

SENATE BILL 182

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2004 Regular Session  
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By: **The President (By Request - Administration) and Senators Astle, Brinkley, Colburn, Dyson, Greenip, Hafer, Haines, Harris, Hogan, Jacobs, Middleton, Mooney, Munson, Pipkin, and Stoltzfus**

Introduced and read first time: January 23, 2004

Assigned to: Education, Health, and Environmental Affairs

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A BILL ENTITLED

1 AN ACT concerning

2 **Water Quality Improvement Act - Nutrient Management**

3 FOR the purpose of adding a certain alternative to requirements for nutrient  
4 management plans; altering requirements relating to filings concerning  
5 nutrient management plans; eliminating the requirement that a certain farm  
6 owner or operator grant the Department of Agriculture the right of entry for a  
7 certain purpose; altering the term and fee for the renewal of certain licenses and  
8 certificates; authorizing the Department to issue certain certificates for persons  
9 operating a farm under certain circumstances; authorizing the Department to  
10 procure the services of private certified nutrient management consultants to  
11 develop nutrient management plans; authorizing the Department to review  
12 certain plans and records under certain circumstances; providing for certain site  
13 visits under certain circumstances; and generally relating to nutrient  
14 management.

15 BY repealing and reenacting, with amendments,  
16 Article - Agriculture  
17 Section 8-801.1, 8-803, 8-803.1, and 8-806  
18 Annotated Code of Maryland  
19 (1999 Replacement Volume and 2003 Supplement)

20 SECTION 1. BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF  
21 MARYLAND, That the Laws of Maryland read as follows:

22 **Article - Agriculture**

23 8-801.1.

24 (a) (1) Each nutrient management plan shall be developed considering  
25 factors including:

26 (i) Levels of bioavailable nitrogen and phosphorus in the soil;

1 (ii) Levels of bioavailable nitrogen and phosphorus in all fertilizer  
2 materials to be applied;

3 (iii) The amount of nitrogen and phosphorus necessary to achieve  
4 the expected crop yield for the land that is the subject of the nutrient management  
5 plan, as determined by:

6 1. The field's actual yield record and soil productivity for that  
7 crop; or

8 2. If information concerning actual yield record and soil  
9 productivity for a crop is unavailable, relevant information concerning similar fields  
10 and soil;

11 (iv) Soil erodibility and nutrient retention capacity;

12 (v) 1. The best reasonable scientific methods accepted by the  
13 Department and the University of Maryland Cooperative Extension Service; OR

14 2. SCIENTIFICALLY VALIDATED DATA FOR THE  
15 DEVELOPMENT OF A NUTRIENT MANAGEMENT PLAN AS DEFINED BY THE  
16 DEPARTMENT IN REGULATION; and

17 (vi) Existing best management practices.

18 (2) Each nutrient management plan shall provide flexibility for  
19 management decisions that may be required by conditions beyond the control of the  
20 farmer.

21 (b) (1) [Each] A SUMMARY OF EACH nutrient management plan shall be  
22 filed AND UPDATED with the Department[:

23 (i) When it is developed; and

24 (ii) Each time it is updated] AT A TIME AND IN A FORM THAT THE  
25 DEPARTMENT REQUIRES BY REGULATION.

26 (2) [Submission of the plan shall include a grant by the property owner  
27 or operator to the Department of a right of entry on the property to evaluate  
28 compliance with the plan as long as the Department:

29 (i) Enters the property in daylight hours at a reasonable time that  
30 allows the property owner or operator the opportunity to be present; and

31 (ii) Conducts its evaluation in a manner that minimizes any  
32 inconvenience to the farmer.

33 (3) The Department shall maintain a copy of each [nutrient  
34 management plan] SUMMARY for 3 years in a manner that protects the identity of the  
35 individual for whom the nutrient management plan was prepared.

1 8-803.

2 (a) To apply for certification as a nutrient management consultant, an  
3 applicant shall:

4 (1) Submit to the Department an application on the form the  
5 Department requires; and

6 (2) Pay to the Department the certification fee stated in § 8-806 of this  
7 subtitle.

8 (b) The Department shall certify any individual who:

9 (1) Meets the requirements of this subtitle;

10 (2) Meets the Department's educational requirements, including a  
11 program on the proper application of nutrients;

12 (3) Passes a Department approved examination; and

13 (4) (i) Is employed by a person licensed under this subtitle; or

14 (ii) Holds a license as required by this subtitle.

15 (c) To apply for a license an applicant shall:

16 (1) Submit to the Department an application on the form the  
17 Department requires; and

18 (2) Pay to the Department the applicable license fee stated in § 8-806 of  
19 this subtitle.

