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15

2001 Regular Session (1lr0181)

ENROLLED BILL

-- Judicial Proceedings/Judiciary --

Introduced by The President (Administration) and Senators Blount, Conway, Currie, Forehand, Hoffman, Hollinger, Kelley, Lawlah, McFadden, Pinsky, Ruben, and Teitelbaum

possession, use, or purchase of bulletproof body armor under certain

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	Read and Examined by Proofreaders:	
		Proofreader.
	with the Great Seal and presented to the Governor, for his approval this day of at o'clock,M.	Proofreader.
		President.
	CHAPTER	
1 AN	N ACT concerning	
2 3	Bulletproof Body Armor - Restrictions on Possession, Use, and Sale Purchase by Convicted Felons Prohibitions	
4 FC	OR the purpose of restricting prohibiting a person from wearing or possessing	
5	bulletproof body armor during certain drug trafficking crimes under certain	
6	<u>circumstances; restricting</u> the possession, use, and sale <u>purchase</u> of certain	
7	bulletproof body armor by certain persons convicted of a felony under certain	
8	<u>eircumstances</u> ; providing for criminal penalties; authorizing the Secretary of the	
9	State Police to issue, deny, or impose certain conditions or limitations on a	
10 11	permit to possess, purchase, or own bulletproof body armor <u>authorizing a certain</u> person to file a certain petition with the Secretary of State Police for a certain	
12	exemption from the prohibition against the possession, use, or purchase of	
13	bulletproof body armor under certain circumstances; authorizing the Secretary	
14	to grant a certain exemption or impose certain reasonable conditions on the	

1	circumstances; requiring certain persons to maintain on their person certain		
2	permission to possess, use, and purchase bulletproof body armor; authorizing		
3	the Secretary to revoke a certain exemption; authorizing a certain petitioner to		
4	request a certain review of a decision of the Secretary under certain		
5	circumstances; requiring the Secretary to conduct a certain review and provide		
6	certain notice of a certain decision under certain circumstances authorizing the		
7			
8	Secretary of the State Police to issue, deny, or impose certain conditions or		
	limitations on a permit to possess, purchase, or use bulletproof body armor;		
9	establishing certain procedures for application, consideration, renewal, review,		
10	and appeals relating to permits; requiring the Secretary to adopt certain		
11	regulations; defining a certain term <u>certain terms</u> ; and generally relating to		
12	bulletproof body armor.		
13	BY repealing and reenacting, with amendments, adding to repealing and reenacting,		
14	with amendments,		
15	Article 27 - Crimes and Punishments		
16	Section 27A 27B 27A		
17	Annotated Code of Maryland		
18	(1996 Replacement Volume and 2000 Supplement)		
19	BY adding to		
20			
21	Section 27C		
22	<u></u>		
23	(1996 Replacement Volume and 2000 Supplement)		
23	[1770 Replacement Volume and 2000 Supplement]		
24	BY repealing and reenacting, without amendments,		
25	Article 27 - Crimes and Punishments		
26			
27	Annotated Code of Maryland		
28	(1996 Replacement Volume and 2000 Supplement)		
29	SECTION 1. BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF		
	MARYLAND, That the Laws of Maryland read as follows:		
50	WANTEAND, That the Laws of Maryland read as follows.		
31	Article 27 - Crimes and Punishments		
32	27 A.		
32	2711.		
33	(a) In this section the following words have the meanings indicated.		
34	(2) "Ammunition" means any cartridge, shell, or other device containing		
35	explosive or incendiary material designed and intended for use in a firearm.		
36	(3) "Bulletproof body armor" means any material or object that is		
	designed to cover or be worn on any part of the body to prevent, deflect, or slow down		
	the penetration of ammunition.		
20	ma banaman or animanimon.		

