

HOUSE BILL 131

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HB 29/01 - W&M

2002 Regular Session  
2lr0623  
CF 2lr0624

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By: **Delegates Leopold, Rawlings, Flanagan, Marriott, Greenip, Cadden,  
Rosso, Cryor, and Boschert**

Introduced and read first time: January 15, 2002

Assigned to: Ways and Means

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Committee Report: Favorable with amendments

House action: Adopted

Read second time: March 21, 2002

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CHAPTER \_\_\_\_\_

1 AN ACT concerning

2

**Public Charter School Act of 2002**

3 FOR the purpose of authorizing the county boards of education to be the public  
4 chartering authorities for public charter schools in the State; establishing the  
5 rights and duties of the county boards as public chartering authorities;  
6 enumerating the entities that may or may not apply for a charter; permitting  
7 existing public schools to convert to public charter schools under certain  
8 circumstances; requiring the county boards to establish an application process  
9 for charter schools; specifying certain application requirements; establishing  
10 certain procedures for applicants; establishing an appeals process for applicants  
11 who have been denied a charter; authorizing the State Board to direct a county  
12 board to grant a charter under certain circumstances; requiring certain charter  
13 agreements between the public charter schools and the county boards;  
14 establishing certain rights and duties of public charter schools; establishing an  
15 admissions policy for public charter schools; prohibiting the charging of tuition  
16 and certain fees at public charter schools; establishing certain requirements for  
17 construction and development of facilities for public charter schools; authorizing  
18 the State Board of Education or the county boards of education to grant public  
19 charter schools certain waivers under certain circumstances; requiring the  
20 county boards to provide certain funding for public charter schools; authorizing  
21 negotiations between the public charter schools and the county boards  
22 concerning certain funding; requiring public charter schools and the parents of  
23 students at the schools to provide for transportation of the students attending  
24 the schools; authorizing negotiations between the public charter schools and the  
25 county boards concerning transportation; requiring a member of the  
26 professional staff to hold a certain certification; specifying certain rights for  
27 employees of public charter schools; establishing a general grievance and

1 appeals process for certain persons; requiring the county boards to grant initial  
2 charters for public charter schools for up to a certain number of years; providing  
3 that the county boards may renew charters for subsequent periods for up to a  
4 certain number of years; requiring a certain review for renewal of a charter;  
5 requiring annual assessments of public charter schools; requiring dissemination  
6 of certain reports by charter schools; establishing the conditions for revocation of  
7 the charters, as well as an appeals process; permitting county boards to recover  
8 certain property from former public charter schools; specifying the rights of  
9 students at public charter schools; authorizing the county boards to recover  
10 certain unspent funds from public charter schools; authorizing the State Board,  
11 in consultation with the county boards, to adopt regulations pertaining to public  
12 charter schools; defining a certain term; requiring the State Board to submit an  
13 evaluation and report concerning public charter schools by a certain date; and  
14 generally relating to the establishment of public charter schools in the State.

15 BY repealing and reenacting, without amendments,  
16 Article - Education  
17 Section 1-101(d), (e), (f), and (l)  
18 Annotated Code of Maryland  
19 (2001 Replacement Volume)

20 BY adding to  
21 Article - Education  
22 Section 9-101 through 9-121, inclusive, to be under the new title "Title 9. Public  
23 Charter School Program"  
24 Annotated Code of Maryland  
25 (2001 Replacement Volume)

26 SECTION 1. BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF  
27 MARYLAND, That the Laws of Maryland read as follows:

28 **Article - Education**

29 1-101.

30 (d) "County board" means the board of education of a county and includes the  
31 New Baltimore City Board of School Commissioners.

32 (e) "County superintendent" means the county superintendent of schools of a  
33 county and includes the Chief Executive Officer of the New Baltimore City Board of  
34 School Commissioners.

35 (f) "Department" means the State Department of Education.

36 (l) "State Board" means the State Board of Education.

1 TITLE 9. PUBLIC CHARTER SCHOOL PROGRAM.

2 9-101.

