

SENATE BILL 4

Unofficial Copy  
R3

2001 Regular Session  
11r0655  
CF 11r0523

(PRE-FILED)

---

By: ~~Senators Forehand and Frosh, Frosh, Green, Hoffman, Hollinger,~~  
Jimeno, Lawlah, Roesser, Ruben, Teitelbaum, and Van Hollen

Requested: October 13, 2000  
Introduced and read first time: January 10, 2001  
Assigned to: Judicial Proceedings

---

Committee Report: Favorable with amendments  
Senate action: Adopted  
Read second time: March 20, 2001

---

CHAPTER \_\_\_\_\_

1 AN ACT concerning

2 **Drunk and Drugged Driving - Evidence - Refusal to Submit to Test for**  
3 **Alcohol, Drugs, or Controlled Dangerous Substances**

4 FOR the purpose of repealing a prohibition against an inference or presumption  
5 concerning guilt or innocence arising because of a person's refusal to submit to a  
6 certain test for alcohol, drugs, or controlled dangerous substances; and generally  
7 relating to evidence of a person's refusal to submit to a certain test for alcohol,  
8 drugs, or controlled dangerous substances in prosecutions of certain alcohol or  
9 drug related driving offenses.

10 BY repealing and reenacting, with amendments,  
11 Article - Courts and Judicial Proceedings  
12 Section 10-309  
13 Annotated Code of Maryland  
14 (1998 Replacement Volume and 2000 Supplement)

15 SECTION 1. BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF  
16 MARYLAND, That the Laws of Maryland read as follows:

17 **Article - Courts and Judicial Proceedings**

18 10-309.

19 (a) (1) (i) Except as provided in § 16-205.1(c) of the Transportation  
20 Article, a person may not be compelled to submit to a test or tests provided for in this  
21 subtitle.

1                   (ii)       Evidence of a test or analysis provided for in this subtitle is not  
2 admissible in a prosecution for a violation of § 16-113 or § 21-902 of the  
3 Transportation Article, § 8-738 of the Natural Resources Article, or Article 27, § 388,  
4 § 388A, or § 388B of the Code if obtained contrary to the provisions of this subtitle.

5                   (2)       [(i)       No inference or presumption concerning either guilt or  
6 innocence arises because of refusal to submit.

7                               (ii)]       The fact of refusal to submit is admissible in evidence at the  
8 trial.

9       (b)       This section does not limit the provisions of the vehicle laws regarding the  
10 consequences of refusal to submit to a test or tests.

11       (c)       Nothing in this section precludes or limits the admissibility of evidence of  
12 a test or analysis to determine the alcohol concentration of a person's blood or breath  
13 in any prosecution other than for a violation of § 16-113 or § 21-902 of the  
14 Transportation Article, § 8-738 of the Natural Resources Article, or Article 27, § 388,  
15 § 388A, or § 388B of the Code.

16       (d)       Nothing in this section precludes or limits admissibility of evidence of a  
17 test or analysis to determine the alcohol concentration of a person's blood or breath  
18 which is obtained as provided in § 16-205.1(c) of the Transportation Article.

19       SECTION 2. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That this Act shall take effect  
20 October 1, 2001.