I3 HB 1569/05 - ECM

By: Delegate Zirkin Delegates Zirkin, Quinter, Bobo, Lee, Moe, Petzold,
Burns, Conroy, D. Davis, Doory, Feldman, Harrison, Kirk, Krebs,
Krysiak, Love, Minnick, Parrott, Taylor, Trueschler, Vaughn, and
Walkup

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Assigned to: Economic Matters

Committee Report: Favorable with amendments

House action: Adopted

Read second time: March 22, 2006

CHAPTER\_\_\_\_

## 1 AN ACT concerning

2 Consumer Protection - Consumer Reporting Agencies - Credit Consumer
3 Reports - Security Freezes

4 FOR the purpose of authorizing a consumer to elect to place a security freeze on the

- 5 consumer's <u>credit consumer</u> report; establishing procedures for requesting a
- 6 security freeze; requiring a consumer reporting agency to place a security freeze
- on a consumer's <del>credit</del> consumer report within <del>a certain number of business</del>
- 8 days certain time periods after a request is made certain requests are received
- and to take certain actions within a certain number of business days after
- placing a security freeze on a consumer's eredit consumer report; providing that
- while a security freeze is in place, a consumer's credit report and any
- 12 information in the consumer's credit report may not be released a consumer
- 13 reporting agency may not provide any information in a consumer's consumer
- 14 <u>report</u> without certain authorization of the consumer; <u>requiring a consumer</u>
- reporting agency to give certain notice to a consumer if any person requests
- access to a consumer's consumer report under certain circumstances;
- establishing procedures for requesting a security freeze to be lifted temporarily
- or removed; requiring a consumer reporting agency to temporarily lift or remove
- a security freeze within a certain number of business days after receiving a
- request from a consumer; authorizing prohibiting a consumer reporting agency
- 21 to charge certain fees from charging a consumer for any service relating to a
- security freeze, subject to certain exceptions and exemptions; requiring a
- 23 consumer reporting agency to give certain notices to a consumer at certain
- 24 times; providing certain penalties for a certain violation of a security freeze by a
- 25 consumer reporting agency authorizing a consumer who is affected by a

2 3 4 5	<u>certain penalties</u> ; providing for the application of this Act; defining certain terms; <u>making a conforming change</u> ; <u>providing for a delayed effective date</u> ; and generally relating to consumer reporting agencies and security freezes on consumer <del>credit</del> reports.					
6 7 8 9 10	BY repealing and reenacting, with amendments,  Article - Commercial Law Section 14-1202(a) Annotated Code of Maryland					
12 13 14 15	Section 14-1202.1 Annotated Code of Maryland (2005 Replacement Volume)					
18	·					
19	<u>14-1202.</u>					
	(a) Subject to subsection (b) of this section and [§ 14-1205] §§ 14-1202.1  AND 14-1205 of this subtitle, a consumer reporting agency may furnish a consumer report under the following circumstances and no other:					
23 24	(1) In response to the order of a court having jurisdiction to issue the order:					
25 26	(2) In accordance with the written instructions of the consumer to whom it relates; or					
27	(3) To a person which the agency has reason to believe:					
30	(i) Intends to use the information in connection with a credit transaction involving the consumer on whom the information is to be furnished and involving the extension of credit to, or review or collection of an account of, the consumer;					
32	(ii) Intends to use the information for employment purposes;					
33 34	(iii) Intends to use the information in connection with the underwriting of insurance involving the consumer;					

