HOUSE BILL 772 EMERGENCY BILL

Unofficial Copy M2

2001 Regular Session (1lr1884)

ENROLLED BILL

-- Environmental Matters/Economic and Environmental Affairs --

Introduced by Delegates Wood, Weir, McClenahan, and W. Baker

	Read and Examined by Proofreaders:	
		Proofreader
	d with the Great Seal and presented to the Governor, for his approval thisday of at o'clock,M.	Proofreader
		Speaker
	CHAPTER	
1 A	AN ACT concerning	
2	Natural Resources - Recreational and Commercial Crabbing License	
3 F 4 5 6 7 8	FOR the purpose of repealing certain provisions of law establishing a noncommercial crabbing license; requiring an individual who eatches or possesses uses certain gear to catch or possess crabs in the waters of the Chesapeake Bay and its tidal tributaries for recreational purposes to obtain a recreational crabbing license; providing a certain exception to the licensing requirement; establishing certain restrictions on gear that may be used for catching crabs for recreational	

- 9
 - purposes; establishing certain limits on the numbers of certain crabs that
- 10 licensed and exempted unlicensed individuals may catch or possess; prohibiting
- certain individuals from offering to sell or selling crabs that were caught for 11
- recreational purposes; prohibiting an individual from catching crabs for 12
- recreational purposes until a certain time of day; prohibiting the Department 13
- 14 from adopting certain regulations; providing that certain penalties apply for
- 15 violations of this Act; repealing certain obsolete provisions of law; removing the
- 16 termination date of certain provisions of law; making this Act an emergency
- 17 measure; and generally relating to recreational crabbing licenses.

32

<u>(B)</u>

1 2 3 4 5	BY repealing and reenacting, with amendments, Article - Natural Resources Section <u>4-803 and</u> 4-805 Annotated Code of Maryland (2000 Replacement Volume)				
6 7 8	Chapter 418 of the Acts of the General Assembly of 1998				
9 10 11	1				
12 13 14	1				
15 16	5 SECTION 1. BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF 6 MARYLAND, That the Laws of Maryland read as follows:				
17	Article - Natural Resources				
18	<u>4-803.</u>				
19			partment may adopt rules and regulations to effectuate the		
19	(a) following pu		Partment may adopt rules and regulations to effectuate the To restrict catching and possessing any blue crab;		
19 20	(a) following pu	rposes:			
19 20 21	(a) following pu	<u>(1)</u>	To restrict catching and possessing any blue crab;		
19 20 21 22	(a) following pu	(1) (2)	To restrict catching and possessing any blue crab; The methods by which crabs are taken;		
19 20 21 22 23	(a) following pu	(1) (2) (3)	To restrict catching and possessing any blue crab; The methods by which crabs are taken; To close or open any specified area to catch crabs;		

THE DEPARTMENT MAY NOT ADOPT REGULATIONS TO:

			RESTRICT A TIDAL FISH LICENSEE WHO CATCHES CRABS USING O A WORKDAY OF LESS THAN 8 HOURS PER DAY, EXCLUDING TIME R TAKING UP GEAR;
4		<u>(2)</u>	ESTABLISH TIME RESTRICTIONS ON A TIDAL FISH LICENSEE USING OR SETTING AND TAKING UP GEAR; OR
	RING OF A CRABS.	(3) HARD C	PROHIBIT A TIDAL FISH LICENSEE FROM OBSTRUCTING THE CULL CRAB POT AT ANY TIME OF THE YEAR IN ORDER TO CATCH PEELER
11 12 13	advertise the daily circula region of ea	e time, plation in the	The Department's regulations may not become effective under this artment first holds public hearings. The Department shall ace, and purpose of the hearings in one newspaper of general the State, and at least in one newspaper circulated in the affected with whose waters may be directly affected by the proposed tessive weeks in advance of the hearings.
15	4-805.		
		Bay and	vidual who attempts to catch or catches crabs in the waters of the its tidal tributaries for noncommercial purposes shall obtain a bing license if the individual:
19		(1)	Uses more than 600 feet but not more than 1,200 feet of trotline;
20 21	rings; or	(2)	Uses more than 10 but not more than 30 collapsible traps or net
24 25	NOT CATC	CH OR PO APEAKE	Uses no more than 10 eel pots for catching the individual's own bait] DED IN SUBSECTION (E) OF THIS SECTION, AN INDIVIDUAL MAY DSSESS CRABS FOR RECREATIONAL PURPOSES IN THE WATERS OF E BAY OR ITS TIDAL TRIBUTARIES WITHOUT FIRST OBTAINING A PRABBING LICENSE IF THE INDIVIDUAL USES:
27		<u>(1)</u>	<u>UP TO 1200 FEET OF TROTLINE;</u>
28 29	RINGS;	<u>(2)</u>	MORE THAN 10 BUT LESS THAN 30 COLLAPSIBLE TRAPS OR NET
30 31	COLLAPSI	(3) BLE TRA	MORE THAN 10 BUT LESS THAN 30 OF A COMBINATION OF APS AND NET RINGS; OR
32		<u>(4)</u>	<u>UP TO 10 EEL POTS FOR CATCHING THE INDIVIDUAL'S OWN BAIT.</u>
		G BOAT	ommercial] RECREATIONAL crabbing license OR RECREATIONAL LICENSE issued under this section is valid for not more than 1 year nber 31 of each year.

	(c) (1) RECREATIONAL CL agent of the Department	RABBIN	ommercial] RECREATIONAL crabbing license OR G BOAT LICENSE may be obtained from any authorized
4 5	(2) are:	The ann	ual [noncommercial] RECREATIONAL crabbing license fees
6		(i)	For a Maryland resident, \$5;
	Chesapeake Bay sport license, \$2; and	(ii) t fishing l	For a Maryland resident, in possession of a Maryland license or a resident consolidated senior sport fishing
10		(iii)	For a nonresident, \$10.
11 12	(3) IS \$15.	THE AN	NNUAL FEE FOR A RECREATIONAL CRABBING BOAT LICENSE
15	commercial enterprise	RABBIN	(i) The Department may designate a person engaged in a inoncommercial RECREATIONAL crabbing licenses OR IG BOAT LICENSES as an agent under the Department's
		(ii) ragraph i	An agent selling [noncommercial] RECREATIONAL crabbing may retain 50 cents for each license issued by the
		<u>(III)</u> AGRAPH	AN AGENT SELLING RECREATIONAL CRABBING BOAT LICENSES MAY RETAIN \$1.50 FOR EACH LICENSE ISSUED BY THE
25 26	CATCH CRABS FO	R RECRI	IF A BOAT OWNER PURCHASES A RECREATIONAL CRABBING RAGRAPH (3) OF THIS SUBSECTION, THE BOAT OWNER MAY EATIONAL PURPOSES ANYWHERE IN THE CHESAPEAKE BAY, NER IS FISHING IN THE OWNER'S BOAT, IN ANOTHER D, OR ELSEWHERE.
30	RECREATIONAL C		THE DEPARTMENT SHALL ISSUE A COMPLIMENTARY IG LICENSE TO A BOAT OWNER WHO PURCHASES A IG BOAT LICENSE UNDER PARAGRAPH (3) OF THIS
34 35	APPLICANT WHO S LICENSE SHALL B LICENSE UNDER T	ED HAS SIGNS T E ENTIT	IF A BOAT TO WHICH THE RECREATIONAL CRABBING BOAT MORE THAN ONE OWNER, ONLY THE INDIVIDUAL THE APPLICATION FOR THE RECREATIONAL CRABBING BOAT TLED TO A COMPLIMENTARY RECREATIONAL CRABBING RAGRAPH. DIVIDUAL WHO IS ABOARD A BOAT WITH AN INDIVIDUAL WHO
20	(6)	MAL CI	DARRING I ICENSE IS NOT DECLIDED TO HAVE A

