Unofficial Copy G1 2003 Regular Session (3lr1326)

ENROLLED BILL

-- Education, Health, and Environmental Affairs/Ways and Means --

Introduced by Senator Stone (Chairman, Ethics and Election Law Subcommittee)

	Sub-commettee)	
	Read and Examined by Proofreaders:	
		Proofreader.
Seale	ed with the Great Seal and presented to the Governor, for his approval thisday of at o'clock,M.	Proofreader.
		President.
	CHAPTER	
1 4	AN ACT concerning	
2	Election Law - Compliance With Federal "Help America Vote Act" Law	
3 1	FOR the purpose of altering provisions of the Election Law to comply with the	
4	requirements of the federal "Help America Vote Act of 2002"; designating the	
5	State Board of Elections as the official office required to provide certain	
6	information in accordance with the Uniform Overseas Citizens Absentee Voting	
7	Act; establishing a procedure for the casting and canvassing of provisional	
8	ballots; altering certain procedures when an individual's right to vote is	
9	challenged; requiring that certain information be made available; altering	

certain polling place procedures; repealing provisions relating to a temporary certificate of registration; altering a certain definition; defining a certain term;

and generally relating to provisional ballots and compliance with mandatory

14 BY renumbering

10

11 12

13

15 Article - Election Law

provisions of federal law.

- 1 Section 1-101(vv) through (zz), respectively
- 2 to be Section 1-101(ww) through (aaa), respectively
- 3 Annotated Code of Maryland
- 4 (2003 Volume)
- 5 BY repealing and reenacting, with amendments,
- 6 Article Election Law
- 7 Section 1-101(II), <u>2-102(b)</u>, 9-403, 9-404, 9-405, 10-306, 10-310(a), 10-311(b),
- 8 10-312, 10-315, 11-101(c) and (f), 11-303, and 16-304
- 9 Annotated Code of Maryland
- 10 (2003 Volume)
- 11 BY adding to
- 12 Article Election Law
- 13 Section 1-101(vv) and 11-305
- 14 Annotated Code of Maryland
- 15 (2003 Volume)
- 16 BY repealing
- 17 Article Election Law
- 18 Section 3-601 and 11-305
- 19 Annotated Code of Maryland
- 20 (2003 Volume)
- 21 SECTION 1. BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF
- 22 MARYLAND, That Section(s) 1-101(vv) through (zz), respectively, of Article -
- 23 Election Law of the Annotated Code of Maryland be renumbered to be Section(s)
- 24 1-101(ww) through (aaa), respectively.
- 25 SECTION 2. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That the Laws of Maryland
- 26 read as follows:
- 27 Article Election Law
- 28 1-101.
- 29 (II) "Provisional ballot" means a ballot [distributed to an individual after the
- 30 individual has completed a temporary certificate of registration] THAT IS CAST BY AN
- 31 INDIVIDUAL BUT NOT COUNTED UNTIL THE INDIVIDUAL'S QUALIFICATIONS TO VOTE
- 32 HAVE BEEN CONFIRMED BY THE LOCAL BOARD.
- 33 (VV) "VOTE" MEANS TO CAST A BALLOT THAT IS COUNTED.

