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By: Delegates Shriver, Hixson, Rosenberg, Bozman, Healey, and Howard

Introduced and read first time: February 11, 2000

Assigned to: Ways and Means

#### A BILL ENTITLED

4	4 % T	1 000	•
1	AN	ACT	concerning

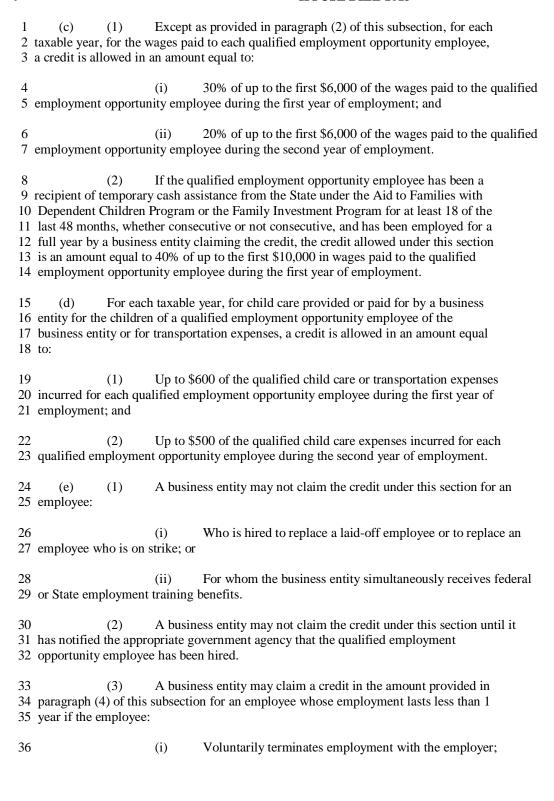
## 2 Work, Not Welfare, and Qualifying Employees with Disabilities Tax Credits

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۲.	FOR the purpose	of altering	certain	requirement	s tor ar	1 1nc	hvidijal	tο	quality as a

- 4 qualified employment opportunity employee for purposes of certain tax credits
- 5 allowed to employers that hire certain individuals; altering the administration
- of certain tax credits allowed to employers that hire certain qualified individuals
- 7 with disabilities; including certain disabled veterans within the definition of a
- 8 qualified employee with a disability for purposes of the credits allowed to
- 9 employers that hire certain qualified individuals with disabilities; altering the
- 10 calculation of the credits allowed to employers that hire certain qualified
- individuals with disabilities; altering certain termination provisions, dates of
- applicability, and required reporting dates for certain tax credits allowed to
- employers that hire certain individuals; providing for the application of this Act;
- and generally relating to certain tax credits allowed to employers that hire
- certain qualified employment opportunity employees or certain qualifying
- individuals with disabilities.
- 17 BY repealing and reenacting, with amendments,
- 18 Article 88A Department of Human Resources
- 19 Section 54
- 20 Annotated Code of Maryland
- 21 (1998 Replacement Volume and 1999 Supplement)
- 22 BY repealing and reenacting, with amendments,
- 23 Article Education
- 24 Section 21-309
- 25 Annotated Code of Maryland
- 26 (1999 Replacement Volume)
- 27 BY repealing and reenacting, with amendments,
- 28 Chapter 492 of the Acts of the General Assembly of 1995, as amended by
- 29 Chapter 10 of the Acts of the General Assembly of 1996 and Chapters 598
- and 599 of the Acts of the General Assembly of 1998
- 31 Section 3

1 2 3 4 5	BY repealing and reenacting, with amendments, Chapter 379 of the Acts of the General Assembly of 1996, as amended by Chapters 14 and 70 of the Acts of the General Assembly of 1997 Chapters 598 and 599 of the Acts of the General Assembly of 19 Section 3	
6 7 8 9	BY repealing and reenacting, with amendments, Chapter 379 of the Acts of the General Assembly of 1996, as amended by Chapter 34 of the Acts of the General Assembly of 1999 Section 6	
10 11 12 13 14	BY repealing and reenacting, without amendments, Chapter 626 of the Acts of the General Assembly of 1996, as amended by Chapter 14 of the Acts of the General Assembly of 1997 and Cha the Acts of the General Assembly of 1998 Section 4	pter 730 of
15 16 17 18	BY repealing and reenacting, without amendments, Chapter 626 of the Acts of the General Assembly of 1996, as amended by Chapter 730 of the Acts of the General Assembly of 1998 Section 5	
19 20 21 22	BY repealing and reenacting, with amendments, Chapter 112 of the Acts of the General Assembly of 1997, as amended by Chapter 614 of the Acts of the General Assembly of 1998 Section 3, 4, and 6	
23 24 25 26	BY repealing and reenacting, with amendments, Chapter 113 of the Acts of the General Assembly of 1997, as amended by Chapter 614 of the Acts of the General Assembly of 1998 Section 3, 4, and 6	
27 28 29	BY repealing and reenacting, with amendments, Chapter 598 of the Acts of the General Assembly of 1998 Section 2	
30 31 32	BY repealing and reenacting, with amendments, Chapter 599 of the Acts of the General Assembly of 1998 Section 2	
33 34	SECTION 1. BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF MARYLAND, That the Laws of Maryland read as follows:	