3 IN THIS TITLE, "PUBLIC CHARTER SCHOOL" MEANS A PUBLIC SCHOOL  
4 ~~IDENTIFIED BY THE STATE BOARD AS A RECONSTITUTION SCHOOL OR~~  
5 ~~RECONSTITUTION ELIGIBLE SCHOOL ESTABLISHED UNDER TITLE 13A, SUBTITLE 01,~~  
6 ~~CHAPTER 04 OF THE CODE OF MARYLAND REGULATIONS, OR A CHALLENGE SCHOOL~~  
7 ~~UNDER § 5-204 OF THIS ARTICLE THAT:~~

8 (1) IS CREATED IN ACCORDANCE WITH § 9-103 OF THIS TITLE  
9 AUTHORIZING THE GRANTING OF CHARTERS TO SCHOOLS;

10 (2) IS DEVELOPED AS A NEW PUBLIC SCHOOL OR IS ADAPTED FROM AN  
11 EXISTING PUBLIC SCHOOL UNDER THIS TITLE;

12 (3) IS OPERATED UNDER COUNTY BOARD AND STATE BOARD  
13 SUPERVISION AND DIRECTION;

14 (4) HAS A SPECIFIC ACADEMIC FOCUS AND SET OF EDUCATIONAL  
15 GOALS ON WHICH THE APPLICANT AND THE AUTHORIZED PUBLIC CHARTERING  
16 AGENCY AGREE;

17 (5) PROVIDES A PROGRAM OF ELEMENTARY OR SECONDARY  
18 EDUCATION, OR BOTH; AND

19 (6) IS NONSECTARIAN IN ITS PROGRAMS, ADMISSIONS POLICIES,  
20 EMPLOYMENT PRACTICES, AND ALL OTHER OPERATIONS AND IS NOT AFFILIATED  
21 WITH A SECTARIAN SCHOOL OR RELIGIOUS INSTITUTION.

22 9-102.

23 (A) THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY FINDS THAT:

24 (1) PUBLIC CHARTER SCHOOLS, AS PART OF THE PROGRAM OF PUBLIC  
25 EDUCATION OFFERED IN THE STATE, CAN:

26 (I) PROVIDE INNOVATIVE LEARNING OPPORTUNITIES; AND

27 (II) SERVE AS A MODEL FOR THE IMPLEMENTATION OF NEW  
28 EDUCATIONAL APPROACHES; AND

29 (2) THESE INNOVATIVE LEARNING OPPORTUNITIES AND NEW  
30 EDUCATIONAL APPROACHES CAN LEAD TO IMPROVEMENT IN THE EDUCATION OF  
31 STUDENTS, PARTICULARLY AT RISK STUDENTS IN LOW PERFORMING SCHOOLS.

32 (B) THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY FURTHER FINDS THAT PUBLIC CHARTER  
33 SCHOOLS:

34 (1) INCREASE THE EDUCATIONAL CHOICES AVAILABLE TO PARENTS  
35 AND STUDENTS;

1 (2) CAN CREATE NEW PROFESSIONAL OPPORTUNITIES FOR TEACHERS;  
2 AND

3 (3) CAN BE VEHICLES FOR EDUCATIONAL RESEARCH AND  
4 DEVELOPMENT.

5 9-103.

6 (A) THE PUBLIC CHARTERING AUTHORITY FOR THE ESTABLISHMENT OF  
7 PUBLIC CHARTER SCHOOLS IS THE COUNTY BOARD.

8 (B) AS THE PUBLIC CHARTERING AUTHORITY, A COUNTY BOARD:

9 (1) MAY GRANT CHARTERS THAT ESTABLISH PUBLIC CHARTER  
10 SCHOOLS;

11 (2) SHALL MAKE AVAILABLE FOR DISSEMINATION INFORMATION  
12 CONCERNING THE ESTABLISHMENT, CURRICULUM, AND OPERATION OF PUBLIC  
13 CHARTER SCHOOLS IN THE COUNTY;

14 (3) MAY REVOKE A CHARTER GRANTED UNDER THIS TITLE OR PLACE A  
15 CHARTER SCHOOL ON PROBATIONARY STATUS; AND

16 (4) SHALL PROVIDE INSTRUCTIONAL AND FISCAL SUPERVISION TO A  
17 PUBLIC CHARTER SCHOOL.

18 9-104.