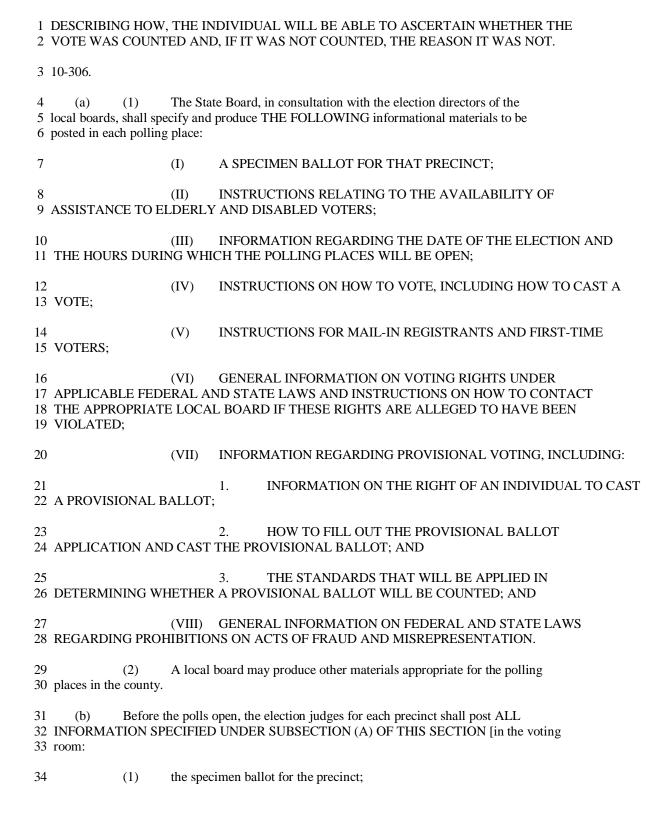
1 <u>2-102.</u>		
2 (b) 3 complianc 4 Board shall	e with this	recising its authority under this article and in order to ensure a sarticle and with any requirements of federal law, the State
5	<u>(1)</u>	supervise the conduct of elections in the State;
6 7 <u>board;</u>	<u>(2)</u>	direct, support, monitor, and evaluate the activities of each local
8	<u>(3)</u>	have a staff sufficient to perform its functions;
9	<u>(4)</u>	adopt regulations to implement its powers and duties;
10	<u>(5)</u>	receive, and in its discretion audit, campaign finance reports;
11 12 <u>subtitle;</u>	<u>(6)</u>	appoint a State Administrator in accordance with § 2-103 of this
13 14 <u>the develor</u> 15 <u>system;</u>	(7) opment of	maximize the use of technology in election administration, including a plan for a comprehensive computerized elections management
16	<u>(8)</u>	canvass and certify the results of elections as prescribed by law;
19 the text of	f this artic	make available to the general public, in a timely and efficient on the electoral process, including a publication that includes le, relevant portions of the Maryland Constitution, and d and maintained regarding elections;
		subject to §§ 2-106 and 13-341 of this article, receive, maintain, and y for elections documents, materials, records, statistics, reports, nations, and other information prescribed by law or regulation;
25	<u>(11)</u>	prescribe all forms required under this article; AND
28 <u>INFORM</u> 29 <u>PROCED</u>	ATION R URES FC	SERVE AS THE OFFICIAL DESIGNATED OFFICE IN ACCORDANCE ORM OVERSEAS CITIZENS ABSENTEE VOTING ACT FOR PROVIDING EGARDING VOTER REGISTRATION AND ABSENTEE BALLOT OR ABSENT UNIFORMED SERVICES VOTERS AND OVERSEAS VOTERS OF ELECTIONS FOR FEDERAL OFFICE.
31 [3-601.		
	egister sha	lividual whose voter registration information is not included in the allowed to vote by a provisional ballot upon receiving and prary certificate of registration.

1 2	` /	(1) isions of		orary certificate of registration shall be issued in accordance oh (2) of this subsection only by:
3			(i)	an election judge at the precinct on election day; or
4 5	during the per	riod befo	(ii) ore electio	the election director at the local board office on election day or on day when voter registration is closed.
6 7	individual:	(2)	A tempo	orary certificate of registration shall be issued if the
8 9	regulation; an	ıd	(i)	provides proof of identity, as prescribed by the State Board by
10 11	registration is	n accord	(ii) ance with	completes an application for a temporary certificate of a the provisions of subsection (c) of this section.
	and signed u	nder pen	alty of pe	or a temporary certificate of registration shall be in writing erjury, contain the information required by subsection the applicant to affirm:
15		(1)	the appli	icant's current address and telephone number;
16		(2)	that the	applicant:
17 18	State or in an	y other s	(i) state;	has not voted in the current election in any other precinct in the
19 20	applicant see	ks to vot	(ii) te; and	is a current resident of the precinct and county in which the
21			(iii)	1.6
22			(111)	meets the qualifications to register to vote; and
		(3)		applicant meets one of the following conditions:
23 24		, ,	that the a	
24 25 26 27 28	State but has register to vobelieved in g	moved to	(i) (i) (ii) (ii) date a vote that, with stration of	applicant meets one of the following conditions: the applicant is currently registered in another county in the
24 25 26 27 28 29	State but has register to vo believed in g requirements satisfactorily	moved to the or upon tood faith a for reginate complete.	(i) (ii) (ii) date a vote that, with stration of the deced.	applicant meets one of the following conditions: the applicant is currently registered in another county in the county where the applicant seeks to vote; or the applicant has, within the last 2 years made a timely effort to the registration record and, following the transaction, thout further action on the part of the applicant, the