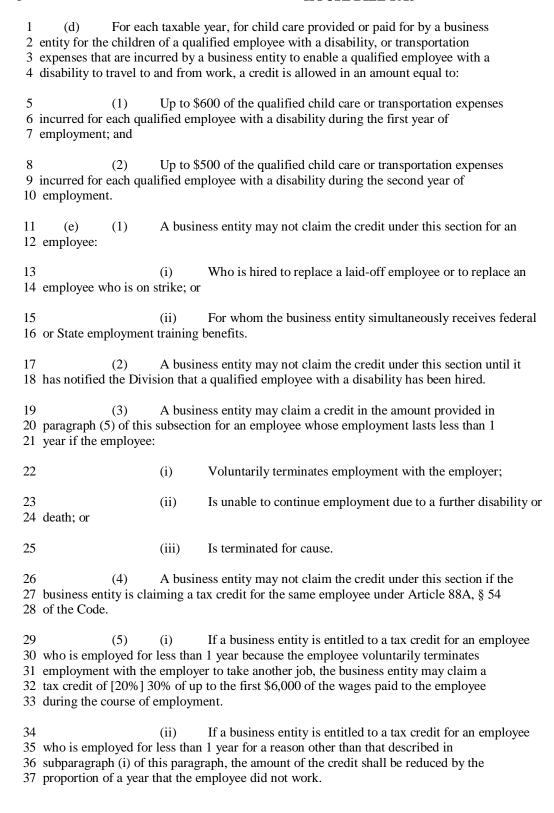
## 1 **Article 88A - Department of Human Resources** 2 54. 3 (a) (1) In this section the following words have the meanings indicated. "Business entity" means: 4 (2) 5 A person conducting or operating a trade or business in (i) 6 Maryland; or 7 An organization operating in Maryland that is exempt from (ii) 8 taxation under § 501(c)(3) or (4) of the Internal Revenue Code. 9 "Qualified child care expenses" means State regulated child care 10 expenses that are incurred by a business entity to enable a qualified employment opportunity employee of the business to be gainfully employed. 12 "Qualified employment opportunity employee" means an (4) 13 individual who is a resident of Maryland and who for [three months] ANY 9 MONTHS 14 DURING THE 18 MONTH PERIOD before the individual's employment with a business 15 entity was a recipient of temporary cash assistance from the State under the Aid to 16 Families with Dependent Children Program or the Family Investment Program and 17 who for six months before the individual's employment with a business entity was a 18 Maryland resident. "Qualified employment opportunity employee" does not include 19 20 an individual who is the spouse of, or has any of the relationships specified in § 152 21 (a)(1) through (8) of the Internal Revenue Code to, a person who controls, directly or 22 indirectly, more than 50% of the ownership of the business entity. 23 "Transportation expenses" means expenses that are incurred by a 24 business entity to enable a qualified employment opportunity employee to travel to 25 and from work. 26 "Wages" means wages, within the meaning of § 51(c)(1), (2), and (3) of (6)27 the Internal Revenue Code without regard to § 51(c)(4) of the Internal Revenue Code, 28 that are paid by a business entity to an employee for services performed in a trade or 29 business of the business entity. 30 Except as provided in subsection (e) of this section, a business entity (b) 31 may claim a tax credit in the amounts determined under subsections (c) and (d) of this 32 section for the wages and qualified child care or transportation expenses with respect 33 to a qualified employment opportunity employee that are paid in the taxable year for 34 which the business entity claims the credit. The same tax credit cannot be applied more than once against 36 different taxes by the same taxpayer.