20 (d) The Department shall license a person who meets the requirements of this  
21 subtitle.

22 (e) A certificate or license is issued for 1 year unless the certificate or license  
23 is renewed as provided by this subtitle.

24 (f) The Department shall renew the certificate or license of any applicant for  
25 [an additional 1-year] A 3-YEAR term if the applicant:

26 (1) Submits a renewal application on the form that the Department  
27 requires;

28 (2) Pays to the Department the applicable fee stated in § 8-806 of this  
29 subtitle;

30 (3) Complies with applicable continuing education requirements;

31 (4) Complies with applicable record keeping and reporting requirements;  
32 and

1 (5) Otherwise is entitled to be certified or licensed.

2 (G) THE DEPARTMENT MAY ISSUE A FARM OPERATOR'S PLAN DEVELOPMENT  
3 CERTIFICATE TO A PERSON OPERATING A FARM FOR THE DEVELOPMENT OF THAT  
4 PERSON'S OWN NUTRIENT MANAGEMENT PLAN. THE CERTIFICATE IS VALID  
5 PROVIDED THE PERSON OPERATING THE FARM:

6 (1) HAS PAID THE ONE-TIME FEE PROVIDED IN § 8-806 OF THIS  
7 SUBTITLE;

8 (2) HAS PASSED AN EXAMINATION AS DETERMINED BY THE  
9 DEPARTMENT;

10 (3) COMPLIES WITH APPLICABLE CONTINUING EDUCATION  
11 REQUIREMENTS;

12 (4) COMPLIES WITH APPLICABLE RECORD KEEPING AND REPORTING  
13 REQUIREMENTS; AND

14 (5) OTHERWISE IS ENTITLED TO BE CERTIFIED.

15 8-803.1.

16 (a) In this section, "gross income" means the actual income that is received in  
17 a calendar year that results directly from the farm or agricultural use of the land.

18 (b) This section does not apply to:

19 (1) An agricultural operation with less than \$2,500 in gross income; or

20 (2) A livestock operation with less than eight animal units defined as  
21 1,000 pounds of live animal weight per animal unit.

22 (c) The Governor shall provide sufficient funding in each fiscal year's budget  
23 to:

24 (1) Assist in the development of nutrient management plans;

25 (2) Meet the technical assistance and evaluation requirements of this  
26 section;

27 (3) Meet the State's requirement for the implementation of the Manure  
28 Transportation Project under § 8-704.2 of this title; and

29 (4) Provide State assistance under the Maryland Agricultural Water  
30 Quality Cost Share Program in the Department.

31 (d) (1) State cost sharing may be made available [to farmers] to help offset  
32 the costs of having a nutrient management plan prepared by a certified nutrient  
33 management consultant who is not employed by the federal, State, or a local  
34 government.

1           (2)     The Secretary of Agriculture shall adopt regulations authorizing the  
2 disbursement of State cost sharing funds under this subsection.

3           (3)     THE DEPARTMENT MAY PROCURE THE SERVICES OF A PRIVATE  
4 CERTIFIED NUTRIENT MANAGEMENT CONSULTANT TO DEVELOP NUTRIENT  
5 MANAGEMENT PLANS FOR PERSONS OPERATING A FARM.

6       (e)     (1)     By December 31, 2001, a person who, in operating a farm, uses  
7 chemical fertilizer, shall have a nutrient management plan for nitrogen and  
8 phosphorus that meets the requirements of this subtitle.

9           (2)     (i)     By December 31, 2001, a person who, in operating a farm, uses  
10 sludge or animal manure, shall have a nutrient management plan for nitrogen.

11                   (ii)     By July 1, 2004, a person who, in operating a farm, uses sludge  
12 or animal manure, shall have a nutrient management plan for nitrogen and  
13 phosphorus.

14       (f)     (1)     By December 31, 2002, a person who, in operating a farm, uses  
15 chemical fertilizer, shall comply with a nutrient management plan for nitrogen and  
16 phosphorus that meets the requirements of this subtitle.

17           (2)     (i)     By December 31, 2002, a person who, in operating a farm, uses  
18 sludge or animal manure, shall comply with a nutrient management plan for nitrogen  
19 that meets the requirements of this subtitle.

20                   (ii)     By July 1, 2005, a person who, in operating a farm, uses sludge  
21 or animal manure, shall comply with a nutrient management plan for nitrogen and  
22 phosphorus that meets the requirements of this subtitle.

23       (g)     A person may meet the requirements of subsection (e) of this section by  
24 requesting, at least 60 days before the applicable date set forth in subsection (e) of  
25 this section, the development of a nutrient management plan by a certified nutrient  
26 management consultant.

