Unofficial Copy

2001 Regular Session 1lr2600 CF HB 45

By: Senator Collins

Introduced and read first time: February 2, 2001

Assigned to: Finance

A BILL ENTITLED

1 AN ACT concerning

2 Consumer Protection - Extensions of Credit to Students - Limitations

- 3 FOR the purpose of limiting the total amount of credit that may be extended by credit
- 4 card issuers to certain students at institutions of higher education under certain
- 5 circumstances; prohibiting a credit card issuer from increasing the amount of
- 6 credit that may be extended to certain students at institutions of higher
- 7 education under certain circumstances; prohibiting a credit card issuer from
- 8 opening a credit card account for or issuing a credit card to certain students at
- 9 institutions of higher education under certain circumstances; providing for the
- application of this Act; defining certain terms; and generally relating to
- extensions of credit to students at institutions of higher education.
- 12 BY adding to
- 13 Article Commercial Law
- 14 Section 13-319
- 15 Annotated Code of Maryland
- 16 (2000 Replacement Volume and 2000 Supplement)
- 17 SECTION 1. BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF
- 18 MARYLAND, That the Laws of Maryland read as follows:
- 19 Article Commercial Law
- 20 13-319.
- 21 (A) (1) IN THIS SECTION THE FOLLOWING WORDS HAVE THE MEANINGS
- 22 INDICATED.
- 23 (2) "CREDIT CARD" MEANS A CARD OR DEVICE ISSUED UNDER AN
- 24 AGREEMENT BY WHICH THE CREDIT CARD ISSUER GIVES TO A CARDHOLDER
- 25 RESIDING IN THE STATE THE PRIVILEGE OF OBTAINING CREDIT FROM THE CREDIT
- 26 CARD ISSUER OR ANOTHER PERSON IN CONNECTION WITH THE PURCHASE OR LEASE
- 27 OF GOODS OR SERVICES PRIMARILY FOR PERSONAL, FAMILY, OR HOUSEHOLD USE.

- 1 (3) "CREDIT CARD ISSUER" MEANS A FINANCIAL INSTITUTION, A 2 LENDER OTHER THAN A FINANCIAL INSTITUTION, OR A MERCHANT THAT RECEIVES 3 APPLICATIONS AND ISSUES CREDIT CARDS TO INDIVIDUALS.
- 4 (4) "INSTITUTION OF HIGHER EDUCATION" HAS THE MEANING STATED 5 IN § 10-101 OF THE EDUCATION ARTICLE.
- 6 (B) THIS SECTION APPLIES TO STUDENTS WHO ARE UNDER THE AGE OF 23 7 YEARS.
- 8 (C) UNLESS A PARENT OR LEGAL GUARDIAN OF A STUDENT AT AN
- 9 INSTITUTION OF HIGHER EDUCATION ASSUMES JOINT LIABILITY FOR THE
- 10 STUDENT'S CREDIT CARD DEBT, THE TOTAL AMOUNT OF CREDIT THAT A CREDIT
- 11 CARD ISSUER MAY EXTEND TO THE STUDENT MAY NOT EXCEED THE GREATER OF:
- 12 (1) 20% OF THE STUDENT'S ANNUAL GROSS INCOME IN THE MOST 13 RECENTLY COMPLETED CALENDAR YEAR; OR
- 14 (2) THE PRODUCT OF \$500 AND THE NUMBER OF FULL YEARS THAT 15 HAVE ELAPSED SINCE THE STUDENT'S CREDIT CARD ACCOUNT WAS OPENED, NOT TO 16 EXCEED \$2,000.
- 17 (C) IF A PARENT OR LEGAL GUARDIAN OF A STUDENT AT AN INSTITUTION OF
- 18 HIGHER EDUCATION HAS ASSUMED JOINT LIABILITY FOR THE STUDENT'S CREDIT
- 19 CARD DEBT, A CREDIT CARD ISSUER MAY NOT INCREASE THE AMOUNT OF CREDIT
- 20 AUTHORIZED TO BE EXTENDED TO THE STUDENT UNLESS THE PARENT OR LEGAL
- 21 GUARDIAN:
- 22 (1) APPROVES THE INCREASE IN WRITING; AND
- 23 (2) ASSUMES JOINT LIABILITY FOR THE INCREASE.
- 24 (D) A CREDIT CARD ISSUER MAY NOT OPEN A CREDIT CARD ACCOUNT FOR OR 25 ISSUE A CREDIT CARD TO A STUDENT AT AN INSTITUTION OF HIGHER EDUCATION IF
- 26 THE STUDENT:
- 27 (1) HAS NO ANNUAL GROSS INCOME; AND
- 28 (2) ALREADY MAINTAINS A CREDIT CARD ACCOUNT.
- 29 SECTION 2. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That this Act shall take effect 30 October 1, 2001.