1 2	article.	(4)	Crime of violence" has the meaning stated in § 643B(a) of this
3	•	(5)	Firearm" includes:
4 5	shotgun, or sh		A handgun, antique firearm, rifle, shotgun, short barreled ed rifle, as defined in § 36F of this article;
6			ii) A machine gun, as defined in § 372 of this article;
7			A regulated firearm as defined in § 441 of this article; and
8			iv) An assault pistol, as defined in § 36H 1 of this article.
9 10	SECRETARY	` /	SECRETARY" MEANS THE SECRETARY OF THE STATE POLICE OR THE GNEE.
13	PURCHASE: MISDEMEA	S, OWN NOR Al	AS PROVIDED IN SECTION (C) OF THIS SECTION, ANY PERSON WHO , OR POSSESSES BULLETPROOF BODY ARMOR IS GUILTY OF A D UPON CONVICTION IS SUBJECT TO A FINE OF NOT MORE THAN IMENT FOR NOT MORE THAN 5 YEARS OR BOTH.
15	(C)	THE PR	VISIONS OF SUBSECTION (B) OF THIS SECTION DO NOT APPLY TO:
18	OR DEPART	MENT ATES O	PERSONNEL OF THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT OR ANY AGENCY OF THE UNITED STATES, MEMBERS OF THE ARMED FORCES OF THE OF THE NATIONAL GUARD, OR LAW ENFORCEMENT PERSONNEL ANY LOCAL AGENCY IN THE STATE;
		` /	AW ENFORCEMENT PERSONNEL OF SOME OTHER STATE OR NOTHER STATE TEMPORARILY IN THIS STATE ON OFFICIAL
23 24		(-)	ANY PERSON TO WHOM A PERMIT TO CARRY A WEAPON HAS BEEN TION 36E OF THIS ARTICLE;
27 28	INSTITUTION OF PAROLE	ON, THE AND P ACILIT	AN EMPLOYEE OF THE DIVISION OF CORRECTION, THE PATUXENT DIVISION OF PRETRIAL DETENTION AND SERVICES, THE DIVISION OBATION, ANY COUNTY JAIL OR DETENTION CENTER, OR ANY WHILE ACTING WITHIN THE COURSE AND SCOPE OF THEIR
30 31		(-)	ANY EMERGENCY MEDICAL SERVICES PROVIDER WHILE ACTING SE AND SCOPE OF THEIR EMPLOYMENT;
32 33		(-)	HOLDERS OF SPECIAL POLICE COMMISSIONS ISSUED UNDER 1, SUBTITLE 9 OF THE CODE;
	WATCHME	N WHO	INIFORMED SECURITY GUARDS, SPECIAL RAILWAY POLICE, AND IAVE BEEN CLEARED FOR SUCH EMPLOYMENT BY THE FATE POLICE;

	ASSOCIATION, BUI AGENCY;		OS IN THE EMPLOY OF A BANK, SAVINGS AND LOAN AND LOAN ASSOCIATION, OR EXPRESS OR ARMORED CAR
4 5	` /		TE DETECTIVES AND EMPLOYEES OF PRIVATE DETECTIVES NDER FORMER ARTICLE 56, § 90A OF THE CODE; AND
8		EPEND	ERSON WHOSE EMPLOYMENT, LIVELIHOOD, OR PERSONAL ENT ON THE ABILITY TO LEGALLY POSSESS AND USE BODY EEN ISSUED A PERMIT UNDER SUBSECTION (D) OF THIS
	(D) (1) CERTAIN CONDIT OWN BULLETPRO	IONS OI	CCRETARY HAS THE AUTHORITY TO ISSUE, DENY, OR IMPOSE R LIMITATIONS ON A PERMIT TO POSSESS, PURCHASE, OR Y ARMOR.
15		E ISSUEI	MIT TO POSSESS, PURCHASE, OR OWN BULLETPROOF BODY O WITHIN A REASONABLE TIME BY THE SECRETARY, UPON TH THEREFOR, TO ANY PERSON WHO THE SECRETARY
17 18	MANNER; AND	(I)	IS LIKELY TO USE BODY ARMOR IN A SAFE AND LAWFUL
19 20	INDIVIDUAL'S CIR	(II) CUMST	HAS A REASONABLE NEED FOR SUCH PROTECTION UNDER THE ANCES.
	(3) EMERGENCY APP BULLETPROOF BO	ROVAL	CCRETARY SHALL ADOPT A PROCEDURE TO PROVIDE FOR AN INDIVIDUAL WHO IS IN IMMEDIATE NEED TO USE MOR.
	(4) PURCHASE, AND CONSIDER THE FO	OWN BU	KING THE DETERMINATION TO ISSUE A PERMIT TO POSSESS, PLLETPROOF BODY ARMOR, THE SECRETARY SHALL NG:
27		(I)	THE PERSON'S CONTINUED EMPLOYMENT, IF APPROPRIATE;
28		(II)	THE INTEREST OF JUSTICE;
29		(III)	ANY RELEVANT EVIDENCE; AND
30		(IV)	THE TOTALITY OF THE CIRCUMSTANCES.
31 32	(5) PROVISIONS OF T		CRETARY SHALL ADOPT REGULATIONS TO EXECUTE THE THON.
		HE GEO	CRETARY MAY, FOR ANY PERMIT ISSUED UNDER THIS GRAPHIC AREA, CIRCUMSTANCES, OR TIMES DURING THE YEAR IN OR DURING WHICH THE PERMIT IS EFFECTIVE.

