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2003 Regular Session
3lr1660

By: Delegates Zirkin and Morhaim

Introduced and read first time: February 6, 2003 Assigned to: Health and Government Operations

#### A BILL ENTITLED

#### 1 AN ACT concerning

9

# 2 Children with Disabilities - Voluntary Placements

3	FOR the purpose	of requiring the j	uvenile court, in a	child in need of assistance

- 4 (CINA) disposition hearing, to take certain actions if the court finds that a child
- 5 is in need of assistance solely because of a developmental disability or mental
- 6 disorder under certain circumstances; prohibiting the juvenile court from
- 7 changing a child's custody status under certain circumstances; authorizing the
- 8 juvenile court to order a local department of social services or the Department of
  - Health and Mental Hygiene to take certain actions under certain circumstances;
- granting exclusive, original jurisdiction to the juvenile court over a certain
- disposition hearing for child under a certain age; establishing venue for filing a
- 12 petition for a certain disposition hearing; establishing that in Prince George's
- 13 County a master for juvenile causes may conduct a certain disposition hearing;
- authorizing the juvenile court to exclude the public from a certain disposition
- hearing; specifying the contents of a certain petition; establishing a certain time
- frame for conducting a certain disposition hearing; requiring the juvenile court
- to make certain determinations in a certain disposition hearing; requiring the
- 18 juvenile court to take certain actions in making a certain disposition; requiring
- 19 the juvenile court to conduct a certain permanency plan hearing; requiring the
- 20 Social Services Administration to establish an out-of-home placement program
- 21 for children in voluntary placements; prohibiting a local department from
- seeking legal custody of a child with certain disabilities under certain
- 23 circumstances; authorizing a child with certain disabilities to remain in an
- 24 out-of-home placement for more than a specified period of time under certain
- 25 circumstances; requiring a local department of social services to provide certain
- services to a child placed in accordance with a voluntary placement agreement;
- 27 prohibiting a child from being committed to the custody or guardianship of a
- local department solely for certain reasons; defining certain terms; altering
- 29 certain definitions; making clarifying changes; and generally relating to
- 30 children with disabilities.
- 31 BY repealing and reenacting, with amendments,
- 32 Article Courts and Judicial Proceedings
- 33 Section 3-801, 3-803(a), 3-804(a), 3-805(a), 3-807(a)(4)(i), 3-810(b)(1),
- 34 3-811(a), 3-817(a), 3-819(a), (b), and (c), 3-820(a), and 3-823(b)(1) and

34

(b)

"Abuse" means:

	HOUSE BILL 522	
1	(h)(1)	
2	Annotated Code of Maryland	
3	(2002 Replacement Volume)	
4	BY repealing and reenacting, without amendments,	
5	Article - Courts and Judicial Proceedings	
6	Section 3-819(h), (i), and (j) and 3-823(a)	
7	Annotated Code of Maryland	
8	(2002 Replacement Volume)	
9	BY adding to	
10		
11	Section 3-819.1	
12	•	
13	(2002 Replacement Volume)	
14	BY repealing and reenacting, without amendments,	
15	•	
16		
17	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	
18	(1999 Replacement Volume and 2002 Supplement)	
	BY adding to	
20		
21		
22	•	
23	(1999 Replacement Volume and 2002 Supplement)	
	BY repealing and reenacting, with amendments,	
25		
26		
27 28	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	
20	(1999 Replacement Volume and 2002 Supplement)	
29	SECTION 1. BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY (	)F
30	MARYLAND, That the Laws of Maryland read as follows:	
31	Article - Courts and Judicial Proceeding	gs
32	3-801.	
33	(a) In this subtitle the following words have the meanings indicates:	ated.