- 1 <u>(iv)</u> <u>Intends to use the information in connection with a</u>
- 2 determination of the consumer's eligibility for a license or other benefit granted by a
- 3 governmental instrumentality required by law to consider an applicant's financial
- 4 responsibility or status; or
- 5 (v) Otherwise has a legitimate business need for the information in
- 6 connection with a business transaction involving the consumer.
- 7 14-1202.1.
- 8 (A) (1) IN THIS SECTION THE FOLLOWING WORDS HAVE THE MEANINGS
- 9 INDICATED.
- 10 (2) "ACCOUNT REVIEW" INCLUDES ACTIVITIES RELATED TO ACCOUNT
- 11 MAINTENANCE, ACCOUNT MONITORING, CREDIT LINE INCREASES, AND ACCOUNT
- 12 UPGRADES AND ENHANCEMENTS.
- 13 (3) "SECURITY FREEZE" MEANS A NOTICE RESTRICTION PLACED IN ON A
- 14 CONSUMER'S FILE CONSUMER REPORT AT THE REQUEST OF THE CONSUMER THAT
- 15 PROHIBITS A CONSUMER REPORTING AGENCY FROM RELEASING THE CONSUMER'S
- 16 CREDIT CONSUMER REPORT OR ANY INFORMATION IN DERIVED FROM THE
- 17 CONSUMER'S CREDIT CONSUMER REPORT WITHOUT THE EXPRESS AUTHORIZATION
- 18 OF THE CONSUMER.
- 19 (B) THIS SECTION DOES NOT APPLY TO THE USE OF A CONSUMER'S CREDIT
- 20 CONSUMER REPORT BY:
- 21 (1) A PERSON, OR A SUBSIDIARY, AFFILIATE, AGENT, OR ASSIGNEE OF
- 22 THE PERSON, WITH WHICH THE CONSUMER HAS, OR PRIOR TO ASSIGNMENT HAD, AN
- 23 ACCOUNT, CONTRACT, OR DEBTOR-CREDITOR RELATIONSHIP, FOR THE PURPOSE OF
- 24 ACCOUNT REVIEW OR COLLECTING THE FINANCIAL OBLIGATION OWING FOR THE
- 25 ACCOUNT, CONTRACT, OR DEBT;
- 26 (2) A SUBSIDIARY, AFFILIATE, AGENT, ASSIGNEE, OR PROSPECTIVE
- 27 ASSIGNEE OF A PERSON THAT WAS GIVEN ACCESS TO THE CONSUMER'S CREDIT
- 28 CONSUMER REPORT UNDER SUBSECTION (E) OF THIS SECTION FOR THE PURPOSE OF
- 29 FACILITATING AN EXTENSION OF CREDIT TO THE CONSUMER OR ANOTHER
- 30 PERMISSIBLE USE;
- 31 (3) A PERSON ACTING IN ACCORDANCE WITH A COURT ORDER,
- 32 WARRANT, OR SUBPOENA;
- 33 (4) A UNIT OF STATE OR LOCAL GOVERNMENT THAT ADMINISTERS A
- 34 PROGRAM FOR ESTABLISHING AND ENFORCING CHILD SUPPORT OBLIGATIONS:
- 35 (5) THE DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH AND MENTAL HYGIENE IN
- 36 CONNECTION WITH A FRAUD INVESTIGATION CONDUCTED BY THE DEPARTMENT;

	(6) COMPTROLLER, OI CONNECTION WIT	R ANY C	TATE DEPARTMENT OF ASSESSMENTS AND TAXATION, THE OTHER STATE OR LOCAL TAXING AUTHORITY IN
4 5	COMPTROLLER, O	<u>(I)</u> R TAXIN	AN INVESTIGATION CONDUCTED BY THE DEPARTMENT, NG AUTHORITY OR:
6 7	ORDERS BY THE D	<u>(II)</u> EPARTN	THE COLLECTION OF DELINQUENT TAXES OR UNPAID COURT MENT, COMPTROLLER, OR TAXING AUTHORITY; OR
8 9	<u>LAW;</u>	<u>(III)</u>	THE PERFORMANCE OF ANY OTHER DUTY PROVIDED FOR BY
10 11	(7) THE FEDERAL FAI		SON FOR THE PURPOSE OF PRESCREENING, AS DEFINED BY SIT REPORTING ACT;
12 13	( <del>7)</del> SUBSCRIPTION SE	(8) RVICE 1	A PERSON ADMINISTERING A CREDIT FILE MONITORING TO WHICH THE CONSUMER HAS SUBSCRIBED; OR
14 15	( <del>8)</del> CONSUMER'S <del>CRE</del>		A PERSON PROVIDING THE A CONSUMER WITH A COPY OF THE NSUMER REPORT ON REQUEST OF THE CONSUMER.
16 17			SUMER MAY ELECT TO PLACE A SECURITY FREEZE ON THE NSUMER REPORT BY:
18		(I)	WRITTEN REQUEST SENT BY CERTIFIED MAIL;
19		(II)	TELEPHONE; OR
	SECURE ELECTRO REPORTING AGEN		ELECTRONIC MAIL <u>USING AN ELECTRONIC POSTMARK</u> IF A ILL CONNECTION IS MADE AVAILABLE BY THE CONSUMER
	CONNECTION AVA	AILABLI	IF THE CONSUMER REPORTING AGENCY MAKES A SECURE E ON ITS WEBSITE, AN ELECTRONIC REQUEST THROUGH ON.
26 27	(2) PROVIDE PROPER		SUMER REPORTING AGENCY SHALL REQUIRE A CONSUMER TO FICATION WHEN REQUESTING A SECURITY FREEZE.
28 29			SUMER REPORTING AGENCY SHALL PLACE A SECURITY 'S <del>CREDIT</del> <u>CONSUMER</u> REPORT <u>WITHIN</u> :
30 31	TELEPHONE REQU	(I) JEST; <del>Al</del>	WITHIN 5 BUSINESS DAYS AFTER RECEIVING A WRITTEN OR ND OR
			WITHIN 3 BUSINESS DAYS AFTER RECEIVING AN ELECTRONIC ELECTRONIC MAIL OR BY SECURE CONNECTION ON THE MER REPORTING AGENCY.

