duration;
4		2.	located in Maryland;
5 6	expansion of a business fa	3. acility in the S	newly created, as a result of the establishment or tate; and
7		4.	filled.
8 9	(ii) that is:	"New po	ermanent full-time position" does not include a position
12		ness facility o	created when an employment function is shifted from an assentity OR ITS AFFILIATES located in f the same business entity OR ITS AFFILIATES, new job in the State;
14 15	business;	2.	created through a change in ownership of a trade or
	of a business entity OR I' job in the State;	3. IS AFFILIAT	created through a consolidation, merger, or restructuring CES, if the position does not represent a net new
21			created when an employment function is contractually OR ITS AFFILIATES, located in the State to IATES, if the position does not represent a net
23		5.	filled for a period of less than 12 months.
		ling that has n	r expanded premises" means real property, including a not been previously occupied, where a business LOCATE to conduct [its] business.
			is the value of real property as determined by the cipal corporation property tax rate may be
	ENTITY PROVIDES W	RITTEN NOT	N DATE" MEANS THE DATE ON WHICH THE BUSINESS FICE TO THE COUNTY OR MUNICIPAL CORPORATION ON (B)(6) OF THIS SECTION.
35	of a county or of a munic grant[, by law,] EITHER	ipal corporation [a] property to	City Council of Baltimore City or the governing body on may ENACT LEGISLATION NECESSARY TO ax [credit] CREDITS, ENHANCED PROPERTY OF PROPERTY TAX CREDITS against the county or

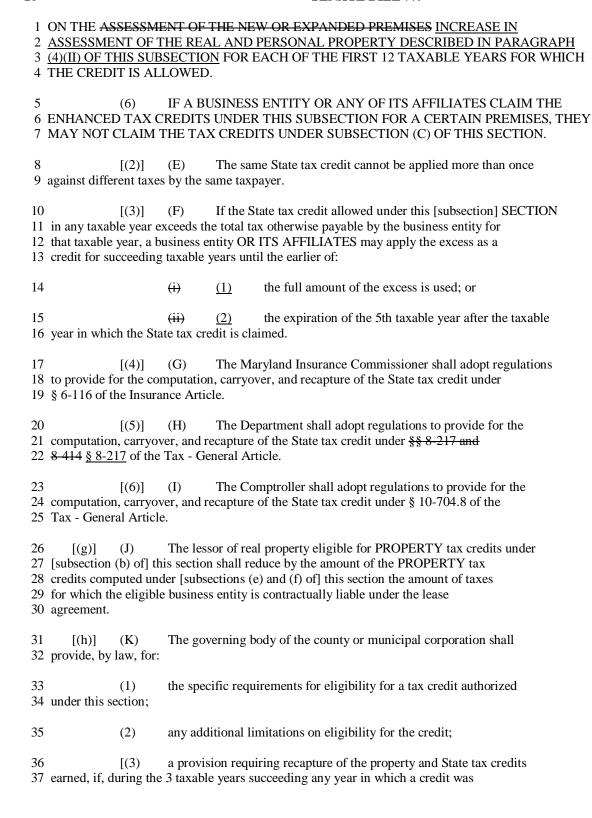
- 1 municipal corporation property tax imposed on real property owned or leased by [a] 2 business [entity] ENTITIES that [meets] MEET the requirements specified FOR THE 3 APPLICABLE TAX CREDIT under [subsection (c)(1) and (2) of] this section and on 4 personal property owned by [that] business [entity] ENTITIES that [meets] MEET 5 the requirements specified under [subsection (d) of] this section. 6 If a property tax credit is granted under paragraph (1) of this 7 subsection, a business entity that meets the requirements FOR THE PROPERTY TAX 8 CREDIT UNDER [specified under subsection (c)(3) of] this section AND OBTAINS 9 CERTIFICATION FROM THE COUNTY OR MUNICIPAL CORPORATION may claim a State 10 tax credit against the individual or corporate income tax, insurance premiums tax, OR 11 financial institution franchise tax, or public service company franchise tax as provided under [subsection (f)] SUBSECTION (C)(3) of this section. IF AN ENHANCED PROPERTY TAX CREDIT IS GRANTED UNDER 13 (II)14 THIS SECTION AND A BUSINESS ENTITY AND ITS AFFILIATES MEET THE 15 REQUIREMENTS FOR THE ENHANCED PROPERTY TAX CREDIT AND OBTAIN 16 CERTIFICATION FROM THE COUNTY OR MUNICIPAL CORPORATION, THE BUSINESS 17 ENTITY OR ANY OF ITS AFFILIATES MAY CLAIM A STATE TAX CREDIT AGAINST THE 18 INDIVIDUAL OR CORPORATE INCOME TAX, INSURANCE PREMIUMS TAX, OR 19 FINANCIAL INSTITUTION FRANCHISE TAX, OR PUBLIC SERVICE COMPANY 20 FRANCHISE TAX AS PROVIDED UNDER SUBSECTION (D)(4) OF THIS SECTION. 21 To qualify for a tax credit under this section, a business entity shall: [(c)](1) 22 construct or expand by at least 5,000 square feet the premises 23 on which it conducts its business, through purchasing or constructing new premises 24 or by leasing new premises; and 25 (ii) employ at least 25 individuals in new permanent full-time 26 positions in the new or expanded premises. 27 (2)] (3) A tax credit may not be granted under this section if: 28 the business entity [has] OR ANY OF ITS AFFILIATES HAVE 29 moved [its] THEIR operations from one [political subdivision] COUNTY in the State 30 to THE NEW OR EXPANDED PREMISES IN another; OR 31 (ii) the new or expanded premises has otherwise been granted a tax 32 credit or exemption under this article for the taxable year[; or 33 the business entity has been certified for a tax credit under (iii) 34 Article 83A, § 5-1102 of the Code].
- 35 [(3)](4) [In addition to the requirements under paragraphs (1) and (2) 36 of this subsection, to TO qualify for a tax credit under this section, the new or
- 37 expanded premises must be located in a priority funding area as designated in Title 5,
- 38 Subtitle 7B of the State Finance and Procurement Article.

