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2002 Regular Session 2lr0001

By: Chairman, Commerce and Government Matters Committee (Departmental - Elections, State Board of)

Introduced and read first time: February 8, 2002 Assigned to: Commerce and Government Matters

Committee Report: Favorable with amendments

House action: Adopted

Read second time: March 20, 2002

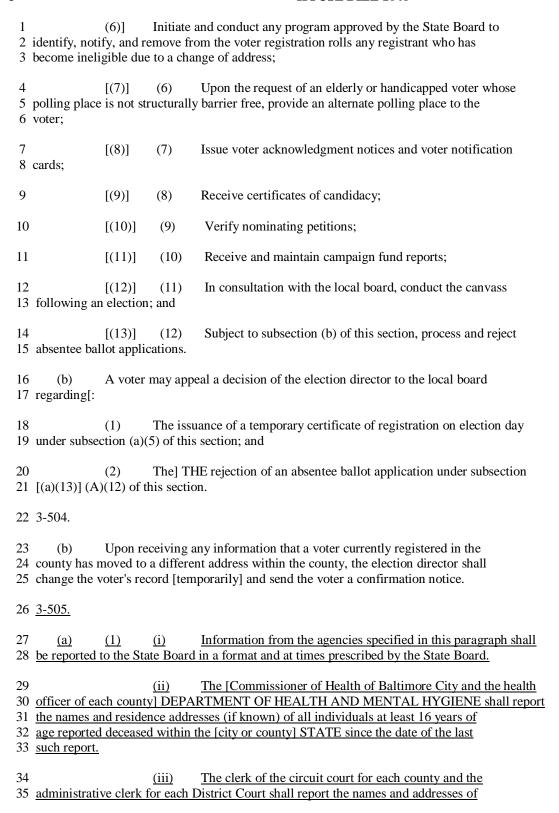
CHAPTER

1 AN ACT concerning

2 Elections - Provisional Ballots - Voter Registration

- 3 FOR the purpose of authorizing certain additional election officials to distribute a
- 4 temporary certificate of registration under certain circumstances; altering the
- 5 application process for a temporary certificate of registration; requiring an
- 6 election director to determine if an error in a voter registration record is a
- 7 certain error and to make corrections under certain circumstances; providing for
- 8 an alternative format for provisional ballots under certain circumstances;
- 9 <u>altering a provision of law to require the Department of Health and Mental</u>
- Hygiene to report the names and addresses of certain deceased individuals in
- the State; altering the method of canvassing provisional ballots; clarifying who
- is a registered voter under certain circumstances; requiring a local board of
- 13 elections to examine certain documents to determine if a temporary certificate of
- registration is valid; prohibiting a local board of elections from making certain
- 15 <u>assertions under certain circumstances; making technical changes;</u> altering a
- 16 certain term; defining a certain term; providing for the effective date for certain
- 17 provisions of this Act; providing for the termination of certain provisions of this
- Act; and generally relating to provisional ballots and voter registration.
- 19 BY repealing and reenacting, with amendments,
- 20 Article 33 Election Code
- 21 Section 1-101(ff), 2-206, 3-504(b), 3-505(a), 3-601, 3-602(a), and 9-407, and
- 22 11-302.1
- 23 Annotated Code of Maryland
- 24 (1997 Replacement Volume and 2001 Supplement)
- 25 BY adding to