19 (A) AN APPLICATION TO ESTABLISH A PUBLIC CHARTER SCHOOL MAY BE  
20 SUBMITTED TO A COUNTY BOARD BY:

21 (1) THE STAFF OF A PUBLIC SCHOOL;

22 (2) THE PARENTS OR GUARDIANS OF STUDENTS WHO ATTEND THE  
23 PUBLIC SCHOOLS IN THE COUNTY;

24 (3) A PUBLIC INSTITUTION OF HIGHER EDUCATION IN THE STATE; OR

25 (4) ANY COMBINATION OF THE STAFF OF A PUBLIC SCHOOL, THE  
26 PARENTS OR GUARDIANS OF STUDENTS WHO ATTEND THE PUBLIC SCHOOLS IN THE  
27 COUNTY, AND A PUBLIC INSTITUTION OF HIGHER EDUCATION IN THE STATE.

28 (B) AN APPLICANT MAY ENGAGE THE SERVICES OF A NONPROFIT  
29 CORPORATION IN THE ESTABLISHMENT OF A PUBLIC CHARTER SCHOOL.

30 (C) A COUNTY BOARD MAY NOT GRANT A CHARTER UNDER THIS TITLE TO:

31 (1) A PRIVATE SCHOOL;

32 (2) A PAROCHIAL SCHOOL; OR

1 (3) A HOME SCHOOL.

2 9-105.

3 (A) A COUNTY BOARD SHALL:

4 (1) DETERMINE WHETHER TO ALLOW EXISTING PUBLIC SCHOOLS  
5 LOCATED IN THE COUNTY TO APPLY TO CONVERT TO A PUBLIC CHARTER SCHOOL;  
6 AND

7 (2) ESTABLISH POLICIES AND REGULATIONS RELATING TO STUDENTS  
8 WHO ATTEND A PUBLIC SCHOOL BEING CONSIDERED FOR CONVERSION.

9 (B) SUBJECT TO SUBSECTION (A) OF THIS SECTION, AN EXISTING PUBLIC  
10 SCHOOL MAY APPLY TO CONVERT TO A PUBLIC CHARTER SCHOOL IF:

11 (1) AT LEAST TWO-THIRDS OF THE STAFF OF THE EXISTING PUBLIC  
12 SCHOOL AND AT LEAST TWO-THIRDS OF THE PARENTS OR GUARDIANS OF STUDENTS  
13 WHO ATTEND THE EXISTING PUBLIC SCHOOL SIGN A PETITION REQUESTING  
14 CONVERSION;

15 (2) THE PETITION CALLS FOR AN ELECTION BY SECRET BALLOT  
16 CONDUCTED BY THE COUNTY BOARD TO DETERMINE IF THE SCHOOL SHOULD  
17 BECOME A PUBLIC CHARTER SCHOOL; AND

18 (3) AT LEAST TWO-THIRDS OF THE STAFF OF THE EXISTING PUBLIC  
19 SCHOOL AND AT LEAST TWO-THIRDS OF THE PARENTS OR GUARDIANS OF STUDENTS  
20 WHO ATTEND THE EXISTING PUBLIC SCHOOL VOTE TO SUPPORT THE CONVERSION  
21 OF THE SCHOOL TO A PUBLIC CHARTER SCHOOL.

22 9-106.

23 (A) A COUNTY BOARD SHALL DEVELOP AN APPLICATION PROCESS FOR  
24 PUBLIC CHARTER SCHOOLS IN THE COUNTY.

25 (B) THE APPLICATION FOR A CHARTER SHALL INCLUDE:

26 (1) THE IDENTITY OF THE APPLICANT OR APPLICANTS;

27 (2) THE PROPOSED NAME OF THE SCHOOL, WHICH SHALL CONTAIN THE  
28 TERM "PUBLIC CHARTER SCHOOL";

29 (3) TO THE EXTENT POSSIBLE, THE LOCATION AND A DESCRIPTION OF  
30 THE SCHOOL FACILITY;

31 (4) THE PROPOSED STRUCTURE OF THE GOVERNING BOARD OF THE  
32 SCHOOL, INCLUDING:

