
By: **Delegates Bobo, Moe, Pendergrass, Quinter, F. Turner, and Vaughn**

Introduced and read first time: February 4, 2005

Assigned to: Health and Government Operations

A BILL ENTITLED

1 AN ACT concerning

2 **Hospitals - Bone Marrow Donation**

3 FOR the purpose of requiring a hospital to allow an individual to donate bone marrow
4 to any individual under certain circumstances; and generally relating to
5 hospitals and the donation of bone marrow.

6 BY repealing and reenacting, with amendments,
7 Article - Health - General
8 Section 19-310
9 Annotated Code of Maryland
10 (2000 Replacement Volume and 2004 Supplement)

11 SECTION 1. BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF
12 MARYLAND, That the Laws of Maryland read as follows:

13 **Article - Health - General**

14 19-310.

15 (a) (1) In this [section] SUBSECTION, "designated requestor" means a
16 hospital employee who has completed a course offered by an organ, tissue, or eye
17 recovery agency on how to approach potential donor families and request organ or
18 tissue donation.

19 [(b)] (2) [(1)] (I) On or before the occurrence of each death in a hospital, the
20 hospital shall contact an appropriate organ, tissue, or eye recovery agency in order to
21 determine the patient's suitability for organ, tissue, or eye donation.

22 [(2)] (II) The contact and its disposition shall be noted in the patient's
23 medical record.

24 [(c)] (3) [(1)] (I) The appropriate organ, tissue, or eye recovery agency, in
25 consultation with the patient's attending physician or the physician's designee, shall
26 determine the patient's suitability for organ, tissue, or eye donation.

1 [(2)] (II) If the organ, tissue, or eye recovery agency, in consultation with
 2 the patient's attending physician or the physician's designee, determines that
 3 donation is not appropriate based on established medical criteria, this determination
 4 shall be noted by hospital personnel in the patient's medical record and no further
 5 action is necessary.

6 [(3)] (III) If the organ, tissue, or eye recovery agency, in consultation with
 7 the patient's attending physician or the physician's designee, determines that the
 8 patient is a suitable candidate for organ, tissue, or eye donation, a representative of
 9 the appropriate organ, tissue, or eye recovery agency or a designated requestor shall
 10 initiate a request under [subsection (d) of this section] PARAGRAPH (4) OF THIS
 11 SUBSECTION, if applicable.

12 [(d)] (4) [(1)] (I) Except as provided in [subsection (j) of this section]
 13 PARAGRAPH (10) OF THIS SUBSECTION, when an individual dies in a hospital in
 14 accordance with § 5-202 of this article, a representative of the appropriate organ,
 15 tissue, or eye recovery agency or a designated requestor shall request, with
 16 sensitivity, in the order of stated priority, that the individual's representative consent
 17 to the donation of all or any of the decedent's organs or tissues as an anatomical
 18 donation if suitable.

19 [(2)] (II) For the purposes of [paragraph (1) of this subsection]
 20 SUBPARAGRAPH (I) OF THIS PARAGRAPH, the representative of the deceased
 21 individual is 1 of the following individuals listed in the following order of priority:

- 22 [(i)] 1. A spouse, but, if not alive or not competent, then;
- 23 [(ii)] 2. A son or daughter who is at least 18 years old, but, if not
 24 alive, competent, or immediately available, then;
- 25 [(iii)] 3. A parent, but, if not alive, competent, or immediately
 26 available, then;
- 27 [(iv)] 4. A brother or sister who is at least 18 years old, but, if not
 28 alive or not competent, then;
- 29 [(v)] 5. A guardian;
- 30 [(vi)] 6. A friend or other relative of the decedent, if the individual:
- 31 [1.] A. Is a competent individual; and
- 32 [2.] B. Presents an affidavit to the attending physician
 33 stating:
- 34 [A.] I. That the individual is a relative or close friend of the
 35 decedent; and

1 [B.] II. Specific facts and circumstances demonstrating that
2 the individual maintained regular contact with the decedent sufficient to be familiar
3 with the decedent's activities, health, and personal beliefs; or

4 [(vii)] 7. Any other person authorized or required to dispose of the
5 body.

6 [(3)] (III) [(i)] 1. This [subsection] PARAGRAPH does not apply if the
7 decedent has given contrary directions.

8 [(ii)] 2. The failure of the decedent to make a gift is not a contrary
9 direction for purposes of this [subsection] PARAGRAPH.

10 [(4)] (IV) Contrary directions given by the decedent under this
11 [subsection] PARAGRAPH shall be recorded in the decedent's medical record.

12 [(5)] (V) The representative of the appropriate organ, tissue, or eye
13 recovery agency or the designated requestor and the representative of the deceased
14 patient are entitled to protection from civil and criminal liability as provided in §
15 4-508(b) of the Estates and Trusts Article.