1	Article 33 - Election Code
2	Section 3-601.1
3	Annotated Code of Maryland
4	(1997 Replacement Volume and 2001 Supplement)
5	BY repealing and reenacting, with amendments,
6	Article - Election Law
7	Section 1-101(II), 2-206, 3-504(b), <u>3-505(a)</u> , 3-601, 3-602(a), and 9-407, and
8	<u>11-303</u>
9	Annotated Code of Maryland
10	
11	2002)
12	BY adding to
13	•
14	
15	
16	(As enacted by Chapter (S.B. 1) of the Acts of the General Assembly of
17	2002)
10	GEOGRANA DE MERNA GRED DA MAR GENEDA A AGGENDA A A
18	
19	MARYLAND, That the Laws of Maryland read as follows:
20	Article 33 - Election Code
21	1-101.
22	(ff) "Provisional ballot" means a ballot distributed to an individual [on election
	day by the local board at the precinct where] AFTER the individual has completed a
24	temporary certificate of registration.
25	2-206.
26	(a) Subject to the requirements of this article and the policies and guidance of
	(a) Subject to the requirements of this article and the policies and guidance of the local board, the election director may:
21	the focus obtained, the election director may.
28	(1) Appoint the employees of the local board;
29	(2) Train judges of election;
30	(3) Give notice of elections;
31	(4) Submit voter registration reports to the State Board;
32	(5) [Subject to subsection (b) of this section, issue a temporary certificate
	of registration to a voter on election day.



	all individuals convidate of the last such		e respecti	ve court, o	of theft or i	infamous	crimes si	nce the		
5	former and present r names have been ch report.		residence		(if knowr	n) of all i	ndividuals	s whose	rt the	
9	United States District and addresses, if ava 3-601.	et Court fo	or the Dis		ryland to r	eceive re	ports of n	<u>ames</u>		
	(a) An ind precinct register sha completing a tempo	all be allow	wed to vo		visional ba					
	(b) (1) ACCORDANCE W by:			ificate of r SIONS OF					CTION C	ONLY
17		(I)	[an] AN	l election ju	udge at the	e precinct	ON ELE	CTION	DAY; OR	2
	ELECTION DAY O		NG THE	LECTION : PERIOD E						CE ON
21 22	(2) the individual:	A TEM	PORARY	Y CERTIFI	ICATE OF	F REGIS'	TRATIO	N SHAL	L BE ISS	UED if
23 24	[(1)] regulation.	(I)	Provide	s proof of i	identity, as	s prescrib	ed by the	State Bo	oard by	
	[(2)] registration in ACC SECTION [which t		CE WITH		VISIONS	OF SUE	SECTIO	N (C) Ol	F THIS	
28 29	the State or any other	(i) er state;	Has not	voted in th	ne current	election i	n any oth	er precin	ict in	
	to vote or to update indicating:	(ii) a voter re		thin the last					register	
33 34	registered to vote or	updated	1. a voter re		registration	on agenc	y where th	ne applic	ant	
35 36	updated a voter regi	stration re	2. ecord; and		oximate da	ate when	the applic	ant regis	stered or	

1			3.	Any additional information required by the State Board;
2 3	voted in past elections	(iii) s;	Identifie	s any counties in Maryland where the applicant has
4 5	to vote;	(iv)	Is a curr	ent resident of the county in which the applicant seeks
6		(v)	Provides	the applicant's current address and telephone number;
7		(vi)	Meets th	e qualifications to register to vote; and
8 9	temporary certificate	(vii) of registr		ny other criteria developed by the State Board for a
12	SHALL BE MADE 1	N WRIT	ING ANI IRED BY	A TEMPORARY CERTIFICATE OF REGISTRATION DISIGNED UNDER PENALTY OF PERJURY, CONTAIN SUBSECTION (D) OF THIS SECTION, AND SHALL FIRM:
14 15	NUMBER; (1)	PROVII	DE THE .	APPLICANT'S CURRENT ADDRESS AND TELEPHONE
16	(2)	AFFIRN	4 THAT	THE APPLICANT;
17 18	PRECINCT IN THE	(I) STATE		OT VOTED IN THE CURRENT ELECTION IN ANY OTHER N ANY OTHER STATE;
19 20	WHICH THE APPLI	(II) ICANT S		RRENT RESIDENT OF THE <u>PRECINCT AND</u> COUNTY IN O VOTE; AND
21		(III)	MEETS	THE QUALIFICATIONS TO REGISTER TO VOTE; AND
	(3) SECTION TO SHOW CONDITIONS:			RMATION AS REQUIRED BY SUBSECTION (D) OF THIS PLICANT MEETS ONE OF THE FOLLOWING
	COUNTY IN THE S SEEKS TO VOTE; <u>C</u>			PLICANT IS CURRENTLY REGISTERED IN ANOTHER MOVED TO A NEW COUNTY WHERE THE APPLICANT
	FAITH EFFORT TO RECORD; OR	(II) • REGIST		PLICANT HAS, WITHIN THE LAST 2 YEARS, MADE A GOOD OTE OR TO UPDATE A VOTER REGISTRATION
31 32	REGULATIONS OF	(III) THE ST		PLICANT MEETS ANY OTHER CRITERIA PRESCRIBED BY ARD.
33	(D) TO MA	KE THE	SHOWIN	NG REQUIRED BY SUBSECTION (C)(3) OF THIS