33 (I) THE QUALIFICATIONS FOR MEMBERS OF THE BOARD; AND

- 1 (II) THE METHOD OF APPOINTMENT OR ELECTION OF THE  
2 MEMBERS;
- 3 (5) WITH REGARD TO THE PURPOSE OF THE PUBLIC CHARTER SCHOOL:
- 4 (I) THE ACADEMIC FOCUS AND EDUCATIONAL GOALS OF THE  
5 SCHOOL; AND
- 6 (II) THE PROPOSED CURRICULUM OF THE SCHOOL;
- 7 (6) A DESCRIPTION OF AND JUSTIFICATION FOR ANY WAIVER OF STATE  
8 OR LOCAL REGULATIONS THAT THE SCHOOL INTENDS TO REQUEST;
- 9 (7) THE AGE OR GRADE RANGE OF STUDENTS TO BE ENROLLED;
- 10 (8) THE SCHOOL CALENDAR AND SCHOOL DAY SCHEDULE;
- 11 (9) A DESCRIPTION OF STAFF RESPONSIBILITIES;
- 12 (10) A DESCRIPTION OF THE PROCEDURES TO BE IMPLEMENTED TO  
13 ENSURE SIGNIFICANT PARENT AND COMMUNITY INVOLVEMENT IN THE PLANNING  
14 AND THE OPERATION OF THE PUBLIC CHARTER SCHOOL;
- 15 (11) THE FINANCIAL PLAN FOR THE PUBLIC CHARTER SCHOOL;
- 16 (12) THE ADMISSIONS POLICY; AND
- 17 (13) ANY OTHER INFORMATION THAT THE COUNTY BOARD OR THE STATE  
18 BOARD REQUIRES.

19 9-107.

- 20 (A) A COMPLETED APPLICATION TO ESTABLISH A PUBLIC CHARTER SCHOOL  
21 SHALL BE SUBMITTED TO THE COUNTY BOARD OF THE COUNTY IN WHICH THE  
22 CHARTER SCHOOL WILL BE LOCATED AT LEAST 425 DAYS BEFORE THE DATE ON  
23 WHICH THE APPLICANT WISHES TO OPEN THE SCHOOL.
- 24 (B) (1) THE COUNTY BOARD SHALL REVIEW THE APPLICATION AND RENDER  
25 A DECISION WITHIN 120 DAYS OF RECEIPT OF THE APPLICATION.
- 26 (2) THE COUNTY BOARD MAY DELAY RENDERING A DECISION FOR AN  
27 ADDITIONAL 60 DAYS FOR CAUSE.
- 28 (3) THE COUNTY BOARD MAY USE THE SERVICES OF AN OUTSIDE  
29 AGENCY IN THE EVALUATION OF THE APPLICATION.
- 30 (C) IF THE COUNTY BOARD DENIES AN APPLICATION TO ESTABLISH A PUBLIC  
31 CHARTER SCHOOL, THE COUNTY BOARD SHALL INCLUDE WITH THE DENIAL THE  
32 REASONS FOR THE DENIAL.

1 (D) IF THE APPLICATION IS DENIED, THE APPLICANT MAY APPEAL THE  
2 DECISION TO THE STATE BOARD.

3 (E) THE DECISION OF THE STATE BOARD IS FINAL.

4 (F) IF THE COUNTY BOARD DENIES AN APPLICATION TO ESTABLISH A PUBLIC  
5 CHARTER SCHOOL AND THE STATE BOARD REVERSES THE DECISION, THE STATE  
6 BOARD ~~SHALL~~ MAY DIRECT THE COUNTY BOARD TO GRANT A CHARTER.

7 (G) AN APPLICANT THAT IS DENIED A CHARTER MAY REAPPLY FOR A  
8 CHARTER AFTER 1 YEAR FROM THE DECISION OF:

9 (1) THE COUNTY BOARD; OR

10 (2) THE STATE BOARD, IF THE DENIAL WAS APPEALED TO THE STATE  
11 BOARD.

12 9-108.

13 (A) (1) THE STATE BOARD MAY GRANT A WAIVER TO A PUBLIC CHARTER  
14 SCHOOL FROM SPECIFIC STATE EDUCATION REGULATIONS AND REQUIREMENTS.

15 (2) THE COUNTY BOARD MAY GRANT A WAIVER TO A PUBLIC CHARTER  
16 SCHOOL FROM SPECIFIC LOCAL EDUCATION REGULATIONS AND REQUIREMENTS.

17 (B) A PUBLIC CHARTER SCHOOL MAY BE GRANTED A WAIVER UNDER  
18 SUBSECTION (A) OF THIS SECTION IF THE SCHOOL DEMONSTRATES THAT A WAIVER  
19 WILL ADVANCE THE EDUCATIONAL GOALS AND OBJECTIVES OF THE SCHOOL.