1 2	registration r	(2) ecord, pr		plicant has attempted to register or update a voter
3	and location	of the vo	(i) ter regist	except as provided under subsection (e) of this section, the name ration agency where the transaction occurred;
5			(ii)	the approximate date of the transaction; and
6			(iii)	any additional information required by the State Board.
	(e) provide the r § 3-204(a)(2)	ame and	location	a temporary certificate of registration is not required to of a voter registration agency that is designated under itle.]
10	9-403.			
11 12	(a) provisional			shall establish guidelines for the administration of e local boards.
13	(b)	The guid	delines sh	nall provide for:
14 15	APPLICAT	(1) ION prod		porary certificate registration] PROVISIONAL BALLOT
16		(2)	ballot se	curity, including storage of returned ballots;
17		(3)	the canv	rass process;
18 19	organization	(4) is, news i		f the canvass to candidates, political parties, campaign d the general public;
20		(5)	observe	rs of the process;
21 22	with the law	(6) and for		of [voted] ballots and envelopes SUBMITTED for compliance tabulation acceptability;
23		(7)	standard	ls for disallowance of ballots during the canvass; [and]
24 25	AND	(8)	storage	and retention of ballots following canvass and certification;
26 27	ARTICLE.	(9)	THE FR	EEE ACCESS SYSTEM REQUIRED UNDER § 11-303(E) OF THIS
28	(c)	The Stat	te Board	shall:
29 30	each primar	(1) y electior		lltation with the local boards, assess the guidelines before
31		(2)	revise th	ne guidelines if indicated.

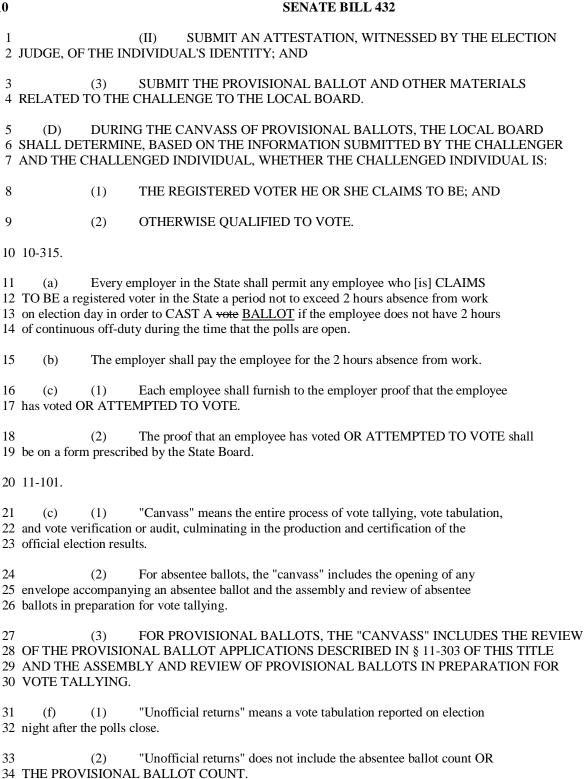
1 9-404.

