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By: Delegates Hubbard and Billings

Introduced and read first time: February 9, 2001

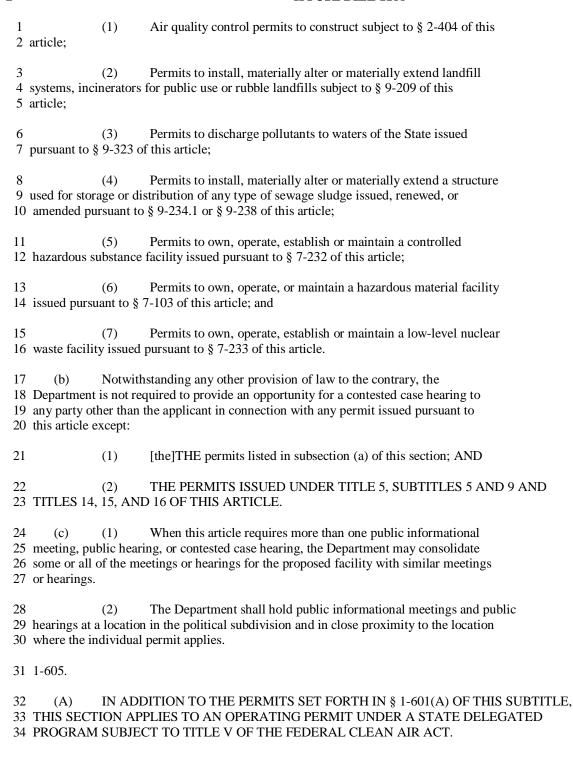
Assigned to: Environmental Matters

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A BILL ENTITLED

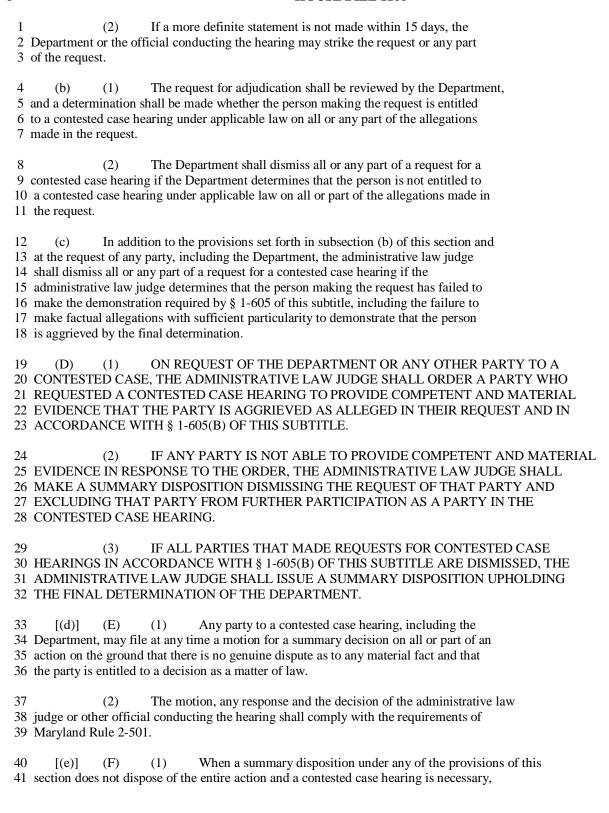
2 Department of the Environment - Permits - Standing

- 3 FOR the purpose of establishing certain standards for determining whether a person
- 4 is aggrieved under the provisions of law relating to contested case hearings on
- 5 certain permit decisions made by the Department of the Environment; providing
- 6 for the application of these standards; establishing certain requirements for the
- 7 summary disposition of certain requests for certain contested case hearings
- 8 under certain circumstances; establishing certain rights to appeal certain
- 9 decisions by the Department; establishing that certain persons are aggrieved for
- 10 purposes of bringing and maintaining an appeal under certain circumstances;
- establishing certain procedures for an appeal; and generally relating to standing
- to challenge certain permits issued by the Department of the Environment.
- 13 BY repealing and reenacting, with amendments,
- 14 Article Environment
- 15 Section 1-601, 1-605, 1-606, and 5-204(a)(1) and (g)
- 16 Annotated Code of Maryland
- 17 (1996 Replacement Volume and 2000 Supplement)
- 18 BY adding to
- 19 Article Environment
- 20 Section 1-608, 5-205, and 5-206
- 21 Annotated Code of Maryland
- 22 (1996 Replacement Volume and 2000 Supplement)
- 23 SECTION 1. BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF
- 24 MARYLAND, That the Laws of Maryland read as follows:
- 25 Article Environment
- 26 1-601.
- 27 (a) Permits issued by the Department under the following sections shall be
- 28 issued in accordance with this subtitle:



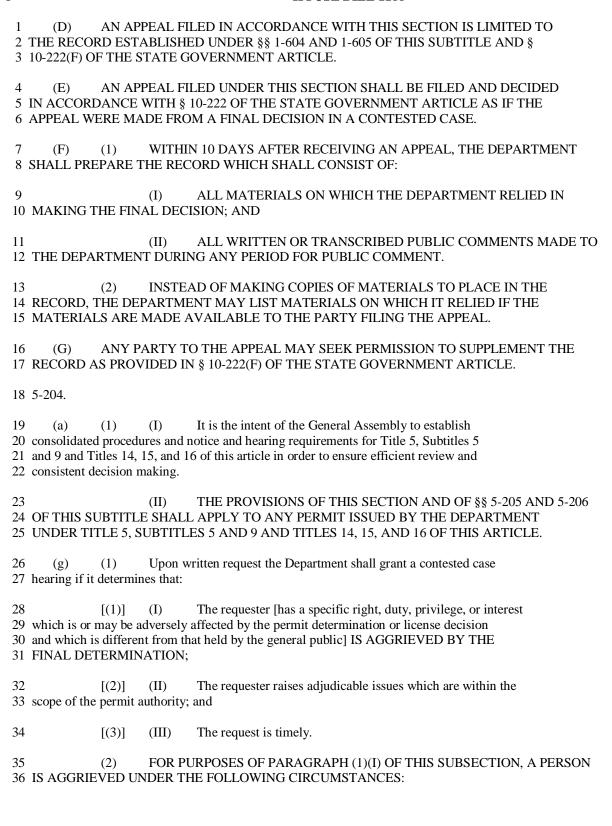
	[(a)] (B) determination if the p demonstrate that:	(1) person ma			quest a contested case hearing to appeal a final tions with sufficient particularity to
4		[(1)]	(I)	The per	son is aggrieved by the final determination; and
5		[(2)]	(II)	The fina	al determination is:
6 7	applicable to the final	l determi	[(i) nation bei] 1. ing challe	Legally inconsistent with any provisions of law enged; or
8 9	and material fact.		[(ii)] 2.	Based upon an incorrect determination of a relevant
	(2) PERSON IS AGGRI PARAGRAPH.	(I) EVED U			S OF PARAGRAPH (1) OF THIS SUBSECTION, A CUMSTANCES DESCRIBED IN THIS
13 14	FINAL DETERMIN	(II) ATION			T FOR A PERMIT IS AGGRIEVED IF THERE IS A MIT IS:
15			1.	DENIE	D; OR
16 17	OBJECTS.		2.	ISSUED	O WITH CONDITIONS TO WHICH THE APPLICANT
20 21 22	TO ISSUE A PERM GEOGRAPHIC BOU	IT IS FO UNDARI ONE RES	ND MA R A FAC ES OF T SIDENT (TERIAL CILITY W HE COU OF THE (MUNICIPAL CORPORATION IS AGGRIEVED IF IT EVIDENCE THAT A FINAL DETERMINATION WHICH WILL BE LOCATED WITHIN THE UNTY OR MUNICIPAL CORPORATION AND COUNTY OR MUNICIPAL CORPORATION IS S PARAGRAPH.
26			ANTIAL	ACTIVI	ATION THAT IS INCORPORATED IN THIS STATE OR TIES IN THIS STATE IS AGGRIEVED IF IT EVIDENCE THAT A MEMBER OF THE
28 29	OF THIS PARAGRA		1. ID	SATISF	FIES THE REQUIREMENTS OF SUBPARAGRAPH (VI)
30 31		APPLIC	2. ATION I		MEMBER OF THE ORGANIZATION AT THE TIME THE ERMIT WAS PUBLISHED.
34 35 36	PRESUMED TO BE OF THE COMPETE	E AGGRI	TY THA EVED, U MATEF	T IS THE INLESS I RIAL EV	OSE PROPERTY IS ADJOINING, CONFRONTING, OR E SUBJECT OF THE PERMITTED ACTIVITY IS IT IS ESTABLISHED BY A PREPONDERANCE TIDENCE THAT THE PERSON DOES NOT RAGRAPHS (VI) AND (VII) OF THIS