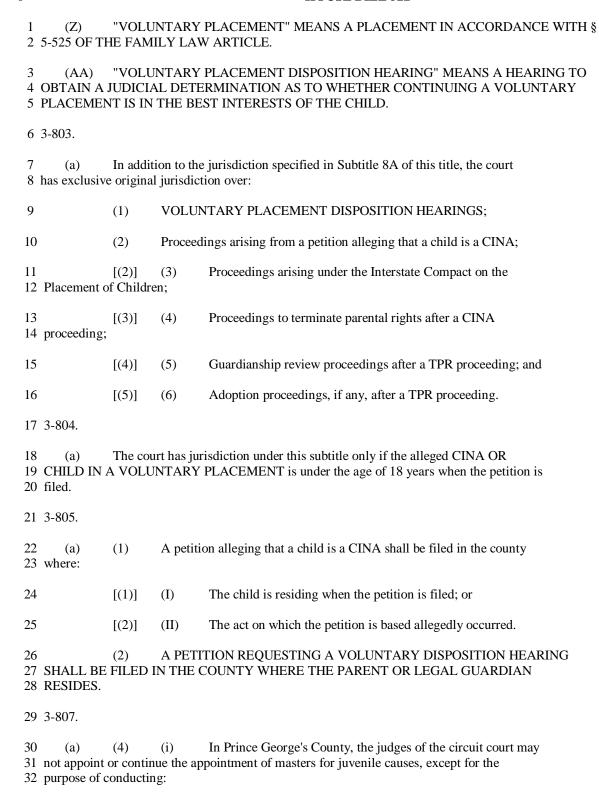
1 2	or	(1)	Sexual abuse of a child, whether a physical injury is sustained or not;
	indicate that harmed by:	(2) the child	Physical or mental injury of a child under circumstances that 's health or welfare is harmed or is at substantial risk of being
6 7	care or custo	ody or res	(i) A parent or other individual who has permanent or temporary ponsibility for supervision of the child; or
8			(ii) A household or family member.
		allegatio	catory hearing" means a hearing under this subtitle to determine ns in the petition, other than the allegation that the child ntervention, are true.
12	(d)	"Adult"	means an individual who is at least 18 years old.
13	(e)	"Child"	means an individual under the age of 18 years.
14 15	(f) because:	"Child i	n need of assistance" means a child who requires court intervention
16 17		(1) r has a m	The child has been abused, has been neglected, has a developmental ental disorder; and
18 19	give proper	(2) care and	The child's parents, guardian, or custodian are unable or unwilling to attention to the child and the child's needs.
20	(g)	"CINA"	means a child in need of assistance.
21 22	(h) TO DETER		DISPOSITION HEARING" MEANS A HEARING UNDER THIS SUBTITLE
23		(1)	WHETHER A CHILD IS IN NEED OF ASSISTANCE; AND
24 25	THE CHILI	(2) D'S HEA	IF SO, THE NATURE OF THE COURT'S INTERVENTION TO PROTECT LTH, SAFETY, AND WELL-BEING.
26	(I)	"Comm	it" means to transfer custody.
27 28	[(i)] court.	(J)	"Court" means the circuit court for a county sitting as the juvenile
	[(j)] custody of a juvenile cou		"Custodian" means a person or governmental agency to whom s been given by order of court, including a court other than the
	[(k)] determined placement.	(L) by the co	"Custody" means the right and obligation, unless otherwise ourt, to provide ordinary care for a child and determine

1 [(1)]"Developmental disability" means a severe chronic disability of an (M) 2 individual that: 3 (1) Is attributable to a physical or mental impairment, other than the 4 sole diagnosis of mental illness, or to a combination of mental and physical 5 impairments; 6 (2) Is likely to continue indefinitely; 7 Results in an inability to live independently without external support 8 or continuing and regular assistance; and 9 Reflects the need for a combination and sequence of special, 10 interdisciplinary, or generic care, treatment, or other services that are individually 11 planned and coordinated for the individual. 12 [(m) "Disposition hearing" means a hearing under this subtitle to determine: 13 (1) Whether a child is in need of assistance: and 14 If so, the nature of the court's intervention to protect the child's 15 health, safety, and well-being.] "Guardian" means a person to whom guardianship of a child has been 16 given by order of court, including a court other than the juvenile court. 17 18 "Guardianship" means an award by a court, including a court other than 19 the juvenile court, of the authority to make ordinary and emergency decisions as to 20 the child's care, welfare, education, physical and mental health, and the right to 21 pursue support. 22 "Local department" means the local department of social services for the 23 county in which the court is located. 24 "Mental disorder" means a behavioral or emotional illness that 25 results from a psychiatric or neurological disorder. "Mental disorder" includes a mental illness that so substantially 27 impairs the mental or emotional functioning of an individual as to make care or 28 treatment necessary or advisable for the welfare of the individual or for the safety of 29 the person or property of another. 30 "Mental disorder" does not include mental retardation. (3)31 "Mental injury" means the observable, identifiable, and substantial 32 impairment of a child's mental or psychological ability to function. 33 (s) "Neglect" means the leaving of a child unattended or other failure to give 34 proper care and attention to a child by any parent or individual who has permanent or