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(1)

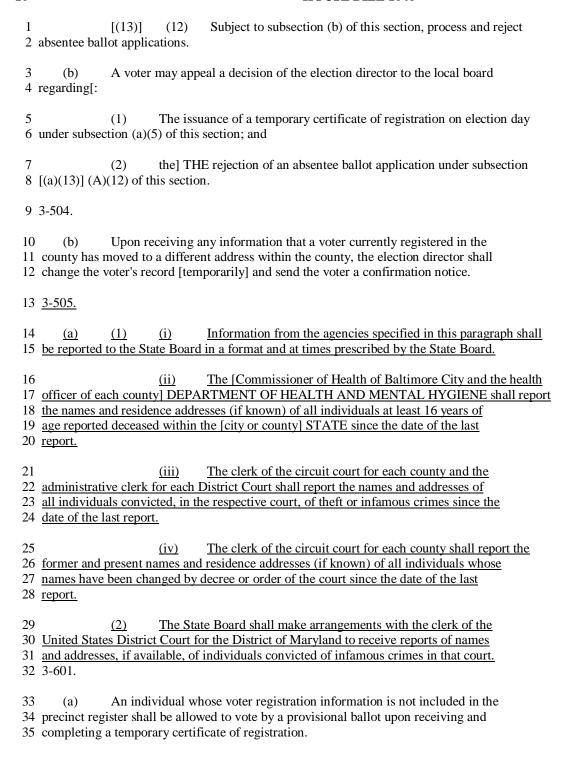
- 6 **HOUSE BILL 1046** 1 THE APPLICANT HAS, WITHIN THE LAST 2 YEARS MADE A (II)2 TIMELY EFFORT TO REGISTER TO VOTE OR UPDATE A VOTER REGISTRATION RECORD 3 AND, FOLLOWING THE TRANSACTION, BELIEVED IN GOOD FAITH THAT, WITHOUT 4 FURTHER ACTION ON THE PART OF THE APPLICANT, THE REQUIREMENTS FOR 5 REGISTRATION OR FOR UPDATING THE REGISTRATION RECORD HAD BEEN 6 SATISFACTORILY COMPLETED. IN SUPPORT OF THE ASSERTION REQUIRED BY SUBSECTION (C)(3) OF THIS 7 (D) 8 SECTION, THE APPLICANT SHALL: IF THE APPLICANT IS CURRENTLY REGISTERED TO VOTE IN THE (1) 10 STATE, IDENTIFY THE COUNTY WHERE THE APPLICANT HAS BEEN IS REGISTERED; 11 OR 12 IF THE APPLICANT HAS ATTEMPTED TO REGISTER OR UPDATE A 13 VOTER REGISTRATION RECORD, PROVIDE: 14 EXCEPT AS PROVIDED UNDER SUBSECTION (E) OF THIS (I) 15 SECTION, THE NAME AND LOCATION OF THE VOTER REGISTRATION AGENCY WHERE 16 THE TRANSACTION OCCURRED; THE APPROXIMATE DATE OF THE TRANSACTION: AND 17 (II)ANY ADDITIONAL INFORMATION REQUIRED BY THE STATE 18 (III)19 BOARD. AN APPLICANT FOR TEMPORARY CERTIFICATE OF REGISTRATION IS NOT 21 REQUIRED TO PROVIDE THE NAME AND LOCATION OF A VOTER REGISTRATION 22 AGENCY THAT IS DESIGNATED UNDER § 3-204(A)(2)(I) OR (II) OF THIS TITLE. 23 3-601.1. IN THIS SECTION, "CLERICAL ERROR" MEANS AN INADVERTENT MISTAKE 25 IN A VOTER REGISTRATION RECORD MADE BY THE STAFF OF A LOCAL BOARD. AN ELECTION DIRECTOR SHALL MAKE THE DETERMINATION IF AN ERROR 26 27 IN A VOTER REGISTRATION RECORD IS A CLERICAL ERROR. AT ANY TIME WHEN VOTER REGISTRATION IS OPEN, IF THE ELECTION 28 (C) 29 DIRECTOR DETERMINES THAT A CLERICAL ERROR HAS BEEN MADE, THE ELECTION 30 DIRECTOR SHALL:
- 32 (2) PROMPTLY NOTIFY THE VOTER OF THE CORRECTION.
- ON ELECTION DAY, IF IT IS ALLEGED THAT THE NAME OF A 33 (D) (1)
- 34 REGISTERED VOTER IS MISSING FROM THE PRECINCT REGISTER BECAUSE OF A
- 35 CLERICAL ERROR, THE CHIEF ELECTION JUDGE SHALL CONTACT THE ELECTION
- 36 DIRECTOR WHO SHALL DETERMINE WHETHER A CLERICAL ERROR HAS BEEN MADE.