1 RECREATIONAL CRABBING LICENSE REGARDLESS OF WHETHER THE INDIVIDUAL IS PARTICIPATING IN RECREATIONAL CRABBING ACTIVITIES. 3 (d) [A noncommercial crabbing license is not required for: 4 (1) An individual to take crabs by dipnet or handline; 5 A person who owns private property along the shore to set up to two (2) 6 crab pots from that private property; 7 (3) An individual who uses 600 feet or less of trotline; 8 (4) An individual who uses 10 or fewer collapsible traps or net rings; 9 (5) Multiple individuals on a boat who use 600 feet or less of trotline; or 10 (6) Multiple individuals on a boat who use fewer than 25 collapsible 11 traps or net rings. 12 (1) The daily catch limits for hard crabs under this section are: (e) 13 1 bushel for an individual exempt under subsection (d) of this (i) 14 section; 15 (ii) 2 bushels per boat if two or more individuals exempt under 16 subsection (d) of this section are on the boat; 17 (iii) 2 bushels for a holder of a noncommercial crabbing license; or 18 (iv) 3 bushels per boat if two or more individuals who hold a 19 noncommercial crabbing license are on the boat. 20 The daily catch limits for peeler crabs and soft shell crabs under this (2) 21 section are: 22 (i) 3 dozen for a holder of a noncommercial crabbing license; or 23 (ii) 1 dozen for an individual exempt under subsection (d) of this 24 section. 25 (f) The Department shall deposit all fees received for noncommercial (1) 26 crabbing licenses to the credit of the fisheries research and development fund to be 27 used for research, including independent studies of the fishery, and to determine the 28 extent of the noncommercial crab catch. The amount of funds expended on the crab 29 research may not exceed \$200,000. 30 Any funds remaining beyond the financial demands of the research

- 32 THE DEPARTMENT SHALL DEPOSIT ALL FEES RECEIVED FOR RECREATIONAL
- 33 CRABBING LICENSES TO THE CREDIT OF THE FISHERIES RESEARCH AND

31 required under paragraph (1) of this subsection shall be used for enforcement.]

2	DETERMINATION OF TI	HE ANNUA	O FOR RESEARCH, INCLUDING THE L RECREATIONAL CRAB CATCH, INDEPENDENT AND ENFORCEMENT OF RECREATIONAL CRABBING .
6 7	RECREATIONAL PURPO TRIBUTARIES WITHOUT RECREATIONAL CRABI	OSES IN THI T FIRST OB BING LICEN	L MAY CATCH AND POSSESS CRABS FOR E WATERS OF THE CHESAPEAKE BAY AND ITS TIDAL TAINING IS NOT REQUIRED TO OBTAIN A USE FOR CRABBING FOR RECREATIONAL PURPOSES LAKE BAY OR ITS TIDAL TRIBUTARIES IF:
9	<u>(I)</u>	THE IN	DIVIDUAL IS UNDER THE AGE OF 16 <u>:</u>
		G AREA ES	DIVIDUAL IS CRABBING FOR RECREATIONAL PURPOSES TABLISHED BY THE DEPARTMENT AND IN A MANNER ENT THROUGH REGULATION;
13 14			DIVIDUAL IS CRABBING FOR RECREATIONAL PURPOSES AS BEEN LICENSED BY THE DEPARTMENT:
15 16	SUBSECTION (C)(3) OF	<u>1.</u> THIS SECT	AS A RECREATIONAL CRABBING BOAT UNDER ION; OR
17		<u>2.</u>	<u>UNDER § 4-745 OF THIS TITLE; OR</u>
18	(IV)	THE IN	DIVIDUAL USES:
19		<u>1.</u>	A DIPNET;
20		<u>2.</u>	<u>A HANDLINE;</u>
21		<u>3.</u>	<u>UP TO 10 COLLAPSIBLE TRAPS OR NET RINGS; OR</u>
22 23	NET RINGS.	<u>4.</u>	<u>UP TO 10 OF A COMBINATION OF COLLAPSIBLE TRAPS AND</u>
26 27	OWNER IS NOT REQUIR CATCH CRABS FOR RE	RED TO OB CREATION BUTARIES	PRIVATE SHORELINE PROPERTY OR A GUEST OF THE TAIN A RECREATIONAL CRABBING LICENSE TO AL PURPOSES IN THE WATERS OF THE CHESAPEAKE IF THE OWNER OR GUEST USES NOT MORE THAN IER'S PROPERTY.
31	PARAGRAPH, AN INDIV	VIDUAL LIC	T AS PROVIDED IN SUBPARAGRAPH (II) OF THIS CENSED UNDER SUBSECTION (A) OF THIS SECTION INDER SUBSECTION (E) OF THIS SECTION MAY NOT
33	<u>(I)</u>	1 BUSH	EL OF HARD CRABS PER DAY <u>; AND</u>
34 35	(II) DOZEN PEELERS AND		N PEELERS OR SOFT CRABS OR A COMBINATION OF 2 3S.