WITHIN 5 BUSINESS DAYS AFTER PLACING A SECURITY FREEZE ON A 2 CONSUMER'S CREDIT CONSUMER REPORT, THE CONSUMER REPORTING AGENCY 3 SHALL: SEND A WRITTEN CONFIRMATION OF THE SECURITY FREEZE (I) 5 TO THE CONSUMER; PROVIDE THE CONSUMER WITH A UNIQUE PERSONAL 6 (II)7 IDENTIFICATION NUMBER OR PASSWORD TO BE USED BY THE CONSUMER WHEN 8 AUTHORIZING THE RELEASE OF THE CONSUMER'S CREDIT CONSUMER REPORT TO A 9 SPECIFIC PERSON OR FOR A SPECIFIC PERIOD OF TIME; AND (III)PROVIDE THE CONSUMER WITH A WRITTEN STATEMENT OF 11 THE PROCEDURES FOR REQUESTING THE CONSUMER REPORTING AGENCY TO 12 REMOVE OR TEMPORARILY LIFT A SECURITY FREEZE. WHILE A SECURITY FREEZE IS IN PLACE, A CONSUMER'S CREDIT 13 (D) (1) 14 REPORT AND ANY INFORMATION IN THE CONSUMER'S CREDIT REPORT MAY NOT BE 15 RELEASED TO ANY PERSON CONSUMER REPORTING AGENCY MAY NOT PROVIDE ANY 16 INFORMATION IN A CONSUMER'S CONSUMER REPORT WITHOUT THE EXPRESS PRIOR 17 AUTHORIZATION OF THE CONSUMER. A CONSUMER REPORTING AGENCY MAY ADVISE A PERSON THAT A 18 19 SECURITY FREEZE IS IN EFFECT WITH RESPECT TO A CONSUMER'S CREDIT 20 CONSUMER REPORT. A CONSUMER REPORTING AGENCY MAY NOT STATE OR IMPLY TO 22 ANY PERSON THAT A SECURITY FREEZE ON A CONSUMER'S CREDIT CONSUMER 23 REPORT REFLECTS A NEGATIVE CREDIT SCORE, CREDIT HISTORY, OR CREDIT 24 RATING. IF ANY PERSON REQUESTS ACCESS TO A CONSUMER'S 25 (4) 26 CONSUMER REPORT WHILE A SECURITY FREEZE IS IN PLACE FOR A PURPOSE OTHER 27 THAN A PURPOSE ALLOWED UNDER THIS SECTION, THE CONSUMER REPORTING 28 AGENCY SHALL NOTIFY THE CONSUMER THAT AN ATTEMPT HAS BEEN MADE TO 29 ACCESS THE CONSUMER'S CONSUMER REPORT. THE NOTICE SHALL STATE THE IDENTITY OF THE PERSON (II)31 REQUESTING ACCESS TO THE CONSUMER'S CONSUMER REPORT AND THE PURPOSE 32 OF THE REQUEST. IF A CONSUMER WANTS TO ALLOW THE CONSUMER'S CREDIT 33 (E) (1) 34 CONSUMER REPORT TO BE ACCESSED BY A SPECIFIC PERSON OR FOR A SPECIFIC 35 PERIOD OF TIME WHILE A SECURITY FREEZE IS IN PLACE, THE CONSUMER SHALL: CONTACT THE CONSUMER REPORTING AGENCY BY: 36 (I) 37 CERTIFIED MAIL, TELEPHONE, OR SECURE ELECTRONIC 1. 38 **MAIL**;