(7)THE SECRETARY SHALL REQUIRE, AS A CONDITION OF GRANTING A 1 2 PERMIT UNDER SUBSECTION (D) OF THIS SECTION, THAT THE PETITIONER FOR 3 BULLETPROOF BODY ARMOR AGREE TO MAINTAIN ON HIS OR HER PERSON A 4 CERTIFIED COPY OF THE PERMIT TO POSSESS AND USE BODY ARMOR, INCLUDING 5 ANY CONDITIONS OR LIMITATIONS. THE SECRETARY MAY REVOKE ANY PERMIT ISSUED AT ANY TIME 7 UPON A FINDING THAT: 8 THE HOLDER NO LONGER SATISFIES THE OUALIFICATIONS SET 9 FORTH IN SUBSECTION (C) OF THIS SECTION; OR 10 (II)THE PERMIT HAS EXPIRED. 11 [(b)] Any person who wears bulletproof body armor in the commission of a 12 erime of violence is guilty of a separate [misdemeanor] FELONY and on conviction, in 13 addition to any other sentence imposed by virtue of commission of the crime of 14 violence, is subject to a fine of not more than [\$5,000] \$10,000 or imprisonment for not 15 more than [5] 10 years or both. 16 27B. IN THIS SECTION, "SECRETARY" MEANS THE SECRETARY OF STATE 17 18 POLICE. 19 EXCEPT AS PROVIDED IN SUBSECTION (C) OF THIS SECTION, A PERSON 20 WHO WAS PREVIOUSLY CONVICTED OF A FELONY MAY NOT POSSESS, USE, OR 21 PURCHASE BULLETPROOF BODY ARMOR AS DEFINED IN § 27A OF THIS SUBHEADING. (<u>C)</u> 22 A PERSON WHO IS PROHIBITED FROM THE POSSESSION, USE, OR 23 PURCHASE OF BULLETPROOF BODY ARMOR UNDER SUBSECTION (B) OF THIS 24 SECTION WHOSE EMPLOYMENT, LIVELIHOOD, OR SAFETY IS DEPENDENT ON THE 25 ABILITY TO POSSESS, USE, OR PURCHASE BULLETPROOF BODY ARMOR MAY FILE A 26 PETITION WITH THE SECRETARY FOR AN EXEMPTION FROM THE PROVISIONS OF 27 SUBSECTION (B) OF THIS SECTION. 28 SUBJECT TO SUBSECTION (E) OF THIS SECTION, ON RECEIPT OF A 29 PETITION FILED UNDER SUBSECTION (C) OF THIS SECTION, THE SECRETARY MAY 30 GRANT A FULL EXEMPTION FROM THE PROHIBITION UNDER SUBSECTION (B) OF THIS 31 SECTION OR IMPOSE REASONABLE CONDITIONS ON THE POSSESSION, USE, OR 32 PURCHASE OF BULLETPROOF BODY ARMOR IF THE SECRETARY DETERMINES THAT 33 THE PETITIONER: 34 (1) IS LIKELY TO USE BODY ARMOR IN A SAFE AND LAWFUL MANNER: 35 AND HAS A REASONABLE NEED FOR THE PROTECTION OF BULLETPROOF 36 37 BODY ARMOR UNDER THE CIRCUMSTANCES.

