### By: Senators Ferguson, Colburn, Hafer, Haines, Harris, Hooper, Jacobs, Kittleman, Mooney, Munson, Roesser, Schrader, and Stoltzfus

Introduced and read first time: February 11, 2002 Assigned to: Rules

# A BILL ENTITLED

1 AN ACT concerning

2 3

# Christopher's Law I - Child Sexual Offenders - Diminution Credits and Parole Eligibility

4 FOR the purpose of providing that a person committed to the custody of the Division

- 5 of Corrections is not entitled to diminution credits on the inmate's term of
- 6 confinement if the inmate is committed as a result of a conviction for a violation
- 7 of certain sexual offenses involving a child under a certain age; providing that a
- 8 person sentenced to a term of imprisonment may not be granted parole if the
- 9 inmate is sentenced as a result of a conviction for a violation of certain sexual
- 10 offenses involving a child under a certain age; establishing that a certain
- 11 provision relating to the parole of a certain offender does not restrict certain
- 12 authority of the Governor; providing that a person sentenced to a term of
- 13 imprisonment is not entitled to certain deductions from the person's term of
- 14 confinement for certain periods of time in a local correctional facility if the
- 15 inmate is committed as a result of a conviction for a violation of certain sexual
- 16 offenses involving a child under a certain age; providing for the application of
- 17 this Act; and generally relating to child sexual offenders and diminution credits
- 18 and parole eligibility.

19 BY repealing and reenacting, with amendments,

- 20 Article Correctional Services
- 21 Section 3-702, 7-301, and 11-502
- 22 Annotated Code of Maryland
- 23 (1999 Volume and 2001 Supplement)

### 24 SECTION 1. BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF

- 25 MARYLAND, That the Laws of Maryland read as follows:
- 26

### **Article - Correctional Services**

- 27 3-702.
- 28 (A) [Subject] EXCEPT AS PROVIDED IN SUBSECTION (B) OF THIS SECTION,
- 29 SUBJECT to § 3-711 of this subtitle and Title 7, Subtitle 5 of this article, an inmate

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1 committed to the custody of the Commissioner is entitled to a diminution of the 2 inmate's term of confinement as provided under this subtitle.

3 (B) AN INMATE COMMITTED TO THE CUSTODY OF THE COMMISSIONER IS NOT
4 ENTITLED TO A DIMINUTION OF THE INMATE'S TERM OF CONFINEMENT AS
5 PROVIDED UNDER THIS SUBTITLE IF:

6 (1) THE INMATE IS COMMITTED AS THE RESULT OF A CONVICTION FOR 7 A VIOLATION OF § 3-303, § 3-304, § 3-305, OR § 3-306 OF THE CRIMINAL LAW ARTICLE; 8 AND

# 9 (2) THE VICTIM WAS A CHILD UNDER THE AGE OF 16 YEARS.

10 7-301.

(a) (1) Except as otherwise provided in this section, the Commission shall
request that the Division of Parole and Probation make an investigation for inmates
in a local correctional facility and the Division of Correction make an investigation for
inmates in a State correctional facility that will enable the Commission to determine

15 the advisability of granting parole to an inmate who:

16 (i) has been sentenced under the laws of the State to serve a term 17 of 6 months or more in a correctional facility; and

18 (ii) has served in confinement one-fourth of the inmate's aggregate19 sentence.

20 (2) Except as otherwise provided by law or in a predetermined parole 21 release agreement, an inmate is not eligible for parole until the inmate has served in 22 confinement one-fourth of the inmate's aggregate sentence.

23 (b) Except as provided in subsection (c) of this section, if an inmate has been

24 sentenced to a term of imprisonment during which the inmate is eligible for parole 25 and a term of imprisonment during which the inmate is not eligible for parole, the

26 inmate is not eligible for parole consideration under subsection (a) of this section until

27 the inmate has served the greater of:

28 (1) one-fourth of the inmate's aggregate sentence; or

29 (2) a period equal to the term during which the inmate is not eligible for30 parole.