U	UNOFF	ICIAL (	COFT OF HOUSE BILL 1202
1		<u>2.</u>	TELEPHONE;
	A SECURE ELECTRONIC M. BY THE CONSUMER REPORT		ELECTRONIC MAIL USING AN ELECTRONIC POSTMARK IF NNECTION IS MADE AVAILABLE TO THE CONSUMER AGENCY; OR
5 6	MADE AVAILABLE ON THE	<u>4.</u> E WEBS	ELECTRONIC REQUEST IF A SECURE CONNECTION IS ITE OF THE CONSUMER REPORTING AGENCY;
7 8	(II) LIFTED; AND	REQUE	ST THAT THE SECURITY FREEZE BE TEMPORARILY
9 10	(III) AGENCY:	PROVII	DE THE FOLLOWING TO THE CONSUMER REPORTING
11		1.	PROPER IDENTIFICATION;
		2. THE C	THE UNIQUE PERSONAL IDENTIFICATION NUMBER OR ONSUMER UNDER SUBSECTION (C)(4)(II) OF THIS
17	THAT IS TO RECEIVE THE		THE PROPER INFORMATION REGARDING <del>THE PERSON</del> FREPORT OR THE TIME PERIOD DURING WHICH THE O BE AVAILABLE TO USERS OF THE CREDIT
		H (1) OI	REPORTING AGENCY SHALL COMPLY WITH A REQUEST F THIS SUBSECTION WITHIN 3 5 BUSINESS DAYS
24 25	INVOLVING THE USE OF T MAIL, OR OTHER ELECTRO MANNER, A REQUEST FRO	ELEPHO ONIC M OM A CO	REPORTING AGENCY MAY DEVELOP PROCEDURES ONE, FACSIMILE, THE INTERNET, ELECTRONIC EDIA TO RECEIVE AND PROCESS, IN AN EXPEDITED ONSUMER TO TEMPORARILY LIFT <u>OR REMOVE</u> A UMER'S <u>CREDIT CONSUMER</u> REPORT.
29 30	OTHER USE, A PERSON RE REPORT WHILE A SECURI	QUEST TY FRE HE CON	ITH AN APPLICATION FOR CREDIT OR FOR ANY S ACCESS TO A CONSUMER'S <del>CREDIT</del> <u>CONSUMER</u> EZE IS IN PLACE AND THE CONSUMER DOES NOT ISUMER'S <del>CREDIT</del> <u>CONSUMER</u> REPORT, THE PERSON AS INCOMPLETE.
34	CONSUMER REPORTING A FREEZE PLACED ON A COL	GENCY NSUME	OVIDED IN PARAGRAPH (2) OF THIS SUBSECTION, A 'MAY REMOVE OR TEMPORARILY LIFT A SECURITY R'S CREDIT CONSUMER REPORT ONLY ON REQUEST R SUBSECTIONS (E) OR (H) OF THIS SECTION