16 [(e)] (5) In all discussions concerning donations of organs and tissues, the
17 representative of the appropriate organ, tissue, or eye recovery agency or the
18 designated requestor shall show reasonable discretion and sensitivity:

19 [(1)] (I) To the circumstances of the family of the decedent;

20 [(2)] (II) To the religious beliefs of the decedent; and

21 [(3)] (III) To the nonsuitability for organ or tissue donation of the
22 decedent.

23 [(f)] (6) [(1)] (i) When a representative of the appropriate organ, tissue, or
24 eye recovery agency or a designated requestor makes a request under [subsection
25 (d)(1) of this section] PARAGRAPH (4)(I) OF THIS SUBSECTION, the representative or
26 designated requestor shall document the request and its disposition by having the
27 appropriate individual described in [subsection (d)(2) of this section] PARAGRAPH
28 (4)(II) OF THIS SUBSECTION sign a consent form or give a witnessed telegraphic,
29 witnessed telephonic, or recorded consent to the donation.

30 [(2)] (II) Hospital personnel shall note the request and its disposition in
31 the decedent's medical record or death certificate.

32 [(g)] (7) A hospital may not bill the estate of the decedent, a surviving spouse
33 of the decedent, any heirs of the decedent, or an insurer of the decedent for the costs
34 associated with the removal of all or any of the decedent's organs or tissues for the
35 purpose of an anatomical donation.

36 [(h)] (8) After consultation with the Maryland Hospital Association, Inc., the
37 Medical and Chirurgical Faculty of the State of Maryland, the Transplant Resource

1 Center of Maryland, Inc., the Washington Regional Transplant Consortium, the
2 Medical Eye Bank of Maryland, the Lions of District 22-C Eye Bank and Research
3 Foundation, Incorporated, the Health Facilities Association of Maryland, and Tissue
4 Banks International, the Secretary shall publish guidelines designed to implement
5 this [section] SUBSECTION, including guidelines:

6 [(1)] (I) Requiring that, at or near the time of each individual death in a
7 hospital, the hospital contact by telephone an appropriate organ, tissue, or eye
8 recovery agency to determine the suitability of the individual for organ, tissue, and
9 eye donation;

10 [(2)] (II) Requiring that each hospital designate a person to make the
11 contact; and

12 [(3)] (III) Identifying the information that the person designated by the
13 hospital shall have available before making the contact.

14 [(i)] (9) The provisions of this [section] SUBSECTION shall in no way
15 interfere with the duties of the office of the Chief Medical Examiner. In sudden deaths
16 under the jurisdiction of the office of the Chief Medical Examiner as provided in §
17 5-309 of this article, notification will be made to the office of the Chief Medical
18 Examiner prior to organ removal.

19 [(j)] (10) The consent of the decedent's representative is not necessary and the
20 provisions of [subsection (d) of this section] PARAGRAPH (4) OF THIS SUBSECTION do
21 not apply if:

22 [(1)] (I) The decedent's driver's license or identification card contains a
23 notation that the decedent is an organ donor; or

24 [(2)] (II) The decedent has consented to the gift of all or any part of the
25 decedent's body in accordance with the provisions of:

26 [(i)] 1. § 5-604.1 of this article; or

27 [(ii)] 2. Title 4, Subtitle 5 of the Estates and Trusts Article.

28 [(k)] (11) A person who acts in good faith to recover organs or tissues in
29 accordance with a notation on the decedent's driver's license or identification card
30 that the decedent is an organ donor, a gift made in accordance with § 5-604.1 of this
31 article or Title 4, Subtitle 5 of the Estates and Trusts Article, or a gift made in
32 accordance with the anatomical gift laws of another state or country is immune from
33 criminal prosecution and liability for damages in any cause of action related to the
34 recovery and donation of the decedent's organs or tissues.

35 [(l)] (12) The Department shall conduct annual death record reviews at each
36 hospital to determine the hospital's compliance with the provisions of this [section]
37 SUBSECTION. The Department may delegate its duty to conduct annual death record
38 reviews to the appropriate organ, tissue, or eye recovery agency serving the region in
39 which a particular hospital is located.

1 (B) (1) SUBJECT TO PARAGRAPH (2) OF THIS SUBSECTION AND
2 NOTWITHSTANDING ANY OTHER PROVISION OF LAW, A HOSPITAL SHALL ALLOW AN
3 INDIVIDUAL TO DONATE BONE MARROW TO ANY INDIVIDUAL.

4 (2) AN INDIVIDUAL MAY DONATE BONE MARROW TO ANOTHER
5 INDIVIDUAL IF A LICENSED PHYSICIAN DETERMINES, BASED ON THE PHYSICIAN'S
6 MEDICAL JUDGMENT, THAT THE DONATION OF THE BONE MARROW IS IN THE BEST
7 INTERESTS OF THE DONOR AND DONEE.

8 SECTION 2. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That this Act shall take effect
9 October 1, 2005.