- 2 (A) [An] IF AN INDIVIDUAL IS ELIGIBLE UNDER SUBSECTION (B) OF THIS
- 3 SECTION, THE individual [may vote using a provisional ballot on election day if the
- 4 individual meets the requirements for a temporary certificate of registration set forth
- 5 under § 3-601 of this article] SHALL BE ISSUED AND MAY CAST A PROVISIONAL
- 6 BALLOT:
- 7 (1) AT A POLLING PLACE ON ELECTION DAY; OR
- 8 (2) AT THE LOCAL BOARD OFFICE IN THE COUNTY WHERE THE
- 9 INDIVIDUAL RESIDES AFTER THE CLOSE OF REGISTRATION AND BEFORE THE
- 10 CLOSING OF THE POLLS ON ELECTION DAY.
- 11 (B) AN INDIVIDUAL IS ELIGIBLE TO CAST A PROVISIONAL BALLOT IF:
- 12 (1) THE INDIVIDUAL DECLARES IN A WRITTEN AFFIRMATION
- 13 SUBMITTED WITH THE PROVISIONAL BALLOT THAT THE INDIVIDUAL IS A
- 14 REGISTERED VOTER IN THE STATE AND IS ELIGIBLE TO VOTE IN THAT ELECTION;
- 15 AND
- 16 (2) (I) THE INDIVIDUAL'S NAME DOES NOT APPEAR ON THE PRECINCT
- 17 REGISTER; OR
- 18 (II) AN ELECTION OFFICIAL ASSERTS THAT THE INDIVIDUAL IS
- 19 NOT ELIGIBLE TO VOTE; OR
- 20 (3) THE INDIVIDUAL DOES NOT HAVE THE NECESSARY
- 21 IDENTIFICATION.
- 22 (C) IN ADDITION TO THE INDIVIDUALS WHO CAST PROVISIONAL BALLOTS
- 23 UNDER SUBSECTIONS (A) AND (B) OF THIS SECTION, ANY INDIVIDUAL WHO APPEARS
- 24 TO VOTE DURING A PERIOD COVERED BY A COURT ORDER OR OTHER ORDER
- 25 EXTENDING THE TIME FOR CLOSING THE POLLS SHALL CAST A PROVISIONAL
- 26 BALLOT. A PROVISIONAL BALLOT CAST UNDER OF THIS SUBSECTION SHALL BE
- 27 SEPARATED AND HELD APART FROM OTHER PROVISIONAL BALLOTS CAST BY THOSE
- 28 NOT AFFECTED BY THE ORDER.
- 29 9-405.
- 30 [An individual requesting a provisional ballot] BEFORE AN INDIVIDUAL CASTS
- 31 A PROVISIONAL BALLOT:
- 32 (1) THE INDIVIDUAL shall complete and sign [a temporary certificate of
- 33 registration as provided under § 3-601 of this article] THE PROVISIONAL BALLOT
- 34 APPLICATION PRESCRIBED BY THE STATE BOARD; AND
- 35 (2) THE ELECTION OFFICIAL ISSUING THE BALLOT SHALL GIVE THE
- 36 INDIVIDUAL WRITTEN INFORMATION ADVISING THE INDIVIDUAL THAT, AND



1 2	disabled voter	(2) rs; and	instructions relating to the availability of assistance to elderly and
3	directed by the	(3) e electio	any other informational material to assist voters on election day, as on director].
5	10-310.		
		e with in	R EACH INDIVIDUAL WHO SEEKS TO VOTE, AN ELECTION JUDGE, astructions provided by the local board, [an election judge shall IALL:
	register and [[locating] LOCATE the [voter's] INDIVIDUAL'S name in the precinct] LOCATE the preprinted voting authority card AND THEN NDIVIDUAL TO VOTE A REGULAR BALLOT;
14	register, [sear	voting]	(i) if the [voter's] INDIVIDUAL'S name is not found on the precinct SEARCH the inactive list and if the name is found, [qualifying AUTHORIZE THE INDIVIDUAL TO VOTE A REGULAR BALLOT [as
18	[contacting the registration, a	as provid	(ii) if the [voter's] INDIVIDUAL'S name is not on the inactive list, board office and, if authorized, issuing a temporary certificate of led in § 3-601] REFER THE INDIVIDUAL FOR PROVISIONAL UNDER § 9-404 of this article;
			establishing the identity of the voter by requesting the voter to state the voter's birth and comparing the response to the information register;
23	((4)	verifying the address of the voter's residence;
		(5) ppropria	if any changes to the voting authority card are indicated by a voter, te changes in information on the card or other appropriate form;
27 28		(6) or send	having the voter sign the voting authority card and either issuing the ing the voter to a machine to vote.
29	10-311.		
30 31			as provided in § 10-303(d)(2) of this subtitle and subsection (d) of ger or watcher has the right to:
32	((1)	enter the polling place one-half hour before the polls open;
33 34	open;	(2)	enter or be present at the polling place at any time when the polls are