(2) (I) A CONSUMER REPORTING AGENCY MAY REMOVE A SECURITY

37 FREEZE PLACED ON A CONSUMER'S CREDIT CONSUMER REPORT IF PLACEMENT OF

- 1 THE SECURITY FREEZE WAS BASED ON A MATERIAL MISREPRESENTATION OF FACT 2 BY THE CONSUMER. IF A CONSUMER REPORTING AGENCY INTENDS TO REMOVE A 4 SECURITY FREEZE UNDER SUBPARAGRAPH (I) OF THIS PARAGRAPH, THE CONSUMER 5 REPORTING AGENCY SHALL NOTIFY THE CONSUMER IN WRITING OF ITS INTENT AT 6 LEAST 5 BUSINESS DAYS BEFORE REMOVING THE SECURITY FREEZE. SUBJECT TO SUBSECTION (G)(2) OF THIS SECTION, A SECURITY 7 (H) (1) 8 FREEZE SHALL REMAIN IN PLACE UNTIL THE CONSUMER REQUESTS THAT THE 9 SECURITY FREEZE BE REMOVED. (2) A CONSUMER REQUESTING THAT A SECURITY FREEZE BE REMOVED 11 SHALL PROVIDE: 12 (I) PROPER IDENTIFICATION: AND THE UNIQUE PERSONAL IDENTIFICATION NUMBER OR 13 (II)14 PASSWORD PROVIDED BY THE CONSUMER REPORTING AGENCY UNDER SUBSECTION 15 (C)(4)(II) OF THIS SECTION. A CONSUMER REPORTING AGENCY SHALL REMOVE A SECURITY (3) 17 FREEZE WITHIN 3 BUSINESS DAYS AFTER RECEIVING A REQUEST FOR REMOVAL. EXCEPT AS PROVIDED IN PARAGRAPH (2) PARAGRAPHS (2) AND (3) OF 18 (I) 19 THIS SUBSECTION, AND SUBJECT TO PARAGRAPH (4) OF THIS SUBSECTION, A 20 CONSUMER MAY NOT BE CHARGED FOR ANY SERVICE RELATING TO A SECURITY 21 FREEZE. 22 <del>(2)</del> A CONSUMER REPORTING AGENCY MAY CHARGE A FEE NOT 23 EXCEEDING: <del>(I)</del> \$10 FOR INITIALLY PLACING A SECURITY FREEZE ON THE 24 25 CONSUMER'S CREDIT REPORT; AND (II)\$8 FOR EACH REQUEST BY THE CONSUMER TO TEMPORARILY 26 27 LIFT A SECURITY FREEZE PLACED ON THE CONSUMER'S CREDIT REPORT.
- 28 <u>(2) A CONSUMER REPORTING AGENCY MAY CHARGE A REASONABLE</u>
- 29 FEE, NOT EXCEEDING \$5, IF A CONSUMER FAILS TO RETAIN THE ORIGINAL UNIQUE
- 30 PERSONAL IDENTIFICATION NUMBER OR PASSWORD PROVIDED TO THE CONSUMER
- 31 BY THE CONSUMER REPORTING AGENCY UNDER SUBSECTION (C)(4)(II) OF THIS
- 32 SECTION, AND THE CONSUMER REPORTING AGENCY MUST REISSUE THE SAME OR A
- 33 <u>NEW UNIQUE PERSONAL IDENTIFICATION NUMBER OR PASSWORD.</u>
- 34 (3) A CONSUMER REPORTING AGENCY MAY CHARGE A REASONABLE
- 35 FEE, NOT EXCEEDING \$5, FOR EACH OF THE FOLLOWING REQUESTS MADE DURING A
- 36 <u>12-MONTH PERIOD:</u>