CAUSE THE ERROR TO BE CORRECTED; AND

3	(2) IF THE ELECTION DIRECTOR DETERMINES THAT THE AFFECTED VOTER IS REGISTERED AND THE ABSENCE OF THE VOTER'S NAME FROM THE PRECINCT REGISTER IS THE RESULT OF A CLERICAL ERROR, THE ELECTION DIRECTOR SHALL AUTHORIZE THE CHIEF ELECTION JUDGE TO:
5 6	(I) ISSUE A BLANK VOTER AUTHORITY CARD TO THE AFFECTED VOTER; AND
	(II) ALLOW THE AFFECTED VOTER TO VOTE AFTER THE AFFECTED VOTER COMPLETES THE VOTER AUTHORITY CARD AND PROVIDES ANY OTHER DOCUMENTATION REQUIRED BY THE STATE BOARD.
10	3-602.
11 12	(a) (1) An individual who feels aggrieved by any action of a local board regarding voter registration may file a challenge with that local board.
13 14	(2) A registered voter may file a challenge with the appropriate local board objecting to the addition or omission of an individual from the registry.
	(3) A municipal corporation may file a challenge with the appropriate local board if the municipal corporation has reason to believe that an individual has been erroneously added to or omitted from the municipal corporation registry.
20	(4) [(i)] A local board may initiate the challenge procedures if the local board has reason to believe that a registration has been erroneously added to or omitted from the registry other than by clerical error AS PROVIDED IN § 3-601.1 OF THIS SUBTITLE.
22 23	[(ii) If a local board corrects a clerical error on the registry, the local board shall inform the voter whose registration information was changed.]
24	9-407.
25 26	(a) A provisional ballot shall be accompanied by instructions, prescribed by the State Board, for marking and returning the ballot.
27	(b) When voted, a provisional ballot shall be:
28 29	(1) [enclosed] ENCLOSED in an envelope designated "provisional ballot/return envelope"; OR
30 31	(2) STORED IN AN ELECTRONIC FORMAT, AS SPECIFIED BY THE STATE BOARD.
32	<u>11-302.1.</u>
	(a) Following an election, each local board shall meet at its designated counting center to canvass the provisional ballots [cast] SUBMITTED in that election in accordance with the regulations and guidelines established by the State Board.

