SECOND PRINTING

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By: The Speaker (By Request - Administration) and Delegates Aumann,
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Trueschler, V. Turner, Vallario, Weir, Weldon, and Zirkin

Introduced and read first time: January 25, 2006

Assigned to: Judiciary

A BILL ENTITLED

1 AN ACT concerning

2 Drunk and Drugged Driving - Young Drivers - License Suspension

- 3 FOR the purpose of requiring the Motor Vehicle Administration to suspend for a
- 4 certain period the license to drive of a person who is adjudicated delinquent or
- 5 found to have committed a delinquent act without an adjudication of
- 6 delinquency by reason of a violation of certain alcohol- or drug-related driving
- 7 offenses; requiring the Administration to suspend for certain periods of time the
- 8 license to drive of a person under a certain age who is convicted of certain
- 9 alcohol- or drug-related driving offenses; requiring that a suspension imposed
- under this Act be concurrent with any other suspension or revocation that arises
- out of the same circumstances; providing that a person who requests a hearing
- for a certain proposed suspension under this Act may request on the record that
- another hearing on certain proposed license sanctions arising out of the same
- circumstances be consolidated with the hearing on the suspension under this
- 15 Act under certain circumstances; providing that certain hearings may not be
- postponed at the request of a certain person due to a certain consolidation of
- hearings; authorizing the Administration to consolidate certain hearings under
- certain circumstances; repealing the authority of the Administration to revoke a
- 19 license to drive under certain circumstances; making corrective, conforming, and
- stylistic changes; and generally relating to license suspensions for alcohol- or
- 21 drug-related driving offenses by certain persons.
- 22 BY repealing and reenacting, with amendments,
- 23 Article Courts and Judicial Proceedings
- 24 Section 3-8A-23(a)(4)(i)
- 25 Annotated Code of Maryland

1	(2002 Replacement Volume and 2005 Supplement)
2 3 4 5 6	BY repealing and reenacting, with amendments, Article - Transportation Section 16-205, 16-206(b), 16-208, and 16-213 Annotated Code of Maryland (2002 Replacement Volume and 2005 Supplement)
7 8 9 10 11	BY repealing and reenacting, without amendments, Article - Transportation Section 21-902 Annotated Code of Maryland (2002 Replacement Volume and 2005 Supplement)
12 13	SECTION 1. BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF MARYLAND, That the Laws of Maryland read as follows:
14	Article - Courts and Judicial Proceedings
15	3-8A-23.
18 19 20 21	(a) (4) (i) An adjudication of a child as delinquent by reason of the child's violation of § 21-902 of the Transportation Article or a finding that a child has committed a delinquent act by reason of the child's violation of § 21-902 of the Transportation Article, without an adjudication of the child as delinquent, shall be reported by the clerk of the court to the Motor Vehicle Administration which shall SUSPEND THE CHILD'S LICENSE TO DRIVE AS PROVIDED IN § 16-206(B) OF THE TRANSPORTATION ARTICLE UNTIL THE CHILD IS 21 YEARS OLD[:
	1. For a violation of § 21-902(a) or (d) of the Transportation Article, revoke the child's driving privilege in the same manner and to the same effect as if the child had been convicted of the offense;
26 27	2. For a first violation of § 21-902(b) or (c) of the Transportation Article, suspend the child's driving privilege for 6 months; and
28 29	3. For a second or subsequent violation of § 21-902(b) or (c) of the Transportation Article, suspend the child's driving privilege for 1 year].
30	Article - Transportation
31	16-205.
32	(a) The Administration may revoke the license of any person who:
33 34	(1) Is convicted under § 21-902(a) or (d) of this article of driving or attempting to drive a motor vehicle while under the influence of alcohol, while under