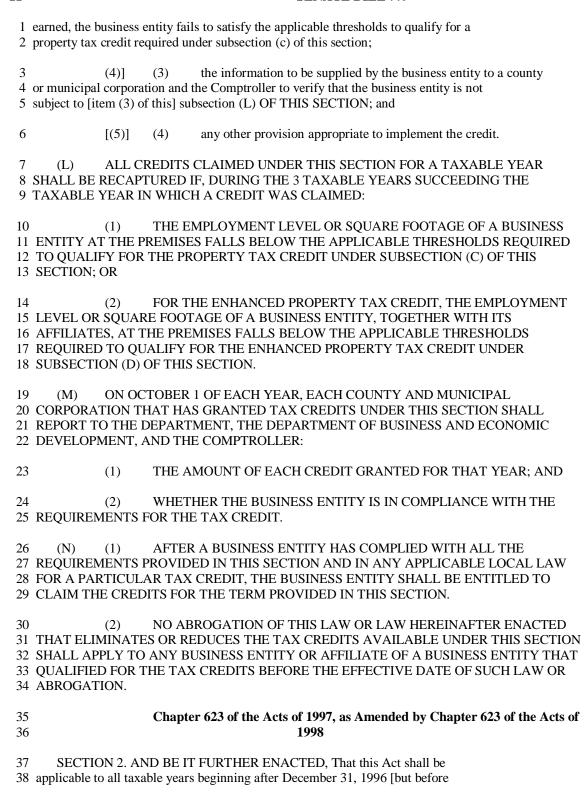
- 1 [(d)] (5) To qualify for a property tax credit under this section against
- 2 property tax imposed on personal property a business entity shall certify that the
- 3 personal property is located on the [new or expanded] premises that qualify for a
- 4 PROPERTY tax credit OR ENHANCED PROPERTY TAX CREDIT under [subsection (c) of]
- 5 this section.
- 6 (6) TO QUALIFY FOR A TAX CREDIT UNDER THIS SECTION, BEFORE IT
- 7 OBTAINS THE NEW OR EXPANDED PREMISES OR HIRES EMPLOYEES TO FILL THE
- 8 NEW PERMANENT FULL-TIME POSITIONS AT THE NEW OR EXPANDED PREMISES, A
- 9 BUSINESS ENTITY SHALL PROVIDE WRITTEN NOTIFICATION TO THE COUNTY OR
- 10 MUNICIPAL CORPORATION IN WHICH THE NEW OR EXPANDED PREMISES ARE
- 11 LOCATED:
- 12 (I) THAT IT INTENDS TO CLAIM THE PROPERTY TAX CREDIT OR
- 13 ENHANCED PROPERTY TAX CREDIT;
- 14 (II) IF IT INTENDS TO CLAIM THE ENHANCED PROPERTY TAX
- 15 CREDIT, HOW IT EXPECTS TO MEET THE REQUIREMENTS TO QUALIFY FOR THE
- 16 ENHANCED PROPERTY TAX CREDIT; AND
- 17 (III) WHEN IT EXPECTS TO OBTAIN THE NEW OR EXPANDED
- 18 PREMISES AND HIRE THE REQUIRED NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES IN THE NEW
- 19 PERMANENT FULL-TIME POSITIONS.
- 20 (7) IF A BUSINESS ENTITY MEETS THE REQUIREMENTS FOR A TAX
- 21 CREDIT UNDER THIS SECTION, THE COUNTY OR MUNICIPAL CORPORATION SHALL
- 22 CERTIFY TO THE DEPARTMENT AND THE DEPARTMENT OF BUSINESS AND
- 23 ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT THAT THE BUSINESS ENTITY HAS MET THE
- 24 REQUIREMENTS FOR THE TAX CREDIT FOR THE TAXABLE YEAR THAT FOLLOWS THE
- 25 DATE ON WHICH IT MET THE REQUIREMENTS.
- 26 (C) (1) TO QUALIFY FOR A PROPERTY TAX CREDIT UNDER THIS
- 27 SUBSECTION, A BUSINESS ENTITY SHALL:
- 28 (I) OBTAIN AT LEAST 5,000 SQUARE FEET OF NEW OR EXPANDED
- 29 PREMISES BY PURCHASING NEWLY CONSTRUCTED PREMISES, CONSTRUCTING NEW
- 30 PREMISES, CAUSING NEW PREMISES TO BE CONSTRUCTED, OR LEASING NEWLY
- 31 CONSTRUCTED PREMISES; AND
- 32 (II) EMPLOY AT LEAST 25 INDIVIDUALS IN NEW PERMANENT
- 33 FULL-TIME POSITIONS DURING A 24-MONTH PERIOD, DURING WHICH PERIOD THE
- 34 BUSINESS ENTITY MUST ALSO OBTAIN AND OCCUPY THE NEW OR EXPANDED
- 35 PREMISES.
- 36 [(e) (1)](2) [The governing body of] IF A BUSINESS ENTITY MEETS THE
- 37 REQUIREMENTS OF PARAGRAPH (1) OF THIS SUBSECTION AND SUBSECTION (B) OF
- 38 THIS SECTION AND OF APPLICABLE LOCAL LAW ADOPTED UNDER SUBSECTION (B)(1)
- 39 OF THIS SECTION, the county or municipal corporation shall compute the amount of
- 40 the property tax credit granted under THIS subsection [(b)(1) of this section] for new
- 41 or expanded premises and the personal property located on those premises that may