3	(VI) A PERSON IS AGGRIEVED, REGARDLESS OF WHETHER THE PERSON POSSESSES A SPECIAL INTEREST DIFFERENT FROM THE INTEREST POSSESSED GENERALLY BY OTHER RESIDENTS OF THIS STATE, IF THE PERSON PRESENTS COMPETENT AND MATERIAL EVIDENCE THAT:
5 6	1. THE GRANTING OF THE PERMIT IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE FINAL DETERMINATION WOULD BE INJURIOUS TO:
7	A. THE PERSON'S HEALTH OR PROPERTY; OR
8 9	B. PLANT OR ANIMAL LIFE ON THE PERSON'S PROPERTY OR ON ABUTTING PUBLIC PROPERTY; AND
	2. THE INJURED INTEREST IS WITHIN THE ZONE OF INTERESTS SOUGHT TO BE PROTECTED BY THE PROVISIONS OF THIS ARTICLE UNDER WHICH THE PERMIT BEING CHALLENGED IS ISSUED.
	(VII) THE REQUIREMENTS OF SUBPARAGRAPH (VI) OF THIS PARAGRAPH ARE SATISFIED ON A SHOWING THAT THE INJURY IS ACTUAL OR THREATENED.
	[(b)] (C) A party requesting a contested case hearing shall submit a written request for adjudication within 15 days after publication of a notice of final determination.
21	[(c)] (D) The request for adjudication shall set forth the basis for the request with sufficient particularity to assure that the issues to be raised are within the scope of subsection [(a)](B) of this section and that the person is aggrieved by the final determination.
25 26 27 28 29	[(d)] (E) A party may not, in a contested case hearing, challenge a facility's compliance with zoning and land use requirements or conformity with a county plan issued under Title 9, Subtitle 5 of this article. However, nothing in this subtitle shall prevent a party from challenging whether the Department has complied with §§ 2-404(b)(1)(ii) and 9-210(a)(3) of this article, when applicable, nor does this subtitle prevent a party from contesting the compliance of the facility with zoning and land use or county plan requirements in any proceeding brought in accordance with and under any applicable local laws.
31 32	[(e)] (F) A contested case hearing shall be conducted in accordance with Subtitle 2 of Title 10 of the State Government Article.
33	1-606.
36 37	(a) (1) If a request for a hearing is so vague or ambiguous that the Department or the official conducting the hearing cannot reasonably determine whether specific allegations on any issue have been made in compliance with § 1-605 of this subtitle, the Department or the official may require the person making the request to file a more definite statement with specific allegations within 15 days.



