## By: Delegates Benson, Howard, and Swain Introduced and read first time: January 17, 2001 Assigned to: Commerce and Government Matters

# A BILL ENTITLED

Town of Cottage City (Prince George's County) - Urban Renewal Authority for Slum Clearance

1 AN ACT concerning

4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17	FOR the purpose of authorizing the Town of Cottage City, Prince George's County, to undertake and carry out certain urban renewal projects for slum clearance and redevelopment; prohibiting any land or property from being taken under this Act without just compensation being first paid to the party entitled to the compensation; declaring that all land or property taken under this Act is needed for public uses or purposes; authorizing the legislative body of the Town of Cottage City by ordinance to elect to have the powers granted by this Act exercised by a certain public body; imposing certain requirements for the initiation and approval of an urban renewal project; providing for the disposal of property in an urban renewal area; authorizing the municipal corporation to issue certain bonds under certain circumstances; clarifying that this Act may be amended or repealed only by the General Assembly of Maryland; defining certain terms; and generally relating to urban renewal authority for slum clearance for the Town of Cottage City in Prince George's County.
18 19 20 21 22 23 24	<ul> <li>BY adding to Chapter 37 - Charter of the Town of Cottage City Section A1-101 through A1-114, inclusive, to be under the new heading "Appendix I - Urban Renewal Authority for Slum Clearance"</li> <li>Public Local Laws of Maryland - Compilation of Municipal Charters (1990 Replacement Edition and 2000 Supplement)</li> <li>SECTION 1. BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF</li> </ul>
	MARYLAND, That the Public Local Laws of Maryland - Compilation of Municipal

26 Charters read as follows:

2	2 HOUSE BILL 142
	1 Chapter 37 - Charter of the Town of Cottage City
	2 APPENDIX I - URBAN RENEWAL AUTHORITY FOR SLUM CLEARANCE
	3 A1-101. DEFINITIONS.
	4 (A) IN THIS APPENDIX THE FOLLOWING WORDS HAVE THE MEANINGS 5 INDICATED.

6 (B) "BLIGHTED AREA" MEANS AN AREA OR PROPERTY IN WHICH A BUILDING
7 OR BUILDINGS HAVE DECLINED IN PRODUCTIVITY BY REASON OF OBSOLESCENCE,
8 DEPRECIATION, OR OTHER CAUSES TO AN EXTENT THEY NO LONGER JUSTIFY
9 FUNDAMENTAL REPAIRS AND ADEQUATE MAINTENANCE.

10 (C) "BONDS" MEANS ANY BONDS (INCLUDING REFUNDING BONDS), NOTES,
11 INTERIM CERTIFICATES, CERTIFICATES OF INDEBTEDNESS, DEBENTURES, OR
12 OTHER OBLIGATIONS.

13 (D) "FEDERAL GOVERNMENT" MEANS THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA OR
14 ANY AGENCY OR INSTRUMENTALITY, CORPORATE OR OTHERWISE, OF THE UNITED
15 STATES OF AMERICA.

16 (E) "MUNICIPALITY" MEANS THE TOWN OF COTTAGE CITY, MARYLAND.

17 (F) (1) "PERSON" MEANS ANY INDIVIDUAL, FIRM, PARTNERSHIP,
18 CORPORATION, COMPANY, ASSOCIATION, JOINT STOCK ASSOCIATION, OR BODY
19 POLITIC.

20 (2) "PERSON" INCLUDES ANY TRUSTEE, RECEIVER, ASSIGNEE, OR OTHER 21 PERSON ACTING IN SIMILAR REPRESENTATIVE CAPACITY.

(G) "SLUM AREA" MEANS ANY AREA WHERE DWELLINGS PREDOMINATE
WHICH, BY REASON OF DEPRECIATION, OVERCROWDING, FAULTY ARRANGEMENT OR
DESIGN, LACK OF VENTILATION, LIGHT, OR SANITARY FACILITIES, OR ANY
COMBINATION OF THESE FACTORS, ARE DETRIMENTAL TO THE PUBLIC SAFETY,
HEALTH, OR MORALS.

27 (H) "URBAN RENEWAL AREA" MEANS A SLUM AREA OR A BLIGHTED AREA OR A
28 COMBINATION OF THEM WHICH THE MUNICIPALITY DESIGNATES AS APPROPRIATE
29 FOR AN URBAN RENEWAL PROJECT.

(I) "URBAN RENEWAL PLAN" MEANS A PLAN, AS IT EXISTS FROM TIME TO
TIME, FOR AN URBAN RENEWAL PROJECT. THE PLAN SHALL BE SUFFICIENTLY
COMPLETE TO INDICATE WHATEVER LAND ACQUISITION, DEMOLITION, AND
REMOVAL OF STRUCTURES, REDEVELOPMENT, IMPROVEMENTS, AND
REHABILITATION AS MAY BE PROPOSED TO BE CARRIED OUT IN THE URBAN
RENEWAL AREA, ZONING AND PLANNING CHANGES, IF ANY, LAND USES, MAXIMUM
DENSITY, AND BUILDING REQUIREMENTS.

(J) "URBAN RENEWAL PROJECT" MEANS UNDERTAKINGS AND ACTIVITIES OF
 A MUNICIPALITY IN AN URBAN RENEWAL AREA FOR THE ELIMINATION AND FOR THE
 PREVENTION OF THE DEVELOPMENT OR SPREAD OF SLUMS AND BLIGHT, AND MAY
 INVOLVE SLUM CLEARANCE AND REDEVELOPMENT IN AN URBAN RENEWAL AREA,
 OR REHABILITATION OR CONSERVATION IN AN URBAN RENEWAL AREA, OR ANY
 COMBINATION OR PART OF THEM IN ACCORDANCE WITH AN URBAN RENEWAL PLAN.
 THESE UNDERTAKINGS AND ACTIVITIES MAY INCLUDE:

8 (1) ACQUISITION OF A SLUM AREA OR A BLIGHTED AREA OR PORTION OF 9 THEM;

10 (2) DEMOLITION AND REMOVAL OF BUILDINGS AND IMPROVEMENTS;

