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By: Delegates Dembrow, Cadden, Giannetti, Gordon, Redmer, and O'Donnell

Introduced and read first time: February 1, 2001 Assigned to: Judiciary

Committee Report: Favorable with amendments House action: Adopted Read second time: March 6, 2001

CHAPTER_____

1 AN ACT concerning

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Criminal Procedure - Sentencing - Custodial Confinement as a Condition of Probation

4 FOR the purpose of allowing a court as a condition of a suspended sentence or

- 5 probation to order a person to a term of custodial confinement for a certain term
- 6 under certain circumstances; clarifying that a term of imprisonment or custodial
- 7 confinement does not limit the court's authority to order other terms of a
- 8 suspended sentence or probation under certain circumstances; providing that
- 9 any time served in imprisonment or custodial confinement shall be credited
- 10 against certain sentences under certain circumstances; clarifying and limiting
- 11 the authority of certain courts in certain counties to order a term of
- 12 imprisonment as a condition of a suspended sentence or probation under certain
- 13 circumstances; defining a certain term; making a portion of this Act an
- 14 emergency measure; and generally relating to custodial confinement as a
- 15 condition of a suspended sentence or probation.

16 BY repealing and reenacting, with amendments,

- 17 Article 27 Crimes and Punishments
- 18 Section 639, 641, and 641A
- 19 Annotated Code of Maryland
- 20 (1996 Replacement Volume and 2000 Supplement)

21 BY repealing and reenacting, with amendments,

- 22 Article Criminal Procedure
- 23 Section 6-219, 6-220, and 6-225
- 24 Annotated Code of Maryland

2	HOUSE BILL 392					
1 2	(As enacted by Chapter (S.B. 1) of the Acts of the General Assembly of 2001)					
3 4	SECTION 1. BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF MARYLAND, That the Laws of Maryland read as follows:					
5			Article 27 - Crimes and Punishments			
6	639.					
7	(A) (1)	IN THIS	SECTION, "CUSTODIAL CONFINEMENT" MEANS:			
8		(I)	HOME DETENTION;			
11	INPATIENT TREAT	MENT,	A CORRECTIONS OPTIONS PROGRAM ESTABLISHED UNDER LAW DIVIDUAL TO PARTICIPATE IN HOME DETENTION, OR OTHER SIMILAR PROGRAM INVOLVING TERMS AND FITUTE THE EQUIVALENT OF CONFINEMENT; OR			
13		(III)	INPATIENT DRUG OR ALCOHOL TREATMENT.			
14	(2)	"CUSTO	DIAL CONFINEMENT" DOES NOT INCLUDE IMPRISONMENT.			
17 18 19	[(a)] (B) (1) The courts may suspend sentence generally or for a definite time, and may make such orders and impose such terms as to costs, recognizance for appearance, or matters relating to the residence or conduct of the convicts as may be deemed proper; and if the convict is a person under 18 years of age, the courts may also make such orders as to his detention in any care or custody as may be deemed proper.					
21 22	(2) may impose a senten		es County, St. Mary's County, and Calvert County, the court finement] IMPRISONMENT as a condition of probation.			
23 24	(-)		ONDITION OF A SUSPENDED SENTENCE THE COURT MAY ERM OF CUSTODIAL CONFINEMENT.			
26 27	CONFINEMENT IM	IPOSED TH OF IN	THE LENGTH OF THE TERM OF IMPRISONMENT OR CUSTODIAL UNDER THIS SUBSECTION MAY NOT EXCEED THE IPRISONMENT FOR THE CRIME FOR WHICH THE PERSON			
31 32	COURT'S AUTHOR PROBATION OTHE	R THAN	THIS PARAGRAPH MAY NOT BE CONSTRUED TO LIMIT A ORDER IN THE MANNER PROVIDED BY LAW CONDITIONS OF IMPRISONMENT OR CUSTODIAL CONFINEMENT THAT LENGTH OF IMPRISONMENT FOR THE CRIME FOR WHICH CTED.			

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34 [(b)] (C) However, when the conviction is for violation of § 21-902(a) or (b) of 35 the Transportation Article, if the court places the person on probation, it shall require, 36 as a condition of the suspension of sentence, that the person participate in an alcohol

1 treatment or education program approved by the Department of Health and Mental

2 Hygiene, unless the court finds and affirmatively states on the record that the

3 interests of the person and the people of the State do not require the imposition of this

4 condition.

