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By: **Delegates Doory, Krysiak, Dobson, and Montague**  
Introduced and read first time: January 17, 2002  
Assigned to: Economic Matters

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A BILL ENTITLED

1 AN ACT concerning

2 **Real Property - Ground Rent - Limit on Costs**

3 FOR the purpose of prohibiting a person from collecting more than a certain amount  
4 in additional costs relating to past due ground rent; and generally relating to  
5 ground rent.

6 BY repealing and reenacting, with amendments,  
7 Article - Real Property  
8 Section 8-111.1 and 8-402.2  
9 Annotated Code of Maryland  
10 (1996 Replacement Volume and 2001 Supplement)

11 SECTION 1. BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF  
12 MARYLAND, That the Laws of Maryland read as follows:

13 **Article - Real Property**

14 8-111.1.

15 (a) This section applies to all residential leases or subleases in effect on or  
16 after October 1, 1999, which have an initial term of 99 years and which create a  
17 leasehold estate, or subleasehold estate, subject to the payment of an annual ground  
18 rent.

19 (b) In any suit, action, or proceeding by a landlord, or the transferee of the  
20 reversion in leased property, to recover back rent, the landlord, or the transferee of  
21 the reversion in leased property is entitled to demand or recover not more than 3  
22 years back rent.

23 (C) IN ADDITION TO RENT PAYABLE UNDER SUBSECTION (B) OF THIS  
24 SECTION, A LANDLORD MAY NOT RECEIVE ANY ADDITIONAL COSTS RELATING TO  
25 BACK RENT MORE THAN THE LESSER OF:

26 (1) ACTUAL EXPENSES; OR

27 (2) \$400.

1 8-402.2.

2 (a) Whenever, in a case that involves a 99-year ground lease renewable  
3 forever, at least 6 months ground rent is in arrears and the landlord has the lawful  
4 right to reenter for the nonpayment of the rent, the landlord, no less than 30 days  
5 after sending to the tenant by certified mail, return receipt requested, at the tenant's  
6 last known address a bill for the ground rent due, may bring an action for possession  
7 of the property under § 14-108.1 of this article; if the tenant cannot be personally  
8 served or there is no tenant in actual possession of the property, service by posting  
9 notice on the property may be made in accordance with the Maryland Rules. Personal  
10 service or posting in accordance with the Maryland Rules shall stand in the place of a  
11 demand and reentry.

12 (b) (1) Before entry of a judgment the landlord shall give written notice of  
13 the pending entry of judgment to each mortgagee of the lease, or any part of the lease,  
14 who before entry of the judgment has recorded in the land records of each county  
15 where the property is located a timely request for notice of judgment. A request for  
16 notice of judgment shall:

17 (i) Be recorded in a separate docket or book that is indexed under  
18 the name of the mortgagor;

19 (ii) Identify the property on which the mortgage is held and refer to  
20 the date and recording reference of that mortgage;

21 (iii) State the name and address of the holder of the mortgage; and

22 (iv) Identify the ground lease by stating:

23 1. The name of the original lessor;

24 2. The date the ground lease was recorded; and

25 3. The office, docket or book, and page where the ground  
26 lease is recorded.

27 (2) The landlord shall mail the notice by certified mail return receipt  
28 requested to the mortgagee at the address stated in the recorded request for notice of  
29 judgment. If the notice is not given, judgment in favor of the landlord does not impair  
30 the lien of the mortgagee. Except as otherwise provided in subsection (b) of this  
31 section, the property is discharged from the lease and the rights of all persons  
32 claiming under the lease are foreclosed unless, within 6 calendar months after  
33 execution of the judgment for possession, the tenant or any other person claiming  
34 under the lease:

35 (i) Pays the ground rent, arrears, and all costs awarded against  
36 that person; and

37 (ii) Commences a proceeding to obtain relief from the judgment.

1 (c) This section does not bar the right of any mortgagee of the lease, or any  
2 part of the lease, who is not in possession at any time before expiration of 6 calendar  
3 months after execution of the judgment awarding the landlord possession, to pay all  
4 costs and damages sustained by the landlord and to perform all the covenants and  
5 agreements that are to be performed by the tenant.

6 (D) EXCEPT AS OTHERWISE PROVIDED BY LAW, A LANDLORD MAY NOT  
7 RECEIVE ANY ADDITIONAL COSTS RELATING TO BACK RENT MORE THAN THE  
8 LESSER OF:

9 (1) ACTUAL EXPENSES; OR

10 (2) \$400.

11 SECTION 2. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That this Act shall take  
12 effect October 1, 2002.