1 the influence of alcohol per se, or while impaired by a controlled dangerous substance; 2 or 3 Within a 3-year period, is convicted under § 21-902(b) or (c) of this 4 article of driving or attempting to drive a motor vehicle while impaired by alcohol or 5 while so far impaired by any drug, any combination of drugs, or a combination of one 6 or more drugs and alcohol that the person cannot drive a vehicle safely and who was previously convicted of any combination of two or more violations under: § 21-902(a) of this article of driving or attempting to drive a 8 9 motor vehicle while under the influence of alcohol or while under the influence of 10 alcohol per se; 11 (ii) § 21-902(b) of this article of driving or attempting to drive a 12 motor vehicle while impaired by alcohol; 13 (iii) § 21-902(c) of this article of driving or attempting to drive a 14 motor vehicle while so far impaired by any drug, any combination of drugs, or a 15 combination of one or more drugs and alcohol that the person cannot drive a vehicle 16 safely; or 17 § 21-902(d) of this article of driving or attempting to drive a (iv) 18 motor vehicle while impaired by a controlled dangerous substance. The Administration: 19 (b) 20 Shall revoke the license of any person who has been convicted, under 21 Title 2, Subtitle 5 of the Criminal Law Article, of homicide by a motor vehicle while 22 under the influence of alcohol, impaired by alcohol, or impaired by any drug, any combination of drugs, a combination of one or more drugs and alcohol, or a controlled 24 dangerous substance; and 25 May not issue a temporary license to drive for any person whose 26 license has been revoked under item (1) of this subsection during an administrative appeal of the revocation. [The] SUBJECT TO SUBSECTION (D-1) OF THIS SECTION, THE 28 (c) 29 Administration may suspend for not more than 60 days the license of any person who 30 is convicted under § 21-902(b) or (c) of this article of driving or attempting to drive a 31 motor vehicle while impaired by alcohol or while so far impaired by any drug, any 32 combination of drugs, or a combination of one or more drugs and alcohol that the 33 person cannot drive a vehicle safely. 34 [The] SUBJECT TO SUBSECTION (D-1) OF THIS SECTION, THE 35 Administration may suspend for not more than 120 days the license of any person 36 who, within a 3-year period, is convicted under § 21-902(b) or (c) of this article of 37 driving or attempting to drive a motor vehicle while impaired by alcohol or while so 38 far impaired by any drug, any combination of drugs, or a combination of one or more 39 drugs and alcohol that the person cannot drive a motor vehicle safely and who was

40 previously convicted of a violation under:

(1) § 21-902(a) of this article of driving or attempting to drive a motor 2 vehicle while under the influence of alcohol or while under the influence of alcohol per § 21-902(b) of this article of driving or attempting to drive a motor (2) 5 vehicle while impaired by alcohol; § 21-902(c) of this article of driving or attempting to drive a motor 6 (3) 7 vehicle while so far impaired by any drug, any combination of drugs, or a combination 8 of one or more drugs and alcohol that the person cannot drive a motor vehicle safely: 9 or 10 § 21-902(d) of this article of driving or attempting to drive a motor 11 vehicle while impaired by a controlled dangerous substance. NOTWITHSTANDING SUBSECTIONS (C) AND (D) OF THIS SECTION, 13 FOR A PERSON WHO IS UNDER THE AGE OF 21 YEARS ON THE DATE OF A VIOLATION 14 OF § 21-902 OF THIS ARTICLE, AND WHO IS SUBSEQUENTLY CONVICTED UNDER § 15 21-902 OF THIS ARTICLE, THE ADMINISTRATION SHALL SUSPEND THE PERSON'S 16 LICENSE TO DRIVE FOR THE LONGER OF: 17 THE PERIOD FROM THE DATE OF CONVICTION UNTIL THE (I) 18 PERSON REACHES THE AGE OF 21 YEARS; OR 19 (II)3 YEARS. 20 (2) A SUSPENSION IMPOSED UNDER THIS SUBSECTION SHALL: BE CONCURRENT WITH ANY OTHER SUSPENSION OR 21 22 REVOCATION IMPOSED BY THE ADMINISTRATION THAT ARISES OUT OF THE 23 CIRCUMSTANCES OF THE CONVICTION FOR A VIOLATION OF § 21-902 OF THIS 24 ARTICLE DESCRIBED IN THIS SUBSECTION; AND 25 RECEIVE CREDIT FOR ANY SUSPENSION PERIOD IMPOSED (II)26 UNDER § 16-113(F) OF THIS TITLE OR § 16-205.1 OF THIS SUBTITLE THAT ARISES OUT 27 OF THE CIRCUMSTANCES OF THE CONVICTION FOR A VIOLATION OF § 21-902 OF THIS 28 ARTICLE DESCRIBED IN THIS SUBSECTION. 29 SUBJECT TO THE PROVISIONS OF THIS PARAGRAPH, A PERSON (I) 30 MAY REQUEST ON THE RECORD THAT A HEARING ON A SUSPENSION UNDER THIS 31 SUBSECTION AND ANY OTHER HEARING ON ANOTHER PROPOSED SUSPENSION OR 32 PROPOSED REVOCATION UNDER THIS SECTION, § 16-206(B) OR § 16-213 OF THIS 33 SUBTITLE, OR § 16-404 OF THIS TITLE THAT ARISES OUT OF THE CIRCUMSTANCES OF 34 THE CONVICTION FOR A VIOLATION OF § 21-902 OF THIS ARTICLE DESCRIBED IN THIS 35 SUBSECTION BE CONSOLIDATED. (II)A PERSON WHO REQUESTS CONSOLIDATION OF HEARINGS 37 UNDER THIS PARAGRAPH SHALL WAIVE ON THE RECORD EACH APPLICABLE NOTICE 38 OF RIGHT TO REQUEST A HEARING REQUIRED UNDER TITLE 12, SUBTITLE 1 OR 2 OF