1 2	or	(ii)	Is unable to continue employment due to death or a disability;
3		(iii)	Is terminated for cause.
6 7	employee voluntarily the business entity m	terminat ay claim	If a business entity is entitled to a tax credit under paragraph ployee who is employed for less than 1 year because the es employment with the employer to take another job, a tax credit of 30% of up to the first \$6,000 of the wages e course of employment.
11	other than that descr	ibed in su	If a business entity is entitled to a tax credit under paragraph aployee who is employed for less than 1 year for a reason bparagraph (i) of this paragraph, the amount of the proportion of a year that the employee did not work.
15	total tax otherwise p	ayable by	wed under this section in any taxable year exceeds the the business entity for that taxable year, a business a credit for succeeding taxable years until the earlier
17	(1)	The full	amount of the excess is used; or
	(2) which the wages or paid.		piration of the fifth taxable year after the taxable year in child care expenses for which the credit is claimed are
21 22			med under this section, the claimant must make the or § 10-306 of the Tax - General Article.
			in cooperation with the Department of Labor, Licensing, tment of Human Resources shall administer the credit
28	Human Resources, a	and the Co	of Labor, Licensing, and Regulation, the Department of omptroller shall report to the Governor and, subject to \( \) ent Article, to the General Assembly before January 15
30	(1)	Marketi	ng activities;
31	(2)	The coo	rdination of interagency activities;
34		e precedi	nber of business entities who hired employment opportunity ng year, including a separate account of the number of from taxation under § 501(c)(3) or (4) of the Internal
36	(4)	The nur	nber of employment opportunity employees;

1		(i)	Hired in each business sector for the preceding year; and
2 3	year;	(ii)	Hired during the preceding year and employed for less than 1
4 5	(5) for the preceding yea		nary of the wages paid to employment opportunity employees
8 9	certifications issued a	eceding y and credit	al number and amount of job certifications issued and credits year as well as the number and amount of job s claimed during the preceding year for employment e for the credit granted under subsection (c)(2) of this
	(7) transportation expen expenses incurred by	ses incurr	nber and amount of credits claimed for child care or red, including a summary of the types of transportation entities; and
14	(8)	The nur	nber of employment opportunity employees employed for:
15		(i)	More than 1 year but less than 2 years;
16		(ii)	More than 2 years but less than 3 years; and
17		(iii)	3 years or more.
18			Article - Education
19	21-309.		
20	(a) (1)	In this s	ection the following words have the meanings indicated.
<ul><li>20</li><li>21</li></ul>	(a) (1) (2)		ection the following words have the meanings indicated. ss entity" means:
21 22			
21 22 23 24	(2) Maryland; or	"Busine (i) (ii)	ss entity" means:
21 22 23 24 25 26	(2) Maryland; or	"Busine (i) (ii) (c)(3) or ("Division	As person conducting or operating a trade or business in  An organization operating in Maryland that is exempt from (4) of the Internal Revenue Code.  on" means the Division of Rehabilitation Services of the
21 22 23 24 25 26	(2) Maryland; or taxation under § 501	"Busine (i) (ii) (c)(3) or (c)(3) or (c)(3) or (c)(3) or (c)(3) or (c)(3) or (c)(4) or	As person conducting or operating a trade or business in  An organization operating in Maryland that is exempt from (4) of the Internal Revenue Code.  on" means the Division of Rehabilitation Services of the
21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30	(2) Maryland; or taxation under § 501 (3) Maryland State Depa	"Busine  (i)  (ii)  (c)(3) or element or ele	As person conducting or operating a trade or business in  An organization operating in Maryland that is exempt from (4) of the Internal Revenue Code.  on" means the Division of Rehabilitation Services of the f Education.