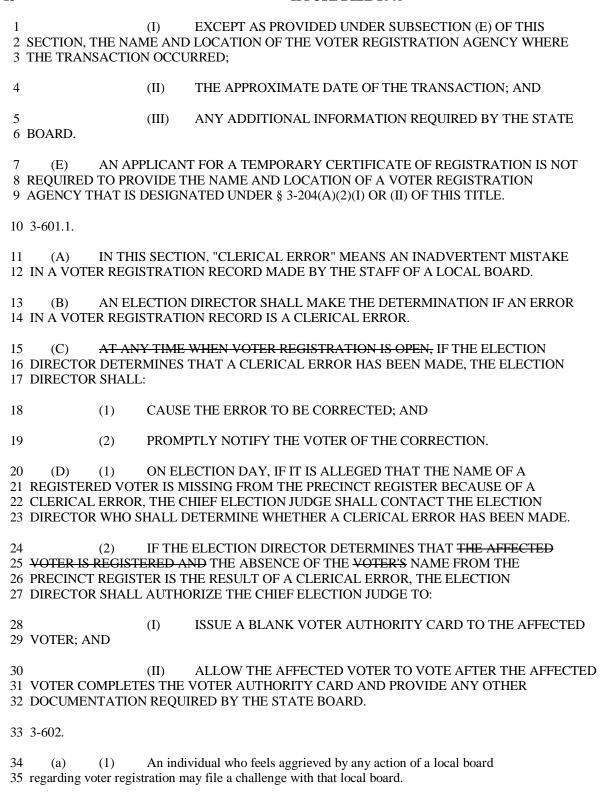
(b) A local board may not open [any] AN envelope of a provisional ballot [prior to 8 a.m. on the Wednesday following election day] UNTIL THE LOCAL BOARD HAS APPROVED THE TEMPORARY CERTIFICATE.						
4 (c) [(1)] The State Board shall adopt regulations [that reflect the policy that 5 the clarity of the intent of the voter is the overriding consideration in determining the 6 validity of a provisional ballot or the vote cast in a particular contest] TO IMPLEMENT 7 THIS SECTION.						
8 (D) [(2)] (1) A local board may not reject a provisional ballot except by unanimous vote and in accordance with regulations of the State Board.						
10 <u>[(3)]</u> (2) <u>The local board shall reject a provisional ballot if:</u>						
11 (i) [The local board determines that the temporary certificate of registration that corresponds to the provisional ballot is not valid;						
13 (ii) The PURSUANT TO PARAGRAPH (4) OF THIS SUBSECTION, THE 14 local election board determines that the individual WHO SUBMITTED THE 15 PROVISIONAL BALLOT is not a registered voter;						
16 [(iii)] (II) The individual failed to sign the oath on the temporary 17 certificate of registration;						
18 [(iv) The individual failed to sign the oath on the provisional ballot 19 envelope;						
20 (v)] (III) The individual received more than one ballot for the same 21 election; or						
[(vi)] (IV) The local board determines that a provisional ballot is intentionally marked with an identifying mark that is clearly evident and placed on the ballot for the purpose of identifying the ballot.						
25 (3) <u>IF THE INTENT OF THE VOTER IS NOT CLEARLY DEMONSTRATED,</u> 26 <u>THE LOCAL BOARD SHALL REJECT ONLY THE VOTE FOR THAT OFFICE OR QUESTION.</u>						
27 (4) FOR THE PURPOSES OF THIS SECTION, AN INDIVIDUAL IS A 28 REGISTERED VOTER IF THE LOCAL BOARD DETERMINES:						
29 (I) THAT THE VOTER'S NAME IS ON ITS LIST OF REGISTERED 30 VOTERS; OR						
31 (II) PURSUANT TO PARAGRAPH (5) OF THIS SUBSECTION, THAT THE 32 VOTER SUBMITTED A TEMPORARY CERTIFICATE OF REGISTRATION THAT CONTAINS 33 THE AFFIRMATIONS REQUIRED BY, AND OTHERWISE COMPLIES FULLY WITH, THE 34 REQUIREMENTS OF § 3-601 OF THIS ARTICLE.						
35 (5) IN DETERMINING UNDER PARAGRAPH (4) OF THIS SUBSECTION, 36 WHETHER AN APPLICATION FOR A TEMPORARY CERTIFICATE OF REGISTRATION						