	(3) associated with the cl judges leave the polli	ose of the	n the polling place until the completion of all tasks e polls under § 10-314 of this subtitle and the election
	(4) WHO HAVE CAST place; and		n a list of registered voters who have voted, OR INDIVIDUALS ONAL BALLOTS, and take the list outside of the polling
		tion that i	d leave a polling place for the purpose of taking outside of the identifies registered voters who have cast ballots OR CAST PROVISIONAL BALLOTS.
10	10-312.		
11 12	(a) The right the grounds of identition		adividual to vote may be challenged at the polls only on
13	(b) [(1)]	A challe	enge to an [applicant's] INDIVIDUAL'S right to vote shall be[:
14 15	voting authority card	(i)] [; and	made before [a voter] THE INDIVIDUAL is issued a ballot or a
16		(ii)	decided before the applicant enters the voting booth].
17 18	[(2) provide the reason for	(i) or the chal	An individual who challenges an applicant's right to vote shall llenge under an oath administered by an election judge.
19 20	oath about the reason	(ii) I for the c	An election judge shall question the challenged voter under hallenge.
21 22	(3) the individual registe	(i) ered, the a	If a majority of the election judges believes the applicant to be applicant shall be permitted to vote.
			If a majority of the election judges believes the applicant to be a all registered, the applicant may not vote and the word the applicant's voting authority card.
26 27	(4) this subsection, the a		plicant is denied the right to vote under paragraph (3)(ii) of has the right to appeal the decision to the local board.]
28 29	(C) IF A CE CHALLENGE SHA		GE IS MADE, THE ELECTION JUDGE RECEIVING THE
30 31	(1) PENALTY OF PER.		RE THE CHALLENGER TO PROVIDE IN WRITING, UNDER HE REASONS FOR THE CHALLENGE;
32	(2)	OFFER	THE CHALLENGED INDIVIDUAL THE OPPORTUNITY TO:
33		(I)	CAST A PROVISIONAL BALLOT; AND



1 11-303.

	counting center to car	nvass the	ction, each local board shall meet at its designated provisional ballots [submitted] CAST in that election ions and guidelines established by the State Board.
			ay not open an envelope of a provisional ballot until the temporary certificate] PROVISIONAL BALLOT
8	(c) The Sta	te Board	shall adopt regulations to implement this section.
9 10	(d) (1) vote and in accordan		board may not reject a provisional ballot except by unanimous egulations of the State Board.
11	(2)	The loca	al board shall reject a provisional ballot if:
			pursuant to paragraph (4) of this subsection, the local board who [submitted] CAST the provisional ballot is not [a TO VOTE THAT PROVISIONAL BALLOT;
15 16	certificate of registra	(ii) ation] PRO	the individual failed to sign the oath on the [temporary OVISIONAL BALLOT APPLICATION;
17 18	same election; or	(iii)	the individual [received] CAST more than one ballot for the
	intentionally marked the ballot for the pur		the local board determines that a provisional ballot is identifying mark that is clearly evident and placed on lentifying the ballot.
	(3) is not clearly demon question] CONTEST	strated, th	tent of the voter WITH RESPECT TO A PARTICULAR CONTEST ae local board shall reject only the vote for that [office or
25 26	QUALIFIED TO VO		purposes of this section, an individual is [a registered voter] PROVISIONAL BALLOT CAST [if] IF:
27		(I)	the local board determines <u>THAT:</u>
28 29	THE INDIVIDUAL	[(i)] IS REGI	1. [that the voter's name is on its list of registered voters; or] STERED IN THE STATE; AND
32 33 34	required by, and other article.] BASED ON	erwise con THE AD IE INDIV	2. [pursuant to paragraph (5) of this subsection, that the ertificate of registration that contains the affirmations implies fully with, the requirements of § 3-601 of this implies GIVEN ON THE PROVISIONAL BALLOT TOUAL RESIDES IN THE PRECINCT IN WHICH THE OTE; OR
36		(II)	IN CASES WHERE

34

36

(c)