5 [(c)] (D) In Prince George's County, the courts may also impose such sentences

6 as may be provided by law with respect to the offense upon which an accused has been

7 convicted and cause the convict to serve the sentence by attendance at the county

8 detention center or place of confinement under the jurisdiction of the sheriff, where

9 the sentence is to be performed during any 48-hour period, in any 7-day period, with

10 each period of confinement to constitute not less than 2 days of the sentence imposed;

11 provided, however, that the offense leading to such conviction shall permit

12 confinement in the county detention center and the total sentence imposed by the

13 judge may not exceed 30 2-day periods of confinement.

14 [(d)] (E) When the conviction is for violation of any provision of §§ 276 through

15 303 of this article, if the court places the person on probation, it shall require, as a

16 condition of the suspension of sentence, that the person participate in a drug

17 treatment or education program approved by the Department of Health and Mental

18 Hygiene, unless the court finds and affirmatively states on the record that the

19 interests of the person and the people of the State do not require the imposition of this 20 condition.

(F) IF AN INDIVIDUAL VIOLATES THE TERMS OF PROBATION, ANY TIME
 SERVED BY THE INDIVIDUAL IN IMPRISONMENT OR CUSTODIAL CONFINEMENT
 SHALL BE CREDITED AGAINST ANY SENTENCE OF INCARCERATION IMPOSED BY THE
 COURT.

25 641.

26 (A) (1) IN THIS SECTION, "CUSTODIAL CONFINEMENT" MEANS:

27

(I) HOME DETENTION;

(II) A CORRECTIONS OPTIONS PROGRAM ESTABLISHED UNDER LAW
WHICH REQUIRES THE INDIVIDUAL TO PARTICIPATE IN HOME DETENTION,
INPATIENT TREATMENT, OR OTHER SIMILAR PROGRAM INVOLVING TERMS AND
CONDITIONS THAT CONSTITUTE THE EQUIVALENT OF CONFINEMENT; OR

32 (III) INPATIENT DRUG OR ALCOHOL TREATMENT.

33 (2) "CUSTODIAL CONFINEMENT" DOES NOT INCLUDE IMPRISONMENT.

34 [(a)] (B) (1) (i) 1. Whenever a person accused of a crime pleads guilty or

35 nolo contendere or is found guilty of an offense, a court exercising criminal

36 jurisdiction, if satisfied that the best interests of the person and the welfare of the

37 people of the State would be served thereby, and with the written consent of the

38 person after determination of guilt or acceptance of a nolo contendere plea, may stay

39 the entering of judgment, defer further proceedings, and place the person on

40 probation subject to reasonable terms and conditions as appropriate. The terms and

1 conditions may include ordering the person to pay a fine or pecuniary penalty to the

2 State, or to make restitution, but before the court orders a fine, pecuniary penalty, or

3 restitution the person is entitled to notice and a hearing to determine the amount of

4 the fine, pecuniary penalty, or restitution, what payment will be required, and how 5 payment will be made. The terms and conditions also may include any type of

6 rehabilitation program or clinic, or similar program, or the parks program or

7 voluntary hospital program.

8 2. In Allegany County, Calvert County, Charles County,
9 Garrett County, Howard County, and St. Mary's County, the court may impose a
10 sentence of [confinement] IMPRISONMENT as a condition of probation.

11 (ii) However, when the offense for which the judgment is being 12 stayed is for violation of any provision of § 21-902 of the Transportation Article, the 13 court:

14 1. Shall impose a period of probation and, as a condition of 15 the probation, require the person to participate in an alcohol treatment or education 16 program approved by the Department of Health and Mental Hygiene, unless the court 17 finds and affirmatively states on the record that the interests of the person and the

18 people of the State do not require the imposition of this condition; and

May, as a condition of probation, prohibit the person from
 operating a motor vehicle unless the motor vehicle is equipped with an ignition
 interlock system under § 27-107 of the Transportation Article.

22 (iii) When the offense for which the judgment is being stayed is for a

23 violation of any provision of §§ 276 through 303 of this article, the court shall require

24 the person to participate in a drug treatment or education program approved by the

25 Department of Health and Mental Hygiene, unless the court finds and affirmatively

26 states on the record that the interests of the person and the people of the State do not

27 require the imposition of this condition.