(3) INSTALLATION, CONSTRUCTION OR RECONSTRUCTION OF STREETS,
 UTILITIES, PARKS, PLAYGROUNDS, AND OTHER IMPROVEMENTS NECESSARY FOR
 CARRYING OUT IN THE URBAN RENEWAL AREA THE URBAN RENEWAL OBJECTIVES
 OF THIS APPENDIX IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE URBAN RENEWAL PLAN;

15 (4) DISPOSITION OF ANY PROPERTY ACQUIRED IN THE URBAN RENEWAL
16 AREA, INCLUDING SALE, INITIAL LEASING, OR RETENTION BY THE MUNICIPALITY
17 ITSELF, AT ITS FAIR VALUE FOR USES IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE URBAN RENEWAL
18 PLAN;

(5) CARRYING OUT PLANS FOR A PROGRAM OF VOLUNTARY OR
 COMPULSORY REPAIR AND REHABILITATION OF BUILDINGS OR OTHER
 IMPROVEMENTS IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE URBAN RENEWAL PLAN;

(6) ACQUISITION OF ANY OTHER REAL PROPERTY IN THE URBAN
RENEWAL AREA WHERE NECESSARY TO ELIMINATE UNHEALTHFUL, UNSANITARY,
OR UNSAFE CONDITIONS, LESSEN DENSITY, ELIMINATE OBSOLETE OR OTHER USES
DETRIMENTAL TO THE PUBLIC WELFARE, OR OTHERWISE TO REMOVE OR PREVENT
THE SPREAD OF BLIGHT OR DETERIORATION, OR TO PROVIDE LAND FOR NEEDED
PUBLIC FACILITIES; AND

28 (7) THE PRESERVATION, IMPROVEMENT, OR EMBELLISHMENT OF 29 HISTORIC STRUCTURES OR MONUMENTS.

30 A1-102. POWERS.

31 (A) THE MUNICIPALITY MAY UNDERTAKE AND CARRY OUT URBAN RENEWAL 32 PROJECTS.

33 (B) THESE PROJECTS SHALL BE LIMITED:

34 (1) TO SLUM CLEARANCE IN SLUM OR BLIGHTED AREAS AND
 35 REDEVELOPMENT OR THE REHABILITATION OF SLUM OR BLIGHTED AREAS;

36 (2) TO ACQUIRE IN CONNECTION WITH THOSE PROJECTS, WITHIN THE
37 CORPORATE LIMITS OF THE MUNICIPALITY, LAND AND PROPERTY OF EVERY KIND
38 AND ANY RIGHT, INTEREST, FRANCHISE, EASEMENT, OR PRIVILEGE, INCLUDING

LAND OR PROPERTY AND ANY RIGHT OR INTEREST ALREADY DEVOTED TO PUBLIC
 USE, BY PURCHASE, LEASE, GIFT, CONDEMNATION, OR ANY OTHER LEGAL MEANS;
 AND

4 (3) TO SELL, LEASE, CONVEY, TRANSFER, OR OTHERWISE DISPOSE OF
5 ANY OF THE LAND OR PROPERTY, REGARDLESS OF WHETHER OR NOT IT HAS BEEN
6 DEVELOPED, REDEVELOPED, ALTERED, OR IMPROVED AND IRRESPECTIVE OF THE
7 MANNER OR MEANS IN OR BY WHICH IT MAY HAVE BEEN ACQUIRED, TO ANY
8 PRIVATE, PUBLIC, OR QUASI-PUBLIC CORPORATION, PARTNERSHIP, ASSOCIATION,
9 PERSON, OR OTHER LEGAL ENTITY.

10 (C) LAND OR PROPERTY TAKEN BY THE MUNICIPALITY FOR ANY OF THESE
11 PURPOSES OR IN CONNECTION WITH THE EXERCISE OF ANY OF THE POWERS WHICH
12 ARE GRANTED BY THIS APPENDIX TO THE MUNICIPALITY BY EXERCISING THE
13 POWER OF EMINENT DOMAIN MAY NOT BE TAKEN WITHOUT JUST COMPENSATION,
14 AS AGREED UPON BETWEEN THE PARTIES, OR AWARDED BY A JURY, BEING FIRST
15 PAID OR TENDERED TO THE PARTY ENTITLED TO THE COMPENSATION.

16 (D) ALL LAND OR PROPERTY NEEDED OR TAKEN BY THE EXERCISE OF THE
17 POWER OF EMINENT DOMAIN BY THE MUNICIPALITY FOR ANY OF THESE PURPOSES
18 OR IN CONNECTION WITH THE EXERCISE OF ANY OF THE POWERS GRANTED BY THIS
19 APPENDIX IS DECLARED TO BE NEEDED OR TAKEN FOR PUBLIC USES AND
20 PURPOSES.

(E) ANY OR ALL OF THE ACTIVITIES AUTHORIZED PURSUANT TO THIS
 APPENDIX CONSTITUTE GOVERNMENTAL FUNCTIONS UNDERTAKEN FOR PUBLIC
 USES AND PURPOSES AND THE POWER OF TAXATION MAY BE EXERCISED, PUBLIC
 FUNDS EXPENDED, AND PUBLIC CREDIT EXTENDED IN FURTHERANCE OF THEM.

25 A1-103. ADDITIONAL POWERS.

THE MUNICIPALITY HAS THE FOLLOWING ADDITIONAL POWERS. THESE
POWERS ARE DECLARED TO BE NECESSARY AND PROPER TO CARRY INTO FULL
FORCE AND EFFECT THE SPECIFIC POWERS GRANTED IN THIS APPENDIX AND TO
FULLY ACCOMPLISH THE PURPOSES AND OBJECTS CONTEMPLATED BY THE
PROVISIONS OF THIS SECTION:

(1) TO MAKE OR HAVE MADE ALL SURVEYS AND PLANS NECESSARY TO
THE CARRYING OUT OF THE PURPOSES OF THIS APPENDIX AND TO ADOPT OR
APPROVE, MODIFY, AND AMEND THOSE PLANS. THESE PLANS MAY INCLUDE, BUT
ARE NOT LIMITED TO:

35(I)PLANS FOR CARRYING OUT A PROGRAM OF VOLUNTARY OR36COMPULSORY REPAIR AND REHABILITATION OF BUILDINGS AND IMPROVEMENTS;