- 6 **HOUSE BILL 1188** 1 the Department official or administrative law judge issuing the summary disposition, 2 on the basis of the request and any other pleadings and, if necessary, after 3 interrogating counsel on the record, may enter an order specifying the issues or facts 4 that are not in genuine dispute. 5 The order controls the subsequent course of the action but may be 6 modified by the Department official or the administrative law judge to prevent 7 manifest injustice. 8 [(f)](G) Except as provided in subsection [(g)] (H) of this section, an order or 9 other form of summary disposition under this section, however designated, that 10 adjudicates fewer than all of the issues in an action, or that adjudicates issues concerning fewer than all of the parties to the action: 12 (1) Is not a final decision of the Department or the administrative law 13 judge; 14 (2) Does not terminate the action as to any issues or any of the parties; 15 and Is subject to revision at any time before the entry of a final decision 16 17 by the Department that adjudicates all of the issues raised by or against all of the 18 parties. 19 [(g)](H) (1) If the official making a summary disposition under this section 20 determines in a written order that there is no just reason for delay, he may direct in 21 the order the entry of a decision as to one or more but fewer than all of the issues or 22 parties. 23 (2) A decision entered pursuant to this subsection shall be appealable in 24 the same manner as a decision by the Department official or administrative law judge 25 after a contested case hearing. 26 1-608.
- 27 IN ADDITION TO THE PERMITS SET FORTH IN § 1-601 (A) OF THIS SUBTITLE, (A)
- 28 THIS SECTION APPLIES TO AN OPERATING PERMIT UNDER A STATE DELEGATED
- 29 PROGRAM SUBJECT TO TITLE V OF THE FEDERAL CLEAN AIR ACT.
- IN ADDITION TO ANY RIGHT TO JUDICIAL REVIEW PROVIDED BY THIS 30
- 31 ARTICLE OR ANY OTHER PROVISION OF LAW, A PERSON MAY APPEAL A FINAL
- 32 DECISION BY THE DEPARTMENT TO GRANT A PERMIT IF THE APPEAL IS FILED IN
- 33 ACCORDANCE WITH THIS SECTION.
- 34 A PERSON IS AGGRIEVED FOR PURPOSES OF BRINGING AND MAINTAINING
- 35 AN APPEAL IN ACCORDANCE WITH THIS SECTION UNDER THE FOLLOWING
- **36 CIRCUMSTANCES:**
- AN APPLICANT FOR A PERMIT IS AGGRIEVED IF THERE IS A FINAL (1)
- 38 DETERMINATION THAT THE PERMIT IS:

1	(I)	DENIED; OR
2 3 OBJECTS.	(II)	ISSUED WITH CONDITIONS TO WHICH THE APPLICANT
6 TO ISSUE A PERMI 7 GEOGRAPHIC BOU 8 THAT AT LEAST O	TENT A T IS FOI INDARII NE RESI	NTY OR MUNICIPAL CORPORATION IS AGGRIEVED IF IT ND MATERIAL EVIDENCE THAT A FINAL DETERMINATION R A FACILITY WHICH WILL BE LOCATED WITHIN THE ES OF THE COUNTY OR MUNICIPAL CORPORATION AND IDENT OF THE COUNTY OR MUNICIPAL CORPORATION IS NCE WITH THIS PARAGRAPH.
	[ANTIA]	GANIZATION THAT IS INCORPORATED IN THIS STATE OR THAT L ACTIVITIES IN THIS STATE IS AGGRIEVED IF IT PRESENTS RIAL EVIDENCE THAT A MEMBER OF THE ORGANIZATION:
13 14 SUBSECTION; AND	(I) D	SATISFIES THE REQUIREMENTS OF PARAGRAPH (5) OF THIS
15 16 FIRST NOTICE OF	(II) APPLIC	WAS A MEMBER OF THE ORGANIZATION AT THE TIME THE ATION FOR A PERMIT WAS PUBLISHED.
19 PRESUMED TO BE 20 OF THE COMPETE	PROPER' AGGRI NT AND	SON WHOSE PROPERTY IS ADJOINING, CONFRONTING, OR TY THAT IS THE SUBJECT OF THE PERMITTED ACTIVITY IS EVED, UNLESS IT IS ESTABLISHED BY A PREPONDERANCE O MATERIAL EVIDENCE THAT THE PERSON DOES NOT ENTS OF PARAGRAPHS (5) AND (6) OF THIS SUBSECTION.
24 GENERALLY BY C	CIAL IN OTHER R	SON IS AGGRIEVED, REGARDLESS OF WHETHER THE PERSON TEREST DIFFERENT FROM THE INTEREST POSSESSED RESIDENTS OF THIS STATE, IF THE PERSON PRESENTS RIAL EVIDENCE THAT:
26 27 FINAL DETERMIN	(I) ATION '	THE GRANTING OF THE PERMIT IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE WOULD BE INJURIOUS TO:
28		1. THE PERSON'S HEALTH OR PROPERTY; OR
29 30 ON ABUTTING PU	BLIC PR	2. PLANT OR ANIMAL LIFE ON THE PERSON'S PROPERTY OR OPERTY; AND
31 32 SOUGHT TO BE PE 33 THE PERMIT BEIN		THE INJURED INTEREST IS WITHIN THE ZONE OF INTERESTS ED BY THE PROVISIONS OF THIS ARTICLE UNDER WHICH LENGED IS ISSUED.
34 (6) 35 SATISFIED ON A S		EQUIREMENTS OF PARAGRAPH (5) OF THIS SUBSECTION ARE G THAT THE INJURY IS ACTUAL OR THREATENED.



