

HOUSE BILL 449

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7lr1367
CF SB 502

By: **Delegate Feldman**

Introduced and read first time: February 5, 2007

Assigned to: Economic Matters

A BILL ENTITLED

1 AN ACT concerning

2 **Commercial Law – Consumer Protection – Vehicle Protection Products Act**

3 FOR the purpose of prohibiting a vehicle protection product from being sold or offered
4 for sale in the State unless the seller and the warrantor of the vehicle protection
5 product, and the warrantor's administrator, comply with the provisions of this
6 Act; providing that a seller, warrantor, or administrator that complies with this
7 Act is not required to comply with certain provisions of law; requiring a
8 warrantor of a vehicle protection product that is sold or offered for sale in the
9 State to register with the Division of Consumer Protection of the Office of the
10 Attorney General; requiring a registration form to include certain information;
11 requiring a warrantor that registers with the Division to pay a certain
12 registration fee and renewal fee; providing that certain information shall be
13 made available to the public under certain circumstances; requiring a certain
14 warrantor to maintain certain accounts, books, and records for a certain period
15 of time and to make the accounts, books, and records available for inspection by
16 the Division; requiring a certain warrantor to be insured under a certain
17 warranty reimbursement insurance policy or to maintain a certain amount of
18 net worth or stockholders' equity; requiring a warranty reimbursement
19 insurance policy to contain certain provisions; specifying certain contents of a
20 vehicle protection product warranty; authorizing a vehicle protection product
21 warranty to provide for the reimbursement of certain incidental costs; requiring
22 a seller or warrantor of a vehicle protection product to provide a written copy of
23 a vehicle protection product warranty to a purchaser at a certain time;
24 providing that a certain warrantor may negotiate the purchase price of a vehicle
25 protection product warranty; prohibiting a vehicle protection product warrantor
26 from using certain terms in its name, contracts, or literature; authorizing a

EXPLANATION: CAPITALS INDICATE MATTER ADDED TO EXISTING LAW.

[Brackets] indicate matter deleted from existing law.



vehicle protection product warrantor to use a certain term in its name; prohibiting a vehicle protection product seller or warrantor from requiring, as a condition of the sale or financing of a vehicle, that the purchaser of the vehicle buy a vehicle protection product; providing for the resolution of disputes between a vehicle protection product warrantor and a warranty holder; providing that a violation of this Act is an unfair or deceptive trade practice under the Maryland Consumer Protection Act and is subject to certain enforcement and penalty provisions; establishing a certain short title; defining certain terms; providing for the application of this Act; prohibiting this Act from being interpreted in a certain manner; providing for a delayed effective date; and generally relating to the Vehicle Protection Products Act.

BY adding to

Article – Commercial Law

Section 14–4A–01 through 14–4A–14 to be under the new subtitle “Subtitle 4A. Vehicle Protection Products Act”

Annotated Code of Maryland

(2005 Replacement Volume and 2006 Supplement)

SECTION 1. BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF MARYLAND, That the Laws of Maryland read as follows:

Article – Commercial Law

SUBTITLE 4A. VEHICLE PROTECTION PRODUCTS ACT.

14–4A–01.

(A) IN THIS SUBTITLE THE FOLLOWING WORDS HAVE THE MEANINGS INDICATED.

(B) “ADMINISTRATOR” MEANS A PERSON THAT IS DESIGNATED BY A WARRANTOR TO BE RESPONSIBLE FOR THE ADMINISTRATION OF A VEHICLE PROTECTION PRODUCT WARRANTY.

(C) “DIVISION” MEANS THE DIVISION OF CONSUMER PROTECTION OF THE OFFICE OF THE ATTORNEY GENERAL.