27       (h)     (1)     If a person violates the provisions of subsection (e) of this section, the  
28 Department shall notify the person that the person is in violation of the requirement  
29 to have a nutrient management plan.

30           (2)     After a reasonable period of time, if the person fails to have a  
31 nutrient management plan, the person is subject to an administrative penalty not to  
32 exceed \$250.

33       (i)     (1)     A person who violates any provision of subsection (f) of this section or  
34 of any rule, regulation, or order adopted or issued under this section is subject to:

35                   (i)     For a first violation, a warning; and

1 (ii) For a second or subsequent violation, after an opportunity for a  
2 hearing which may be waived in writing by the person accused of a violation, an  
3 administrative penalty that may be imposed by the Department of Agriculture.

4 (2) The penalty imposed on a person under paragraph (1)(ii) of this  
5 subsection shall be:

6 (i) Up to \$100 for each violation, but not exceeding \$2,000 per  
7 farmer or operator per year; and

8 (ii) Assessed with consideration given to:

9 1. The willfulness of the violation, the extent to which the  
10 existence of the violation was known to but uncorrected by the violator, and the extent  
11 to which the violator exercised reasonable care;

12 2. Any actual harm to the environment or to human health;

13 3. The available technology and economic reasonableness of  
14 controlling, reducing, or eliminating the violation; and

15 4. The extent to which the current violation is part of a  
16 recurrent pattern of the same or similar type of violation committed by the violator.

17 (3) (i) Except as provided in subparagraph (ii) of this paragraph, each  
18 day a violation occurs is a separate violation under this subsection.

19 (ii) Daily penalties do not continue to accrue as long as the farmer  
20 takes reasonable steps to correct the violation.

21 (4) Any penalty imposed under this subsection is payable to the  
22 Maryland Agricultural Water Quality Cost Share Program within the Department.

23 (j) If a person violates any provision of this section, the Department may:

24 (1) Require repayment of cost share funds under Subtitle 7 of this title  
25 for the project that is in violation; or

26 (2) Deny or restrict future cost share payments under Subtitle 7 of this  
27 title.

28 (k) (1) The Department shall determine compliance with the provisions of  
29 this section.

30 (2) THE DEPARTMENT MAY REVIEW THE NUTRIENT MANAGEMENT  
31 PLAN AND RECORDS RELATING TO THE PLAN AT A LOCATION AGREED TO BY THE  
32 DEPARTMENT AND THE PERSON OPERATING THE FARM.

33 (3) IN CONDUCTING A SITE VISIT AND REVIEWING THE NUTRIENT  
34 MANAGEMENT PLAN AND RELATED RECORDS, THE DEPARTMENT'S EVALUATION  
35 SHALL BE LIMITED SOLELY TO DETERMINING WHETHER THE PERSON OPERATING

1 THE FARM IS IN COMPLIANCE WITH THE PROVISIONS OF THIS SECTION OR THE  
2 REGULATIONS IMPLEMENTING THIS SECTION.

3 (4) IN CONDUCTING A SITE VISIT, THE DEPARTMENT SHALL:

4 (I) PROVIDE THE PERSON OPERATING THE FARM AT LEAST 48  
5 HOURS ADVANCE NOTICE;

6 (II) ENTER THE PROPERTY AT A REASONABLE TIME THAT ALLOWS  
7 THE OPERATOR TO BE PRESENT; AND

8 (III) CONDUCT THE EVALUATION IN A MANNER THAT MINIMIZES  
9 ANY INCONVENIENCE TO THE PERSON OPERATING THE FARM.

10 (5) IF A PERSON OPERATING A FARM FAILS TO COOPERATE WITH THE  
11 DEPARTMENT'S REQUEST TO CONDUCT A SITE VISIT AND REVIEW OF A NUTRIENT  
12 MANAGEMENT PLAN AND RECORDS RELATING TO THE PLAN, THAT PERSON IS  
13 SUBJECT TO SUBSECTIONS (I) AND (J) OF THIS SECTION.

14 8-806.

15 (a) Except for a government agency, the Department shall charge the  
16 following fees under this subtitle:

17 (1) Certificate (nutrient management consultant) ..... \$50;

18 (2) License (individual or sole proprietorship) ..... \$50;

19 (3) License (corporation or partnership) ..... \$100; [and]

20 (4) Renewal ..... [\$50] \$150; AND

21 (5) CERTIFICATE (FARM OPERATOR'S PLAN DEVELOPMENT) ..... \$20.

22 (b) The Department shall charge an applicant for the full cost of any training  
23 provided by the Department under this subtitle.

24 (c) All moneys collected under this subtitle shall be deposited in the General  
25 Fund of the State.

26 SECTION 2. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That this Act shall take  
27 effect October 1, 2004.