(iv) Any fine or pecuniary penalty imposed as a term or condition of
 probation shall be within the amount prescribed by law for a violation resulting in
 conviction.

31 (V) AS A CONDITION OF PROBATION THE COURT MAY ORDER A
 32 PERSON TO A TERM OF CUSTODIAL CONFINEMENT.

(VI) 1. THE LENGTH OF THE TERM OF IMPRISONMENT OR
CUSTODIAL CONFINEMENT IMPOSED UNDER THIS PARAGRAPH MAY NOT EXCEED
THE MAXIMUM LENGTH OF IMPRISONMENT FOR THE CRIME FOR WHICH THE
PERSON WAS FOUND GUILTY.

THIS SUBPARAGRAPH MAY NOT BE CONSTRUED TO LIMIT
 A COURT'S AUTHORITY TO ORDER IN THE MANNER PROVIDED BY LAW CONDITIONS
 OF PROBATION OTHER THAN CUSTODIAL CONFINEMENT THAT EXCEED THE
 MAXIMUM LENGTH OF IMPRISONMENT FOR THE CRIME FOR WHICH THE PERSON
 WAS FOUND GUILTY.

1 (2) Notwithstanding paragraph (1) of this subsection, a court may not 2 stay the entering of judgment and place a person on probation for a violation of any 3 provision of § 21-902 of the Transportation Article if the person has been convicted 4 under, or has been placed on probation under this section after being charged with a 5 violation of, § 21-902 of the Transportation Article within the preceding 5 years.

6 (3) Notwithstanding paragraph (1) of this subsection, a court may not 7 stay the entering of judgment and place a person on probation for a second or 8 subsequent controlled dangerous substance offense under §§ 276 through 303 of this 9 article.

10 (4) Notwithstanding paragraph (1) of this subsection, a court may not 11 stay the entering of judgment and place a person on probation for a violation of any of 12 the provisions of §§ 462 through 464B of this article for an offense involving a person 13 under the age of 16 years.

14 (5) By consenting to and receiving a stay of entering of the judgment as 15 provided by this subsection, the person waives the right to appeal from the judgment 16 of guilt by the court at any time. Prior to the person consenting to the stay of entering 17 of the judgment, the court shall notify the person that by consenting to and receiving 18 a stay of entry of judgment, the person waives the right to appeal from the judgment 19 of guilt by the court at any time.

20 [(b)] (C) (1) Upon violation of a term or condition of probation, the court 21 may enter judgment and proceed with disposition of the person as if the person had 22 not been placed on probation.

(2) IF AN INDIVIDUAL VIOLATES A TERM OR CONDITION OF PROBATION,
ANY TIME SERVED BY THE INDIVIDUAL IN IMPRISONMENT OR CUSTODIAL
CONFINEMENT SHALL BE CREDITED AGAINST ANY SENTENCE OF INCARCERATION
IMPOSED BY THE COURT.

[(c)] (D) Upon fulfillment of the terms and conditions of probation, the court
shall discharge the person from probation. The discharge is final disposition of the
matter. Discharge of a person under this section shall be without judgment of
conviction and is not a conviction for purposes of any disqualification or disability
imposed by law because of conviction of crime.

32 641A.

33 (A) (1) IN THIS SECTION, "CUSTODIAL CONFINEMENT" MEANS:

34

(I) HOME DETENTION;

(II) A CORRECTIONS OPTIONS PROGRAM ESTABLISHED UNDER LAW
WHICH REQUIRES THE INDIVIDUAL TO PARTICIPATE IN HOME DETENTION,
INPATIENT TREATMENT, OR OTHER SIMILAR PROGRAM INVOLVING TERMS AND
CONDITIONS THAT CONSTITUTE THE EQUIVALENT OF CONFINEMENT; OR

39

(III) INPATIENT DRUG OR ALCOHOL TREATMENT.