3	EXEMPTION FROM	KING A DETERMINATION TO GRANT A FULL OR CONDITIONED 1 THE PROHIBITION AGAINST THE POSSESSION, USE, OR PURCHASE BODY ARMOR UNDER SUBSECTION (D) OF THIS SECTION, THE LEXAMINE:
5	(1)	THE EMPLOYMENT OF THE PETITIONER;
6	<u>(2)</u>	THE INTERESTS OF JUSTICE;
7	(3)	ANY RELEVANT EVIDENCE; AND
8	<u>(4)</u>	THE TOTALITY OF THE CIRCUMSTANCES.
11 12	SUBSECTION (D) OF WEARING, OR PUR A CERTIFIED COP	SECRETARY GRANTS A FULL OR CONDITIONED EXEMPTION UNDER OF THIS SECTION, THE PETITIONER SHALL, WHILE POSSESSING, RCHASING BULLETPROOF BODY ARMOR, MAINTAIN ON THE PERSON Y OF THE SECRETARY'S PERMISSION TO POSSESS, USE, OR ETPROOF BODY ARMOR.
14 15	(G) THE SE	ECRETARY SHALL ADOPT REGULATIONS TO CARRY OUT THE HIS SECTION.
16 17	(H) THE SE EXEMPTION ON A	CCRETARY MAY REVOKE A GRANTED FULL OR CONDITIONED FINDING THAT:
18 19	SUBSECTION (C)	THE PETITIONER NO LONGER MEETS THE PROVISIONS OF OF THIS SECTION; OR
20 21	(2) UNDER SUBSECTI	THE REASONABLE CONDITIONS ESTABLISHED BY THE SECRETARY ON (D) OF THIS SECTION HAVE BEEN VIOLATED OR TERMINATED.
24 25	SECTION IS DENII REQUEST IN WRIT OR REVOCATION	IF A PETITION FOR EXEMPTION UNDER SUBSECTION (C) OF THIS ED OR REVOKED BY THE SECRETARY, THE PETITIONER MAY FING, WITHIN 10 DAYS AFTER RECEIVING NOTICE OF THE DENIAL BY THE SECRETARY, AN INFORMAL REVIEW OF THE DENIAL OR BE CONDUCTED BY THE SECRETARY.
29		IF A PETITIONER REQUESTS AN INFORMAL REVIEW UNDER OF THIS SUBSECTION, THE SECRETARY SHALL CONDUCT AN OF THAT MAY INCLUDE A PERSONAL INTERVIEW OF THE
33	ARTICLE.	AN INFORMAL REVIEW UNDER THIS SUBSECTION IS NOT SUBJECT ED CASE REQUIREMENTS OF TITLE 10 OF THE STATE GOVERNMENT
		AFTER AN INFORMAL REVIEW BY THE SECRETARY UNDER THIS ESECRETARY SHALL SUSTAIN, REVERSE, OR MODIFY THE INITIAL CATION AND EXPLAIN THE REASONS IN WRITING TO THE

1 PETITIONER WITHIN 30 DAYS AFTER THE RECEIPT OF THE REQUEST FOR THE 2 INFORMAL REVIEW:		
3 (J) A PERSON WHO VIOLATES SUBSECTION (B) OF THIS SECTION IS GUILTY OF 4 A MISDEMEANOR AND ON CONVICTION IS SUBJECT TO IMPRISONMENT NOT 5 EXCEEDING 5 YEARS OR A FINE NOT EXCEEDING \$5,000 OR BOTH.		
6 <u>27A.</u>		
7 (a) [(1)] In this [section] SUBHEADING the following words have the 8 meanings indicated.		
9 [(2)] (B) "Ammunition" means any cartridge, shell, or other device 10 containing explosive or incendiary material designed and intended for use in a 11 firearm.		
12 [(3)] (C) "Bulletproof body armor" means any material or object that is 13 designed to cover or be worn on any part of the body to prevent, deflect, or slow down 14 the penetration of ammunition.		
15 [(4)] (D) "Crime of violence" has the meaning stated in § 643B(a) of this 16 article.		
17 <u>(E) "DRUG TRAFFICKING CRIME" HAS THE MEANING STATED IN § 281A OF</u> 18 <u>THIS ARTICLE.</u>		
19 <u>[(5)]</u> <u>(F)</u> <u>"Firearm" includes:</u>		
20 <u>[(i)]</u> (1) <u>A handgun, antique firearm, rifle, shotgun, short-barreled</u> 21 <u>shotgun, or short-barreled rifle, as defined in § 36F of this article;</u>		
22 [(ii)] (2) A machine gun, as defined in § 372 of this article;		
23 [(iii)] (3) A regulated firearm as defined in § 441 of this article; and		
24 [(iv)] (4) An assault pistol, as defined in § 36H-1 of this article.		
25 [(6)] (G) <u>"SECRETARY" MEANS THE SECRETARY OF THE STATE POLICE</u> 26 <u>OR THE SECRETARY'S DESIGNEE.</u>		
27 <u>27B.</u>		
28 (A) (1) A PERSON MAY NOT WEAR BULLETPROOF BODY ARMOR IN THE 29 COMMISSION OF A CRIME OF VIOLENCE.		
30 (2) <u>DURING AND IN RELATION TO A DRUG TRAFFICKING CRIME, A</u> 31 <u>PERSON MAY NOT WEAR OR POSSESS BULLETPROOF BODY ARMOR.</u>		
32 (b) [Any person who wears bulletproof body armor in the commission of a 33 crime of violence] A PERSON WHO VIOLATES THIS SECTION is guilty of a separate 34 misdemeanor and on conviction in addition to any other sentence imposed by virtue of		