(II) PLANS FOR THE ENFORCEMENT OF CODES AND REGULATIONS
RELATING TO THE USE OF LAND AND THE USE AND OCCUPANCY OF BUILDINGS AND
IMPROVEMENTS AND TO THE COMPULSORY REPAIR, REHABILITATION, DEMOLITION,
OR REMOVAL OF BUILDINGS AND IMPROVEMENTS; AND

(III) APPRAISALS, TITLE SEARCHES, SURVEYS, STUDIES, AND OTHER
 PLANS AND WORK NECESSARY TO PREPARE FOR THE UNDERTAKING OF URBAN
 RENEWAL PROJECTS AND RELATED ACTIVITIES; AND TO APPLY FOR, ACCEPT, AND
 UTILIZE GRANTS OF FUNDS FROM THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT OR OTHER
 GOVERNMENTAL ENTITY FOR THOSE PURPOSES;

6 (2) TO PREPARE PLANS FOR THE RELOCATION OF PERSONS (INCLUDING
7 FAMILIES, BUSINESS CONCERNS, AND OTHERS) DISPLACED FROM AN URBAN
8 RENEWAL AREA, AND TO MAKE RELOCATION PAYMENTS TO OR WITH RESPECT TO
9 THOSE PERSONS FOR MOVING EXPENSES AND LOSSES OF PROPERTY FOR WHICH
10 REIMBURSEMENT OR COMPENSATION IS NOT OTHERWISE MADE, INCLUDING THE
11 MAKING OF PAYMENTS FINANCED BY THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT;

12 (3) TO APPROPRIATE WHATEVER FUNDS AND MAKE WHATEVER 13 EXPENDITURES AS MAY BE NECESSARY TO CARRY OUT THE PURPOSES OF THIS 14 APPENDIX, INCLUDING, BUT NOT LIMITED:

(I) TO THE PAYMENT OF ANY AND ALL COSTS AND EXPENSES
INCURRED IN CONNECTION WITH, OR INCIDENTAL TO, THE ACQUISITION OF LAND
OR PROPERTY, AND FOR THE DEMOLITION, REMOVAL, RELOCATION, RENOVATION,
OR ALTERATION OF LAND, BUILDINGS, STREETS, HIGHWAYS, ALLEYS, UTILITIES, OR
SERVICES, AND OTHER STRUCTURES OR IMPROVEMENTS, AND FOR THE
CONSTRUCTION, RECONSTRUCTION, INSTALLATION, RELOCATION, OR REPAIR OF
STREETS, HIGHWAYS, ALLEYS, UTILITIES, OR SERVICES, IN CONNECTION WITH
URBAN RENEWAL PROJECTS;

#### 23

(II) TO LEVY TAXES AND ASSESSMENTS FOR THOSE PURPOSES;

(III) TO BORROW MONEY AND TO APPLY FOR AND ACCEPT
ADVANCES, LOANS, GRANTS, CONTRIBUTIONS, AND ANY OTHER FORM OF FINANCIAL
ASSISTANCE FROM THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT, THE STATE, COUNTY, OR OTHER
PUBLIC BODIES, OR FROM ANY SOURCES, PUBLIC OR PRIVATE, FOR THE PURPOSES
OF THIS APPENDIX, AND TO GIVE WHATEVER SECURITY AS MAY BE REQUIRED FOR
THIS FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE; AND

30 (IV) TO INVEST ANY URBAN RENEWAL FUNDS HELD IN RESERVES
31 OR SINKING FUNDS OR ANY OF THESE FUNDS NOT REQUIRED FOR IMMEDIATE
32 DISBURSEMENT IN PROPERTY OR SECURITIES WHICH ARE LEGAL INVESTMENTS FOR
33 OTHER MUNICIPAL FUNDS;

34(4)(I)TO HOLD, IMPROVE, CLEAR, OR PREPARE FOR REDEVELOPMENT35ANY PROPERTY ACQUIRED IN CONNECTION WITH URBAN RENEWAL PROJECTS;

36 (II) TO MORTGAGE, PLEDGE, HYPOTHECATE, OR OTHERWISE
 37 ENCUMBER THAT PROPERTY; AND

(III) TO INSURE OR PROVIDE FOR THE INSURANCE OF THE
PROPERTY OR OPERATIONS OF THE MUNICIPALITY AGAINST ANY RISKS OR HAZARDS,
INCLUDING THE POWER TO PAY PREMIUMS ON ANY SUCH INSURANCE;

(5) TO MAKE AND EXECUTE ALL CONTRACTS AND OTHER INSTRUMENTS
 NECESSARY OR CONVENIENT TO THE EXERCISE OF ITS POWERS UNDER THIS
 APPENDIX, INCLUDING THE POWER TO ENTER INTO AGREEMENTS WITH OTHER
 PUBLIC BODIES OR AGENCIES (THESE AGREEMENTS MAY EXTEND OVER ANY
 PERIOD, NOTWITHSTANDING ANY PROVISION OR RULE OF LAW TO THE CONTRARY),
 AND TO INCLUDE IN ANY CONTRACT FOR FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE WITH THE
 FEDERAL GOVERNMENT FOR OR WITH RESPECT TO AN URBAN RENEWAL PROJECT
 AND RELATED ACTIVITIES WHATEVER CONDITIONS IMPOSED PURSUANT TO
 FEDERAL LAWS AS THE MUNICIPALITY CONSIDERS REASONABLE AND APPROPRIATE;

(6) TO ENTER INTO ANY BUILDING OR PROPERTY IN ANY URBAN
 RENEWAL AREA IN ORDER TO MAKE INSPECTIONS, SURVEYS, APPRAISALS,
 SOUNDINGS, OR TEST BORINGS, AND TO OBTAIN AN ORDER FOR THIS PURPOSE FROM
 THE CIRCUIT COURT FOR THE COUNTY IN WHICH THE MUNICIPALITY IS SITUATED IN
 THE EVENT ENTRY IS DENIED OR RESISTED;