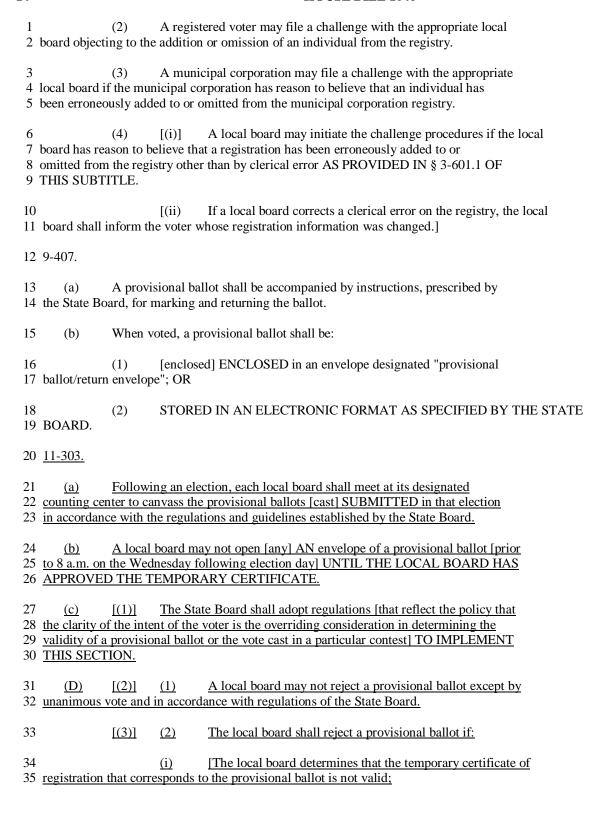
- **HOUSE BILL 1046** 1 COMPLIES WITH § 3-601 OF THIS ARTICLE, A LOCAL BOARD SHALL EXAMINE THE 2 CONTENTS AND EXECUTION OF THE APPLICATION BUT MAY NOT CHALLENGE THE 3 ACCURACY OF AN ASSERTION IN THE APPLICATION UNLESS THAT ASSERTION 4 RELATES TO ONE OR MORE ACTIONS OF THE LOCAL BOARD. 5 SECTION 2. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That the Laws of Maryland 6 read as follows: 7 **Article - Election Law** 8 1-101. 9 "Provisional ballot" means a ballot distributed to an individual [on election 10 day by the local board at the precinct where AFTER the individual has completed a 11 temporary certificate of registration. 12 2-206. 13 Subject to the requirements of this article and the policies and guidance of (a) 14 the local board, the election director may: 15 Appoint the employees of the local board; (1) Train judges of election; 16 (2)
- 17 (3) Give notice of elections;
- 18 (4) Submit voter registration reports to the State Board;
- 19 (5) [Subject to subsection (b) of this section, issue a temporary certificate 20 of registration to a voter on election day;
- 21 Initiate and conduct any program approved by the State Board to
- 22 identify, notify, and remove from the voter registration rolls any registrant who has
- become ineligible due to a change of address;
- Upon the request of an elderly or disabled voter whose polling 24 [(7)](6)
- 25 place is not structurally barrier free, provide an alternate polling place to the voter;
- 26 [(8)](7) Issue voter acknowledgment notices and voter notification
- 27 cards;
- Receive certificates of candidacy; 28 [(9)](8)
- 29 [(10)](9) Verify nominating petitions;
- 30 [(11)]Receive and maintain campaign finance reports; (10)
- In consultation with the local board, conduct the canvass 31 [(12)](11)
- 32 following an election; and



