

Department of Legislative Services  
Maryland General Assembly  
2006 Session

FISCAL AND POLICY NOTE

Senate Bill 421  
Judicial Proceedings

(Senator Middleton)

Judiciary

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Charles County - Orphans' Court Judges - Salary

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This bill increases the annual salary of the judges of the Orphans' Court of Charles County from \$7,000 to \$10,000. The increase takes effect at the beginning of the next term of office.

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Fiscal Summary

**State Effect:** None. The bill would not directly affect State operations or finances.

**Local Effect:** Charles County salary expenditures would increase by \$5,700 in FY 2007 and by \$9,900 annually beginning in FY 2008.

**Small Business Effect:** None.

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Analysis

**Current Law:** The Orphans' Court of Charles County consists of one chief judge and two associate judges. Each judge is elected to a four-year term. Orphans' court judges are required by the Maryland Constitution to be citizens of the State and residents, for the preceding 12 months, of the city or county in which they are elected. The salaries for orphans' court judges across the counties and Baltimore City are mostly set by statute, with some being left to the discretion of the county commission or council. **Exhibit 1** lists the salaries for orphans' court judges for each county and the City of Baltimore with the exception of Harford and Montgomery counties where a circuit court judge sits as the orphans' court.

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**Exhibit 1**  
**Current Orphans' Court Salaries\***

<u>County</u>	<u>Salary</u>	
	<u>Associate Judge</u>	<u>Chief Judge</u>
Allegany	\$4,500	\$4,500
Anne Arundel	19,000	19,500
Baltimore City	62,500	72,500
Baltimore County	39,000	39,500
Calvert County	7,750	7,950
Caroline County	4,500	4,500
Carroll County	10,000	10,000
Cecil County	5,500	5,500
Charles County	7,000	7,000
Dorchester County	3,500	3,500
Frederick County	6,000	6,500
Garrett County	1,800	2,000
Howard County	8,000	9,500
Kent County	4,000	4,000
Prince George's County	36,500	37,000
Queen Anne's County	3,000	3,150
Somerset County	1,700	1,900
St. Mary's County	4,000	4,000
Talbot County	4,942	4,942
Washington County	7,000	7,000
Wicomico County	3,200	3,200
Worcester County	3,500	3,500

\*Note: Salaries listed are those set forth in the Annotated Code, with the exception of those left to the discretion of a county commission or council (Allegany, Garrett, Queen Anne's, Talbot, and Worcester counties), which were obtained from the Institute for Governmental Service's *Compensation Survey of Maryland Local Governments for FY 2005*.

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**Background:** An orphans' court is a probate court. Orphans' court judges are elected to serve four-year terms during the statewide election. Each county, other than Harford and Montgomery counties, has three judges sitting on its orphans' court. The chief judge of each county is appointed by the Governor. An orphans' court hears all contested matters regarding a decedent's estate, including validity of wills and legal questions involving

transfers of property. It also supervises estates that are probated judicially, and approves accounts, awards of personal representatives' commissions, and attorneys' fees.

The Charles County Orphans' Court judges' salaries were last changed by Chapter 214 of 2001, which raised the judges' annual salaries from \$6,365 to \$7,000, effective January 1, 2003.

**Local Expenditures:** Salary increases would increase by \$5,700 in fiscal 2007 accounting for seven months of salary and fringe benefits at 10% for all three judges, beginning with the next term of office. Beginning in fiscal 2008, annual salary expenditures would increase by \$9,900.

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### **Additional Information**

**Prior Introductions:** None.

**Cross File:** HB 609 (Charles County Delegation) – Judiciary.

**Information Source(s):** Charles County; *Compensation Survey of Maryland Local Governments – FY 2005*, Institute for Governmental Service; Department of Legislative Services

**Fiscal Note History:** First Reader - February 10, 2006  
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