1 2	(I) FINAL DETERMINATION TI		PLICANT FOR A PERMIT IS AGGRIEVED IF THERE IS A E PERMIT IS:
3		1.	DENIED; OR
4 5	OBJECTS.	2.	ISSUED WITH CONDITIONS TO WHICH THE APPLICANT
8 9 10	PRESENTS COMPETENT AN TO ISSUE A PERMIT IS FOR GEOGRAPHIC BOUNDARIE	ND MAT A FACI S OF TH DENT C	NTY OR MUNICIPAL CORPORATION IS AGGRIEVED IF IT FERIAL EVIDENCE THAT A FINAL DETERMINATION ILITY WHICH WILL BE LOCATED WITHIN THE HE COUNTY OR MUNICIPAL CORPORATION AND OF THE COUNTY OR MUNICIPAL CORPORATION IS ITH THIS PARAGRAPH.
14	THAT CONDUCTS SUBSTA	NTIAL .	GANIZATION THAT IS INCORPORATED IN THIS STATE OR ACTIVITIES IN THIS STATE IS AGGRIEVED IF IT FERIAL EVIDENCE THAT A MEMBER OF THE
16 17	OF THIS PARAGRAPH; ANI	1. O	SATISFIES THE REQUIREMENTS OF SUBPARAGRAPH (V)
18 19			WAS A MEMBER OF THE ORGANIZATION AT THE TIME THE FOR A PERMIT WAS PUBLISHED.
22 23	NEARBY TO THE PROPERT PRESUMED TO BE AGGRIE OF THE COMPETENT AND	TY THATEVED, U MATER	ON WHOSE PROPERTY IS ADJOINING, CONFRONTING, OR IT IS THE SUBJECT OF THE PERMITTED ACTIVITY IS INLESS IT IS ESTABLISHED BY A PREPONDERANCE STALL EVIDENCE THAT THE PERSON DOES NOT IS SUBPARAGRAPHS (V) AND (VI) OF THIS PARAGRAPH.
27	PERSON POSSESSES A SPE	CIAL IN	ON IS AGGRIEVED, REGARDLESS OF WHETHER THE ITEREST DIFFERENT FROM THE INTEREST ER RESIDENTS OF THIS STATE, IF THE PERSON FERIAL EVIDENCE THAT:
29 30	THE FINAL DETERMINATION	1. ON WO	THE GRANTING OF THE PERMIT IN ACCORDANCE WITH ULD BE INJURIOUS TO:
31		A.	THE PERSON'S HEALTH OR PROPERTY; OR
32 33	ON ABUTTING PUBLIC PRO		PLANT OR ANIMAL LIFE ON THE PERSON'S PROPERTY OR Y; AND
	INTERESTS SOUGHT TO BE		THE INJURED INTEREST IS WITHIN THE ZONE OF ECTED BY THE PROVISIONS OF THIS ARTICLE G CHALLENGED IS ISSUED.