	(b) (1) ACCORDANCE WIT		orary certificate of registration shall be issued IN PROVISIONS OF PARAGRAPH (2) OF THIS SUBSECTION ONLY
4		(I)	[an] AN election judge at the precinct ON ELECTION DAY; OR
	ELECTION DAY OF REGISTRATION IS		THE ELECTION DIRECTOR AT THE LOCAL BOARD OFFICE ON G THE PERIOD BEFORE ELECTION DAY WHEN VOTER D.
8 9	(2) the individual:	A TEMI	PORARY CERTIFICATE OF REGISTRATION SHALL BE ISSUED if
10 11	[(1)] regulation; and	(I)	Provides proof of identity, as prescribed by the State Board by
			Completes an application for a temporary certificate of E WITH THE PROVISIONS OF SUBSECTION (C) OF THIS at affirms under penalty of perjury that the applicant:
15 16	the State or any other	(i) state;	Has not voted in the current election in any other precinct in
	to vote or to update a indicating:	(ii) voter reg	Has, within the last 2 years, made a good faith effort to register gistration record as demonstrated by the applicant
20 21	registered to vote or u	ıpdated a	1. The voter registration agency where the applicant voter registration record;
22 23	updated a voter regist	tration re	2. The approximate date when the applicant registered or cord; and
24			3. Any additional information required by the State Board;
25 26	voted in past election	(iii) s;	Identifies any counties in Maryland where the applicant has
27 28	to vote;	(iv)	Is a current resident of the county in which the applicant seeks
29		(v)	Provides the applicant's current address and telephone number;
30		(vi)	Meets the qualifications to register to vote; and
31 32	temporary certificate	(vii) of registr	Meets any other criteria developed by the State Board for a ration].
33 34			ON FOR A TEMPORARY CERTIFICATE OF REGISTRATION ING AND SIGNED UNDER PENALTY OF PERJURY, CONTAIN

SS AND TELEPHONE
CTION IN ANY OTHER
INCT AND COUNTY IN
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ON (C)(3) OF THIS
T 2 YEARS MADE A GISTRATION RECORD H THAT, WITHOUT REMENTS FOR HAD BEEN
CTION (C)(3) OF THIS
D TO VOTE IN THE EN <u>IS</u> REGISTERED;
TER OR UPDATE A





			individu	RSUANT TO PARAGRAPH (4) OF THIS SUBSECTION, THE al WHO SUBMITTED THE PROVISIONAL
4 5	certificate of registrati	[(iii)] on;	<u>(II)</u>	The individual failed to sign the oath on the temporary
6 7	envelope;	[(iv)	The indi	vidual failed to sign the oath on the provisional ballot
8 9	election; or	(v)]	<u>(III)</u>	The individual received more than one ballot for the same
				The local board determines that a provisional ballot is g mark that is clearly evident and placed on the ballot.
13 14				OF THE VOTER IS NOT CLEARLY DEMONSTRATED, CT ONLY THE VOTE FOR THAT OFFICE OR QUESTION.
15 16				OSES OF THIS SECTION, AN INDIVIDUAL IS A AL BOARD DETERMINES:
17 18	VOTERS; OR	<u>(I)</u>	THAT 7	THE VOTER'S NAME IS ON ITS LIST OF REGISTERED
21	VOTER SUBMITTE	NS REQU	MPORAI JIRED B	ANT TO PARAGRAPH (5) OF THIS SUBSECTION, THAT THE RY CERTIFICATE OF REGISTRATION THAT CONTAINS BY, AND OTHERWISE COMPLIES FULLY WITH, THE IS ARTICLE.
25 26 27	WHETHER AN APP COMPLIES WITH \$ CONTENTS AND EX ACCURACY OF AN	LICATIO 3-601 O XECUTI ASSER	ON FOR F THIS A ON OF T	NG UNDER PARAGRAPH (4) OF THIS SUBSECTION, A TEMPORARY CERTIFICATE OF REGISTRATION ARTICLE, A LOCAL BOARD SHALL EXAMINE THE THE APPLICATION BUT MAY NOT CHALLENGE THE THE APPLICATION UNLESS THAT ASSERTION ONS OF THE LOCAL BOARD.
31 32	shall take effect June Section 2 of this Act. the Acts of the Genera	1, 2002. January al Assem	It shall ro 1, 2003, ably of 20	ER ENACTED, That Section $\frac{1}{2}$ of this Act emain effective until the taking effect of on the taking effect of Chapter (S.B. 1) of 1002. If Section 2 of this Act takes effect, Section no further force and effect.
				ER ENACTED, That, subject to the Act shall take effect January 1, 2003 <u>June 1,</u>