15 (7) TO PLAN, REPLAN, INSTALL, CONSTRUCT, RECONSTRUCT, REPAIR,
16 CLOSE, OR VACATE STREETS, ROADS, SIDEWALKS, PUBLIC UTILITIES, PARKS,
17 PLAYGROUNDS, AND OTHER PUBLIC IMPROVEMENTS IN CONNECTION WITH AN
18 URBAN RENEWAL PROJECT; AND TO MAKE EXCEPTIONS FROM BUILDING
19 REGULATIONS;

(8) TO GENERALLY ORGANIZE, COORDINATE, AND DIRECT THE
ADMINISTRATION OF THE PROVISIONS OF THIS APPENDIX AS THEY APPLY TO THE
MUNICIPALITY IN ORDER THAT THE OBJECTIVE OF REMEDYING SLUM AND
BLIGHTED AREAS AND PREVENTING ITS CAUSES WITHIN THE MUNICIPALITY MAY BE
PROMOTED AND ACHIEVED MOST EFFECTIVELY; AND

25 (9) TO EXERCISE ALL OR ANY PART OR COMBINATION OF THE POWERS
26 GRANTED IN THIS APPENDIX.

27 A1-104. ESTABLISHMENT OF URBAN RENEWAL AGENCY.

(A) A MUNICIPALITY MAY ITSELF EXERCISE ALL THE POWERS GRANTED BY
THIS APPENDIX, OR MAY, IF ITS LEGISLATIVE BODY BY ORDINANCE DETERMINES
THE ACTION TO BE IN THE PUBLIC INTEREST, ELECT TO HAVE THE POWERS
EXERCISED BY A SEPARATE PUBLIC BODY OR AGENCY.

(B) IN THE EVENT THE LEGISLATIVE BODY MAKES THAT DETERMINATION, IT
SHALL PROCEED BY ORDINANCE TO ESTABLISH A PUBLIC BODY OR AGENCY TO
UNDERTAKE IN THE MUNICIPALITY THE ACTIVITIES AUTHORIZED BY THIS
APPENDIX.

36 (C) THE ORDINANCE SHALL INCLUDE PROVISIONS ESTABLISHING THE
37 NUMBER OF MEMBERS OF THE PUBLIC BODY OR AGENCY, THE MANNER OF THEIR
38 APPOINTMENT AND REMOVAL, AND THE TERMS OF THE MEMBERS AND THEIR
39 COMPENSATION.

(D) THE ORDINANCE MAY INCLUDE WHATEVER ADDITIONAL PROVISIONS
 RELATING TO THE ORGANIZATION OF THE PUBLIC BODY OR AGENCY AS MAY BE
 NECESSARY.

4 (E) IN THE EVENT THE LEGISLATIVE BODY ENACTS THIS ORDINANCE, ALL OF
5 THE POWERS BY THIS APPENDIX GRANTED TO THE MUNICIPALITY, FROM THE
6 EFFECTIVE DATE OF THE ORDINANCE, ARE VESTED IN THE PUBLIC BODY OR AGENCY
7 ESTABLISHED BY THE ORDINANCE.

8 A1-105. POWERS WITHHELD FROM THE AGENCY.

9 THE AGENCY MAY NOT:

10 (1) PASS A RESOLUTION TO INITIATE AN URBAN RENEWAL PROJECT 11 PURSUANT TO SECTIONS A1-102 AND A1-103 OF THIS APPENDIX;

12 (2) ISSUE GENERAL OBLIGATION BONDS PURSUANT TO SECTION A1-111 13 OF THIS APPENDIX; OR

14 (3) APPROPRIATE FUNDS OR LEVY TAXES AND ASSESSMENTS15 PURSUANT TO SECTION A1-103(3) OF THIS APPENDIX.

16 A1-106. INITIATION OF PROJECT.

17 IN ORDER TO INITIATE AN URBAN RENEWAL PROJECT, THE LEGISLATIVE BODY18 OF THE MUNICIPALITY SHALL ADOPT A RESOLUTION WHICH:

19(1)FINDS THAT ONE OR MORE SLUM OR BLIGHTED AREAS EXIST IN THE20MUNICIPALITY;

21 (2) LOCATES AND DEFINES THE SLUM OR BLIGHTED AREA; AND

(3) FINDS THAT THE REHABILITATION, REDEVELOPMENT, OR A
COMBINATION OF THEM, OF THE AREA OR AREAS, IS NECESSARY AND IN THE
INTEREST OF THE PUBLIC HEALTH, SAFETY, MORALS, OR WELFARE OF THE
RESIDENTS OF THE MUNICIPALITY.

26 A1-107. PREPARATION AND APPROVAL OF PLAN FOR URBAN RENEWAL PROJECT.

(A) IN ORDER TO CARRY OUT THE PURPOSES OF THIS APPENDIX, THE
MUNICIPALITY SHALL HAVE PREPARED AN URBAN RENEWAL PLAN FOR SLUM OR
BLIGHTED AREAS IN THE MUNICIPALITY, AND SHALL APPROVE THE PLAN FORMALLY.
PRIOR TO ITS APPROVAL OF AN URBAN RENEWAL PROJECT, THE MUNICIPALITY
SHALL SUBMIT THE PLAN TO THE PLANNING BODY OF THE MUNICIPALITY FOR
REVIEW AND RECOMMENDATIONS AS TO ITS CONFORMITY WITH THE MASTER PLAN
FOR THE DEVELOPMENT OF THE MUNICIPALITY AS A WHOLE. THE PLANNING BODY
SHALL SUBMIT ITS WRITTEN RECOMMENDATION WITH RESPECT TO THE PROPOSED
URBAN RENEWAL PLAN TO THE MUNICIPALITY WITHIN 60 DAYS AFTER RECEIPT OF
THE PLAN FOR REVIEW. UPON RECEIPT OF THE RECOMMENDATIONS OF THE
PLANNING BODY OR, IF NO RECOMMENDATIONS ARE RECEIVED WITHIN THE 60