1 2 [(a)] (B) Upon entering a judgment of conviction, the court having (1)3 jurisdiction may suspend the imposition or execution of sentence and place the 4 defendant on probation upon such terms and conditions as the court deems proper. 5 In Charles County, St. Mary's County, Cecil County, Harford County, (2)6 and Calvert County, the court may impose as a condition of probation a sentence of 7 [confinement] IMPRISONMENT. [The] EXCEPT AS PROVIDED IN PARAGRAPHS (4), (5), AND (6) OF THIS 8 (3)9 SUBSECTION, THE court may impose a sentence for a specified period and provide 10 that a lesser period be served in confinement, suspend the remainder of the sentence 11 and grant probation for a period longer than the sentence but not in excess of 5 years. 12 (4)AS A CONDITION OF PROBATION THE COURT MAY ORDER A 13 DEFENDANT TO A TERM OF CUSTODIAL CONFINEMENT. 14 THE LENGTH OF THE TERM OF IMPRISONMENT OR CUSTODIAL (5)**(I)** 15 CONFINEMENT IMPOSED UNDER THIS SUBSECTION MAY NOT EXCEED THE 16 MAXIMUM LENGTH OF IMPRISONMENT FOR THE CRIME FOR WHICH THE PERSON 17 WAS CONVICTED. THIS PARAGRAPH MAY NOT BE CONSTRUED TO LIMIT A 18 (II) 19 COURT'S AUTHORITY TO ORDER IN THE MANNER PROVIDED BY LAW CONDITIONS OF 20 PROBATION OTHER THAN IMPRISONMENT OR CUSTODIAL CONFINEMENT THAT 21 EXCEED THE MAXIMUM LENGTH OF IMPRISONMENT FOR THE CRIME FOR WHICH 22 THE PERSON WAS CONVICTED. 23 [(4)] (6)However, if the defendant consents in writing, the court may 24 grant probation in excess of 5 years, but only for purposes of making restitution. 25 Probation may be granted whether the offense is punishable by fine (C) [(b)]26 or imprisonment or both. If the offense is punishable by both fine and imprisonment,

27 the court may impose a fine and place the defendant on probation as to the

28 imprisonment. Probation may be limited to one or more counts or indictments, but, in

29 the absence of express limitation, shall extend to the entire sentence and judgment.

30 The court may revoke or modify any condition of probation or may reduce the period 31 of probation.

32 [(c)](D) If a sentence of imprisonment is imposed, a portion of it is suspended, 33 and the defendant is placed on probation, the court may impose as a condition of 34 probation that the probation commence on the date the defendant is actually released 35 from imprisonment.

36 When the probation granted is for violation of any provision of §§ 276 [(d)](E) 37 through 303 of this article, if the court places the person on probation, it shall require, 38 as a condition of the suspension of sentence, that the person participate in a drug 39 treatment or education program approved by the Department of Health and Mental 40 Hygiene, unless the court finds and affirmatively states on the record that the

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(2)"CUSTODIAL CONFINEMENT" DOES NOT INCLUDE IMPRISONMENT.

1 interests of the person and the people of the State do not require the imposition of this 2 condition. 3 (F) IF AN INDIVIDUAL VIOLATES THE TERMS OF PROBATION, ANY TIME 4 SERVED BY THE INDIVIDUAL IN IMPRISONMENT OR CUSTODIAL CONFINEMENT 5 SHALL BE CREDITED AGAINST ANY SENTENCE OF INCARCERATION IMPOSED BY THE 6 COURT. 7 SECTION 2. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That the Laws of Maryland 8 read as follows: 9 **Article - Criminal Procedure** 10 6-219. 11 (a) (1)IN THIS SECTION, "CUSTODIAL CONFINEMENT" MEANS: 12 (I) HOME DETENTION; 13 A CORRECTIONS OPTIONS PROGRAM ESTABLISHED UNDER LAW (II) 14 WHICH REQUIRES THE INDIVIDUAL TO PARTICIPATE IN HOME DETENTION, 15 INPATIENT TREATMENT, OR OTHER SIMILAR PROGRAM INVOLVING TERMS AND 16 CONDITIONS THAT CONSTITUTE THE EQUIVALENT OF CONFINEMENT; OR 17 (III) INPATIENT DRUG OR ALCOHOL TREATMENT. 18 (2)"CUSTODIAL CONFINEMENT" DOES NOT INCLUDE IMPRISONMENT. 19 (B) Subject to subsection [(b)] (C) of this section, a court: 20 (1)may suspend a sentence generally or for a definite time; 21 may pass orders and impose terms as to costs, recognizance for (2)22 appearance, or matters relating to the residence or conduct of the defendant who is 23 convicted as may be deemed proper; [or] 24 (3)if the defendant who is convicted is under 18 years of age, may order 25 confinement in any care or custody as may be deemed proper; OR MAY ORDER A PERSON TO A TERM OF CUSTODIAL CONFINEMENT AS 26 (4)27 A CONDITION OF A SUSPENDED SENTENCE.