(D) (1) “INCIDENTAL COSTS” MEANS AN EXPENSE THAT:

1 (I) IS SPECIFIED IN A VEHICLE PROTECTION PRODUCT
2 WARRANTY;

3 (II) IS INCURRED BY THE WARRANTY HOLDER; AND

4 (III) RELATES TO THE FAILURE OF A VEHICLE PROTECTION
5 PRODUCT TO PERFORM AS PROVIDED IN THE VEHICLE PROTECTION PRODUCT
6 WARRANTY.

7 (2) “INCIDENTAL COSTS” INCLUDE:

8 (I) INSURANCE POLICY DEDUCTIBLES;

9 (II) CHARGES FOR RENTAL VEHICLES;

10 (III) THE DIFFERENCE BETWEEN THE VALUE OF A STOLEN
11 VEHICLE AT THE TIME OF THEFT AND THE COST OF A REPLACEMENT VEHICLE;

12 (IV) SALES TAXES;

13 (V) REGISTRATION FEES;

14 (VI) TRANSACTION FEES; AND

15 (VII) MECHANICAL INSPECTION FEES.

16 (E) (1) “VEHICLE PROTECTION PRODUCT” MEANS A VEHICLE
17 PROTECTION DEVICE, SYSTEM, OR SERVICE THAT:

18 (I) IS SOLD WITH A WRITTEN WARRANTY;

19 (II) IS INSTALLED ON OR APPLIED TO A VEHICLE; AND

20 (III) IS DESIGNED TO PREVENT LOSS OR DAMAGE TO A
21 VEHICLE FROM A SPECIFIC CAUSE.

22 (2) “VEHICLE PROTECTION PRODUCT” INCLUDES:

23 (I) AN ALARM SYSTEM;

1 (II) A BODY PART MARKING PRODUCT;

2 (III) A STEERING LOCK;

3 (IV) A WINDOW ETCH PRODUCT;

4 (V) A PEDAL OR IGNITION LOCK;

5 (VI) A FUEL OR IGNITION KILL SWITCH; AND

6 (VII) AN ELECTRONIC, RADIO, OR SATELLITE TRACKING
7 DEVICE.

8 (F) "VEHICLE PROTECTION PRODUCT WARRANTY" MEANS A WRITTEN
9 AGREEMENT BY A WARRANTOR THAT PROVIDES THAT IF A VEHICLE
10 PROTECTION PRODUCT FAILS TO PREVENT LOSS OR DAMAGE TO A VEHICLE
11 FROM A SPECIFIC CAUSE, THE WARRANTOR SHALL PAY TO, OR ON BEHALF OF,
12 THE WARRANTY HOLDER SPECIFIED INCIDENTAL COSTS INCURRED AS A RESULT
13 OF THE FAILURE OF THE VEHICLE PROTECTION PRODUCT TO PERFORM IN
14 ACCORDANCE WITH THE TERMS OF THE VEHICLE PROTECTION PRODUCT
15 WARRANTY.

16 (G) (1) "WARRANTOR" MEANS A PERSON THAT IS CONTRACTUALLY
17 OBLIGATED TO THE WARRANTY HOLDER UNDER THE TERMS OF THE VEHICLE
18 PROTECTION PRODUCT WARRANTY.

19 (2) "WARRANTOR" DOES NOT INCLUDE AN AUTHORIZED INSURER
20 THAT ISSUES A WARRANTY REIMBURSEMENT INSURANCE POLICY.

21 (H) "WARRANTY HOLDER" MEANS A PERSON THAT PURCHASES A
22 VEHICLE PROTECTION PRODUCT WARRANTY OR A PERMITTED TRANSFEREE.

23 (I) "WARRANTY REIMBURSEMENT INSURANCE POLICY" MEANS A
24 POLICY OF INSURANCE THAT IS ISSUED TO A WARRANTOR TO:

25 (1) PROVIDE REIMBURSEMENT TO THE WARRANTOR; OR

1 (2) PAY ON BEHALF OF THE WARRANTOR ALL COVERED
2 CONTRACTUAL OBLIGATIONS INCURRED BY THE WARRANTOR UNDER THE
3 TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE INSURED VEHICLE PROTECTION PRODUCT
4 WARRANTIES SOLD BY THE WARRANTOR.