- A SECOND OR SUBSEQUENT REQUEST TO PLACE AN INITIAL 1 (I)2 SECURITY FREEZE ON THE CONSUMER'S CREDIT REPORT: (II)A SECOND OR SUBSEQUENT REQUEST TO TEMPORARILY LIFT A 4 SECURITY FREEZE PLACED ON THE CONSUMER'S CREDIT REPORT; OR A SECOND OR SUBSEQUENT REQUEST TO REMOVE (III) 6 PERMANENTLY A SECURITY FREEZE. A CONSUMER REPORTING AGENCY MAY NOT CHARGE ANY FEE 7 (4) 8 UNDER THIS SECTION TO A CONSUMER WHO: (I)HAS OBTAINED A REPORT OF ALLEGED IDENTITY FRAUD 10 AGAINST THE CONSUMER UNDER § 8-304 OF THE CRIMINAL LAW ARTICLE; AND PROVIDES A COPY OF THE REPORT TO THE CONSUMER (II)12 REPORTING AGENCY. AT ANY TIME THAT A CONSUMER IS ENTITLED TO RECEIVE A SUMMARY 13 **(J)** 14 OF RIGHTS UNDER § 609 OF THE FEDERAL FAIR CREDIT REPORTING ACT OR § 14-206 15 OF THIS SUBTITLE, THE FOLLOWING NOTICE SHALL BE INCLUDED: 16 "NOTICE 17 YOU HAVE A RIGHT, UNDER § 14-1202.1 OF THE COMMERCIAL LAW ARTICLE OF 18 THE ANNOTATED CODE OF MARYLAND, TO PLACE A SECURITY FREEZE ON YOUR 19 CREDIT REPORT AT NO CHARGE TO YOU. THE SECURITY FREEZE WILL PROHIBIT A 20 CONSUMER REPORTING AGENCY FROM RELEASING ANY INFORMATION IN YOUR 21 CREDIT REPORT WITHOUT YOUR EXPRESS AUTHORIZATION. THE PURPOSE OF A 22 SECURITY FREEZE IS TO PREVENT CREDIT, LOANS, AND SERVICES FROM BEING 23 APPROVED IN YOUR NAME WITHOUT YOUR CONSENT. YOU MAY ELECT TO HAVE A CONSUMER REPORTING AGENCY PLACE A 25 SECURITY FREEZE ON YOUR CREDIT REPORT BY WRITTEN REQUEST SENT BY 26 CERTIFIED MAIL, BY TELEPHONE, OR BY ELECTRONIC MAIL OR THE INTERNET IF 27 THE CONSUMER REPORTING AGENCY HAS PROVIDES A SECURE ELECTRONIC MAIL 28 CONNECTION. THE CONSUMER REPORTING AGENCY MUST PLACE A SECURITY 29 FREEZE ON YOUR CREDIT REPORT WITHIN 5 BUSINESS DAYS AFTER YOU PLACE A 30 SECURITY FREEZE ON YOUR CREDIT REPORT YOUR REQUEST IS RECEIVED. WITHIN 5 31 BUSINESS DAYS AFTER A SECURITY FREEZE IS PLACED ON YOUR CREDIT REPORT, 32 YOU WILL BE PROVIDED WITH A UNIQUE PERSONAL IDENTIFICATION NUMBER OR 33 PASSWORD TO USE IF YOU WANT TO REMOVE THE SECURITY FREEZE OR 34 TEMPORARILY LIFT THE SECURITY FREEZE TO RELEASE YOUR CREDIT REPORT TO A 35 SPECIFIC PERSON OR FOR A SPECIFIC PERIOD OF TIME, YOU ALSO WILL RECEIVE 36 INFORMATION ON THE PROCEDURES FOR REMOVING OR TEMPORARILY LIFTING A 37 SECURITY FREEZE. IF YOU WANT TO TEMPORARILY LIFT THE SECURITY FREEZE ON YOUR CREDIT 38 39 REPORT, YOU MUST CONTACT THE CONSUMER REPORTING AGENCY AND PROVIDE
- 40 ALL OF THE FOLLOWING:

1 2	( <u>1)</u> PROVIDED BY TH	THE UNIQUE PERSONAL IDENTIFICATION NUMBER OR PASSWORD IE CONSUMER REPORTING AGENCY;
3	<u>(2)</u>	THE PROPER IDENTIFICATION TO VERIFY YOUR IDENTITY; AND
4 5	(3) WHICH THE CREI	THE PROPER INFORMATION REGARDING THE PERIOD OF TIME FOR DIT REPORT IS TO BE AVAILABLE TO USERS OF THE CREDIT REPORT.
	TEMPORARILY L	R REPORTING AGENCY MUST COMPLY WITH A REQUEST TO IFT A SECURITY FREEZE ON A CREDIT REPORT WITHIN 5 BUSINESS E REQUEST IS RECEIVED.
11 12 13	PROCEDURES IN APPLICATIONS F FREEZE, EITHER SOURCES <del>, OR JU</del>	ACTIVELY SEEKING CREDIT, YOU SHOULD BE AWARE THAT THE VOLVED IN LIFTING A SECURITY FREEZE MAY SLOW YOUR OWN FOR CREDIT. YOU SHOULD PLAN AHEAD AND LIFT A SECURITY COMPLETELY IF YOU ARE SEEKING CREDIT FROM A NUMBER OF ST FOR A SPECIFIC CREDITOR IF YOU ARE APPLYING ONLY TO THAT W DAYS BEFORE ACTUALLY APPLYING FOR NEW CREDIT.
15 16 17	A SECURITY RELATIONSHIP A	FREEZE DOES NOT APPLY IF YOU HAVE AN EXISTING ACCOUNT AND A COPY OF YOUR CREDIT REPORT IS REQUESTED BY YOUR TOR OR ITS AGENTS OR AFFILIATES FOR CERTAIN TYPES OF EW, COLLECTION, FRAUD CONTROL, OR SIMILAR ACTIVITIES.
	REPORTING AGE	RIGHT TO BRING A CIVIL ACTION AGAINST ANY CONSUMER ENCY OR USER OF YOUR CREDIT REPORT WHO VIOLATES YOUR MARYLAND'S CREDIT REPORTING LAWS.".
22 23	(K) (1) SECURITY FREEZ	THE FOLLOWING PERSONS MAY NOT BE REQUIRED TO PLACE A ZE ON THE CONSUMER REPORT OF A CONSUMER:
26	FOR THE PURPOS	(I) A CHECK SERVICES OR FRAUD PREVENTION SERVICES REPORTS ON INCIDENTS OF FRAUD OR ISSUES AUTHORIZATIONS SE OF APPROVING OR PROCESSING NEGOTIABLE INSTRUMENTS, ND TRANSFERS, OR SIMILAR METHODS OF PAYMENT;
30 31 32	OVERDRAFTS, A REGARDING A C INSTITUTIONS FO	(II) A DEPOSIT ACCOUNT INFORMATION SERVICE COMPANY THAT REGARDING ACCOUNT CLOSURES DUE TO FRAUD, SUBSTANTIAL UTOMATED TELLER MACHINE ABUSE, OR SIMILAR INFORMATION ONSUMER TO INQUIRING BANKS OR OTHER FINANCIAL OR USE ONLY IN REVIEWING A CONSUMER REQUEST FOR A DEPOSIT IE INQUIRING BANK OR FINANCIAL INSTITUTION; OR
34		(III) A CREDIT RATING AGENCY THAT:
		1. ACTS ONLY TO RESELL CREDIT INFORMATION BY ND MERGING INFORMATION CONTAINED IN A DATABASE OF ONE OR ER REPORTING AGENCIES; AND