1	(5) (i) "Qualified employee with a disability" means an individual who:
2 3	1. Meets the definition of an individual with a disability as defined by the Americans with Disabilities Act;
4 5	2. Has a disability that presently constitutes an impediment to obtaining or maintaining employment or to transitioning from school to work;
6	3. Is ready for employment; and
9	4. Has been certified by the [Division] DEPARTMENT OF LABOR, LICENSING, AND REGULATION, IN CONSULTATION WITH THE DIVISION, as having met the criteria of a qualified employee with a disability established under this section.
11	(ii) "Qualified employee with a disability" includes [an]:
14 15	1. AN INDIVIDUAL WHO HAS BEEN CERTIFIED BY THE DEPARTMENT OF LABOR, LICENSING, AND REGULATION, IN CONSULTATION WITH THE UNITED STATES VETERANS ADMINISTRATION, AS HAVING BEEN DISCHARGED OR RELEASED FROM ACTIVE DUTY IN THE ARMED FORCES OF THE UNITED STATES FOR A SERVICE-CONNECTED DISABILITY; AND
	2. ANY OTHER individual meeting the definition of subparagraph (i) of this paragraph, whether or not the individual receives services from the Division.
22	(6) "Wages" means wages, within the meaning of § 51(c)(1), (2), and (3) of the Internal Revenue Code without regard to § 51(c)(4) of the Internal Revenue Code that are paid by a business entity to an employee for services performed in a trade or business of the employer.
26 27	(b) (1) Except as provided in subsection (e) of this section, a business entity may claim a tax credit in the amounts determined under subsections (c) and (d) of this section for the wages and qualified child care or transportation expenses with respect to a qualified employee with a disability that are paid in the taxable year for which the business entity claims the credit.
29 30	(2) The same tax credit cannot be applied more than once against different taxes by the same taxpayer.
31 32	(c) For each taxable year, for the wages paid to each qualified employee with a disability, a credit is allowed in an amount equal to:
33 34	(1) [20%] 30% of up to the first \$6,000 of the wages paid to the qualified employee with a disability during the 1st year of employment; and
35 36	(2) 20% of up to the first \$6,000 of the wages paid to the qualified employee with a disability during the 2nd year of employment.



3		erwise pay	yable by t	yed under this section in any taxable year exceeds the the business entity for that taxable year, a business a credit for succeeding taxable years until the earlier
5		(1)	The full	amount of the excess is used; or
	the wages or claimed are J			iration of the 5th taxable year after the taxable year in which re or transportation expenses for which the credit is
9 10	(g) addition req			ned under this section, the claimant must make the or § 10-306 of the Tax - General Article.
13	LABOR, LI	of Educa	G, AND tion shall	to the provisions of this subsection, the DEPARTMENT OF REGULATION, IN CONSULTATION WITH THE State adopt regulations necessary to carry out the
15 16		(2) and carr		nptroller shall adopt regulations to provide for the the credit under § 10-704.7 of the Tax - General Article.
			e for the	partment of Assessments and Taxation shall adopt computation and carryover of the credit under §§ 8-216 l Article.
				ryland Insurance Commissioner shall adopt regulations to and carryover of the credit under § 6-115 of the
25	LICENSING	G, AND I	REGULA	tment of Education] DEPARTMENT OF LABOR, TION shall report to the Governor, and, subject to § 2-1246 le, to the General Assembly, before January 15 of each
27		(1)	Marketii	ng activities for the credit under this section;
28 29	a disability of	(2) during the		nber of business entities who hired a qualified employee with ng year;
30		(3)	The num	nber of qualified employees with disabilities:
31			(i)	Hired in each business sector for the preceding year; and
32 33	year;		(ii)	Hired during the preceding year and employed for less than 1
34 35	with disabil	(4) ities for the		ary of the average hourly wages paid to qualified employees ing year;

1 2	year; and	The number and amount of credits claimed during the preceding
		The number and amount of credits claimed for child care or es, including a summary of the types of transportation expenses ntities.
6 7		Chapter 492 of the Acts of 1995, as amended by Chapter 10 of the Acts of 1996 and Chapters 598 and 599 of the Acts of 1998
10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17	July 1, 1995, and shall 1994 but before Janua Article 88A, § 54 of the conly for employees his provided further that a carried forward and, so may be applied as a contract 2006. Except as other a period of [6] 8 years	D BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That this Act shall take effect be applicable to all taxable years beginning after December 31, ary 1, [2004] 2006; provided, however, that the tax credit under he Code, as enacted under Section 1 of this Act, shall be allowed ared on or after June 1, 1995 but before July 1, [2001] 2003; and any excess credits under Article 88A, § 54 of the Code may be subject to the limitations under Article 88A, § 54 of the Code, redit for taxable years beginning on or after January 1, [2004] wise provided in this Section, this Act shall remain in effect for s and at the end of June 30, [2001] 2003, with no further action ral Assembly, this Act shall be abrogated and of no further force
20 21		Chapter 379 of the Acts of 1996, as amended by Chapters 14 and 70 of the Acts of 1997 and Chapters 598 and 599 of the Acts of 1998
22	SECTION 3. ANI	D BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That:
	31, 1995 [, but before	shall be applicable to all taxable years beginning after December January 1, 2004] TO WHICH CHAPTER 492 OF THE ACTS OF
23	1993, AS AMENDEL	O, ARE APPLICABLE;
26 27 28	(b) the tax or only for employees hi	redit under § 6-105.1 of the Insurance Article shall be allowed ared on or after June 1, 1995, but before [July 1, 2001] THE END RIOD SPECIFIED IN CHAPTER 492 OF THE ACTS OF 1995, AS
26 27 28 29 30 31 32	(b) the tax control only for employees his of THE HIRING PER AMENDED; and (c) any excellanticle 88A, § 54 of the control of th	redit under § 6-105.1 of the Insurance Article shall be allowed ared on or after June 1, 1995, but before [July 1, 2001] THE END
26 27 28 29 30 31 32	(b) the tax of only for employees his OF THE HIRING PE AMENDED; and (c) any exceed Article 88A, § 54 of the control of the con	redit under § 6-105.1 of the Insurance Article shall be allowed ared on or after June 1, 1995, but before [July 1, 2001] THE END RIOD SPECIFIED IN CHAPTER 492 OF THE ACTS OF 1995, AS ass credits may be carried forward and, subject to the limitations of the Code, may be applied as a credit for [taxable years beginning 2004] FOR LATER TAXABLE YEARS AS PROVIDED IN CHAPTER