20 (C) THE STATE BOARD OR A COUNTY BOARD MAY NOT WAIVE A REGULATION  
21 OR REQUIREMENT PERTAINING TO THE CIVIL RIGHTS OR THE HEALTH AND SAFETY  
22 OF A STUDENT.

23 9-109.

24 (A) A CHARTER THAT IS GRANTED BY A COUNTY BOARD TO A PUBLIC  
25 CHARTER SCHOOL SHALL CONSTITUTE A CONTRACT BETWEEN THE SCHOOL AND  
26 THE COUNTY BOARD.

27 (B) THE CHARTER SHALL INCLUDE ALL AGREEMENTS BETWEEN THE PUBLIC  
28 CHARTER SCHOOL AND THE COUNTY BOARD, INCLUDING:

29 (1) ANY WAIVERS OF SPECIFIC STATE AND LOCAL EDUCATION  
30 REGULATIONS OR REQUIREMENTS GRANTED TO THE SCHOOL;

31 (2) MATTERS RELATING TO THE OPERATION OF THE SCHOOL,  
32 INCLUDING BUDGETING, CURRICULUM, THE ACQUISITION OF REAL PROPERTY, THE  
33 RECEIPT AND DISBURSEMENT OF FUNDS, DEBT POLICIES, AND THE SOLICITATION  
34 OF GIFTS AND GRANTS;

35 (3) AUDIT REQUIREMENTS;

1 (4) A PERFORMANCE AGREEMENT REQUIRING THAT THE ACADEMIC  
2 ACHIEVEMENT OF THE STUDENTS ENROLLED AT A PUBLIC CHARTER SCHOOL BE  
3 MEASURED ACCORDING TO:

4 (I) STATE ASSESSMENTS REQUIRED BY THE STATE FOR OTHER  
5 PUBLIC SCHOOLS; AND

6 (II) OTHER ASSESSMENTS MUTUALLY AGREEABLE TO THE COUNTY  
7 BOARD AND THE SCHOOL; AND

8 (5) A DESCRIPTION OF INNOVATIVE LEARNING PROGRAMS TO BE  
9 IMPLEMENTED AND THE EDUCATIONAL RESEARCH OPPORTUNITIES TO BE  
10 IMPLEMENTED.

11 (C) A PUBLIC CHARTER SCHOOL AND A COUNTY MAY AMEND THE TERMS OF  
12 THE CONTRACT ONLY BY WRITTEN MUTUAL AGREEMENT.

13 9-110.

14 (A) A PUBLIC CHARTER SCHOOL SHALL EXIST WITHIN THE SCHOOL DISTRICT  
15 THAT IS GOVERNED BY THE COUNTY BOARD THAT ISSUED THE CHARTER TO THE  
16 SCHOOL.

17 (B) A PUBLIC CHARTER SCHOOL SHALL OPERATE UNDER THE DIRECT  
18 SUPERVISION OF THE COUNTY BOARD IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE CHARTER  
19 GRANTED TO THE SCHOOL AND THE PROVISIONS OF LAW GOVERNING OTHER  
20 PUBLIC SCHOOLS IN THE COUNTY.

21 9-111.

22 (A) A PUBLIC CHARTER SCHOOL SHALL:

23 (1) BE OPEN TO ALL STUDENTS IN THE COUNTY ON A SPACE AVAILABLE  
24 BASIS; AND

25 (2) SELECT STUDENTS TO ATTEND BY THE USE OF A LOTTERY IF MORE  
26 STUDENTS APPLY FOR ENROLLMENT IN THE SCHOOL THAN THERE ARE SPACES  
27 AVAILABLE.

28 (B) A PUBLIC CHARTER SCHOOL SHALL GIVE PRIORITY IN ENROLLMENT TO:

29 (1) A SIBLING OF A STUDENT WHO ATTENDS THE SCHOOL;

30 (2) IF AN EXISTING PUBLIC SCHOOL CONVERTS TO A PUBLIC CHARTER  
31 SCHOOL UNDER § 9-105 OF THIS TITLE, A STUDENT WITHIN THE SCHOOL  
32 ATTENDANCE AREA AS DETERMINED BY THE COUNTY BOARD; AND

33 (3) IF A SCHOOL IS ESTABLISHED BY A PARENT OR GUARDIAN OF A  
34 CHILD WHO ATTENDS A PUBLIC SCHOOL IN THE COUNTY, THE CHILD OF THAT  
35 PARENT OR GUARDIAN.