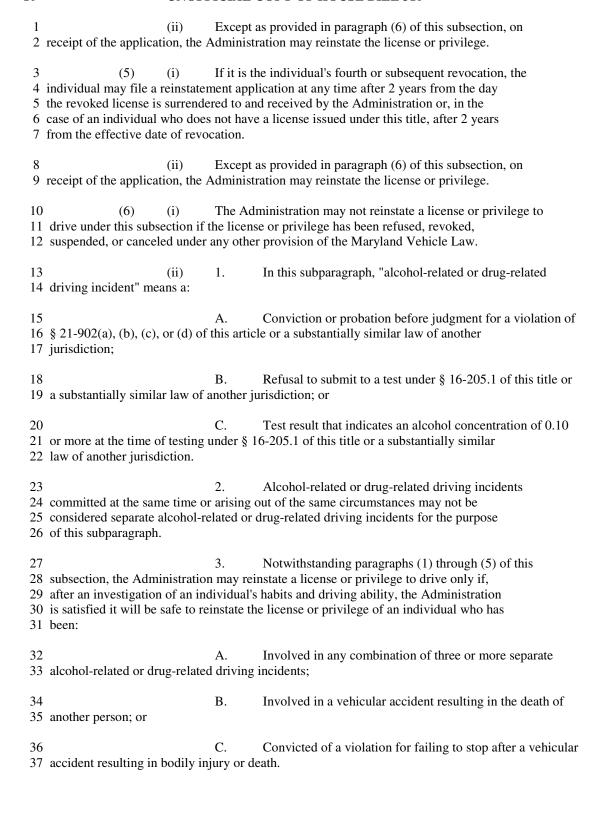
1 THIS ARTICLE OR TITLE 10. SUBTITLE 2 OF THE STATE GOVERNMENT ARTICLE THAT 2 APPLIES TO THE OTHER PROPOSED SUSPENSIONS OR PROPOSED REVOCATIONS. 3 (III) A HEARING UNDER THIS PARAGRAPH MAY NOT BE POSTPONED 4 AT THE REQUEST OF THE PERSON WHO REQUESTS CONSOLIDATION OF HEARINGS 5 UNDER SUBPARAGRAPH (I) OF THIS PARAGRAPH DUE TO A CONSOLIDATION OF THE 6 HEARINGS. SUBJECT TO THE PROVISIONS OF THIS PARAGRAPH, THE 7 (IV) 8 ADMINISTRATION MAY CONSOLIDATE THE HEARINGS DESCRIBED IN THIS 9 PARAGRAPH. 10 (e) (1) In this subsection, "motor vehicle" does not include a commercial 11 motor vehicle. 12 (2)Subject to the provisions of this subsection, the Administration shall 13 suspend for 1 year the license of a person who is convicted of a violation of § 21-902(a) 14 of this article more than once within a 5-year period. 15 On receiving a record of a conviction of a person for a violation of § 16 21-902(a) of this article more than once within a 5-year period, the Administration 17 shall issue to the person a notice of suspension of the person's license that: States that the person's license shall be suspended for 1 year; 18 (i) 19 and 20 (ii) Advises the person of the right to request a hearing under this 21 paragraph. 22 (4) After notice under paragraph (3) of this subsection, the 23 Administration shall suspend a person's license under this subsection if: 24 (i) The person does not request a hearing; 25 After a hearing, the Administration finds that the person was (ii) 26 convicted of more than one violation of § 21-902(a) of this article within a 5-year 27 period; or 28 (iii) The person fails to appear for a hearing requested by the 29 person. 30 The Administration shall, within 90 days of the expiration of the 31 1-year period of suspension, issue to the person a notice, unless this notice 32 requirement was waived at a hearing described in paragraph (4) of this subsection, 33 that: 34 States that the person shall maintain for not less than 3 months (i) 35 and not more than 1 year, dating from the expiration of the 1-year period of 36 suspension, an ignition interlock system on each motor vehicle owned by the person;