12 **SENATE BILL 432** 1 IF THE PROVISIONAL BALLOT WAS CAST BECAUSE THE VOTER (III)2 FAILED TO PROVIDE REQUIRED IDENTIFICATION, THE LOCAL BOARD DETERMINES 3 THAT THE INDIVIDUAL WHO CAST THE PROVISIONAL BALLOT HAS MET THE 4 IDENTIFICATION REQUIREMENTS ESTABLISHED BY THE STATE BOARD; OR AND IF THE PROVISIONAL BALLOT WAS CAST DURING A PERIOD 5 6 COVERED BY A COURT ORDER OR OTHER ORDER EXTENDING THE TIME FOR CLOSING 7 THE POLLS, THE ORDER HAS NOT BEEN INVALIDATED BY A SUBSEQUENT COURT 8 ORDER. 9 In determining under paragraph (4) of this subsection, whether an [(5)]10 application for a temporary certificate of registration complies with § 3-601 of this 11 article, a local board shall examine the contents and execution of the application but 12 may not challenge the accuracy of an assertion in the application unless that 13 assertion relates to one or more actions of the local board. 14 (e) (1) Within 10 days after any election, an individual who voted by 15 provisional ballot may request confirmation from the local election board that the 16 ballot submitted by the individual is either accepted or rejected by the local election 17 board. 18 Upon receiving a request under paragraph (1) of this subsection, the 19 local election board is required to provide confirmation that the individual's ballot is either accepted or rejected. 21 (3) If the ballot is rejected, at the request of the individual the local 22 election board shall state in writing the basis for rejecting the ballot.] 23 EACH LOCAL THE STATE BOARD SHALL ENSURE THE (E) (1) 24 ESTABLISHMENT OF A SYSTEM THAT ANY INDIVIDUAL WHO CASTS A PROVISIONAL 25 BALLOT MAY ACCESS WITHOUT COST TO DISCOVER WHETHER THE BALLOT WAS 26 COUNTED AND, IF NOT COUNTED, THE REASON IT WAS NOT. 27 THE SYSTEM ESTABLISHED UNDER PARAGRAPH (1) OF THIS (2) 28 SUBSECTION SHALL ENSURE THE CONFIDENTIALITY OF THE INDIVIDUAL WHO 29 ACCESSES THE SYSTEM AND THE SECRECY OF EACH BALLOT. 30 [11-305. 31 A candidate or individual who voted using a provisional ballot aggrieved by (a) 32 the decision of a local board to reject, or not to reject, a provisional ballot shall have 33 the right of appeal to the circuit court for the county.

The appeal must be filed within 5 days from the date of the completion of

The appeal shall be heard de novo, without a jury, as soon as possible.

35 the official canvass by the board of all the votes cast at the election.

	(d) Special App decision of t		The decision of the circuit court may be appealed to the Court of vided the appeal is taken within 48 hours from the entry of the t court.
4 5	including a v	(2) written tr	The appeal shall be heard and decided on the original papers, anscript of the testimony taken in the case.
			The original papers and the transcript shall be transmitted to the eals within 5 days from the taking of the appeal, and the appeal as possible.]
9	11-305.		
12	PROVISIO	NS OF T	WHO ASSERTS THAT AN ELECTION OFFICIAL HAS VIOLATED THE THIS ARTICLE RELATING TO PROVISIONAL BALLOTS MAY FILE AN E COMPLAINT UNDER PROCEDURES ESTABLISHED BY THE STATE
14	16-304.		
15 16	(a) knowingly:	In a pol	ling place on election day, an election judge may not willfully and
17 18	time for vot	(1) ing; or	permit a ballot or ballots to be placed into a ballot box prior to the
	registered v		place a ballot in a ballot box unless the ballot is offered by a properly IS A PROVISIONAL BALLOT PLACED WITH OTHER PROVISIONAL SAME CHARACTER.
22	(b)	A perso	on may not:
25 26	BALLOT, t device, OR	OTHER	cause or permit a [vote] BALLOT, INCLUDING A PROVISIONAL or [a ballot to be] deposited in a ballot [box or a] BOX, voting RECEPTACLE DESIGNED FOR THE COLLECTION OF BALLOTS other operly qualified] ENTITLED UNDER THIS ARTICLE to cast a
			substitute, alter, add, or remove a [voted] SUBMITTED ballot from a X, voting device, OR OTHER RECEPTACLE DESIGNED FOR THE BALLOTS, except when instructed to do so by the election director.
31 32	(c) imprisonme		on who violates this section is guilty of a felony and is subject to t less than 1 year nor more than 5 years.
33 34	SECTION October 1, 2		ND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That this Act shall take effect