- 1 (VI) THE REQUIREMENTS OF SUBPARAGRAPH (V) OF THIS
- 2 PARAGRAPH ARE SATISFIED ON A SHOWING THAT THE INJURY IS ACTUAL OR
- 3 THREATENED.
- 4 5-205.
- 5 (A) ON REQUEST OF THE DEPARTMENT OR ANY OTHER PARTY TO A
- 6 CONTESTED CASE, THE ADMINISTRATIVE LAW JUDGE SHALL ORDER A PARTY WHO
- 7 REQUESTED A CONTESTED CASE HEARING TO PROVIDE COMPETENT AND MATERIAL
- 8 EVIDENCE THAT THE PARTY IS AGGRIEVED AS ALLEGED IN THEIR REQUEST AND IN
- 9 ACCORDANCE WITH § 5-204 (G) OF THIS SUBTITLE.
- 10 (B) IF ANY PARTY IS NOT ABLE TO PROVIDE COMPETENT AND MATERIAL
- 11 EVIDENCE IN RESPONSE TO THE ORDER, THE ADMINISTRATIVE LAW JUDGE SHALL
- 12 MAKE A SUMMARY DISPOSITION DISMISSING THE REQUEST OF THAT PARTY AND
- 13 EXCLUDING THAT PARTY FROM FURTHER PARTICIPATION AS A PARTY IN THE
- 14 CONTESTED CASE HEARING.
- 15 (C) IF ALL PARTIES WHICH MADE REQUESTS FOR CONTESTED CASE
- 16 HEARINGS IN ACCORDANCE WITH § 5-204 OF THIS SUBTITLE ARE DISMISSED, THE
- 17 ADMINISTRATIVE LAW JUDGE SHALL ISSUE A SUMMARY DISPOSITION UPHOLDING
- 18 THE FINAL DETERMINATION OF THE DEPARTMENT.
- 19 5-206.
- 20 (A) IN ADDITION TO ANY RIGHT TO JUDICIAL REVIEW PROVIDED BY THIS
- 21 ARTICLE OR ANY OTHER PROVISION OF LAW, A PERSON MAY APPEAL A FINAL
- 22 DECISION BY THE DEPARTMENT TO GRANT A PERMIT IF THE APPEAL IS FILED IN
- 23 ACCORDANCE WITH THIS SECTION.
- 24 (B) (1) A PERSON IS AGGRIEVED FOR PURPOSES OF BRINGING AND
- 25 MAINTAINING AN APPEAL IN ACCORDANCE WITH THIS SECTION UNDER THE
- 26 CIRCUMSTANCES DESCRIBED IN THIS SUBSECTION.
- 27 (2) AN APPLICANT FOR A PERMIT IS AGGRIEVED IF THERE IS A FINAL
- 28 DETERMINATION THAT THE PERMIT IS:
- 29 (I) DENIED; OR
- 30 (II) ISSUED WITH CONDITIONS TO WHICH THE APPLICANT
- 31 OBJECTS.
- 32 (3) A COUNTY OR MUNICIPAL CORPORATION IS AGGRIEVED IF IT
- 33 PRESENTS COMPETENT AND MATERIAL EVIDENCE THAT A FINAL DETERMINATION
- 34 TO ISSUE A PERMIT IS FOR A FACILITY WHICH WILL BE LOCATED WITHIN THE
- 35 GEOGRAPHIC BOUNDARIES OF THE COUNTY OR MUNICIPAL CORPORATION AND
- 36 THAT AT LEAST ONE RESIDENT OF THE COUNTY OR MUNICIPAL CORPORATION IS
- 37 AGGRIEVED IN ACCORDANCE WITH THIS PARAGRAPH.

33

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(E)

(1)