5 **14-4A-02.**

6 (A) THIS SUBTITLE DOES NOT APPLY TO:

7 (1) A SERVICE CONTRACT PROVIDER THAT DOES NOT SELL
8 VEHICLE PROTECTION PRODUCTS; OR

9 (2) A WARRANTY, INDEMNITY AGREEMENT, OR GUARANTEE THAT
10 IS NOT PROVIDED IN CONNECTION WITH THE SALE OF A VEHICLE PROTECTION
11 PRODUCT.

12 (B) A VEHICLE PROTECTION PRODUCT WARRANTY IS NOT SUBJECT TO
13 THE PROVISIONS OF SUBTITLE 4 OF THIS TITLE.

14 (C) A SELLER OR WARRANTOR OF A VEHICLE PROTECTION PRODUCT,
15 OR A WARRANTOR'S ADMINISTRATOR, THAT COMPLIES WITH THIS SUBTITLE IS
16 NOT SUBJECT TO ANY PROVISIONS OF THE INSURANCE ARTICLE.

17 **14-4A-03.**

18 A VEHICLE PROTECTION PRODUCT MAY NOT BE SOLD OR OFFERED FOR
19 SALE IN THE STATE UNLESS THE SELLER AND WARRANTOR OF THE VEHICLE
20 PROTECTION PRODUCT, AND THE WARRANTOR'S ADMINISTRATOR, COMPLY
21 WITH THE PROVISIONS OF THIS SUBTITLE.

22 **14-4A-04.**

23 (A) A WARRANTOR OF A VEHICLE PROTECTION PRODUCT THAT IS SOLD
24 OR OFFERED FOR SALE IN THE STATE SHALL REGISTER WITH THE DIVISION ON
25 THE FORM THAT THE DIVISION PROVIDES.

26 (B) THE REGISTRATION FORM SHALL INCLUDE:

1 **(1) THE NAME, ADDRESS, AND TELEPHONE NUMBER OF THE**
2 **WARRANTOR, INCLUDING ANY NAME UNDER WHICH THE WARRANTOR DOES**
3 **BUSINESS;**

4 **(2) THE NAME, ADDRESS, AND TELEPHONE NUMBER OF THE**
5 **WARRANTOR'S ADMINISTRATOR, IF ANY;**

6 **(3) THE NAME AND ADDRESS OF THE WARRANTOR'S REGISTERED**
7 **AGENT, IF ANY;**

8 **(4) THE NAME OF AT LEAST ONE OFFICER OF THE WARRANTOR**
9 **WHO IS DIRECTLY RESPONSIBLE FOR THE WARRANTOR'S VEHICLE PROTECTION**
10 **PRODUCT BUSINESS;**

11 **(5) (I) IF THE WARRANTOR ELECTS TO CARRY WARRANTY**
12 **REIMBURSEMENT INSURANCE IN ACCORDANCE WITH § 14-4A-07(A)(1) OF THIS**
13 **SUBTITLE, A COPY OF THE WARRANTOR'S WARRANTY REIMBURSEMENT**
14 **INSURANCE POLICY; OR**

15 **(II) IF THE WARRANTOR ELECTS TO MEET ITS FINANCIAL**
16 **OBLIGATIONS IN ACCORDANCE WITH § 14-4A-07(A)(2) OF THIS SUBTITLE, ONE**
17 **OF THE FOLLOWING:**

18 **1. A COPY OF THE MOST RECENT FORM 10-K OR**
19 **FORM 20-F FILED BY THE WARRANTOR OR THE WARRANTOR'S PARENT**
20 **COMPANY WITH THE UNITED STATES SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE**
21 **COMMISSION; OR**