1 (C) A PUBLIC CHARTER SCHOOL MAY NOT TAKE ANY ACTION THAT WOULD BE  
2 ILLEGAL IF THE ACTION WERE UNDERTAKEN BY A COUNTY BOARD.

3 (D) UNLESS APPROVED BY THE COUNTY BOARD, A PUBLIC CHARTER SCHOOL  
4 MAY NOT CHARGE TUITION OR OTHER FEES THAT ARE NOT CHARGED BY A PUBLIC  
5 SCHOOL IN THE COUNTY.

6 9-112.

7 (A) A COUNTY BOARD MAY NOT REQUIRE A STUDENT IN THE COUNTY TO  
8 ENROLL IN A PUBLIC CHARTER SCHOOL.

9 (B) A STUDENT MAY WITHDRAW FROM A PUBLIC CHARTER SCHOOL AT ANY  
10 TIME.

11 (C) A STUDENT AT A PUBLIC CHARTER SCHOOL SHALL BE SUBJECT TO THE  
12 SAME DISCIPLINARY RULES AND REGULATIONS AS A STUDENT AT A PUBLIC SCHOOL.

13 (D) IF A STUDENT IS EXPELLED FROM A PUBLIC CHARTER SCHOOL, THE  
14 REMAINING FUNDS ALLOCATED BY THE COUNTY BOARD FOR THE STUDENT FOR THE  
15 CURRENT ACADEMIC YEAR SHALL REVERT TO THE COUNTY BOARD.

16 9-113.

17 (A) SUBJECT TO THE APPROVAL OF THE COUNTY BOARD, A PUBLIC CHARTER  
18 SCHOOL MAY BE LOCATED IN:

- 19 (1) PART OF AN EXISTING PUBLIC SCHOOL BUILDING;
- 20 (2) A PUBLIC BUILDING OTHER THAN AN EXISTING PUBLIC SCHOOL; OR
- 21 (3) ANY OTHER SUITABLE LOCATION.

22 (B) (1) UNLESS A WAIVER IS GRANTED TO A PUBLIC CHARTER SCHOOL  
23 UNDER § 9-108 OF THIS TITLE, THE FACILITY THAT CONTAINS THE SCHOOL SHALL  
24 CONFORM TO THE REGULATIONS FOR PUBLIC SCHOOL FACILITIES.

25 (2) A WAIVER OF HEALTH OR SAFETY REGULATIONS FOR THE FACILITY  
26 MAY NOT BE GRANTED.

27 (C) A PUBLIC CHARTER SCHOOL MAY NOT CONSTRUCT A FACILITY WITH  
28 PUBLIC FUNDS.

29 (D) A PUBLIC CHARTER SCHOOL MAY NOT RECEIVE PUBLIC FUNDS FOR  
30 CAPITAL IMPROVEMENTS TO THE FACILITY IN WHICH THE SCHOOL IS LOCATED  
31 UNLESS:

- 32 (1) THE FACILITY IS OWNED BY THE COUNTY BOARD; AND

1 (2) THE COUNTY BOARD REQUESTS THE FUNDS FOR THE FACILITY AS  
2 PART OF ITS PUBLIC SCHOOL CONSTRUCTION CAPITAL IMPROVEMENT PROGRAM  
3 REQUEST.

4 9-114.

5 (A) FOR A FISCAL YEAR, A CHARTER SCHOOL SHALL RECEIVE, FOR EACH  
6 STUDENT ENROLLED IN THE SCHOOL, THE PER PUPIL BASIC CURRENT EXPENSE  
7 FIGURE CALCULATED UNDER § 5-202 OF THIS ARTICLE.

8 (B) A CHARTER SCHOOL MAY NEGOTIATE WITH THE COUNTY BOARD FOR  
9 ADDITIONAL FUNDING.

10 9-115.

11 (A) A PUBLIC CHARTER SCHOOL AND THE PARENTS OR GUARDIANS OF  
12 STUDENTS WHO ATTEND THE SCHOOL SHALL BE RESPONSIBLE FOR THE  
13 TRANSPORTATION OF THE STUDENTS TO AND FROM THE SCHOOL.