DAYS, THEN WITHOUT THE RECOMMENDATIONS, THE MUNICIPALITY MAY PROCEED
 WITH A PUBLIC HEARING ON THE PROPOSED URBAN RENEWAL PROJECT. THE
 MUNICIPALITY SHALL HOLD A PUBLIC HEARING ON AN URBAN RENEWAL PROJECT
 AFTER PUBLIC NOTICE OF IT BY PUBLICATION IN A NEWSPAPER HAVING A GENERAL
 CIRCULATION WITHIN THE CORPORATE LIMITS OF THE MUNICIPALITY. THE NOTICE
 SHALL DESCRIBE THE TIME, DATE, PLACE, AND PURPOSE OF THE HEARING, SHALL
 GENERALLY IDENTIFY THE URBAN RENEWAL AREA COVERED BY THE PLAN, AND
 SHALL OUTLINE THE GENERAL SCOPE OF THE URBAN RENEWAL PROJECT UNDER
 CONSIDERATION. FOLLOWING THE HEARING, THE MUNICIPALITY MAY APPROVE AN
 URBAN RENEWAL PROJECT AND THE PLAN THEREFOR IF IT FINDS THAT:

(1) A FEASIBLE METHOD EXISTS FOR THE LOCATION OF ANY FAMILIES
 OR NATURAL PERSONS WHO WILL BE DISPLACED FROM THE URBAN RENEWAL AREA
 IN DECENT, SAFE, AND SANITARY DWELLING ACCOMMODATIONS WITHIN THEIR
 MEANS AND WITHOUT UNDUE HARDSHIP TO THE FAMILIES OR NATURAL PERSONS;

15 (2) THE URBAN RENEWAL PLAN CONFORMS SUBSTANTIALLY TO THE 16 MASTER PLAN OF THE MUNICIPALITY AS A WHOLE; AND

THE URBAN RENEWAL PLAN WILL AFFORD MAXIMUM OPPORTUNITY,
 CONSISTENT WITH THE SOUND NEEDS OF THE MUNICIPALITY AS A WHOLE, FOR THE
 REHABILITATION OR REDEVELOPMENT OF THE URBAN RENEWAL AREA BY PRIVATE
 ENTERPRISE.

(B) AN URBAN RENEWAL PLAN MAY BE MODIFIED AT ANY TIME. IF MODIFIED
22 AFTER THE LEASE OR SALE OF REAL PROPERTY IN THE URBAN RENEWAL PROJECT
23 AREA, THE MODIFICATION MAY BE CONDITIONED UPON WHATEVER APPROVAL OF
24 THE OWNER, LESSEE, OR SUCCESSOR IN INTEREST AS THE MUNICIPALITY
25 CONSIDERS ADVISABLE. IN ANY EVENT, IT SHALL BE SUBJECT TO WHATEVER
26 RIGHTS AT LAW OR IN EQUITY AS A LESSEE OR PURCHASER, OR HIS SUCCESSOR OR
27 SUCCESSORS IN INTEREST, MAY BE ENTITLED TO ASSERT. WHERE THE PROPOSED
28 MODIFICATION WILL CHANGE SUBSTANTIALLY THE URBAN RENEWAL PLAN AS
29 APPROVED PREVIOUSLY BY THE MUNICIPALITY, THE MODIFICATION SHALL BE
30 APPROVED FORMALLY BY THE MUNICIPALITY, AS IN THE CASE OF AN ORIGINAL
31 PLAN.

(C) UPON THE APPROVAL BY THE MUNICIPALITY OF AN URBAN RENEWAL
PLAN OR OF ANY MODIFICATION OF IT, THE PLAN OR MODIFICATION SHALL BE
CONSIDERED TO BE IN FULL FORCE AND EFFECT FOR THE RESPECTIVE URBAN
RENEWAL AREA. THE MUNICIPALITY MAY HAVE THE PLAN OR MODIFICATION
CARRIED OUT IN ACCORDANCE WITH ITS TERMS.

37 A1-108. DISPOSAL OF PROPERTY IN URBAN RENEWAL AREA.

(A) THE MUNICIPALITY MAY SELL, LEASE, OR OTHERWISE TRANSFER REAL
PROPERTY OR ANY INTEREST IN IT ACQUIRED BY IT FOR AN URBAN RENEWAL
PROJECT TO ANY PERSON FOR RESIDENTIAL, RECREATIONAL, COMMERCIAL,
INDUSTRIAL, EDUCATIONAL, OR OTHER USES OR FOR PUBLIC USE, OR IT MAY RETAIN
THE PROPERTY OR INTEREST FOR PUBLIC USE, IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE URBAN

1 RENEWAL PLAN AND SUBJECT TO WHATEVER COVENANTS, CONDITIONS, AND 2 RESTRICTIONS, INCLUDING COVENANTS RUNNING WITH THE LAND, AS IT **3 CONSIDERS NECESSARY OR DESIRABLE TO ASSIST IN PREVENTING THE** 4 DEVELOPMENT OR SPREAD OF FUTURE SLUMS OR BLIGHTED AREAS OR TO 5 OTHERWISE CARRY OUT THE PURPOSES OF THIS APPENDIX. THE PURCHASERS OR 6 LESSEES AND THEIR SUCCESSORS AND ASSIGNS SHALL BE OBLIGATED TO DEVOTE 7 THE REAL PROPERTY ONLY TO THE USES SPECIFIED IN THE URBAN RENEWAL PLAN, 8 AND MAY BE OBLIGATED TO COMPLY WITH WHATEVER OTHER REQUIREMENTS THE 9 MUNICIPALITY DETERMINES TO BE IN THE PUBLIC INTEREST, INCLUDING THE 10 OBLIGATION TO BEGIN WITHIN A REASONABLE TIME ANY IMPROVEMENTS ON THE 11 REAL PROPERTY REQUIRED BY THE URBAN RENEWAL PLAN. THE REAL PROPERTY OR 12 INTEREST MAY NOT BE SOLD, LEASED, OTHERWISE TRANSFERRED, OR RETAINED AT 13 LESS THAN ITS FAIR VALUE FOR USES IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE URBAN RENEWAL 14 PLAN. IN DETERMINING THE FAIR VALUE OF REAL PROPERTY FOR USES IN 15 ACCORDANCE WITH THE URBAN RENEWAL PLAN, THE MUNICIPALITY SHALL TAKE 16 INTO ACCOUNT AND GIVE CONSIDERATION TO THE USES PROVIDED IN THE PLAN, 17 THE RESTRICTIONS UPON, AND THE COVENANTS, CONDITIONS, AND OBLIGATIONS 18 ASSUMED BY THE PURCHASER OR LESSEE OR BY THE MUNICIPALITY RETAINING 19 THE PROPERTY, AND THE OBJECTIVES OF THE PLAN FOR THE PREVENTION OF THE 20 RECURRENCE OF SLUM OR BLIGHTED AREAS. IN ANY INSTRUMENT OR CONVEYANCE 21 TO A PRIVATE PURCHASER OR LESSEE, THE MUNICIPALITY MAY PROVIDE THAT THE 22 PURCHASER OR LESSEE MAY NOT SELL, LEASE, OR OTHERWISE TRANSFER THE REAL 23 PROPERTY WITHOUT THE PRIOR WRITTEN CONSENT OF THE MUNICIPALITY UNTIL 24 HE HAS COMPLETED THE CONSTRUCTION OF ANY OR ALL IMPROVEMENTS WHICH 25 HE HAS OBLIGATED HIMSELF TO CONSTRUCT ON THE PROPERTY. REAL PROPERTY 26 ACQUIRED BY THE MUNICIPALITY WHICH, IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE PROVISIONS 27 OF THE URBAN RENEWAL PLAN, IS TO BE TRANSFERRED, SHALL BE TRANSFERRED 28 AS RAPIDLY AS FEASIBLE IN THE PUBLIC INTEREST CONSISTENT WITH THE 29 CARRYING OUT OF THE PROVISIONS OF THE URBAN RENEWAL PLAN. ANY CONTRACT 30 FOR THE TRANSFER AND THE URBAN RENEWAL PLAN (OR WHATEVER PART OR 31 PARTS OF THE CONTRACT OR PLAN AS THE MUNICIPALITY DETERMINES) MAY BE 32 RECORDED IN THE LAND RECORDS OF THE COUNTY IN WHICH THE MUNICIPALITY IS 33 SITUATED IN A MANNER SO AS TO AFFORD ACTUAL OR CONSTRUCTIVE NOTICE OF IT.