2	CHAPTER 492 OF THE ACTS OF 1995, AS AMENDED, TERMINATES AND BECOMES OF NO FURTHER FORCE AND EFFECT, with no further action required by the General Assembly, this Act shall be abrogated and of no further force and effect.
4 5	Chapter 626 of the Acts of 1996, as amended by Chapter 14 of the Acts of 1997 and Chapter 730 of the Acts of 1998
	SECTION 4. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That Section 2 of this Act shall be applicable to all taxable years beginning after December 31, 1995 to which Chapter 492 of the Acts of 1995, as amended, are applicable; provided however, that:
	(1) The tax credits allowed under Section 2 of this Act shall be allowed only for employees hired during the period specified in Chapter 492 of the Acts of 1995, as amended; and
	(2) Any excess credits may be carried forward and, subject to the limitations of Article 88A, § 54(f) of the Code, may be applied as a credit for later taxable years as provided in Chapter 492 of the Acts of 1995, as amended.
15 16	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
19 20 21	SECTION 5. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That, subject to Section 4 of this Act, Section 2 of this Act shall remain in effect only until the expiration of Chapter 492 of the Acts of 1995, as amended, and, when Chapter 492 of the Acts of 1995, as amended, terminates and becomes of no further force and effect, with no further action required by the General Assembly, Section 2 of this Act shall be abrogated and of no further force and effect.
23 24	
27 28 29 30 31 32 33 34 35 36 37	Legislative Services, based on information provided by and in consultation with the Department of Education, the Governor's Office for Individuals with Disabilities, the Developmental Disabilities Administration, the Department of Assessments and Taxation, and the Comptroller, shall conduct a study of the efficacy and effectiveness of the tax credit program established under Section 1 of this Act in increasing the employment and prospects for self-sufficiency of the target population, including an analysis of the profile of employers having taken advantage of these tax credits in hiring new employees, the cost effectiveness of the subsidy in reaching State goals, and the appropriateness of the level of the tax credits. The study shall also include an analysis of the potential effectiveness of the program based on varying the size, duration, and structure of the subsidy. The Department shall complete and present the results of the study to the Senate Budget and Taxation Committee and the House Committee on Ways and Means by December 1, [2001] 2002.
39 40	SECTION 4. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That this Act shall be applicable to all taxable years beginning after December 31, 1996 but before January

- 1 1, [2005] 2006; provided, however, that the tax credit under § 21-309 of the Education
- 2 Article, as enacted under Section 1 of this Act, shall be allowed only for employees
- 3 hired on or after October 1, 1997 but before [January] JULY 1, 2003; and provided
- 4 further that any excess credits under § 21-309 of the Education Article may be
- 5 carried forward and, subject to the limitations under § 21-309 of the Education
- 6 Article, may be applied as a credit for taxable years beginning on or after January 1,
- 7 [2005] 2006.
- 8 SECTION 6. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That, subject to the provisions
- 9 of Section 4 of this Act, this Act shall take effect October 1, 1997. It shall remain in
- 10 effect for a period of 5 years and [3] 9 months and at the end of [December 31, 2002]
- 11 JUNE 30, 2003, with no further action required by the General Assembly, this Act shall
- 12 be abrogated and of no further force and effect.