35 temporary care or custody or responsibility for supervision of the child under

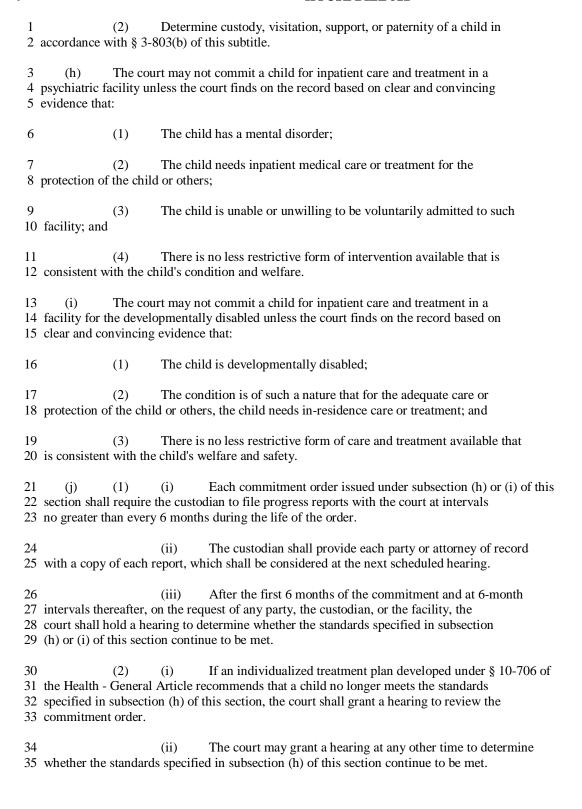
36 circumstances that indicate:

1 2	risk of harm; or	That the	e child's health or welfare is harmed or placed at substantial			
3 4	(2) substantial risk of me	(2) That the child has suffered mental injury or been placed at substantial risk of mental injury.				
5 6	(t) "Parent not been terminated.	" means a	means a natural or adoptive parent whose parental rights have			
7	(u) (1)	"Party"	"Party" means:			
8		(i)	A child who is the subject of a petition;			
9		(ii)	The child's parent, guardian, or custodian;			
10		(iii)	The petitioner; or			
11		(iv)	An adult who is charged under § 3-828 of this subtitle.			
12	(2)	"Party"	does not include a foster parent.			
13 14	3 (v) (1) "Sexual abuse" means an act that involves sexual molestation or 4 sexual exploitation of a child by:					
15 16	care or custody or re	(i) sponsibili	A parent or other individual who has permanent or temporary ity for supervision of the child; or			
17		(ii)	A household or family member.			
18	(2)	"Sexual	abuse" includes:			
19		(i)	Incest;			
20		(ii)	Rape;			
21		(iii)	Sexual offense in any degree;			
22		(iv)	Sodomy; and			
23		(v)	Unnatural or perverted sexual practices.			
24 25	(w) "Shelter care" means a temporary placement of a child outside of the home at any time before disposition.					
	6 (x) "Shelter care hearing" means a hearing held before disposition to 7 determine whether the temporary placement of the child outside of the home is 8 warranted.					
29	(v) "TPR p	roceeding	" means a proceeding to terminate parental rights.			