 $\left(\mathbf{H}\right)$ REGARDLESS OF THE NUMBER OF INDIVIDUALS WHO ARE 1 2 LICENSED UNDER SUBSECTION (A) OF THIS SECTION OR EXEMPTED UNDER 3 SUBSECTION (E) OF THIS SECTION ARE ON A BOAT, NOT MORE THAN 1 BUSHEL OF 4 HARD CRABS PER DAY MAY BE TAKEN PER BOAT. **EXCEPT AS PROVIDED IN SUBPARAGRAPH (II) OF THIS** 6 PARAGRAPH, AN INDIVIDUAL LICENSED UNDER SUBSECTION (A) OF THIS SECTION 7 OR AN INDIVIDUAL EXEMPTED UNDER SUBSECTION (E) OF THIS SECTION MAY NOT 8 CATCH OR POSSESS PER DAY MORE THAN 1 DOZEN PEELERS OR SOFT CRABS OR A 9 COMBINATION OF 1 DOZEN PEELERS AND SOFT CRABS. THE DAILY CATCH LIMIT FOR CATCHING CRABS FROM A BOAT THAT 10 11 IS LICENSED UNDER SUBSECTION (C)(3) OF THIS SECTION IS: 12 1 BUSHEL OF HARD CRABS PER BOAT AND 2 DOZEN PEELERS OR 13 SOFT CRABS PER BOAT OR A COMBINATION OF 2 DOZEN PEELERS AND SOFT CRABS IF 14 NO LICENSED INDIVIDUAL IS ON THE BOAT; OR 15 1 BUSHEL IF 2 OR MORE LICENSEES ARE ON THE BOAT, 2 (II)16 BUSHELS OF HARD CRABS PER LICENSEE BOAT AND 2 DOZEN PEELERS OR SOFT 17 CRABS PER LICENSEE BOAT OR A COMBINATION OF 2 DOZEN PEELERS AND SOFT 18 CRABS. 19 REGARDLESS OF THE NUMBER OF INDIVIDUALS WHO ARE 20 LICENSED UNDER SUBSECTION (A) OF THIS SECTION OR EXEMPTED UNDER 21 SUBSECTION (E) OF THIS SECTION ARE ON A BOAT, NOT MORE THAN 2 DOZEN 22 PEELERS OR SOFT CRABS OR A COMBINATION OF 2 DOZEN PEELERS AND SOFT CRABS 23 PER DAY MAY BE TAKEN PER BOAT. 24 (3) IF 2 OR MORE LICENSED INDIVIDUALS ARE ON A BOAT THAT IS NOT 25 LICENSED AS A RECREATIONAL CRABBING BOAT, THE DAILY CATCH LIMIT IS 2 26 BUSHELS OF HARD CRABS PER BOAT AND 4 DOZEN PEELERS OR SOFT CRABS PER 27 BOAT OR A COMBINATION OF 4 DOZEN PEELERS AND SOFT CRABS. (4) (I)EXCEPT AS PROVIDED IN PARAGRAPH (2) OF THIS 29 SUBSECTION AND SUBPARAGRAPH (II) OF THIS PARAGRAPH, AN INDIVIDUAL WHO 30 DOES NOT HAVE A RECREATIONAL CRABBING LICENSE MAY NOT CATCH MORE THAN 31 4 2 DOZEN HARD CRABS AND 1 DOZEN PEELERS OR SOFT CRABS OR A COMBINATION 32 OF 1 DOZEN PEELERS AND SOFT CRABS PER DAY. 33 EXCEPT AS PROVIDED IN PARAGRAPH (2) OF THIS SUBSECTION, (II)34 THE DAILY CATCH LIMIT FOR A BOAT ON WHICH NONE OF THE INDIVIDUALS HAS A 35 RECREATIONAL CRABBING LICENSE IS 4 DOZEN HARD CRABS AND 1 DOZEN PEELERS 36 OR SOFT CRABS OR A COMBINATION OF 1 DOZEN PEELERS AND SOFT CRABS. AN INDIVIDUAL LICENSED TO PROVIDE SERVICES AS A FISHING 37 (4)(5) 38 GUIDE OR TO FISH RECREATIONALLY IN THE CHESAPEAKE BAY MAY POSSESS ANY 39 NUMBER OF PEELERS OR SOFT CRABS FOR THE PURPOSES OF FISHING.