14 (B) A PUBLIC CHARTER SCHOOL AND A COUNTY BOARD MAY NEGOTIATE THE  
15 TRANSPORTATION OF STUDENTS WHO ATTEND A PUBLIC CHARTER SCHOOL.

16 9-116.

17 (A) A MEMBER OF THE PROFESSIONAL STAFF OF A PUBLIC CHARTER SCHOOL  
18 SHALL HOLD THE APPROPRIATE MARYLAND CERTIFICATION.

19 (B) A CERTIFICATED OR NONCERTIFICATED EMPLOYEE OF A PUBLIC  
20 CHARTER SCHOOL SHALL BE DEEMED AN EMPLOYEE OF THE COUNTY AND SHALL  
21 RETAIN:

22 (1) THE OPTION OF JOINING OR REMAINING A MEMBER OF THE  
23 APPROPRIATE EMPLOYEE BARGAINING UNIT;

24 (2) ALL RIGHTS AND RESPONSIBILITIES THAT EXIST UNDER THE  
25 APPLICABLE COLLECTIVE BARGAINING CONTRACT BETWEEN THE COUNTY BOARD  
26 AND THE EMPLOYEE REPRESENTATIVE; AND

27 (3) ALL EMPLOYMENT RIGHTS UNDER COUNTY, STATE, AND FEDERAL  
28 LAW.

29 9-117.

30 (A) A PERSON WHO ALLEGES THAT A PUBLIC CHARTER SCHOOL HAS  
31 VIOLATED A PROVISION OF THIS TITLE MAY FILE A COMPLAINT WITH THE PUBLIC  
32 CHARTER SCHOOL.

33 (B) IF THE COMPLAINT IS NOT RESOLVED BY THE PUBLIC CHARTER SCHOOL  
34 TO THE SATISFACTION OF THE COMPLAINANT, THE COMPLAINANT MAY PRESENT  
35 THE COMPLAINT TO THE COUNTY BOARD.

1 (C) (1) THE COMPLAINANT MAY APPEAL THE DECISION OF THE COUNTY  
2 BOARD TO THE STATE BOARD AS PROVIDED IN § 4-205 OF THIS ARTICLE.

3 (2) THE DECISION OF THE STATE BOARD ON AN APPEAL UNDER  
4 PARAGRAPH (1) OF THIS SUBSECTION IS FINAL.

5 9-118.

6 (A) A COUNTY BOARD SHALL DEVELOP PROCEDURES FOR THE RENEWAL OF A  
7 CHARTER GRANTED UNDER THIS TITLE.

8 (B) (1) A COUNTY BOARD SHALL GRANT AN INITIAL CHARTER FOR A PUBLIC  
9 CHARTER SCHOOL ESTABLISHED UNDER THIS TITLE FOR A PERIOD OF UP TO 4  
10 YEARS.

11 (2) A COUNTY BOARD MAY RENEW A CHARTER FOR SUBSEQUENT  
12 PERIODS OF UP TO 5 YEARS.

13 9-119.

14 (A) (1) A COUNTY BOARD SHALL CONDUCT AN ANNUAL ASSESSMENT OF A  
15 PUBLIC CHARTER SCHOOL TO DETERMINE IF THE SCHOOL IS MEETING THE  
16 EDUCATIONAL GOALS ESTABLISHED UNDER ITS CHARTER.

17 (2) THE ANNUAL ASSESSMENT BY THE COUNTY BOARD SHALL BE BASED  
18 ON THE MEASURES IDENTIFIED IN THE PERFORMANCE AGREEMENT UNDER §  
19 9-109(B)(3) OF THIS TITLE.

20 (B) (1) TO FACILITATE THE ANNUAL ASSESSMENT UNDER SUBSECTION (A)  
21 OF THIS SECTION, A PUBLIC CHARTER SCHOOL SHALL SUBMIT AN ANNUAL FISCAL  
22 REPORT AND STUDENT PERFORMANCE REPORT TO THE COUNTY BOARD AT A TIME  
23 AND IN A FORM PRESCRIBED BY THE COUNTY BOARD.

24 (2) THE PUBLIC CHARTER SCHOOL SHALL MAKE THE REPORT  
25 AVAILABLE TO THE PARENTS OR GUARDIANS OF STUDENTS ENROLLED IN THE  
26 SCHOOL.