	arraignments, accepta cases under Subtitle 8		dmissions	Probable cause hearings, detention hearings, s, and restitution hearings in delinquency d]			
4 5	CINA cases under thi		2. AND	Shelter care, adjudicatory, and disposition hearings in			
6 7	THIS SUBTITLE.		3.	VOLUNTARY PLACEMENT DISPOSITION HEARINGS UNDER			
8	3-810.						
11	(b) (1) In any proceeding in which a child is alleged to be in need of assistance OR IN ANY VOLUNTARY PLACEMENT DISPOSITION HEARING, the court may exclude the general public from a hearing and admit only those persons having a direct interest in the proceeding and their representatives.						
13	3-811.						
	(a) A petition under this subtitle shall allege that a child is in need of assistance OR REQUIRES A VOLUNTARY PLACEMENT DISPOSITION HEARING and shall set forth in clear and simple language the facts supporting that allegation.						
17	3-817.						
18 19	(a) After a shall hold an adjudic			ETITION is filed under this subtitle, the court			
20	3-819.						
		n]CINA I	DISPOSI	under this subtitle is dismissed, the court shall hold TION hearing after an adjudicatory hearing to			
	same day as the adju-	dicatory h	earing ur	CINA DISPOSITION hearing shall be held on the nless on its own motion or motion of a party, to delay the disposition hearing to a later day.			
	(3) If the court delays a [disposition] CINA DISPOSITION hearing, it shall be held no later than 30 days after the conclusion of the adjudicatory hearing unless good cause is shown.						
30 31	(b) (1) shall:	In makin	ıg a dispo	osition on a petition under this subtitle, the court			
32 33				t the child is not in need of assistance and, except as n, dismiss the case; or			
34	[(2)]	(II)	Find that	t the child is in need of assistance and:			
35		[(i)]	1.	Not change the child's custody status; or			

1		[(ii)]	2.	Commit	the child to the custody of:
2 3	court considers approp	oriate; or	[1.]	A.	A parent, relative, or other individual on terms the
	Mental Hygiene, or bo designation of the type			the court	ral department, the Department of Health and considers appropriate, including I is to be placed.
9 10	DEVELOPMENTAL	OF THE DISABI	CHILD'S LITY OF	S NEEDS R A MEN	THAT THE CHILD IS IN NEED OF ASSISTANCE S, CARE, OR TREATMENT AS A RESULT OF A ITAL DISORDER AND THE CHILD'S PARENTS, E TO PROVIDE THE CARE OR TREATMENT,
			MEET 7	THE HEA	A FINDING AS TO WHETHER REASONABLE ALTH AND SAFETY NEEDS OF THE CHILD HE FAMILY;
15 16	HYGIENE AS A PA	(II) RTY;	SHALL	JOIN TH	HE DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH AND MENTAL
17		(III)	MAY N	ОТ СНА	NGE THE CHILD'S CUSTODY STATUS; AND
18 19	OF HEALTH AND M	(IV) MENTAI			HE LOCAL DEPARTMENT AND THE DEPARTMENT
				HILD'S F	VELOP AN INDIVIDUAL TREATMENT PLAN FOR THE FAMILY, WHICH SHALL BE SUBMITTED TO
23 24		'IRONM	2. ENT BA		OVIDE SERVICES TO THE CHILD IN THE LEAST THE CHILD'S INDIVIDUAL TREATMENT PLAN.
25 26	(c) In additi	on to any	action u	nder sub	section [(b)(2)] (B)(1) of this section, the
27 28	(1) department on terms	(i) the court			er the protective supervision of the local riate;
31		f a paren	ncluding t is unava	medical a	ardianship to the department or an individual and educational purposes or for other nwilling, or unable to consent to or
		(iii) tative ser			nd the child's parent, guardian, or custodian to ne best interest of the child and



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36 danger;

(1)