28 [(b)] (C) (1) If the court places on probation a defendant who has been 29 convicted of a violation of § 21-902(a) or (b) of the Transportation Article, the court

30 shall require as a condition that the defendant participate in an alcohol treatment or

31 education program approved by the Department of Health and Mental Hygiene,

32 unless the court finds and states on the record that the interests of the defendant and

33 the public do not require the imposition of this condition.

If the court places on probation a defendant who has been convicted

2 of a violation of any provision of Article 27, §§ 276 through 303 of the Code, the court 3 shall require as a condition that the defendant participate in a drug treatment or 4 education program approved by the Department of Health and Mental Hygiene, 5 unless the court finds and states on the record that the interests of the defendant and 6 the public do not require the imposition of this condition. 7 In Calvert County, Charles County, and St. Mary's County, the [(c)] (D) (1)8 court may impose a sentence of [confinement] IMPRISONMENT as a condition of 9 probation. 10 In Prince George's County, the court on conviction may sentence a (2)11 defendant to the local correctional facility or place of confinement under the 12 jurisdiction of the sheriff, if: 13 (i) the sentence is to be performed during any 48-hour period in a 14 7-day period, with each period of confinement to be not less than 2 days of the 15 sentence imposed; 16 the crime leading to the conviction allows confinement in the (ii) 17 local correctional facility; and 18 the total sentence does not exceed 30 two-day periods of (iii) 19 confinement. 20 (E) THE LENGTH OF THE TERM OF IMPRISONMENT OR CUSTODIAL (1)21 CONFINEMENT IMPOSED UNDER THIS SECTION MAY NOT EXCEED THE MAXIMUM 22 LENGTH OF IMPRISONMENT FOR THE CRIME FOR WHICH THE PERSON WAS 23 CONVICTED. 24 (2)THIS SUBSECTION MAY NOT BE CONSTRUED TO LIMIT A COURT'S 25 AUTHORITY TO ORDER IN THE MANNER PROVIDED BY LAW CONDITIONS OF 26 PROBATION OTHER THAN IMPRISONMENT OR CUSTODIAL CONFINEMENT THAT 27 EXCEED THE MAXIMUM LENGTH OF IMPRISONMENT FOR THE CRIME FOR WHICH 28 THE PERSON WAS CONVICTED. IF AN INDIVIDUAL VIOLATES THE TERMS OF PROBATION, ANY TIME 29 (3)30 SERVED BY THE INDIVIDUAL IN IMPRISONMENT OR CUSTODIAL CONFINEMENT 31 SHALL BE CREDITED AGAINST ANY SENTENCE OF INCARCERATION IMPOSED BY THE 32 COURT. 33 6-220. IN THIS SECTION. "CUSTODIAL CONFINEMENT" MEANS: 34 (a) (1)35 (I) HOME DETENTION;

36 (II) A CORRECTIONS OPTIONS PROGRAM ESTABLISHED UNDER LAW
 37 WHICH REQUIRES THE INDIVIDUAL TO PARTICIPATE IN HOME DETENTION,