3	equipped with an igni	tion inter	States that the Administration shall impose a restriction on the he person from driving a motor vehicle that is not lock system for a period of not less than 3 months and om the expiration of the 1-year period of suspension;
6 7	paragraph.	(iii)	Advises the person of the right to request a hearing under this
10 11 12	and not more than 1 y suspension, an ignition and impose a license	ntion shal year, dation interlo restrictio	tice under paragraph (5) of this subsection, or a waiver of 1 order a person to maintain for not less than 3 months ng from the expiration of the 1-year period of ck system on each motor vehicle owned by the person n that prohibits the person from driving a motor vehicle nition interlock system if:
14		(i)	The person does not request a hearing;
17	and (8) of this subsec	tion, will	The Administration finds at a hearing that the person owns one at no financial hardship, as described in paragraphs (7) be created by requiring the person to maintain an ach motor vehicle owned by the person; or
19 20	person.	(iii)	The person fails to appear for a hearing requested by the
23		tem on a	dministration finds at a hearing that maintenance of an motor vehicle owned by the person creates a financial mily of the person, or a co-owner of the motor vehicle,
27		that prol	Shall impose a restriction on the license of the person for not re than 1 year, dating from the expiration of the 1-year nibits the person from driving any motor vehicle that is interlock system; and
29 30	system on any motor	(ii) vehicle t	May not require the person to maintain an ignition interlock o which the financial hardship applies.
31 32	(8) under circumstances		nption under paragraph (7)(ii) of this subsection applies only
33		(i)	Are specific to the person's motor vehicle; and
34 35	the Administration.	(ii)	Meet criteria contained in regulations that shall be adopted by
		a motor v	on requests a hearing and the Administration finds that the vehicle at the expiration of the 1-year period of a shall impose a restriction on the license of the person

2	1-year period of suspe	nths and not more than 1 year, dating from the expiration of the ension, that prohibits the person from driving any motor vehicle with an ignition interlock system.
4 5	(10) requirements of Title	Each notice and hearing under this subsection shall meet the 12, Subtitle 2 of this article.
6 7	(11) or requires the Admin	This subsection does not limit any provision of this article that allows distration to:
8		(i) Revoke or suspend a license of a person; or
9 10	equipped with an ign	(ii) Prohibit a person from driving a motor vehicle that is not ition interlock system.
13		A suspension imposed under this subsection shall be concurrent with or revocation imposed by the Administration that arises out of the conviction for a violation of § 21-902(a) of this article section.
17	modify any suspension subtitle and issue a re-	Subject to paragraph (2) of this subsection, the Administration may on under this section or any suspension under § 16-205.1 of this estrictive license to a licensee who participates in the Ignition gram established under § 16-404.1 of this title.
	` ,	The Administration may not modify a suspension and issue a ring a mandatory period of suspension described in subsection (e)
24 25	(D-1), or (e) of this so Administration immedriver, unless the lice	suspension imposed under [subsections] SUBSECTION (c), (d), ection OR § 16-206(B) OF THIS SUBTITLE expires, the ediately shall return the license or reinstate the privilege of the ense or privilege has been refused, revoked, suspended, or ther provisions of the Maryland Vehicle Law.
27	16-206.	
30 31	adjudicated delinques been made that a chil suspend [or revoke th	Upon notification by the clerk of the court that a child has been not for a violation of § 21-902 of this article, or that a finding has diviolated § 21-902 of this article, the Administration shall not driving privilege] THE LICENSE TO DRIVE of the child in 8A-23(a)(4)(i) of the Courts Article.
	subsection does not h	If a child subject to a suspension [or revocation] under this hold a license to operate a motor vehicle on the date of the ension [or revocation] shall commence:
36 37	on the date of the dis	(i) If the child is at least 16 years old on the date of the disposition position; or