3 4	AND LOCATED IN T	THE NE' ED PRE!	3. EMPLOY AT LEAST 500 INDIVIDUALS IN NEW PERMANENT YING AT LEAST 150% OF THE FEDERAL MINIMUM WAGE W OR EXPANDED PREMISES, AND, IF APPLICABLE, IN MISES ADJOINING OR OTHERWISE NEIGHBORING THE NEW OR		
8	CONSTRUCTING NI	EW PRE	1. OBTAIN AT LEAST 250,000 SQUARE FEET OF NEW OR PURCHASING NEWLY CONSTRUCTED PREMISES, MISES, CAUSING NEW PREMISES TO BE CONSTRUCTED, OR UCTED PREMISES; AND		
12 13	MINIMUM WAGE A APPLICABLE, IN N	AND LO EWLY F	2. EMPLOY AT LEAST 1,250 INDIVIDUALS IN NEW POSITIONS PAYING AT LEAST 150% OF THE FEDERAL CATED IN THE NEW OR EXPANDED PREMISES AND, IF RENOVATED PREMISES ADJOINING OR OTHERWISE OR EXPANDED PREMISES.		
17	15 (2) FOR A BUSINESS ENTITY TO QUALIFY FOR AN ENHANCED PROPERTY 16 TAX CREDIT UNDER THIS SUBSECTION, THE BUSINESS ENTITY, ALONG WITH ITS 17 AFFILIATES, SHALL BE PRIMARILY ENGAGED IN ONE OR MORE OF THE FOLLOWING 18 AT THE QUALIFYING PREMISES:				
19		(I)	MANUFACTURING OR MINING;		
20		(II)	TRANSPORTATION OR COMMUNICATIONS;		
21		(III)	AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY, OR FISHING;		
22		(IV)	RESEARCH, DEVELOPMENT, OR TESTING;		
23		(V)	BIOTECHNOLOGY;		
24 (VI) COMPUTER PROGRAMMING, DATA PROCESSING, OR OTHER 25 COMPUTER-RELATED SERVICES;					
26 27	AS DEFINED IN AR	(VII) TICLE 8	CENTRAL FINANCIAL, REAL ESTATE, OR INSURANCE SERVICES 33A, § 5-1101 OF THE CODE;		
28 29	COMPANY HEADQ	(VIII) UARTE	THE OPERATION OF CENTRAL ADMINISTRATIVE OFFICES OR A RS <u>AS DEFINED IN ARTICLE 83A, § 5-1101 OF THE CODE;</u>		
30		(IX)	A PUBLIC UTILITY;		
31		(X)	WAREHOUSING; OR		
32		(XI)	BUSINESS SERVICES.		
33 (3) TO QUALIFY FOR THE ENHANCED PROPERTY TAX CREDIT UNDER 34 THIS SUBSECTION, A BUSINESS ENTITY SHALL:					

