

Department of Legislative Services  
Maryland General Assembly  
2000 Session

**FISCAL NOTE**

Senate Bill 99 (Senator Teitelbaum. *et al.*)

Judicial Proceedings

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**Crimes - Masks and Hoods - Prohibitions**

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This bill prohibits a person 17 years of age or older from wearing a mask, hood, or other device that covers a substantial portion of the face in a public place with the intent to conceal their identity. Without the written permission of the property owner, the prohibition also applies on private property. The bill provides specified exceptions to the prohibition.

Violators are guilty of a felony and subject to maximum penalties of a fine of \$2,500 and/or imprisonment for five years.

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**Fiscal Summary**

**State Effect:** Potential minimal increase in general fund expenditures due to the bill's penalty provisions. Revenues would not be affected.

**Local Effect:** Potential minimal increase in revenues and expenditures due to the bill's penalty provisions.

**Small Business Effect:** None.

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**Analysis**

**Current Law:** Maryland's criminal code has no prohibition against the wearing of identity concealment devices by any person or in any location.

**State Expenditures:** General fund expenditures could increase minimally as a result of the bill's incarceration penalty due to more people being committed to Division of Correction (DOC) facilities and increased payments to counties for reimbursement of inmate costs. The

number of people convicted of this proposed crime is expected to be minimal.

Persons serving a sentence longer than one year are incarcerated in DOC facilities. Currently, the average total cost per inmate, including overhead, is estimated at \$1,700 per month. This bill alone, however, should not create the need for additional beds, personnel, or facilities. The average variable cost of housing a new DOC inmate (food, medical care, etc.), excluding overhead, is \$260 per month.

Persons serving a sentence of one year or less in a jurisdiction other than Baltimore City are sentenced to local detention facilities. The State reimburses counties for part of their incarceration costs, on a per diem basis, after a person has served 90 days. State per diem reimbursements for fiscal 2001 are estimated to range from \$11 to \$54 per inmate depending upon the jurisdiction. Persons sentenced to such a term in Baltimore City are generally incarcerated in DOC facilities. The Baltimore City Detention Center, a State operated facility, is used primarily for pretrial detentions.

**Local Revenues:** Since felony cases are generally heard in the circuit courts, revenues could increase minimally as a result of the bill's monetary penalty provision from cases heard in the circuit courts.

**Local Expenditures:** Expenditures could increase minimally as a result of the bill's incarceration penalty. Counties pay the full cost of incarceration for people in their facilities for the first 90 days of the sentence, plus part of the per diem cost after 90 days. Per diem operating costs of local detention facilities are expected to range from \$22 to \$83 per inmate in fiscal 2001.

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### Additional Information

**Prior Introductions:** None.

**Cross File:** None.

**Information Source(s):** Department of Public Safety and Correctional Services (Division of Correction), Department of Legislative Services

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