1 If the child is younger than 16 years of age on the date of the (ii) 2 disposition, on the date the child reaches the child's 16th birthday. A SUSPENSION IMPOSED UNDER THIS SUBSECTION SHALL: 3 (3) BE CONCURRENT WITH ANY OTHER SUSPENSION OR 4 (I) 5 REVOCATION IMPOSED BY THE ADMINISTRATION THAT ARISES OUT OF THE 6 CIRCUMSTANCES OF THE ADJUDICATION OF DELINQUENCY OR FINDING THAT THE 7 CHILD IS IN VIOLATION OF § 21-902 OF THIS ARTICLE AS DESCRIBED IN THIS 8 SUBSECTION: AND 9 RECEIVE CREDIT FOR ANY SUSPENSION PERIOD IMPOSED (II)10 UNDER § 16-113(F) OF THIS TITLE OR § 16-205.1 OF THIS SUBTITLE THAT ARISES OUT 11 OF THE CIRCUMSTANCES OF THE VIOLATION OF § 21-902 OF THIS ARTICLE 12 DESCRIBED IN THIS SUBSECTION. 13 SUBJECT TO THE PROVISIONS OF THIS PARAGRAPH, A PERSON (I) 14 MAY REQUEST ON THE RECORD THAT A HEARING ON A SUSPENSION UNDER THIS 15 SUBSECTION AND ANY OTHER HEARING ON ANOTHER PROPOSED SUSPENSION OR 16 PROPOSED REVOCATION UNDER SUBSECTION (C) OF THIS SECTION, § 16-213 OF THIS 17 SUBTITLE, OR § 16-404 OF THIS TITLE THAT ARISES OUT OF THE CIRCUMSTANCES OF 18 THE CONVICTION FOR A VIOLATION OF § 21-902 OF THIS ARTICLE DESCRIBED IN THIS 19 SUBSECTION BE CONSOLIDATED. A PERSON WHO REQUESTS CONSOLIDATION OF HEARINGS 20 (II)21 UNDER THIS PARAGRAPH SHALL WAIVE ON THE RECORD EACH APPLICABLE NOTICE 22 OF RIGHT TO REQUEST A HEARING REQUIRED UNDER TITLE 12, SUBTITLE 1 OR 2 OF 23 THIS ARTICLE OR TITLE 10, SUBTITLE 2 OF THE STATE GOVERNMENT ARTICLE THAT 24 APPLIES TO THE OTHER PROPOSED SUSPENSIONS OR PROPOSED REVOCATIONS. 25 (III)A HEARING UNDER THIS PARAGRAPH MAY NOT BE POSTPONED 26 AT THE REOUEST OF THE PERSON WHO REQUESTS CONSOLIDATION OF HEARINGS 27 UNDER SUBPARAGRAPH (I) OF THIS PARAGRAPH DUE TO A CONSOLIDATION OF THE 28 HEARINGS. 29 SUBJECT TO THE PROVISIONS OF THIS PARAGRAPH, THE (IV) 30 ADMINISTRATION MAY CONSOLIDATE THE HEARINGS DESCRIBED IN THIS 31 PARAGRAPH. 32 16-208. 33 Except as provided in paragraph (2) of this subsection, [§] §§ (a) (1) 34 16-205(D-1) AND 16-206(a)(4), (B), and (c) of this subtitle, [and] § 16-404(c)(2) and (3) 35 of this title, AND § 3-8A-23 OF THE COURTS AND JUDICIAL PROCEEDINGS ARTICLE the 36 Administration may not suspend a license or privilege to drive for a period of more 37 than 1 year. 38 After notice and hearing, the Administration may suspend for an 39 indefinite period the license or privilege of any individual who cannot drive safely 40 because of his physical or mental condition.

