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## By: **Senators Frosh, Harris, Hollinger, and Forehand** Introduced and read first time: January 25, 2000 Assigned to: Judicial Proceedings

Committee Report: Favorable with amendments Senate action: Adopted Read second time: March 16, 2000

CHAPTER\_\_\_\_\_

1 AN ACT concerning

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# Intestate Succession - Failure to Support Child

3 FOR the purpose of precluding a parent from inheriting through a child if the parent

- 4 has abandoned, deserted, or refused to support the child or has refused to
- 5 acknowledge the child as the parent's own; defining a certain term; making
- 6 certain stylistic changes; providing for the application of this Act; and generally
- 7 relating to intestate succession.

8 BY repealing and reenacting, without amendments,

- 9 Article Estates and Trusts
- 10 Section 3-104(a)
- 11 Annotated Code of Maryland
- 12 (1991 Replacement Volume and 1999 Supplement)

13 BY repealing and reenacting, with amendments,

- 14 Article Estates and Trusts
- 15 Section 3-104(b) and 5-104
- 16 Annotated Code of Maryland
- 17 (1991 Replacement Volume and 1999 Supplement)

18 BY adding to

- 19 Article Estates and Trusts
- 20 Section 3-112
- 21 Annotated Code of Maryland
- 22 (1991 Replacement Volume and 1999 Supplement)

#### **SENATE BILL 219**

SECTION 1. BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF
 MARYLAND, That the Laws of Maryland read as follows:

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### Article - Estates and Trusts

4 3-104.

5 (a) If there is no surviving issue the net estate exclusive of the share of the 6 surviving spouse, or the entire net estate if there is no surviving spouse, shall be 7 distributed by the personal representative pursuant to the provisions of this section.

8 (b) [It] SUBJECT TO §§ 3-111 AND 3-112 OF THIS SUBTITLE, IT shall be 9 distributed to the surviving parents equally, or if only one parent survives, to the 10 survivor; or if neither parent survives, to the issue of the parents, by representation.

11 3-112.

12 (A) IN THIS SECTION, "REFUSED TO SUPPORT" MEANS THE FAILURE OF A
13 NATURAL OR ADOPTIVE PARENT TO PROVIDE SUPPORT FOR A TOTAL OF AT LEAST 12
14 MONTHS DURING THE PERIOD IN WHICH THE NATURAL OR ADOPTIVE PARENT WAS
15 REQUIRED TO PROVIDE SUPPORT.

16 (B) INHERITANCE FROM OR THROUGH A CHILD BY A NATURAL OR ADOPTIVE
17 PARENT IS PRECLUDED A SURVIVING PARENT IS NOT ENTITLED UNDER § 3-104 OF
18 THIS SUBTITLE TO A DISTRIBUTION OF THE NET ESTATE OF A CHILD OF THE PARENT
19 IF THE PARENT HAS ABANDONED, DESERTED, OR REFUSED TO SUPPORT THE CHILD
20 OR REFUSED TO ACKNOWLEDGE THE CHILD AS THE PARENT'S OWN.

21 5-104.

33 estate;

22 In granting letters in administrative or judicial probate, or in appointing a 23 successor personal representative, or a special administrator as provided in Subtitle 4 24 of Title 6, the court and register shall observe the following order of priority, with any 25 person in any one of the following paragraphs considered as a class: 26 The personal representatives named in a will admitted to probate; (1)The surviving spouse and children of an intestate decedent, or the 27 (2)28 surviving spouse of a testate decedent; 29 The residuary legatees; (3)30 (4)The children of a testate decedent who are entitled to share in the 31 estate: 32 The grandchildren of the decedent who are entitled to share in the (5)

34 (6) [The] SUBJECT TO §§ 3-111 AND 3-112 OF THIS ARTICLE, THE parents 35 of the decedent who are entitled to share in the estate;

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| 3 |                      |                   | SENATE BILL 219   |
|---|----------------------|-------------------|---|
|   | 1<br>2 the estate;   | (7)               | The brothers and sisters of the decedent who are entitled to share in   |
|   | 3                    | (8)               | Other relations of the decedent who apply for administration;   |
|   | 4                    | (9)               | The largest creditor of the decedent who applies for administration;  |
|   | 5<br>6 administratio | (10)<br>on of the | Any other person having a pecuniary interest in the proper<br>estate of THE decedent who applies for administration; or |
|   | 7                    | (11)              | Any other person.   |

8 SECTION 2. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That the provisions of this Act 9 shall apply to any administrative and judicial probate proceedings instituted on or 10 after October 1, 2000.

11 SECTION 3. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That this Act shall take effect 12 October 1, 2000.

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# **SENATE BILL 219**