34 SHALL PREPARE THE RECORD WHICH SHALL CONSIST OF:

(I) 36 MAKING THE FINAL DECISION; AND

11 **HOUSE BILL 1188** 1 (4) AN ORGANIZATION THAT IS INCORPORATED IN THIS STATE OR THAT 2 CONDUCTS SUBSTANTIAL ACTIVITIES IN THIS STATE IS AGGRIEVED IF IT PRESENTS 3 COMPETENT AND MATERIAL EVIDENCE THAT A MEMBER OF THE ORGANIZATION: SATISFIES THE REQUIREMENTS OF PARAGRAPH (6) OF THIS (I) 5 SUBSECTION; AND WAS A MEMBER OF THE ORGANIZATION AT THE TIME THE 6 (II)7 FIRST NOTICE OF APPLICATION FOR A PERMIT WAS PUBLISHED. A PERSON WHOSE PROPERTY IS ADJOINING, CONFRONTING, OR 9 NEARBY TO THE PROPERTY THAT IS THE SUBJECT OF THE PERMITTED ACTIVITY IS 10 PRESUMED TO BE AGGRIEVED, UNLESS IT IS ESTABLISHED BY A PREPONDERANCE 11 OF THE COMPETENT AND MATERIAL EVIDENCE THAT THE PERSON DOES NOT 12 SATISFY THE REQUIREMENTS OF PARAGRAPHS (6) AND (7) OF THIS SUBSECTION. 13 A PERSON IS AGGRIEVED, REGARDLESS OF WHETHER THE PERSON 14 POSSESSES A SPECIAL INTEREST DIFFERENT FROM THE INTEREST POSSESSED 15 GENERALLY BY OTHER RESIDENTS OF THIS STATE, IF THE PERSON PRESENTS 16 COMPETENT AND MATERIAL EVIDENCE THAT: THE GRANTING OF THE PERMIT IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE 17 (I) 18 FINAL DETERMINATION WOULD BE INJURIOUS TO: 19 1. THE PERSON'S HEALTH OR PROPERTY; OR 2. PLANT OR ANIMAL LIFE ON THE PERSON'S PROPERTY OR 21 ON ABUTTING PUBLIC PROPERTY; AND THE INJURED INTEREST IS WITHIN THE ZONE OF INTERESTS 22 (II)23 SOUGHT TO BE PROTECTED BY THE PROVISIONS OF THIS ARTICLE UNDER WHICH 24 THE PERMIT BEING CHALLENGED IS ISSUED. THE REQUIREMENTS OF PARAGRAPH (6) OF THIS SUBSECTION ARE 25 26 SATISFIED ON A SHOWING THAT THE INJURY IS ACTUAL OR THREATENED. AN APPEAL FILED IN ACCORDANCE WITH THIS SECTION IS LIMITED TO 27 (C) 28 THE RECORD ESTABLISHED UNDER § 5-205 OF THIS SUBTITLE AND § 10-222(F) OF THE 29 STATE GOVERNMENT ARTICLE. AN APPEAL FILED UNDER THIS SECTION SHALL BE FILED AND DECIDED 30 31 IN ACCORDANCE WITH § 10-222(F) OF THE STATE GOVERNMENT ARTICLE AS IF THE 32 APPEAL WERE MADE FROM A FINAL DECISION IN A CONTESTED CASE.

WITHIN 10 DAYS AFTER RECEIVING AN APPEAL, THE DEPARTMENT

ALL MATERIALS ON WHICH THE DEPARTMENT RELIED IN

- 1 (II) ALL WRITTEN OR TRANSCRIBED PUBLIC COMMENTS MADE TO 2 THE DEPARTMENT DURING ANY PERIOD FOR PUBLIC COMMENT.
- 3 (2) INSTEAD OF MAKING COPIES OF MATERIALS TO PLACE IN THE
- 4 RECORD, THE DEPARTMENT MAY LIST MATERIALS ON WHICH IT RELIED IF THE
- 5 MATERIALS ARE MADE AVAILABLE TO THE PARTY FILING THE APPEAL.
- 6 (F) ANY PARTY TO THE APPEAL MAY SEEK PERMISSION TO SUPPLEMENT THE 7 RECORD AS PROVIDED IN § 10-222(F) OF THE STATE GOVERNMENT ARTICLE.
- 8 SECTION 2. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That the provisions set forth in
- 9 §§ 1-605(b), 1-607, and 5-206 of the Environment Article and the changes to §
- 10 5-204(g) of the Environment Article shall apply only to final permit decisions made
- 11 on or after the date of enactment of this Act.
- 12 SECTION 3. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That this Act shall take effect
- 13 October 1, 2001.