1 2	(3) license:	This sub	section does not apply to or affect the suspension of any
3	Title 17 of this articl	(i) e;	For failure to comply with the required security provisions of
5 6	Subtitle 2 of this arti	(ii) cle;	For failure to appear at a hearing as provided in Title 12,
7 8	article;	(iii)	For failure to obey a citation, as provided in Title 26 of this
9 10	as provided in Title	(iv) 27 of this	For failure to pay a fine in accordance with the court's directive article; or
11 12	title.	(v)	For failure to pay child support, as provided in § 16-203 of this
	()		ividual whose license or privilege to drive has been revoked f the individual's license or privilege as provided in this
18 19	reinstatement applic surrendered to and r	eceived by	If it is the individual's first revocation, the individual may file a my time after the day the revoked license is y the Administration or, in the case of an individual who under this title, after the effective date of the
23 24	months after the rev	oked licen oes not ha	Except as provided in paragraph (6) of this subsection, on Administration may reinstate the license or privilege 6 use is received by the Administration or, in the case of we a license issued under this title, 6 months after the
28 29	a reinstatement applies surrendered to an	d received	If it is the individual's second revocation, the individual may file any time after 1 year from the day the revoked license by the Administration or, in the case of an individual study under this title, after 1 year from the effective date
31 32	receipt of the applic	(ii) ation, the	Except as provided in paragraph (6) of this subsection, on Administration may reinstate the license or privilege.
35 36	license is surrendere	ed to and res not have	If it is the individual's third revocation, the individual may file any time after 18 months from the day the revoked eceived by the Administration or, in the case of an a license issued under this title, after 18 months from n.



	(7) Except as otherwise provided in this title, before issuing a new license, the Administration shall require the applicant to submit to the examinations that it considers appropriate.				
4	16-213.				
5 6	(a) individual w		ection, "offense" means a moving violation committed by an		
7		(1)	Holds a provisional license under § 16-111 of this title;		
8 9	6-220 of the	(2) Criminal	Was convicted of, or granted a probation before judgement under § Procedure Article for, the violation; and		
10 11	of the violat	(3) ion.	Was not eligible for a license under § 16-111.1 of this title at the time		
	SUBTITLE,	, THE sar	XCEPT AS PROVIDED IN § 16-205(D-1) OR § 16-206(B) OF THIS actions under this section are in addition to any other penalty or apply as a result of a moving violation.		
15	(c)	The Adr	ministration:		
16 17	improvemen	(1) nt progran	For a first offense, shall require the offender to attend a driver m under § 16-212 of this subtitle;		
18 19	for up to 30	(2) days; and	For a second offense, may suspend the offender's provisional license		
20 21	offender's pr	(3) rovisional	For a third or subsequent offense, may suspend or revoke the license for up to 180 days.		
22	21-902.				
23 24	(a) the influence	(1) e of alcoh	A person may not drive or attempt to drive any vehicle while under nol.		
25 26	person is un	(2) der the in	A person may not drive or attempt to drive any vehicle while the fluence of alcohol per se.		
27 28	transporting	(3) a minor.	A person may not violate paragraph (1) or (2) of this subsection while		
29 30	(b) impaired by	(1) alcohol.	A person may not drive or attempt to drive any vehicle while		
31 32	transporting	(2) a minor.	A person may not violate paragraph (1) of this subsection while		

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(c)

(1)

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A person may not drive or attempt to drive any vehicle while he is so

- 2 far impaired by any drug, any combination of drugs, or a combination of one or more 3 drugs and alcohol that he cannot drive a vehicle safely. 4 It is not a defense to any charge of violating this subsection that the (2) 5 person charged is or was entitled under the laws of this State to use the drug, 6 combination of drugs, or combination of one or more drugs and alcohol, unless the person was unaware that the drug or combination would make the person incapable 8 of safely driving a vehicle. A person may not violate paragraph (1) or (2) of this subsection while (3) 10 transporting a minor. (d) (1) A person may not drive or attempt to drive any vehicle while the
- 11
- 12 person is impaired by any controlled dangerous substance, as that term is defined in
- 13 § 5-101 of the Criminal Law Article, if the person is not entitled to use the controlled
- 14 dangerous substance under the laws of this State.
- 15 A person may not violate paragraph (1) of this subsection while (2) 16 transporting a minor.
- 17 For purposes of the application of subsequent offender penalties under §
- 18 27-101 of this article, a conviction for a crime committed in another state or federal
- jurisdiction that, if committed in this State, would constitute a violation of subsection
- 20 (a), (b), (c), or (d) of this section shall be considered a violation of subsection (a), (b),
- 21 (c), or (d) of this section.
- 22 SECTION 2. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That this Act shall take
- 23 effect October 1, 2006.