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9			HOUSE BILL 392		
			OR OTHER SIMILAR PROGRAM INVOLVING TERMS AND TITUTE THE EQUIVALENT OF CONFINEMENT; OR		
3		(III)	INPATIENT DRUG OR ALCOHOL TREATMENT.		
4	(2)	"CUST	ODIAL CONFINEMENT" DOES NOT INCLUDE IMPRISONMENT.		
	of a crime, a court ma	ay stay th	defendant pleads guilty or nolo contendere or is found guilty e entering of judgment, defer further proceedings, and on subject to reasonable conditions if:		
8 9	and the public welfare	(i) e would	the court is satisfied that the best interests of the defendant be served; and		
10 11) or acceptance of a no	(ii) olo conte	the defendant gives written consent after determination of guilt ndere plea.		
12 13	2 (2) 3 may include an order		to paragraphs (3) and (4) of this subsection, the conditions defendant:		
14 15	5 or	(i)	pay a fine or monetary penalty to the State or make restitution;		
16 17	5 7 voluntary hospital pr	(ii) ogram.	participate in a rehabilitation program, the parks program, or a		
20	defendant is entitled	to notice	the court orders a fine, monetary penalty, or restitution, the and a hearing to determine the amount of the fine, on, what payment will be required, and how payment		
(4) Any fine or monetary penalty imposed as a condition of probation(3) shall be within the amount set by law for a violation resulting in conviction.					
24 25	(5) 5 TO A TERM OF CU		CONDITION OF PROBATION, THE COURT MAY ORDER A PERSON AL CONFINEMENT.		
		of the T	When the crime for which the judgment is being stayed is for a ransportation Article, the court shall impose a period of of the probation:		
31	treatment or education Hygiene, unless the c	court find	shall require the defendant to participate in an alcohol m approved by the Department of Health and Mental ls and states on the record that the interests of the ot require the imposition of this condition; and		
			may prohibit the defendant from operating a motor vehicle uipped with an ignition interlock system under § 27-107		

When the crime for which the judgment is being stayed is for a

2 violation of any provision of Article 27, §§ 276 through 303 of the Code, the court shall 3 impose a period of probation and, as a condition of probation, require the defendant to 4 participate in a drug treatment or education program approved by the Department of 5 Health and Mental Hygiene, unless the court finds and states on the record that the 6 interests of the defendant and the public do not require the imposition of this 7 condition. 8 (D) Notwithstanding subsections [(a)] (B) and [(b)] (C) of this section, a [(c)]9 court may not stay the entering of judgment and place a defendant on probation for: 10 a violation of § 21-902 of the Transportation Article, if within the (1)11 preceding 5 years the defendant has been convicted under or has been placed on 12 probation under that section after being charged with a violation of § 21-902 of the 13 Transportation Article; a second or subsequent controlled dangerous substance crime under 14 (2)15 Article 27, §§ 276 through 303 of the Code; or a violation of any of the provisions of Article 27, §§ 462 through 464B 16 (3)17 of the Code for a crime involving a person under the age of 16 years. 18 [(d)] (E) By consenting to and receiving a stay of entering of the (1)19 judgment as provided by subsections [(a)] (B) and [(b)] (C) of this section, the 20 defendant waives the right to appeal at any time from the judgment of guilt.

21 (2) Before granting a stay, the court shall notify the defendant of the
22 consequences of consenting to and receiving a stay of entry of judgment under
23 paragraph (1) of this subsection.

24 [(e)] (F) On violation of a condition of probation, the court may enter 25 judgment and proceed as if the defendant had not been placed on probation.

26 [(f)] (G) (1) On fulfillment of the conditions of probation, the court shall 27 discharge the defendant from probation.

28 (2) The discharge is a final disposition of the matter.

29 (3) Discharge of a defendant under this section shall be without
30 judgment of conviction and is not a conviction for the purpose of any disqualification
31 or disability imposed by law because of conviction of a crime.

32 [(g)] (H) In Allegany County, Calvert County, Charles County, Garrett County,
 33 Howard County, and St. Mary's County, the court may impose a sentence of
 34 confinement <u>IMPRISONMENT</u> as a condition of probation.

35 (I) (1) THE LENGTH OF THE TERM OF IMPRISONMENT OR CUSTODIAL
36 CONFINEMENT IMPOSED UNDER THIS SECTION MAY NOT EXCEED THE MAXIMUM
37 LENGTH OF IMPRISONMENT FOR THE CRIME FOR WHICH THE PERSON WAS
38 CONVICTED.