- **SENATE BILL 779** 1 (I) WITHIN A 6-YEAR PERIOD BEGINNING ON THE NOTIFICATION 2 DATE, EMPLOY INDIVIDUALS IN THE NUMBER OF NEW PERMANENT FULL-TIME 3 POSITIONS REQUIRED UNDER PARAGRAPH (1) OF THIS SUBSECTION; DURING THE 6-YEAR HIRING PERIOD, OBTAIN AND OCCUPY 5 THE NEW OR EXPANDED PREMISES AND, IF APPLICABLE, THE NEWLY RENOVATED 6 PREMISES ADJOINING OR OTHERWISE NEIGHBORING THE NEW OR EXPANDED 7 PREMISES: AND DURING THE 6-YEAR HIRING PERIOD, COMPLY WITH ALL 8 (III)9 OTHER REOUIREMENTS FOR THE CREDITS DESCRIBED IN THIS SUBSECTION AND IN 10 ANY APPLICABLE LOCAL LAW. 11 (4) (I) IF A BUSINESS ENTITY MEETS THE REQUIREMENTS OF THIS 12 SUBSECTION AND SUBSECTION (B) OF THIS SECTION AND OF APPLICABLE LOCAL 13 LAW ADOPTED UNDER SUBSECTION (B)(1) OF THIS SECTION, FOR EACH OF THE FIRST 14 12 TAXABLE YEARS AFTER IT QUALIFIES FOR THE CREDIT, A PROPERTY TAX CREDIT 15 MAY BE CLAIMED AGAINST THE COUNTY OR MUNICIPAL CORPORATION PROPERTY 16 TAXES THAT WOULD OTHERWISE BE DUE. 17 THE COUNTY OR MUNICIPAL CORPORATION SHALL COMPUTE 18 THE AMOUNT OF THE PROPERTY TAX CREDIT GRANTED TO EOUAL 58.5% OF THE 19 AMOUNT OF PROPERTY TAX IMPOSED ON THE INCREASE IN ASSESSMENT OF: 20 1. THE NEW OR EXPANDED PREMISES: 21 2. NEWLY RENOVATED REAL PROPERTY IMPROVEMENTS 22 ADJOINING OR OTHERWISE NEIGHBORING THE NEW OR EXPANDED PREMISES. IF 23 THE RENOVATIONS ARE SUBSTANTIAL, AS DEFINED IN LEGISLATION ENACTED BY 24 THE COUNTY OR MUNICIPAL CORPORATION TO GRANT THE CREDITS UNDER THIS 25 SUBSECTION; AND 26 THE PERSONAL PROPERTY LOCATED ON THE PREMISES 3. 27 DESCRIBED IN ITEMS 1 AND 2 OF THIS SUBPARAGRAPH. THE INCREASE IN ASSESSMENT SHALL BE MEASURED FROM 28 (III)29 THE NOTIFICATION DATE TO THE APPLICABLE ANNUAL ASSESSMENT DATE AFTER 30 THE COUNTY OR MUNICIPAL CORPORATION HAS CERTIFIED THAT THE BUSINESS 31 ENTITY HAS QUALIFIED FOR THE CREDIT. ON RECEIPT OF NOTIFICATION UNDER SUBSECTION (B)(7) OF THIS 32 33 SECTION THAT A BUSINESS ENTITY HAS BEEN CERTIFIED FOR AN ENHANCED 34 PROPERTY TAX CREDIT UNDER THIS SUBSECTION. THE DEPARTMENT SHALL
- 35 COMPUTE AND CERTIFY TO THE COMPTROLLER OR, IN THE CASE OF THE INSURANCE
- 36 PREMIUMS TAX, THE MARYLAND INSURANCE COMMISSIONER THE AMOUNT OF THE
- 37 STATE TAX CREDIT AUTHORIZED UNDER THIS SUBSECTION THAT MAY BE CLAIMED
- 38 BY THE BUSINESS ENTITY OR ANY OF ITS AFFILIATES AGAINST THE INDIVIDUAL OR
- 39 CORPORATE INCOME TAX, INSURANCE PREMIUMS TAX, OR FINANCIAL INSTITUTION
- 40 FRANCHISE TAX, OR PUBLIC SERVICE COMPANY FRANCHISE TAX THAT WOULD
- 1 TRAINCHISE TAX; ORTOBER SERVICE COMMINITED TAX THAT WOULD
- 41 OTHERWISE BE DUE TO EQUAL 31.5% OF THE AMOUNT OF PROPERTY TAX IMPOSED





