

**Department of Legislative Services**  
Maryland General Assembly  
2003 Session

**FISCAL AND POLICY NOTE**

House Bill 58

(Chairman, Judiciary Committee)

(By Request – Maryland Judicial Conference)

Judiciary

Judicial Proceedings

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**Marriage Ceremonies - Authorized Officials - Fees**

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This bill alters the definition of “judge” for the purpose of performing marriage ceremonies. A judge is a sitting or retired judge of a state or federal court, as defined by the Maryland Court of Appeals. The bill specifies that the fee paid to the judge, clerk, or deputy clerk for performance of a marriage ceremony is nonrefundable and payable to the clerk before a marriage license is issued. The fee is \$30 in Cecil County and \$25 in any other county.

The bill is effective June 1, 2003.

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**Fiscal Summary**

**State Effect:** This bill would not directly affect State operations or finances.

**Local Effect:** Minimal increase in revenues from fees generated by judges performing marriage ceremonies.

**Small Business Effect:** None.

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**Analysis**

**Current Law:** For the purpose of performing marriage ceremonies, a judge is defined as a sitting or retired judge of: (1) the District Court; (2) a circuit court; (3) the Court of Special Appeals; (4) the Court of Appeals; (5) the U.S. District Court for the District of Maryland; or (6) the U.S. Court of Appeals for the Fourth Circuit. The definition also

includes a sitting or retired judge of another state or federal court that has substantially equivalent jurisdiction.

A marriage ceremony in Maryland may be performed by: any official of a religious order or body authorized by that order to perform a marriage ceremony, any clerk, any deputy clerk designated by a county administrative judge, or a judge. Only an authorized person may perform a marriage ceremony. An unauthorized person who performs a marriage ceremony is guilty of a misdemeanor and is subject to a fine of \$500.

A clerk or deputy clerk may not receive any fee, remuneration, or gift for performing a marriage ceremony other than the fee specified in statute. Except for Cecil County, the clerk's or deputy clerk's fee for performing a marriage ceremony is \$25. Ten dollars of this fee goes to the county general fund. The clerk retains the remainder. In some counties, a portion of the remaining fee is paid to a historical society.

In Cecil County, the clerk's or deputy clerk's fee for performing a marriage ceremony is \$30. Of the funds remaining after payment to the general fund, the Cecil County clerk must pay \$5 of each fee to the Cecil Historical Trust, Inc., and \$5 of each fee to the Historical Society of Cecil County.

**Background:** This bill was requested by the Maryland Judicial Conference as a corrective measure to clarify provisions from Chapter 207 of 2002 (HB 106), which authorized judges to perform marriage ceremonies. This bill is intended to clarify that only judges authorized by the Maryland Court of Appeals may perform marriage ceremonies. Under Chapter 207, there was some ambiguity regarding the status of some retired and former judges. The bill also clarifies that the fee for a marriage ceremony performed by a judge is the same fee that a clerk or deputy clerk may charge – \$30 in Cecil County and \$25 in all other counties. Chapter 207 did not specify the fee that judges could charge for a marriage ceremony. As a result, according to the Administrative Office of the Courts, few judges have been performing marriage ceremonies since enactment of Chapter 207, due to uncertainty about whether a fee could be charged.

**Local Revenues:** Since House Bill 106 became effective in June 2002, administrative judges report that 28 judges have performed marriage ceremonies. Assuming for purposes of illustration only that the number of judges performing ceremonies doubles in fiscal 2004, about \$1,400 to \$1,500 in additional revenues for local governments could be generated under this bill.

## **Additional Information**

**Prior Introductions:** None.

**Cross File:** SB 143 (Chairman, Judicial Proceedings Committee) – Judicial Proceedings.

**Information Source(s):** Judiciary (Administrative Office of the Courts), Department of Legislative Services

**Fiscal Note History:** First Reader - January 31, 2003  
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