	NSED U R SUBSI	NDER SU	OVIDED IN PARAGRAPH (2) OF THIS SUBSECTION, AN JESECTION (A) OF THIS SECTION OR AN INDIVIDUAL (E) OF THIS SECTION MAY ONLY USE THE
5 6 IN LENGTH FOR T	(I) HE BAIT		ROTLINE <u>GEAR</u> THAT MAY NOT EXCEED <u>1,000</u> <u>1,200</u> FEET TION;
7 8 RINGS; OR	(II)	1.	NOT MORE THAN $20 \ 30$ COLLAPSIBLE TRAPS OR NET
9 10 COLLAPSIBLE TR	APS AN	2. D NET R	NOT MORE THAN 20 <u>30</u> OF A COMBINATION OF INGS; AND
11	(III)	HANDI	LINES, DIPNETS, SEINES;
12 13 SHORELINE FOR	(IV) RECREA		ORE THAN 2 CRAB POTS SET FROM A PRIVATE PURPOSES; AND
14 15 <u>BAIT; AND</u>	<u>(IV)</u>	<u>UP TO</u>	10 EEL POTS FOR CATCHING THE INDIVIDUAL'S OWN
16 17 CATCHING OF CR	(V) ABS FO		THER GEAR SPECIFIED IN REGULATION FOR THE EATIONAL PURPOSES.
20 THIS SECTION AR 21 UNDER SUBSECT	ION (A) RE ON A ION (C)(OF THIS BOAT, <u>II</u> 2) OF TH	OF THE NUMBER OF INDIVIDUALS WHO ARE LICENSED SECTION OR EXEMPTED UNDER SUBSECTION (E) OF F AT LEAST ONE INDIVIDUAL ON A BOAT IS LICENSED IS SECTION, OR IF THE BOAT IS LICENSED UNDER ION, THE FOLLOWING LIMITS ON GEAR APPLY TO
24 25 IN LENGTH FOR T	(I) THE BAI		ROTLINE <u>GEAR</u> THAT MAY NOT EXCEED <u>1,000</u> <u>1,200</u> FEET RTION; AND
26 27 RINGS; OR	(II)	1.	NOT MORE THAN $20 \ 30$ COLLAPSIBLE TRAPS OR NET
28 29 COLLAPSIBLE TR	APS AN	2. D NET R	NOT MORE THAN 20 <u>30</u> OF A COMBINATION OF INGS <u>:</u>
30	<u>(III)</u>	HANDI	LINES, DIPNETS, SEINES; AND
31 32 FOR THE CATCHI	<u>(IV)</u> NG OF C		THER GEAR LIMITATIONS SPECIFIED IN REGULATION OR RECREATIONAL PURPOSES.
34 PURPOSES UNTIL	AT LEA	AST ONE-	NOT SET GEAR TO CATCH CRABS FOR RECREATIONAL HALF HOUR AFTER THE WORK DAY BEGINS FOR