22 **2. IF THE WARRANTOR OR THE WARRANTOR'S**
23 **PARENT COMPANY DOES NOT FILE WITH THE UNITED STATES SECURITIES AND**
24 **EXCHANGE COMMISSION, A COPY OF THE WARRANTOR'S OR THE WARRANTOR'S**
25 **PARENT COMPANY'S FINANCIAL STATEMENT THAT SHOWS A NET WORTH OR**
26 **STOCKHOLDERS' EQUITY OF NOT LESS THAN \$50,000,000; AND**

27 **(6) A COPY OF EACH WARRANTY THAT THE WARRANTOR**
28 **PROPOSES TO USE IN THE STATE.**

1 (C) (1) A WARRANTOR THAT REGISTERS UNDER SUBSECTION (A) OF
2 THIS SECTION SHALL PAY A REGISTRATION FEE TO THE DIVISION AT THE TIME
3 OF REGISTRATION.

4 (2) ON JANUARY 1 OF EACH YEAR FOLLOWING A WARRANTOR'S
5 INITIAL REGISTRATION, THE WARRANTOR SHALL PAY A RENEWAL FEE TO THE
6 DIVISION.

7 (3) THE REGISTRATION FEE AND THE RENEWAL FEE REQUIRED
8 UNDER THIS SUBSECTION SHALL BE SET BY THE DIVISION IN AN AMOUNT NOT
9 EXCEEDING \$250 FOR EACH FEE.

10 14-4A-05.

11 EXCEPT FOR INFORMATION RECEIVED UNDER § 14-4A-04(B)(5)(II) OF
12 THIS SUBTITLE, ANY INFORMATION RECEIVED BY THE DIVISION IN THE COURSE
13 OF ADMINISTERING THIS SUBTITLE SHALL BE MADE AVAILABLE TO THE PUBLIC,
14 SUBJECT TO THE PROVISIONS OF THE MARYLAND PUBLIC INFORMATION ACT.

15 14-4A-06.

16 (A) A WARRANTOR OF A VEHICLE PROTECTION PRODUCT SOLD OR
17 OFFERED FOR SALE IN THE STATE SHALL KEEP ACCURATE ACCOUNTS, BOOKS,
18 AND RECORDS THAT RELATE TO ITS VEHICLE PROTECTION PRODUCT
19 WARRANTIES.

20 (B) A WARRANTOR'S ACCOUNTS, BOOKS, AND RECORDS SHALL
21 INCLUDE:

22 (1) A COPY OF EACH VEHICLE PROTECTION PRODUCT WARRANTY
23 SOLD OR ISSUED IN THE STATE;

24 (2) THE NAME AND ADDRESS OF EACH WARRANTY HOLDER; AND

25 (3) THE DATE, AMOUNT, AND DESCRIPTION OF EACH RECEIPT,
26 CLAIM, AND EXPENDITURE.

27 (C) A WARRANTOR SHALL KEEP ACCOUNTS, BOOKS, AND RECORDS
28 RELATING TO A VEHICLE PROTECTION PRODUCT WARRANTY AND A WARRANTY

1 **HOLDER FOR AT LEAST 2 YEARS FOLLOWING THE EXPIRATION OF THE VEHICLE**
2 **PROTECTION PRODUCT WARRANTY.**

3 **(D) A WARRANTOR THAT DISCONTINUES BUSINESS IN THE STATE**
4 **SHALL MAINTAIN ITS ACCOUNTS, BOOKS, AND RECORDS UNTIL IT CAN PROVE TO**
5 **THE DIVISION THAT IT HAS DISCHARGED ALL OF ITS OBLIGATIONS TO ANY**
6 **WARRANTY HOLDER IN THE STATE.**

7 **(E) ON REQUEST, A WARRANTOR SHALL MAKE ALL OF ITS ACCOUNTS,**
8 **BOOKS, AND RECORDS AVAILABLE FOR INSPECTION BY THE DIVISION.**