27 (C) A COUNTY BOARD SHALL HAVE ACCESS TO THE FACILITIES AND TO THE  
28 RECORDS OF A PUBLIC CHARTER SCHOOL CHARTERED BY THE COUNTY BOARD.

29 9-120.

30 (A) A COUNTY BOARD SHALL DEVELOP PROCEDURES FOR THE REVOCATION  
31 OF A CHARTER GRANTED UNDER THIS TITLE.

32 (B) A COUNTY BOARD MAY REVOKE THE CHARTER OF A PUBLIC CHARTER  
33 SCHOOL OR PLACE THE SCHOOL ON PROBATIONARY STATUS:

34 (1) IF THE SCHOOL HAS NOT FULFILLED A CONDITION IMPOSED BY THE  
35 COUNTY BOARD IN CONNECTION WITH THE GRANTING OF THE CHARTER;

1 (2) IF THE SCHOOL HAS MATERIALLY VIOLATED A CONDITION,  
2 STANDARD, OR PROCEDURE OF THE CHARTER;

3 (3) IF THE SCHOOL HAS VIOLATED ANY PROVISION OF THIS SUBTITLE,  
4 OF ANY REGULATION ADOPTED UNDER THIS SUBTITLE, OR OF ANY OTHER LAW THAT  
5 RELATES TO A PUBLIC CHARTER SCHOOL;

6 (4) IF THE SCHOOL FAILS TO MEET GENERALLY ACCEPTED STANDARDS  
7 OF FISCAL MANAGEMENT;

8 (5) IF THE SCHOOL FAILS TO MEET THE STUDENT ACADEMIC  
9 PERFORMANCE REQUIREMENTS CONTAINED IN THE CHARTER;

10 (6) IF TWO-THIRDS OF THE FACULTY AND INSTRUCTIONAL SUPPORT  
11 PERSONNEL AT THE SCHOOL REQUEST THAT THE CHARTER BE REVOKED; OR

12 (7) FOR OTHER GOOD CAUSE SHOWN.

13 (C) (1) IF THE COUNTY BOARD PLACES A PUBLIC CHARTER SCHOOL ON  
14 PROBATIONARY STATUS, THE COUNTY BOARD SHALL ESTABLISH A DATE BY WHICH  
15 THE SCHOOL SHALL IMPLEMENT A REMEDIAL PLAN.

16 (2) IF THE COUNTY BOARD FINDS THAT THE SCHOOL HAS NOT  
17 IMPLEMENTED A SATISFACTORY REMEDIAL PLAN BY THE ESTABLISHED DATE, THE  
18 COUNTY BOARD MAY REVOKE THE CHARTER.

19 (D) A PUBLIC CHARTER SCHOOL MAY APPEAL THE REVOCATION OF THE  
20 CHARTER BY THE COUNTY BOARD TO THE STATE BOARD.

21 (E) (1) THE STATE BOARD SHALL RENDER ITS DECISION WITHIN 90 DAYS OF  
22 THE RECEIPT OF THE APPEAL.

23 (2) THE DECISION OF THE STATE BOARD IS FINAL.

24 (F) WHEN A CHARTER IS REVOKED, THE COUNTY BOARD MAY RECOVER THE  
25 PROPERTY OF THE PUBLIC CHARTER SCHOOL THAT IS OWNED OR PROVIDED BY THE  
26 COUNTY BOARD FOR OTHER PUBLIC SCHOOL PURPOSES.

27 9-121.

28 IN CONSULTATION WITH THE COUNTY BOARDS, THE STATE BOARD SHALL  
29 ADOPT REGULATIONS TO IMPLEMENT THE PROVISIONS OF THIS TITLE.

30 SECTION 2. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That not later than October 1,  
31 2005, based on information gathered from the county boards of education, the New  
32 Baltimore City Board of School Commissioners, members of the educational  
33 community, and the public, the State Board of Education shall submit to the General  
34 Assembly, in accordance with § 2-1246 of the State Government Article, a report on  
35 and an evaluation of the public charter school program. The report shall include a

1 recommendation on the advisability of the continuation, modification, expansion, or  
2 termination of the program.

3 SECTION 3. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That this Act shall take effect  
4 July 1, 2002.