THE MUNICIPALITY MAY DISPOSE OF REAL PROPERTY IN AN URBAN 34 (B) 35 RENEWAL AREA TO PRIVATE PERSONS. THE MUNICIPALITY MAY, BY PUBLIC NOTICE 36 BY PUBLICATION IN A NEWSPAPER HAVING A GENERAL CIRCULATION IN THE 37 COMMUNITY INVITE PROPOSALS FROM AND MAKE AVAILABLE ALL PERTINENT 38 INFORMATION TO PRIVATE REDEVELOPERS OR ANY PERSONS INTERESTED IN 39 UNDERTAKING TO REDEVELOP OR REHABILITATE AN URBAN RENEWAL AREA, OR 40 ANY PART THEREOF. SUCH NOTICE SHALL IDENTIFY THE AREA, OR PORTION 41 THEREOF, AND SHALL STATE THAT PROPOSALS SHALL BE MADE BY THOSE 42 INTERESTED WITHIN A SPECIFIED PERIOD. THE MUNICIPALITY SHALL CONSIDER 43 ALL SUCH REDEVELOPMENT OR REHABILITATION PROPOSALS AND THE FINANCIAL 44 AND LEGAL ABILITY OF THE PERSONS MAKING SUCH PROPOSAL TO CARRY THEM 45 OUT, AND MAY NEGOTIATE WITH ANY PERSONS FOR PROPOSALS FOR THE 46 PURCHASE, LEASE OR OTHER TRANSFER OF ANY REAL PROPERTY ACQUIRED BY THE 47 MUNICIPALITY IN THE URBAN RENEWAL AREA. THE MUNICIPALITY MAY ACCEPT 48 SUCH PROPOSAL AS IT DEEMS TO BE IN THE PUBLIC INTEREST AND IN

1 FURTHERANCE OF THE PURPOSES OF THIS SUB-HEADING. THEREAFTER, THE

2 MUNICIPALITY MAY EXECUTE AND DELIVER CONTRACTS, DEEDS, LEASES AND3 OTHER INSTRUMENTS AND TAKE ALL STEPS NECESSARY TO EFFECTUATE SUCH4 TRANSFERS.

5 (C) THE MUNICIPALITY MAY OPERATE TEMPORARILY AND MAINTAIN REAL
6 PROPERTY ACQUIRED BY IT IN AN URBAN RENEWAL AREA FOR OR IN CONNECTION
7 WITH AN URBAN RENEWAL PROJECT PENDING THE DISPOSITION OF THE PROPERTY
8 AS AUTHORIZED IN THIS APPENDIX, WITHOUT REGARD TO THE PROVISIONS OF
9 SUBSECTION (A), FOR USES AND PURPOSES CONSIDERED DESIRABLE EVEN THOUGH
10 NOT IN CONFORMITY WITH THE URBAN RENEWAL PLAN.

(D) ANY INSTRUMENT EXECUTED BY THE MUNICIPALITY AND PURPORTING
 TO CONVEY ANY RIGHT, TITLE, OR INTEREST IN ANY PROPERTY UNDER THIS
 APPENDIX SHALL BE PRESUMED CONCLUSIVELY TO HAVE BEEN EXECUTED IN
 COMPLIANCE WITH THE PROVISIONS OF THIS APPENDIX INSOFAR AS TITLE OR
 OTHER INTEREST OF ANY BONA FIDE PURCHASERS, LESSEES, OR TRANSFEREES OF
 THE PROPERTY IS CONCERNED.

17 A1-109. EMINENT DOMAIN.

18 CONDEMNATION OF LAND OR PROPERTY UNDER THE PROVISIONS OF THIS
19 APPENDIX SHALL BE IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE PROCEDURE PROVIDED IN THE
20 REAL PROPERTY ARTICLE OF THE ANNOTATED CODE OF MARYLAND.

21 A1-110. ENCOURAGEMENT OF PRIVATE ENTERPRISE.

THE MUNICIPALITY, TO THE EXTENT IT DETERMINES TO BE FEASIBLE IN
CARRYING OUT THE PROVISIONS OF THIS APPENDIX, SHALL AFFORD MAXIMUM
OPPORTUNITY, CONSISTENT WITH THE SOUND NEEDS OF THE MUNICIPALITY AS A
WHOLE, TO THE REHABILITATION OR REDEVELOPMENT OF ANY URBAN RENEWAL
AREA BY PRIVATE ENTERPRISE. THE MUNICIPALITY SHALL GIVE CONSIDERATION TO
THIS OBJECTIVE IN EXERCISING ITS POWERS UNDER THIS APPENDIX.