9 **14-4A-07.**

10 **(A) A WARRANTOR OF A VEHICLE PROTECTION PRODUCT SOLD OR**
11 **OFFERED FOR SALE IN THE STATE SHALL:**

12 **(1) BE INSURED UNDER A WARRANTY REIMBURSEMENT**
13 **INSURANCE POLICY; OR**

14 **(2) MAINTAIN A NET WORTH OR STOCKHOLDERS' EQUITY OF NOT**
15 **LESS THAN \$50,000,000.**

16 **(B) A WARRANTOR THAT MEETS ITS FINANCIAL OBLIGATION IN**
17 **ACCORDANCE WITH SUBSECTION (A) OF THIS SECTION IS NOT REQUIRED TO**
18 **MEET ANY OTHER FINANCIAL REQUIREMENT OR FINANCIAL STANDARD.**

19 **(C) IF A WARRANTOR ELECTS TO CARRY WARRANTY REIMBURSEMENT**
20 **INSURANCE UNDER SUBSECTION (A)(1) OF THIS SECTION, THE WARRANTY**
21 **REIMBURSEMENT INSURANCE POLICY PURCHASED BY THE WARRANTOR SHALL**
22 **PROVIDE:**

23 **(1) THAT THE INSURER WILL PAY TO, OR ON BEHALF OF, THE**
24 **WARRANTOR ALL SUMS THAT THE WARRANTOR IS LEGALLY OBLIGATED TO PAY**
25 **A WARRANTY HOLDER UNDER THE WARRANTOR'S VEHICLE PROTECTION**
26 **PRODUCT WARRANTY;**

27 **(2) THAT, IN THE EVENT PAYMENT DUE UNDER THE TERMS OF**
28 **THE VEHICLE PROTECTION PRODUCT WARRANTY IS NOT PROVIDED BY THE**
29 **WARRANTOR WITHIN 60 DAYS AFTER PROOF OF LOSS HAS BEEN FILED BY THE**

1 WARRANTY HOLDER IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE TERMS OF THE VEHICLE
2 PROTECTION PRODUCT WARRANTY, THE WARRANTY HOLDER MAY FILE A CLAIM
3 FOR REIMBURSEMENT DIRECTLY WITH THE INSURER;

4 (3) THAT THE INSURER SHALL BE DEEMED TO HAVE RECEIVED
5 PAYMENT OF THE PREMIUM IF THE WARRANTY HOLDER PAID THE WARRANTOR
6 FOR THE VEHICLE PROTECTION PRODUCT WARRANTY;

7 (4) THAT THE INSURER'S LIABILITY UNDER THE WARRANTY
8 REIMBURSEMENT INSURANCE POLICY MAY NOT BE REDUCED OR RELIEVED BY A
9 FAILURE OF THE WARRANTOR, FOR ANY REASON, TO REPORT THE ISSUANCE OF
10 A VEHICLE PROTECTION PRODUCT WARRANTY TO THE INSURER; AND

11 (5) THAT, WITH REGARD TO CANCELLATION OF THE WARRANTY
12 REIMBURSEMENT INSURANCE POLICY:

13 (I) THE INSURER MAY NOT CANCEL THE WARRANTY
14 REIMBURSEMENT INSURANCE POLICY UNTIL A WRITTEN NOTICE OF
15 CANCELLATION HAS BEEN MAILED OR DELIVERED TO THE INSURED
16 WARRANTOR;

17 (II) THE CANCELLATION OF A WARRANTY REIMBURSEMENT
18 INSURANCE POLICY MAY NOT REDUCE THE INSURER'S RESPONSIBILITY FOR
19 VEHICLE PROTECTION PRODUCTS SOLD BEFORE THE DATE OF CANCELLATION;
20 AND

21 (III) IN THE EVENT AN INSURER CANCELS A WARRANTY
22 REIMBURSEMENT INSURANCE POLICY, THE WARRANTOR SHALL:

23 1. DISCONTINUE OFFERING VEHICLE PROTECTION
24 PRODUCT WARRANTIES AS OF THE TERMINATION DATE OF THE WARRANTY
25 REIMBURSEMENT INSURANCE POLICY UNTIL A NEW WARRANTY
26 REIMBURSEMENT INSURANCE POLICY BECOMES EFFECTIVE; AND

27 2. ON OBTAINING A NEW WARRANTY
28 REIMBURSEMENT INSURANCE POLICY, FILE A COPY OF THE NEW WARRANTY
29 REIMBURSEMENT INSURANCE POLICY WITH THE DIVISION.

1 (D) IF A WARRANTOR ELECTS TO MEET ITS FINANCIAL OBLIGATION IN
2 ACCORDANCE WITH SUBSECTION (A)(2) OF THIS SECTION, THE WARRANTOR'S
3 PARENT COMPANY SHALL GUARANTEE THE OBLIGATIONS OF THE WARRANTOR
4 FOR THE VEHICLE PROTECTION PRODUCT WARRANTIES ISSUED BY THE
5 WARRANTOR IN THE STATE.

6 **14-4A-08.**

7 (A) A VEHICLE PROTECTION PRODUCT WARRANTY SHALL STATE:

8 (1) ONE OF THE FOLLOWING, AS APPLICABLE:

9 (I) "THE OBLIGATIONS OF THE WARRANTOR TO THE
10 WARRANTY HOLDER UNDER THIS VEHICLE PROTECTION PRODUCT WARRANTY
11 ARE GUARANTEED UNDER A WARRANTY REIMBURSEMENT INSURANCE POLICY.
12 IN THE EVENT PAYMENT DUE UNDER THE TERMS OF THE VEHICLE PROTECTION
13 PRODUCT WARRANTY IS NOT PROVIDED BY THE WARRANTOR WITHIN 60 DAYS
14 AFTER PROOF OF LOSS HAS BEEN FILED BY THE WARRANTY HOLDER IN
15 ACCORDANCE WITH THE TERMS OF THE VEHICLE PROTECTION PRODUCT
16 WARRANTY, THE WARRANTY HOLDER MAY FILE A CLAIM DIRECTLY WITH THE
17 INSURER THAT ISSUED THE WARRANTY REIMBURSEMENT INSURANCE POLICY.";
18 OR

19 (II) "THE OBLIGATIONS OF THE WARRANTOR TO THE
20 WARRANTY HOLDER UNDER THIS VEHICLE PROTECTION PRODUCT WARRANTY
21 ARE BACKED BY THE FULL FAITH AND CREDIT OF THE WARRANTOR.";

22 (2) THE NAME AND ADDRESS OF THE INSURER THAT ISSUED THE
23 WARRANTY REIMBURSEMENT INSURANCE POLICY TO THE WARRANTOR, IF
24 APPLICABLE;

25 (3) THE NAME AND ADDRESS OF THE WARRANTOR, THE SELLER
26 OF THE VEHICLE PROTECTION PRODUCT, AND THE WARRANTY HOLDER;

27 (4) THE PURCHASE PRICE AND TERMS OF THE VEHICLE
28 PROTECTION PRODUCT WARRANTY, INCLUDING A RECITAL OF THE
29 WARRANTOR'S OBLIGATIONS UNDER THE VEHICLE PROTECTION PRODUCT
30 WARRANTY;

1 (5) THE DURATION OF THE WARRANTY PERIOD MEASURED BY
2 TIME OR, IF PRACTICABLE, BY SOME MEASURE OF USAGE SUCH AS MILEAGE;

3 (6) THE PROCEDURE FOR MAKING A CLAIM, INCLUDING A
4 TELEPHONE NUMBER THE WARRANTY HOLDER MAY CALL TO MAKE A CLAIM;