10 **HOUSE BILL 522** 1 (3)If an individualized plan of habilitation developed under § 2 7-1006 of the Health - General Article recommends that a child no longer meets the 3 standards specified in subsection (i) of this section, the court shall grant a hearing to 4 review the commitment order. The court may grant a hearing at any other time to determine (ii) 6 whether the standards specified in subsection (i) of this section continue to be met. 7 3-819.1. UNLESS A PETITION FOR A VOLUNTARY PLACEMENT DISPOSITION 8 (A) 9 HEARING UNDER THIS SUBTITLE IS DISMISSED, THE COURT SHALL HOLD A 10 VOLUNTARY PLACEMENT DISPOSITION HEARING WITHIN 30 DAYS AFTER THE FILING 11 OF THE PETITION TO DETERMINE: 12 (1)WHETHER CONTINUATION OF THE PLACEMENT IS IN THE CHILD'S 13 BEST INTERESTS; AND 14 WHETHER REASONABLE EFFORTS HAVE BEEN MADE TO REUNITE (2) 15 THE CHILD WITH THE FAMILY OR PLACE THE CHILD IN A TIMELY MANNER IN 16 ACCORDANCE WITH THE CHILD'S PERMANENCY PLAN. 17 IN MAKING A DISPOSITION ON A VOLUNTARY PLACEMENT PETITION (B) 18 UNDER THIS SECTION, THE COURT SHALL: 19 ORDER THE CHILD'S VOLUNTARY PLACEMENT TO BE TERMINATED (1)20 AND THE CHILD RETURNED TO THE CHILD'S HOME AND PROVIDED WITH AVAILABLE 21 SERVICES AND SUPPORT NEEDED FOR THE CHILD TO REMAIN IN THE HOME; ORDER THE CHILD'S VOLUNTARY PLACEMENT TO CONTINUE IF THE 22 (2) 23 LOCAL DEPARTMENT AND THE CHILD'S PARENT OR GUARDIAN CONTINUE TO AGREE 24 TO THE VOLUNTARY PLACEMENT; 25 SUBJECT TO THE PROVISIONS OF § 3-819 (H), (I), AND (J) OF THIS (3) 26 SUBTITLE, ORDER AN AMENDMENT TO THE VOLUNTARY PLACEMENT AGREEMENT 27 TO ADDRESS THE NEEDS OF THE CHILD; OR IF NECESSARY TO ENSURE THE CARE, PROTECTION, SAFETY, AND 29 MENTAL AND PHYSICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CHILD, ORDER THE LOCAL 30 DEPARTMENT TO FILE A CINA PETITION. 31 3-820. After [disposition] A CINA DISPOSITION, when the court has ordered a 32 33 specific placement of a child, a local department may remove the child from that 34 placement prior to a hearing only if:

Removal is required to protect the child from serious immediate

1 2	(2) The child's continued placement in the court-ordered placement is contrary to the welfare of the child; or				
3	(3) The person or agency with whom the child is placed has requested the immediate removal of the child.				
5	3-823.				
6 7	(a) In this section, "out-of-home placement" has the meaning stated in § 5-501 of the Family Law Article.				
8	(b) (1) The court shall hold a permanency planning hearing:				
	(i) No later than 11 months after a child in a CINA proceeding OR A VOLUNTARY PLACEMENT enters an out-of-home placement to determine the permanency plan for the child committed under § 3-819(b) of this subtitle; or				
	(ii) Within 30 days after the court finds that reasonable efforts to reunify a child with the child's parent or guardian are not required based on a finding that a circumstance enumerated in § 3-812 of this subtitle has occurred.				
17	(h) (1) (i) Except as provided in subparagraphs (ii) and (iii) of this paragraph, the court shall conduct a hearing to review the permanency plan at least every 6 months until commitment is rescinded OR A VOLUNTARY PLACEMENT IS TERMINATED.				
	(ii) The court shall conduct a review hearing every 12 months after the court determines that the child shall be continued in out-of-home placement with a specific caregiver who agrees to care for the child on a permanent basis.				
	(iii) 1. Unless the court finds good cause, a case shall be terminated after the court grants custody and guardianship of the child to a relative or other individual.				
25 26	2. If the court finds good cause not to terminate a case, the court shall conduct a review hearing every 12 months until the case is terminated.				
27	Article - Family Law				
28	5-501.				
29	(a) In this subtitle the following words have the meanings indicated.				
30 31	(b) "Administration" means the Social Services Administration of the Department.				
32 33	(l) "Local department" means a local department of social services for a county.				