- 1 January 1, 2008; provided, however, that the tax credits under § 9-230 of the Tax -
- 2 Property Article, as enacted by Section 1 of this Act, shall be allowed for property and
- 3 business entities that meet the criteria established in § 9-230(c) of the Tax Property
- 4 Article on or after October 1, 1997 but before January 1, 2003; and provided further
- 5 that any excess State tax credits under § 9-230(f)(1) of the Tax Property Article may
- 6 be carried forward and, subject to the limitations under § 9-230(f)(3) of the Tax -
- 7 Property Article, may be applied as a credit for taxable years beginning on or after
- 8 January 1, 2008].

9 SECTION 3. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED. That this Act shall take

- 10 effect October 1, 1997. [Subject to the provisions of Section 2 of this Act, this Act shall
- 11 remain in effect for a period of 5 years and 3 months and, at the end of December 31,
- 12 2002, with no further action required by the General Assembly, this Act shall be
- 13 abrogated and of no further force and effect.]

14 Chapter 624 of the Acts of 1997, as amended by Chapter 623 of the Acts of 1998

16 SECTION 2. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That this Act shall be

- 17 applicable to all taxable years beginning after December 31, 1996 [but before
- 18 January 1, 2008; provided, however, that the tax credits under § 9-230 of the Tax -
- 19 Property Article, as enacted by Section 1 of this Act, shall be allowed for property and
- 20 business entitles that meet the criteria established in § 9-230(c) of the Tax Property
- 21 Article on or after October 1, 1997 but before January 1, 2003; and provided further
- 22 that any excess State tax credits under § 9-230(f)(1) of the Tax Property Article may
- 23 be carried forward and, subject to the limitations under § 9-230(f)(3) of the Tax -
- 24 Property Article, may be applied as a credit for taxable years beginning on or after
- 25 January 1, 2008].

26 SECTION 3. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That this Act shall take

- 27 effect October 1, 1997. [Subject to the provisions of Section 2 of this Act, this Act shall
- 28 remain in effect for a period of 5 years and 3 months and, at the end of December 31,
- 29 2002, with no further action required by the General Assembly, this Act shall be
- 30 abrogated and of no further force and effect.]

31 SECTION 2. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That the Department of

- 32 Business and Economic Development shall initiate and negotiate with other states
- 33 the development of an interstate compact to prohibit or reduce corporate raiding by
- 34 states of other states' corporations, and shall encourage the enactment of federal
- 35 <u>legislation to prohibit or reduce corporate raiding by states of other states'</u>
- 36 corporations. The Department shall report on its progress in developing an interstate
- 37 compact and the progress of any federal legislation to the Governor and, in accordance
- 38 with § 2-1246 of the State Government Article, to the General Assembly, on or before
- 39 January 15, 2000.

- 1 <u>SECTION 3.</u> AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That this Act shall take
- 2 effect July 1, 1999 and shall be applicable to all taxable years beginning after
- 3 December 31, 1998 for all employees hired and premises obtained after December 31,
- 4 1998; provided, however, that if by December 31, 1999, a business entity gives the
- 5 written notification required under § 9-230(b)(6) of the Tax Property Article to the
- 6 appropriate county or municipal corporation, the notification shall be deemed to be
- 7 timely given with regard to employees hired and premises obtained from December
- 8 31, 1998 until the notification date.