5 (7) THE PAYMENTS OR SERVICES TO BE PROVIDED UNDER THE
6 VEHICLE PROTECTION PRODUCT WARRANTY, INCLUDING PAYMENTS FOR
7 INCIDENTAL COSTS, THE MANNER OF CALCULATING OR DETERMINING THE
8 PAYMENTS TO BE PROVIDED, AND ANY LIMITATIONS, EXCEPTIONS, OR
9 EXCLUSIONS;

10 (8) THE DUTIES OF THE WARRANTY HOLDER, INCLUDING:

11 (I) PROTECTION OF THE VEHICLE FROM DAMAGE;

12 (II) NOTIFICATION TO THE WARRANTOR IN ADVANCE OF
13 ANY REPAIR; AND

14 (III) ANY OTHER SIMILAR DUTY;

15 (9) ANY TERMS, RESTRICTIONS, OR CONDITIONS RELATING TO
16 THE TRANSFER OF THE VEHICLE PROTECTION PRODUCT WARRANTY; AND

17 (10) THE TERMS AND CONDITIONS GOVERNING CANCELLATION OF
18 THE VEHICLE PROTECTION PRODUCT.

19 (B) A VEHICLE PROTECTION PRODUCT WARRANTY SHALL INCLUDE, IN
20 A PROMINENT LOCATION, THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:

21 “THIS AGREEMENT IS A PRODUCT WARRANTY AND IS NOT INSURANCE.”

22 (C) IF THE SALE OF A VEHICLE PROTECTION PRODUCT INCLUDES A
23 VEHICLE PROTECTION PRODUCT WARRANTY, THE SELLER OF THE VEHICLE
24 PROTECTION PRODUCT OR THE WARRANTOR SHALL PROVIDE TO THE
25 PURCHASER:

26 (1) AT THE TIME OF SALE, A WRITTEN COPY OF THE VEHICLE
27 PROTECTION PRODUCT WARRANTY; OR

1 (2) (I) AT THE TIME OF SALE, A RECEIPT OR OTHER WRITTEN
2 EVIDENCE OF THE PURCHASE OF THE VEHICLE PROTECTION PRODUCT; AND

3 (II) WITHIN 30 DAYS AFTER THE DATE OF THE PURCHASE, A
4 WRITTEN COPY OF THE VEHICLE PROTECTION PRODUCT WARRANTY.

5 (D) THE INFORMATION REQUIRED UNDER SUBSECTION (A)(3) AND (5)
6 OF THIS SECTION MAY BE ADDED TO OR STAMPED ON THE VEHICLE
7 PROTECTION PRODUCT WARRANTY INSTEAD OF BEING PREPRINTED ON THE
8 VEHICLE PROTECTION PRODUCT WARRANTY.

9 (E) AT THE TIME OF PURCHASE OF A VEHICLE PROTECTION PRODUCT,
10 A WARRANTOR MAY NEGOTIATE WITH THE PURCHASER THE PURCHASE PRICE
11 AND TERMS OF THE VEHICLE PROTECTION PRODUCT WARRANTY.

12 (F) A VEHICLE PROTECTION PRODUCT WARRANTY MAY PROVIDE FOR
13 THE REIMBURSEMENT OF INCIDENTAL COSTS INCURRED BY THE WARRANTY
14 HOLDER:

15 (1) IN A FIXED AMOUNT SPECIFIED IN THE VEHICLE PROTECTION
16 PRODUCT WARRANTY; OR

17 (2) ACCORDING TO A FORMULA THAT ITEMIZES SPECIFIC
18 INCIDENTAL COSTS INCURRED BY THE WARRANTY HOLDER.