3	(I) IF THERE ARE INDIVIDUALS LICENSED UNDER SUBSECTION (C)(2) OF THIS SECTION AND UNLICENSED INDIVIDUALS ABOARD A BOAT ENGAGED IN RECREATIONAL CRABBING, THE DAILY CATCH LIMITS IN SUBSECTION (F)(1) OF THIS SECTION SHALL APPLY.
5	(3) AN INDIVIDUAL WHO IS LICENSED UNDER SUBSECTION (A) OF THIS SECTION AND WHO OWNS PRIVATE PROPERTY ALONG THE SHORE:
7 8	(I) MAY NOT SET MORE THAN 2 CRAB POTS FROM THE INDIVIDUAL'S PROPERTY; AND
	(II) SHALL DISPLAY THE INDIVIDUAL'S LICENSE NUMBER, WITH CHARACTERS NOT LESS THAN 2 INCHES HIGH, ON A SIGN AFFIXED TO A POLE OR PIER ATTACHED TO THE INDIVIDUAL'S PROPERTY.
	[(g)] (H) (J) (1) An individual who may catch or attempt to catch crabs under this section may not offer to sell or sell crabs that were caught for [noncommercial or] recreational purposes.
	(2) [A person] AN INDIVIDUAL may not knowingly buy or offer to buy crabs from [an] ANOTHER individual who caught crabs for [noncommercial] RECREATIONAL purposes under this section.
	[(h)] (I) (K) (1) Except as provided in paragraph (2) of this subsection, [a person] AN INDIVIDUAL who violates any provision of this section is guilty of a misdemeanor and on conviction is subject to:
21	(i) For a first offense, a fine not exceeding \$500; and
22	(ii) For a second or subsequent offense, a fine not exceeding \$1,000.
23 24	(2) [A person] AN INDIVIDUAL who violates subsection [(g)] (H) of this section is guilty of a misdemeanor and on conviction is subject to:
25	(i) For a first offense, a fine not exceeding \$500; and
26 27	(ii) For a second or subsequent offense, a fine of not less than \$500 and not exceeding \$2,000.
28	Chapter 418 of the Acts of 1998
31 32	SECTION 12. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That Sections 3 and 11 of this Act shall take effect January 1, 1999. [They shall remain effective for a period of 5 years, and, at the end of December 31, 2003, with no further action required by the General Assembly, Sections 3 and 11 of this Act shall be abrogated and of no further force and effect.]

1

Chapter 419 of the Acts of 1998

- 2 SECTION 12. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That Sections 3 and 11 of this
- 3 Act shall take effect January 1, 1999. [They shall remain effective for a period of 5
- 4 years, and, at the end of December 31, 2003, with no further action required by the
- 5 General Assembly, Sections 3 and 11 of this Act shall be abrogated and of no further
- 6 force and effect.]
- 7 SECTION 2. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That Section(s) 3 of Chapter
- $8\,$ 184 of the Acts of the General Assembly of 1994 be repealed.
- 9 SECTION 3. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That this Act is an emergency
- 10 measure, is necessary for the immediate preservation of the public health and safety,
- 11 has been passed by a yea and nay vote supported by three-fifths of all of the members
- 12 elected to each of the two Houses of the General Assembly, and shall take effect from
- 13 the date it is enacted.