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(2)THIS SUBSECTION MAY NOT BE CONSTRUED TO LIMIT A COURT'S 2 AUTHORITY TO ORDER IN THE MANNER PROVIDED BY LAW CONDITIONS OF 3 PROBATION OTHER THAN IMPRISONMENT OR CUSTODIAL CONFINEMENT THAT 4 EXCEED THE MAXIMUM LENGTH OF IMPRISONMENT FOR THE CRIME FOR WHICH 5 THE PERSON WAS CONVICTED. IF AN INDIVIDUAL VIOLATES THE TERMS OF PROBATION, ANY TIME 6 (3)7 SERVED BY THE INDIVIDUAL IN IMPRISONMENT OR CUSTODIAL CONFINEMENT 8 SHALL BE CREDITED AGAINST ANY SENTENCE OF INCARCERATION IMPOSED BY THE 9 COURT. 10 6-225. 11 (a) (1)IN THIS SECTION, "CUSTODIAL CONFINEMENT" MEANS: 12 (I) HOME DETENTION; 13 (II) A CORRECTIONS OPTIONS PROGRAM ESTABLISHED UNDER LAW 14 WHICH REQUIRES THE INDIVIDUAL TO PARTICIPATE IN HOME DETENTION, 15 INPATIENT TREATMENT, OR OTHER SIMILAR PROGRAM INVOLVING TERMS AND 16 CONDITIONS THAT CONSTITUTE THE EQUIVALENT OF CONFINEMENT; OR 17 INPATIENT DRUG OR ALCOHOL TREATMENT. (III) "CUSTODIAL CONFINEMENT" DOES NOT INCLUDE IMPRISONMENT. 18 (2)19 **(B)** (1)Probation may be granted whether the crime is punishable by (i) 20 fine or imprisonment or both. 21 (ii) If the crime is punishable by both fine and imprisonment, the 22 court may impose a fine and place the defendant on probation as to the imprisonment. 23 Probation may be limited to one or more counts or indictments (iii) 24 but, in the absence of express limitation, extends to the entire sentence and judgment. 25 The court may revoke or modify a condition of probation or may (iv) 26 reduce the period of probation. 27 AS A CONDITION OF PROBATION, THE COURT MAY ORDER A (V) 28 DEFENDANT TO A TERM OF CUSTODIAL CONFINEMENT. 29 (2) If a sentence of imprisonment is imposed and a part of it is suspended 30 with the defendant placed on probation, the court may impose as a condition of 31 probation that the probation begin on the day the defendant is released from 32 imprisonment. 33 [(b)] If the court places on probation a defendant who has been convicted (C) 34 of a violation of any provision of Article 27, §§ 276 through 303 of the Code, the court

35 shall require as a condition that the defendant participate in a drug treatment or

36 education program approved by the Department of Health and Mental Hygiene,

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unless the court finds and states on the record that the interests of the defendant and
 the public do not require the imposition of this condition.

3 [(c)] (D) In Calvert County, Cecil County, Charles County, Harford County,
4 and St. Mary's County, the court may impose a sentence of confinement
5 <u>IMPRISONMENT</u> as a condition of probation.

6 (E) (1) THE LENGTH OF THE TERM OF IMPRISONMENT OR CUSTODIAL
7 CONFINEMENT IMPOSED UNDER THIS SECTION MAY NOT EXCEED THE MAXIMUM
8 LENGTH OF IMPRISONMENT FOR THE CRIME FOR WHICH THE PERSON WAS
9 CONVICTED.

(2) THIS SUBSECTION MAY NOT BE CONSTRUED TO LIMIT A COURT'S
 AUTHORITY TO ORDER IN THE MANNER PROVIDED BY LAW CONDITIONS OF
 PROBATION OTHER THAN IMPRISONMENT OR CUSTODIAL CONFINEMENT THAT
 EXCEED THE MAXIMUM LENGTH OF IMPRISONMENT FOR THE CRIME FOR WHICH
 THE PERSON WAS CONVICTED.

(3) IF AN INDIVIDUAL VIOLATES THE TERMS OF PROBATION, ANY TIME
 SERVED BY THE INDIVIDUAL IN IMPRISONMENT OR CUSTODIAL CONFINEMENT
 SHALL BE CREDITED AGAINST ANY SENTENCE OF INCARCERATION IMPOSED BY THE
 COURT.

SECTION 3. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That Section 1 of this Act is an emergency measure, is necessary for the immediate preservation of the public health and safety, has been passed by a yea and nay vote supported by three-fifths of all the members elected to each of the two Houses of the General Assembly, and Section 1 of this Act shall take effect from the date it is enacted. It shall remain effective until the taking effect of Section 2 of this Act. If Section 2 of this Act takes effect, Section 1 of this Act shall be abrogated and of no further force and effect.

26 SECTION 4. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That, subject to the provisions 27 of Section 3 of this Act, this Act shall take effect October 1, 2001.