HOUSE BILL 903

2002 Regular Session

2lr0972 HB 819/01 - APP By: Delegate Bobo Introduced and read first time: February 8, 2002 Assigned to: Appropriations Committee Report: Favorable with amendments House action: Adopted Read second time: March 23, 2002 CHAPTER 1 AN ACT concerning 2 Public Institutions of Higher Education - Prohibition Against Disclosure of 3 **Student Information for Commercial Purposes** 4 FOR the purpose of prohibiting public institutions of higher education from intentionally disclosing personally identifiable information of <u>certain</u> students 5 and former students for certain commercial purposes without the prior written 6 7 consent of the student or the student's parent or legal guardian; providing for criminal penalties; defining certain terms; and generally relating to a 8 9 prohibition against the disclosure by public institutions of higher education of 10 student information for commercial use. 11 BY adding to Article - Education 12 13 Section 15-111 14 Annotated Code of Maryland 15 (2001 Replacement Volume) 16 SECTION 1. BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF 17 MARYLAND, That the Laws of Maryland read as follows: 18 **Article - Education** 19 15-111. IN THIS SECTION THE FOLLOWING WORDS HAVE THE MEANINGS 20 (A) (1) 21 INDICATED.

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- 1 (2) "COMMERCIAL USE" INCLUDES USE IN MARKET SURVEYS, 2 SOLICITATIONS. AND TELEPHONE SOLICITATIONS.
- 3 (3) "PERSONALLY IDENTIFIABLE INFORMATION" INCLUDES NAME,
- 4 ADDRESS, TELEPHONE NUMBER, OR ELECTRONIC MAIL ADDRESS.
- 5 (B) A PUBLIC INSTITUTION OF HIGHER EDUCATION MAY NOT INTENTIONALLY
- 6 SELL, DISTRIBUTE, OR DISCLOSE PERSONALLY IDENTIFIABLE INFORMATION OF
- 7 STUDENTS AND FORMER CURRENT UNDERGRADUATE STUDENTS FOR COMMERCIAL
- 8 USE WITHOUT THE PRIOR WRITTEN CONSENT OF THE STUDENT. OR IF THE STUDENT
- 9 IS UNDER 18 YEARS OF AGE, THE STUDENT'S PARENT OR LEGAL GUARDIAN.
- 10 (C) (1) THIS SECTION DOES NOT PREVENT A PUBLIC INSTITUTION OF 11 HIGHER EDUCATION FROM FURNISHING PERSONALLY IDENTIFIABLE INFORMATION:
- 12 (I) TO ANOTHER GOVERNMENTAL AGENCY FOR THE AGENCY'S
- 13 OFFICIAL USE; OR
- 14 (II) FOR ANOTHER PURPOSE PERMISSIBLE UNDER LAW.
- 15 (2) ANY ENTITY THAT RECEIVES PERSONALLY IDENTIFIABLE
- 16 INFORMATION PURSUANT TO THIS SUBSECTION IS PROHIBITED FROM
- 17 REDISCLOSING THAT INFORMATION.
- 18 (3) ANY DISCLOSURE OF PERSONALLY IDENTIFIABLE INFORMATION
- 19 PURSUANT TO THIS SUBSECTION MUST INCLUDE A WRITTEN NOTICE THAT
- 20 REDISCLOSURE IS PROHIBITED.
- 21 (D) ANY PERSON WHO KNOWS OR SHOULD KNOW THAT PERSONALLY
- 22 IDENTIFIABLE INFORMATION WAS OBTAINED IN VIOLATION OF THIS SECTION WHO
- 23 PUTS THAT INFORMATION TO COMMERCIAL USE SHALL BE GUILTY OF A
- 24 MISDEMEANOR AND ON CONVICTION IS SUBJECT TO A FINE NOT EXCEEDING \$2,500
- 25 OR IMPRISONMENT NOT EXCEEDING 6 MONTHS OR BOTH.
- 26 SECTION 2. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That this Act shall take effect
- 27 October 1, 2002.