31 (c) (1) (i) Except as provided in subparagraph (ii) of this paragraph, an
32 inmate who has been sentenced to the Division of Correction after being convicted of
33 a violent crime committed on or after October 1, 1994, is not eligible for parole until
34 the inmate has served the greater of:

351.one-half of the inmate's aggregate sentence for violent36 crimes; or

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1	2.	one-fourth of the inmate's total aggregate sentence.	
(ii) An inmate who has been sentenced to the Division of Correction after being convicted of a violent crime committed on or after October 1, 1994, and who has been sentenced to more than one term of imprisonment, including a term during which the inmate is eligible for parole and a term during which the inmate is not eligible for parole, is not eligible for parole until the inmate has served the greater of:			
8 9 crimes;	1.	one-half of the inmate's aggregate sentence for violent	
10	2.	one-fourth of the inmate's total aggregate sentence; or	
<ul><li>11</li><li>12 eligible for parole.</li></ul>	3.	a period equal to the term during which the inmate is not	
13 (2) An inmate who is serving a term of imprisonment for a violent crime 14 committed on or after October 1, 1994, shall receive an administrative review of the 15 inmate's progress in the correctional facility after the inmate has served the greater 16 of:			
17 (i)	one-fou	rth of the inmate's aggregate sentence; or	
18 (ii) if the inmate is serving a term of imprisonment that includes a 19 mandatory term during which the inmate is not eligible for parole, a period equal to 20 the term during which the inmate is not eligible for parole.			
<ul> <li>(d) (1) Except as provided in paragraphs (2) and (3) of this subsection, an</li> <li>inmate who has been sentenced to life imprisonment is not eligible for parole</li> <li>consideration until the inmate has served 15 years or the equivalent of 15 years</li> <li>considering the allowances for diminution of the inmate's term of confinement under</li> <li>§ 6-218 of the Criminal Procedure Article and Title 3, Subtitle 7 of this article.</li> </ul>			
26 (2) An inmate who has been sentenced to life imprisonment as a result of 27 a proceeding under Article 27, § 413 is not eligible for parole consideration until the 28 inmate has served 25 years or the equivalent of 25 years considering the allowances 29 for diminution of the inmate's term of confinement under § 6-218 of the Criminal 30 Procedure Article and Title 3, Subtitle 7 of this article.			
	ole under de consid	mate has been sentenced to imprisonment for life Article 27, § 412 or § 413 of the Code, the leration and may not be granted parole at any	
<ul><li>35 (ii)</li><li>36 to pardon or remit any part of</li></ul>		ragraph does not restrict the authority of the Governor ce under § 7-601 of this title.	

37 (4) If eligible for parole under this subsection, an inmate serving a term38 of life imprisonment may only be paroled with the approval of the Governor.

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	(E) (1) AN INMATE WHO HAS BEEN SENTENCED TO A TERM OF IMPRISONMENT IS NOT ELIGIBLE FOR PAROLE CONSIDERATION AND MAY NOT BE GRANTED PAROLE AT ANY TIME DURING THE INMATE'S SENTENCE IF:
	(I) THE INMATE IS SERVING A TERM OF IMPRISONMENT AS A RESULT OF A CONVICTION FOR A VIOLATION OF § 3-303, § 3-304, § 3-305, OR § 3-306 OF THE CRIMINAL LAW ARTICLE; AND
7	(II) THE VICTIM WAS A CHILD UNDER THE AGE OF 16 YEARS.
	(2) THIS SUBSECTION DOES NOT RESTRICT THE AUTHORITY OF THE GOVERNOR TO PARDON OR REMIT ANY PART OF A SENTENCE UNDER § 7-601 OF THIS TITLE.
11	11-502.
14	(A) [An] EXCEPT AS PROVIDED IN SUBSECTION (B) OF THIS SECTION, AN inmate who has been sentenced to a term of imprisonment shall be allowed deductions from the inmate's term of confinement as provided under this subtitle for any period of presentence or postsentence confinement in a local correctional facility.
18	(B) AN INMATE WHO HAS BEEN SENTENCED TO A TERM OF IMPRISONMENT MAY NOT BE ALLOWED DEDUCTIONS FROM THE INMATE'S TERM OF CONFINEMENT AS PROVIDED UNDER THIS SUBTITLE FOR ANY PERIOD OF PRESENTENCE OR POSTSENTENCE CONFINEMENT IN A LOCAL CORRECTIONAL FACILITY IF:
	(1) THE INMATE IS SENTENCED AS THE RESULT OF A CONVICTION FOR VIOLATION OF § 3-303, § 3-304, § 3-305, OR § 3-306 OF THE CRIMINAL LAW ARTICLE; AND
23	(2) THE VICTIM WAS A CHILD UNDER THE AGE OF 16 YEARS.
26	SECTION 2. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That this Act shall be construed to apply only prospectively and may not be applied or interpreted to have any effect on or application to any offense committed before the effective date of this Act.

28 SECTION 3. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That this Act shall take effect 29 October 1, 2002.