28 A1-111. GENERAL OBLIGATION BONDS.

FOR THE PURPOSE OF FINANCING AND CARRYING OUT OF AN URBAN RENEWAL
PROJECT AND RELATED ACTIVITIES, THE MUNICIPALITY MAY ISSUE AND SELL ITS
GENERAL OBLIGATION BONDS. ANY BONDS ISSUED BY THE MUNICIPALITY
PURSUANT TO THIS SECTION SHALL BE ISSUED IN THE MANNER AND WITHIN THE
LIMITATIONS PRESCRIBED BY APPLICABLE LAW FOR THE ISSUANCE AND
AUTHORIZATION OF GENERAL OBLIGATION BONDS BY THE MUNICIPALITY, AND ALSO
WITHIN LIMITATIONS DETERMINED BY THE MUNICIPALITY.

36 A1-112. REVENUE BONDS.

37 (A) IN ADDITION TO THE AUTHORITY CONFERRED BY SECTION A1-111 OF THIS
38 APPENDIX, THE MUNICIPALITY MAY ISSUE REVENUE BONDS TO FINANCE THE
39 UNDERTAKING OF ANY URBAN RENEWAL PROJECT AND RELATED ACTIVITIES. ALSO,
40 IT MAY ISSUE REFUNDING BONDS FOR THE PAYMENT OR RETIREMENT OF THE

BONDS ISSUED PREVIOUSLY BY IT. THE BONDS SHALL BE MADE PAYABLE, AS TO
 BOTH PRINCIPAL AND INTEREST, SOLELY FROM THE INCOME, PROCEEDS,
 REVENUES, AND FUNDS OF THE MUNICIPALITY DERIVED FROM OR HELD IN
 CONNECTION WITH THE UNDERTAKING AND CARRYING OUT OF URBAN RENEWAL
 PROJECTS UNDER THIS APPENDIX. HOWEVER, PAYMENT OF THE BONDS, BOTH AS TO
 PRINCIPAL AND INTEREST, MAY BE FURTHER SECURED BY A PLEDGE OF ANY LOAN,
 GRANT, OR CONTRIBUTION FROM THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT OR OTHER SOURCE,
 IN AID OF ANY URBAN RENEWAL PROJECTS OF THE MUNICIPALITY UNDER THIS
 APPENDIX, AND BY A MORTGAGE OF ANY URBAN RENEWAL PROJECT, OR ANY PART
 OF A PROJECT, TITLE TO WHICH IS IN THE MUNICIPALITY. IN ADDITION, THE
 MUNICIPALITY MAY ENTER INTO AN INDENTURE OF TRUST WITH ANY PRIVATE
 BANKING INSTITUTION OF THIS STATE HAVING TRUST POWERS AND MAY MAKE IN
 THE INDENTURE OF TRUST COVENANTS AND COMMITMENTS REQUIRED BY ANY
 PURCHASER FOR THE ADEQUATE SECURITY OF THE BONDS.

(B) BONDS ISSUED UNDER THIS SECTION DO NOT CONSTITUTE AN
INDEBTEDNESS WITHIN THE MEANING OF ANY CONSTITUTIONAL OR STATUTORY
DEBT LIMITATION OR RESTRICTION, ARE NOT SUBJECT TO THE PROVISIONS OF ANY
OTHER LAW OR CHARTER RELATING TO THE AUTHORIZATION, ISSUANCE, OR SALE
OF BONDS, AND ARE EXEMPTED SPECIFICALLY FROM THE RESTRICTIONS
CONTAINED IN THE ANNOTATED CODE OF MARYLAND. BONDS ISSUED UNDER THE
PROVISIONS OF THIS APPENDIX ARE DECLARED TO BE ISSUED FOR AN ESSENTIAL
PUBLIC AND GOVERNMENTAL PURPOSE AND, TOGETHER WITH INTEREST ON THEM
AND INCOME FROM THEM, ARE EXEMPT FROM ALL TAXES.

(C) BONDS ISSUED UNDER THIS SECTION SHALL BE AUTHORIZED BY
RESOLUTION OR ORDINANCE OF THE LEGISLATIVE BODY OF THE MUNICIPALITY.
THEY MAY BE ISSUED IN ONE OR MORE SERIES AND, IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE
RESOLUTION, TRUST INDEBTURE, OR MORTGAGE UNDER WHICH THE BONDS ARE
ISSUED, CONTAIN INFORMATION CONCERNING:

- 29 (1) DATE OR DATES;
- 30 (2) TIME OR TIMES OF MATURITY;
- 31 (3) INTEREST AT A RATE OR RATES NOT EXCEEDING 6% PER ANNUM;
- 32 (4) DENOMINATION OR DENOMINATIONS;
- 33 (5) FORM EITHER WITH OR WITHOUT COUPON OR REGISTERED;
- 34 (6) CONVERSION OR REGISTRATION PRIVILEGE;
- 35 (7) RANK OR PRIORITY;
- 36 (8) MANNER OF EXECUTION;
- 37 (9) PAYABILITY IN TERMS OF REDEMPTION (WITH OR WITHOUT
- 38 PREMIUM);

## 1 (10) MANNER OF SECURITY; AND

2 (11) ANY OTHER CHARACTERISTICS, AS ARE PROVIDED BY THE 3 RESOLUTION, TRUST INDENTURE, OR MORTGAGE ISSUED PURSUANT TO IT.