34 misdemeanor and on conviction, in addition to any other sentence imposed by virtue of

- 1 commission of the crime of violence OR DRUG TRAFFICKING CRIME, is subject to a fine
- 2 of not more than \$5,000 or imprisonment for not more than 5 years or both.
- 3 <u>27C.</u>
- 4 (A) EXCEPT AS PROVIDED IN SUBSECTION (B) OF THIS SECTION, ANY PERSON
- 5 WHO WAS PREVIOUSLY CONVICTED OF A CRIME OF VIOLENCE OR A DRUG
- 6 TRAFFICKING CRIME MAY NOT USE, POSSESS, OR PURCHASE BULLETPROOF BODY
- 7 ARMOR.
- 8 (B) A PERSON WITH A PRIOR CONVICTION FOR A CRIME OF VIOLENCE OR A
- 9 DRUG TRAFFICKING CRIME MAY FILE FOR GOOD CAUSE SHOWN A PETITION WITH
- 10 THE SECRETARY FOR A PERMIT TO USE, POSSESS, AND PURCHASE BULLETPROOF
- 11 BODY ARMOR.
- 12 (C) ON RECEIPT OF A PETITION UNDER SUBSECTION (B) OF THIS SECTION,
- 13 THE SECRETARY MAY PERMIT THE PETITIONER TO USE, POSSESS, OR PURCHASE
- 14 BULLETPROOF BODY ARMOR UNDER ANY TERMS, CONDITIONS, AND LIMITATIONS AS
- 15 THE SECRETARY DETERMINES TO BE APPROPRIATE, BASED ON A DETERMINATION
- 16 THAT THE PETITIONER:
- 17 <u>(1) IS LIKELY TO USE OR POSSESS BULLETPROOF BODY ARMOR IN A</u>
- 18 SAFE AND LAWFUL MANNER; AND
- 19 <u>(2) HAS GOOD CAUSE FOR THE USE, POSSESSION, OR PURCHASE OF</u>
- 20 BULLETPROOF BODY ARMOR.
- 21 (D) IN MAKING A DETERMINATION UNDER SUBSECTION (C) OF THIS SECTION
- 22 <u>WITH RESPECT TO A PETITIONER, THE SECRETARY SHALL CONSIDER THE</u>
- 23 FOLLOWING:
- 24 (1) THE EFFECT OF THE DETERMINATION ON THE EMPLOYMENT OF
- 25 THE PETITIONER;
- 26 <u>(2)</u> <u>THE INTERESTS OF JUSTICE;</u>
- 27 <u>THE SAFETY OF THE PETITIONER;</u>
- 28 (4) ANY OTHER VALID REASON FOR THE PETITIONER TO USE, POSSESS,
- 29 OR PURCHASE BULLETPROOF BODY ARMOR; AND
- 30 (5) THE TOTALITY OF THE CIRCUMSTANCES.
- 31 (E) THE SECRETARY SHALL REQUIRE, AS A CONDITION OF GRANTING ANY
- 32 PERMIT TO A PETITIONER, THAT THE PETITIONER AGREE TO MAINTAIN IN THE
- 33 PERSON'S POSSESSION A CERTIFIED COPY OF THE SECRETARY'S PERMIT TO USE,
- 34 POSSESS, AND PURCHASE BULLETPROOF BODY ARMOR, INCLUDING ANY TERMS,
- 35 CONDITIONS, OR LIMITATIONS.