- DOES NOT MAINTAIN A PERMANENT DATABASE OF 1 2 CREDIT INFORMATION FROM WHICH NEW CONSUMER REPORTS ARE PRODUCED. 3 A PERSON DESCRIBED IN THIS SUBSECTION IS SUBJECT TO A 4 SECURITY FREEZE PLACED BY A CONSUMER REPORTING AGENCY UNDER THIS 5 SECTION. IF A CONSUMER REPORTING AGENCY VIOLATES A SECURITY FREEZE 6 <del>(K)</del> <u>(L)</u> 7 BY RELEASING A CONSUMER'S CREDIT REPORT OR ANY INFORMATION IN A 8 CONSUMER'S CREDIT REPORT, THE CONSUMER REPORTING AGENCY, WITHIN 5 9 BUSINESS DAYS AFTER THE RELEASE, SHALL NOTIFY THE CONSUMER OF: 10 THE SPECIFIC INFORMATION RELEASED: AND 11 (2) THE NAME AND ADDRESS OF THE RECIPIENT OF THE INFORMATION 12 RELEASED. <del>(L)</del> A CONSUMER REPORTING AGENCY THAT KNOWINGLY 13 (M) (1) 14 VIOLATES A SECURITY FREEZE BY RELEASING A CONSUMER'S CREDIT REPORT OR 15 ANY INFORMATION IN A CONSUMER'S CREDIT REPORT IS LIABLE TO THE CONSUMER 16 IN AN AMOUNT EQUAL TO THE SUM OF IN ADDITION TO ANY OTHER REMEDIES THAT 17 MAY BE AVAILABLE UNDER THIS SUBTITLE, A CONSUMER WHO IS AFFECTED BY A 18 VIOLATION OF THIS SECTION MAY BRING AN ACTION AGAINST THE PERSON THAT 19 COMMITTED THE VIOLATION. IN AN ACTION BROUGHT UNDER PARAGRAPH (1) OF THIS 20 21 SUBSECTION, A CONSUMER MAY RECOVER: 22 (I) A PENALTY NOT EXCEEDING \$1,000 FOR EACH VIOLATION; 23 (II)ANY ACTUAL DAMAGES SUSTAINED BY THE CONSUMER AS A 24 RESULT OF THE VIOLATION; AND (III) 25 REASONABLE EXPENSES, COURT COSTS, INVESTIGATIVE 26 COSTS, AND ATTORNEY'S FEES. 27 FOR PURPOSES OF IMPOSING PENALTIES UNDER PARAGRAPH (2)(3) 28 (1) (2) OF THIS SUBSECTION, EACH RELEASE BY A CONSUMER REPORTING AGENCY OF 29 A CONSUMER'S CREDIT REPORT OR ANY INFORMATION IN A CONSUMER'S CREDIT 30 REPORT INSTANCE OF A VIOLATION OF THIS SECTION IS A SEPARATE VIOLATION. 31 SECTION 2. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That this Act shall take effect
- 32 October 1, 2006 January 1, 2007.