19 **14-4A-09.**

20 (A) UNLESS AUTHORIZED BY THE MARYLAND INSURANCE
21 COMMISSIONER TO ENGAGE IN THE INSURANCE BUSINESS IN THE STATE, A
22 WARRANTOR MAY NOT USE THE FOLLOWING WORDS IN ITS NAME, CONTRACTS,
23 OR LITERATURE:

24 (1) “INSURANCE”;

25 (2) “CASUALTY”;

26 (3) “SURETY”;

1 (4) **“MUTUAL”; OR**

2 (5) **ANY OTHER WORDS THAT ARE:**

3 (I) **DESCRIPTIVE OF THE INSURANCE, CASUALTY, OR**
4 **SURETY BUSINESS; OR**

5 (II) **DECEPTIVELY SIMILAR TO THE NAME OR DESCRIPTION**
6 **OF AN INSURER, A SURETY CORPORATION, OR ANOTHER WARRANTOR.**

7 (B) **A WARRANTOR MAY USE THE TERM “GUARANTY” OR A SIMILAR**
8 **WORD IN THE WARRANTOR’S NAME.**

9 **14-4A-10.**

10 **A VEHICLE PROTECTION PRODUCT SELLER OR A WARRANTOR MAY NOT**
11 **REQUIRE, AS A CONDITION OF THE SALE OR FINANCING OF A VEHICLE, THAT**
12 **THE PURCHASER OF THE VEHICLE BUY A VEHICLE PROTECTION PRODUCT.**

13 **14-4A-11.**

14 **A WARRANTOR THAT ESTABLISHES AN INFORMAL DISPUTE SETTLEMENT**
15 **PROCEDURE MAY ELECT TO SETTLE VEHICLE PROTECTION PRODUCT**
16 **WARRANTY DISPUTES IN COORDINATION WITH A PRIVATE MEDIATION SERVICES**
17 **PROVIDER OR THE DIVISION.**

18 **14-4A-12.**

19 **A WARRANTOR IS:**

20 (1) **LIABLE TO THE WARRANTY HOLDER FOR ANY WRONGFUL**
21 **BREACH OF A VEHICLE PROTECTION PRODUCT WARRANTY; AND**

22 (2) **UNDER A DUTY TO:**

23 (I) **COMPLY WITH THE REQUIREMENTS OF THIS SUBTITLE;**
24 **AND**

(II) COMPENSATE THE WARRANTY HOLDER FOR ALL REASONABLE INCIDENTAL EXPENSES INCURRED AS A RESULT OF THE BREACH.

14-4A-13.

(A) A VIOLATION OF THIS SUBTITLE:

(1) IS AN UNFAIR OR DECEPTIVE TRADE PRACTICE WITHIN THE MEANING OF TITLE 13 OF THIS ARTICLE; AND

(2) EXCEPT FOR § 13-410 OF THIS ARTICLE, IS SUBJECT TO THE ENFORCEMENT AND PENALTY PROVISIONS CONTAINED IN TITLE 13 OF THIS ARTICLE.

(B) A WARRANTOR THAT VIOLATES THE PROVISIONS OF THIS SUBTITLE IS SUBJECT TO A FINE OF \$500 FOR EACH VIOLATION, NOT EXCEEDING \$10,000 FOR ALL VIOLATIONS.

(C) FOR PURPOSES OF THIS SECTION, EACH INDIVIDUAL FAILURE TO COMPLY WITH THE REQUIREMENTS OF THIS SUBTITLE IS A SEPARATE VIOLATION.

14-4A-14.

THIS SUBTITLE MAY BE CITED AS THE VEHICLE PROTECTION PRODUCTS ACT.

SECTION 2. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That this Act shall be construed to apply only prospectively and may not be applied or interpreted to have any effect on or application to any vehicle protection product sold or warranted before the effective date of this Act.

SECTION 3. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That this Act shall not be interpreted to mean that a vehicle protection product warranty issued prior to the effective date of this Act was an insurance policy on a vehicle that has a vehicle protection product installed on or applied to it.

SECTION 4. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That this Act shall take effect January 1, 2008.