- 1 "Out-of-home placement" means placement of a child into foster care, (m) 2 kinship care, group care, or residential treatment care. "VOLUNTARY PLACEMENT AGREEMENT" MEANS A BINDING, WRITTEN 3 4 AGREEMENT BETWEEN A LOCAL DEPARTMENT AND THE PARENT OR LEGAL 5 GUARDIAN OF A MINOR CHILD WITH AN EMOTIONAL, PHYSICAL, OR 6 DEVELOPMENTAL DISABILITY THAT PROVIDES THAT LEGAL CUSTODY DOES NOT 7 TRANSFER TO THE LOCAL DEPARTMENT AND THAT SPECIFIES, AT A MINIMUM, THE 8 LEGAL STATUS OF THE CHILD AND THE RIGHTS AND OBLIGATIONS OF THE PARENT 9 OR LEGAL GUARDIAN. THE CHILD. AND THE LOCAL DEPARTMENT WHILE THE CHILD 10 IS IN PLACEMENT. 11 5-525. 12 The Administration shall establish a program of out-of-home 13 placement for minor children: 14 [(1)](I) who are placed in the custody of a local department, for a period 15 of not more than 6 months, by a parent or legal guardian under a written agreement 16 voluntarily entered into with the local department; [or] 17 who are abused, abandoned, neglected, or dependent, if a (II)[(2)]18 juvenile court: 19 has determined that continued residence in the child's [(i)]1. 20 home is contrary to the child's welfare; and 21 [(ii)] 2. has committed the child to the custody or guardianship of 22 a local department; OR 23 (III)WHO ARE PLACED WITH A LOCAL DEPARTMENT UNDER A 24 VOLUNTARY PLACEMENT AGREEMENT. 25 THE LOCAL DEPARTMENT MAY NOT SEEK LEGAL CUSTODY OF (2) (I) 26 A CHILD WITH AN EMOTIONAL, PHYSICAL, OR DEVELOPMENTAL DISABILITY WHO IS 27 PLACED IN AN OUT-OF-HOME PLACEMENT UNDER A VOLUNTARY PLACEMENT 28 AGREEMENT IF THE PURPOSE OF THE PLACEMENT IS TO OBTAIN TREATMENT OR 29 CARE RELATED TO THE CHILD'S DISABILITY THAT THE PARENT IS UNABLE TO 30 PROVIDE. A CHILD DESCRIBED IN SUBPARAGRAPH (I) OF THIS 31 (II)32 PARAGRAPH MAY REMAIN IN AN OUT-OF-HOME PLACEMENT UNDER A VOLUNTARY 33 PLACEMENT AGREEMENT FOR MORE THAN 6 MONTHS IF THE CHILD'S DISABILITY 34 NECESSITATES CARE OR TREATMENT IN THE OUT-OF-HOME PLACEMENT FOR MORE 35 THAN 6 MONTHS AND THE JUVENILE COURT DETERMINES, UNDER § 3-819.1 OF THE 36 COURTS ARTICLE, THAT CONTINUATION OF THE PLACEMENT IS IN THE BEST 37 INTERESTS OF THE CHILD.
- 38 (c) (1) The local department shall provide 24-hour a day care and 39 supportive services for a child who is committed to its custody or guardianship in an

19

20 October 1, 2003.

#### **HOUSE BILL 522**

1 out-of-home placement on a short-term basis OR PLACED IN ACCORDANCE WITH A 2 VOLUNTARY PLACEMENT AGREEMENT. A child may not be committed to the custody or guardianship of 4 a local department and placed in an out-of-home placement solely because the child's 5 parent or guardian lacks shelter OR SOLELY BECAUSE THE CHILD'S PARENTS ARE 6 FINANCIALLY UNABLE TO PROVIDE TREATMENT OR CARE FOR A CHILD WITH AN 7 EMOTIONAL, PHYSICAL, OR DEVELOPMENTAL DISABILITY. 8 (i) The Administration shall adopt regulations that: 9 for the 12-month period beginning on October 1, 1983, and for each (1) 10 subsequent 12-month period, establish specific goals as to the maximum number of 11 children who will remain in foster care for more than 2 years; prohibit a local department from seeking the custody or guardianship 13 of a child for placement in foster care solely because the child's parent or guardian 14 lacks shelter OR SOLELY BECAUSE THE CHILD'S PARENTS ARE FINANCIALLY UNABLE 15 TO PROVIDE TREATMENT OR CARE FOR A CHILD WITH AN EMOTIONAL, PHYSICAL, OR 16 DEVELOPMENTAL DISABILITY; and 17 require the local department to make appropriate referrals to 18 emergency shelter and other services for families with children who lack shelter.

SECTION 2. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That this Act shall take effect