•	SENATE BILL 209
1 2	(F) (1) A PERMIT UNDER THIS SECTION EXPIRES 5 YEARS FOLLOWING THE DATE OF ITS ISSUANCE.
3 4	(2) <u>A PERMIT SHALL BE RENEWED FOR SUCCESSIVE PERIODS OF 5</u> <u>YEARS IF THE APPLICANT:</u>
5 6	(I) FILES AN APPLICATION FOR RENEWAL AT ANY TIME DURING THE 3 MONTHS PRIOR TO THE EXPIRATION OF THE PERMIT; AND
7	(II) SATISFIES THE REQUIREMENTS OF THIS SECTION.
	(G) THE SECRETARY MAY REVOKE ANY PERMIT ISSUED AT ANY TIME ON A FINDING THAT THE HOLDER NO LONGER SATISFIES THE QUALIFICATIONS SET FORTH IN SUBSECTION (C) OF THIS SECTION.
13 14	(H) (1) ANY PERSON WHOSE APPLICATION FOR A PERMIT OR RENEWAL OF A PERMIT HAS BEEN REJECTED OR WHOSE PERMIT HAS BEEN REVOKED OR LIMITED MAY REQUEST THE SECRETARY TO CONDUCT AN INFORMAL REVIEW BY FILING A WRITTEN REQUEST WITHIN 10 DAYS AFTER RECEIPT OF WRITTEN NOTICE OF THE SECRETARY'S INITIAL ACTION.
16 17	(2) THE INFORMAL REVIEW MAY INCLUDE A PERSONAL INTERVIEW OF THE APPLICANT.
18 19	(3) A REVIEW UNDER THIS SUBSECTION IS NOT SUBJECT TO THE ADMINISTRATIVE PROCEDURE ACT.
22	(4) PURSUANT TO THE INFORMAL REVIEW, THE SECRETARY SHALL SUSTAIN, REVERSE, OR MODIFY THE INITIAL ACTION TAKEN AND NOTIFY THE APPLICANT OF THE DECISION IN WRITING WITHIN 30 DAYS AFTER RECEIPT OF THE REQUEST FOR INFORMAL REVIEW.
	(I) A REQUEST FOR INFORMAL REVIEW UNDER SUBSECTION (H) OF THIS SECTION IS NOT A CONDITION PRECEDENT TO INSTITUTION OF PROCEEDINGS UNDER THIS SUBSECTION.
27 28	(2) ANY PERSON AGGRIEVED BY A DECISION OF THE SECRETARY MAY SEEK REVIEW UNDER TITLE 10, SUBTITLE 2 OF THE STATE GOVERNMENT ARTICLE.
29 30	(J) THE SECRETARY SHALL ADOPT REGULATIONS TO CARRY OUT THE PROVISIONS OF THIS SECTION.
31	(K) A PERSON WHO VIOLATES THIS SECTION IS GUILTY OF A MISDEMEANOR

32 AND ON CONVICTION, IS SUBJECT TO IMPRISONMENT NOT EXCEEDING 5 YEARS OR A

"Drug trafficking crime" means:

33 FINE NOT EXCEEDING \$5,000 OR BOTH.

34 <u>281A.</u>

<u>(a)</u>

<u>(2)</u>

35

1	<u>(i)</u>	Any felony involving the possession, distribution, manu	lfacture,
2	or importation of a controlled	dangerous substance under §§ 286 and 286A of this	

3 article; or

- 4 (ii) Conspiracy to commit any felony involving possession,
- 5 distribution, manufacture, or importation of a controlled dangerous substance under §
- 6 <u>286 or § 286A of this article.</u>
- 7 SECTION 2. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That this Act shall take effect
- 8 October 1, 2001.