4 (D) THESE BONDS MAY BE SOLD AT PUBLIC SALES HELD AFTER NOTICE IS
5 PUBLISHED PRIOR TO THE SALE IN A NEWSPAPER HAVING A GENERAL CIRCULATION
6 IN THE AREA IN WHICH THE MUNICIPALITY IS LOCATED AND IN WHATEVER OTHER
7 MEDIUM OF PUBLICATION AS THE MUNICIPALITY MAY DETERMINE. THE BONDS MAY
8 BE EXCHANGED ALSO FOR OTHER BONDS ON THE BASIS OF PAR. HOWEVER, THE
9 BONDS MAY BE SOLD TO THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT AT PRIVATE SALE AT NOT LESS
10 THAN PAR, AND, IN THE EVENT LESS THAN ALL OF THE AUTHORIZED PRINCIPAL
11 AMOUNT OF THE BONDS IS SOLD TO THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT, THE BALANCE
12 MAY BE SOLD AT PRIVATE SALE AT NOT LESS THAN PAR AT AN INTEREST COST TO
13 THE MUNICIPALITY WHICH DOES NOT EXCEED THE INTEREST COST TO THE
14 MUNICIPALITY OF THE PORTION OF THE BONDS SOLD TO THE FEDERAL
15 GOVERNMENT.

16 (E) IN CASE ANY OF THE PUBLIC OFFICIALS OF THE MUNICIPALITY WHOSE
17 SIGNATURES APPEAR ON ANY BONDS OR COUPONS ISSUED UNDER THIS APPENDIX
18 CEASE TO BE OFFICIALS OF THE MUNICIPALITY BEFORE THE DELIVERY OF THE
19 BONDS OR, IN THE EVENT ANY OF THE OFFICIALS HAVE BECOME SUCH AFTER THE
20 DATE OF ISSUE OF THEM, THE BONDS ARE VALID AND BINDING OBLIGATIONS OF
21 THE MUNICIPALITY IN ACCORDANCE WITH THEIR TERMS. ANY PROVISION OF ANY
22 LAW TO THE CONTRARY NOTWITHSTANDING, ANY BONDS ISSUED PURSUANT TO
23 THIS APPENDIX ARE FULLY NEGOTIABLE.

(F) IN ANY SUIT, ACTION, OR PROCEEDING INVOLVING THE VALIDITY OR
ENFORCEABILITY OF ANY BOND ISSUED UNDER THIS APPENDIX, OR THE SECURITY
FOR IT, ANY BOND WHICH RECITES IN SUBSTANCE THAT IT HAS BEEN ISSUED BY THE
MUNICIPALITY IN CONNECTION WITH AN URBAN RENEWAL PROJECT SHALL BE
CONSIDERED CONCLUSIVELY TO HAVE BEEN ISSUED FOR THAT PURPOSE, AND THE
PROJECT SHALL BE CONSIDERED CONCLUSIVELY TO HAVE BEEN PLANNED,
LOCATED, AND CARRIED OUT IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE PROVISIONS OF THIS
APPENDIX.

(G) ALL BANKS, TRUST COMPANIES, BANKERS, SAVINGS BANKS, AND
INSTITUTIONS, BUILDING AND LOAN ASSOCIATIONS, SAVINGS AND LOAN
ASSOCIATIONS, INVESTMENT COMPANIES, AND OTHER PERSONS CARRYING ON A
BANKING OR INVESTMENT BUSINESS; ALL INSURANCE COMPANIES, INSURANCE
ASSOCIATIONS, AND OTHER PERSONS CARRYING ON AN INSURANCE BUSINESS; AND
ALL EXECUTORS, ADMINISTRATORS, CURATORS, TRUSTEES, AND OTHER
FIDUCIARIES, MAY LEGALLY INVEST ANY SINKING FUNDS, MONEYS, OR OTHER
FUNDS BELONGING TO THEM OR WITHIN THEIR CONTROL IN ANY BONDS OR OTHER
OBLIGATIONS ISSUED BY THE MUNICIPALITY PURSUANT TO THIS APPENDIX.
HOWEVER, THE BONDS AND OTHER OBLIGATIONS SHALL BE SECURED BY AN
AGREEMENT BETWEEN THE ISSUER AND THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT IN WHICH
THE ISSUER AGREES TO BORROW FROM THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT AND THE
FEDERAL GOVERNMENT AGREES TO LEND TO THE ISSUER, PRIOR TO THE MATURITY

OF THE BONDS OR OTHER OBLIGATIONS, MONEYS IN AN AMOUNT WHICH (TOGETHER
 WITH ANY OTHER MONEYS COMMITTED IRREVOCABLY TO THE PAYMENT OF
 PRINCIPAL AND INTEREST ON THE BONDS OR OTHER OBLIGATIONS) WILL SUFFICE
 TO PAY THE PRINCIPAL OF THE BONDS OR OTHER OBLIGATIONS WITH INTEREST TO
 MATURITY ON THEM. THE MONEYS UNDER THE TERMS OF THE AGREEMENT SHALL
 BE REQUIRED TO BE USED FOR THE PURPOSE OF PAYING THE PRINCIPAL OF AND
 THE INTEREST ON THE BONDS OR OTHER OBLIGATIONS AT THEIR MATURITY. THE
 BONDS AND OTHER OBLIGATIONS SHALL BE AUTHORIZED SECURITY FOR ALL
 PUBLIC DEPOSITS. THIS SECTION AUTHORIZES ANY PERSONS OR PUBLIC OR PRIVATE
 POLITICAL SUBDIVISIONS AND OFFICERS TO USE ANY FUNDS OWNED OR
 CONTROLLED BY THEM FOR THE PURCHASE OF ANY BONDS OR OTHER
 OBLIGATIONS. WITH REGARD TO LEGAL INVESTMENTS, THIS SECTION MAY NOT BE
 CONSTRUED TO RELIEVE ANY PERSON OF ANY DUTY OF EXERCISING REASONABLE
 CARE IN SELECTING SECURITIES.

15 A1-113. SHORT TITLE.

16 THIS ACT SHALL BE KNOWN AND MAY BE CITED AS THE COTTAGE CITY URBAN17 RENEWAL AUTHORITY FOR SLUM CLEARANCE ACT.

18 A1-114. AUTHORITY TO AMEND OR REPEAL.

19 THIS APPENDIX, ENACTED PURSUANT TO ARTICLE III, SECTION 61 OF THE 20 CONSTITUTION OF MARYLAND, MAY BE AMENDED OR REPEALED ONLY BY THE 21 GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF MARYLAND.

22 SECTION 2. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That this Act shall take effect 23 October 1, 2001.