# 13 Chapter 113 of the Acts of 1997, as amended by Chapter 614 of the Acts of 1998

- 15 SECTION 3. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That the Department of
- 16 Legislative Services, based on information provided by and in consultation with the
- 17 Department of Education, the Governor's Office for Individuals with Disabilities, the
- 18 Developmental Disabilities Administration, the Department of Assessments and
- 19 Taxation, and the Comptroller, shall conduct a study of the efficacy and effectiveness
- 20 of the tax credit program established under Section 1 of this Act in increasing the
- 21 employment and prospects for self-sufficiency of the target population, including an
- 22 analysis of the profile of employers having taken advantage of these tax credits in
- 23 hiring new employees, the cost effectiveness of the subsidy in reaching State goals,
- 24 and the appropriateness of the level of the tax credits. The study shall also include an
- 25 analysis of the potential effectiveness of the program based on varying the size,
- 26 duration, and structure of the subsidy. The Department shall complete and present
- 27 the results of the study to the Senate Budget and Taxation Committee and the House
- 28 Committee on Ways and Means by December 1, [2001] 2002.
- 29 SECTION 4. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That this Act shall be
- 30 applicable to all taxable years beginning after December 31, 1996 but before January
- 31 1, [2005] 2006; provided, however, that the tax credit under § 21-309 of the Education
- 32 Article, as enacted under Section 1 of this Act, shall be allowed only for employees
- 33 hired on or after October 1, 1997 but before [January] JULY 1, 2003; and provided
- 34 further that any excess credits under § 21-309 of the Education Article may be
- 35 carried forward and, subject to the limitations under § 21-309 of the Education
- 36 Article, may be applied as a credit for taxable years beginning on or after January 1,
- 37 [2005] 2006.
- 38 SECTION 6. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That, subject to the provisions
- 39 of Section 4 of this Act, this Act shall take effect October 1, 1997. It shall remain in
- 40 effect for a period of 5 years and [3] 9 months and at the end of [December 31, 2002]
- 41 JUNE 30, 2003, with no further action required by the General Assembly, this Act shall
- 42 be abrogated and of no further force and effect.

1

#### **HOUSE BILL 1015**

## Chapter 598 of the Acts of 1998

### 2 SECTION 2. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That:

- 3 (a) The Department of Legislative Services shall conduct a study of the
- 4 efficacy and effectiveness of the tax credit program established under this Act in
- 5 increasing the employment and prospects for self-sufficiency of the target population,
- 6 including an analysis of the profile of employers having taken advantage of these tax
- 7 credits in hiring new employees, cost effectiveness of the subsidy in reaching State
- 8 goals, and the appropriateness of the levels of the tax credits.
- 9 (b) In carrying out the study, the Department of Legislative Services shall
- 10 receive information from, and consult with, the Department of Human Resources, the
- 11 Department of Labor, Licensing, and Regulation, the Department of Assessments and
- 12 Taxation, the Comptroller, and appropriate representatives of private employers, and
- $13\;$  shall review the data submitted under [subsection 54(i) of] Article 88A, § 54(j) of the
- 14 Code.

18

- 15 (c) The Department of Legislative Services shall complete and present the
- 16 result of the study to the Senate Budget and Taxation Committee and the House
- 17 Committee on Ways and Means by December 1, [2000] 2002.

## Chapter 599 of the Acts of 1998

### 19 SECTION 2. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That:

- 20 (a) The Department of Legislative Services shall conduct a study of the
- 21 efficacy and effectiveness of the tax credit program established under this Act in
- 22 increasing the employment and prospects for self-sufficiency of the target population,
- 23 including an analysis of the profile of employers having taken advantage of these tax
- 24 credits in hiring new employees, cost effectiveness of the subsidy in reaching State
- 25 goals, and the appropriateness of the levels of the tax credits.
- 26 (b) In carrying out the study, the Department of Legislative Services shall
- 27 receive information from, and consult with, the Department of Human Resources, the
- 28 Department of Labor, Licensing, and Regulation, the Department of Assessments and
- 29 Taxation, the Comptroller, and appropriate representatives of private employers, and
- 30 shall review the data submitted under [subsection 54(i) of] Article 88A, § 54(j) of the
- 31 Code.
- 32 (c) The Department of Legislative Services shall complete and present the
- 33 result of the study to the Senate Budget and Taxation Committee and the House
- 34 Committee on Ways and Means by December 1, [2000] 2002.
- 35 SECTION 2. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That this Act shall take effect
- 36 July 1, 2000, provided that the changes made under this Act to Article 88A, § 54 of the
- 37 Code and § 21-309 of the Education Article shall be applicable only with respect to
- 38 employees hired on or after July 1, 2000.